

* Not included in totals

THE FINANCIAL SITUATION.

There has been no very material change this week in the condition of Stock Exchange business. More spring-like weather, a better crop outlook, heavy railroad earnings, a little better demand for some classes of securities, a little added strength to the market, a little easier money, with industrial development showing no abatement—these are facts that summarize and indicate the status and trend of affairs. At the same time, while this is true there has been decided irregularity from day to day, and on the same day a strong opening and a weak closing, or vice versa, with net advances for the week in some properties and recessions in others. The one movement wholly out of character with the industrial situation, and especially out of character with the foreign trade conditions, is the continued rise in foreign exchange. No special attention seems to be attracted to this circumstance; the rise is classed rather as abnormal and speculative and not reflecting the actual situation. Even last month's (March) trade statement showed an excess of \$31,671,000 of merchandise exports. The current month will also net a considerable export balance. Indeed, it would not surprise us if favorable balances were carried through the entire summer, as our general exports, aside from breadstuffs, cotton, &c., continue large, and imports are likely to be smaller again until the movement for the fall trade begins.

On Tuesday the official crop and weather report was published for the week ending April 17. It encourages a much better promise for winter wheat than previous information led one to expect. We give to-day the portions of the information it contained relating to breadstuffs and cotton in our special reports on those products. The general fact disclosed was that weather conditions changed at about the beginning of the second week of April, and since that change the general outlook for all the crops has improved. It would, though, be hasty, we think, to conclude that every surrounding is full of hope now and is to continue so. Indeed, as the week closes the telegraph announces a snowstorm in the extreme Northwest. It may turn out to be of little or no importance. But from the best information we can get there has been a good deal of damage done to winter wheat, though in many sections the fine weather of the last two weeks indicates that the state of the plant is not so desperate as the reports the first week of April led one to suppose. That is, we presume, about what the latest Government information means with reference to that cereal. In addition it is stated that planting has gotten under way, oat seeding being well advanced and spring wheat started in the earlier sections. If this better weather should continue, no doubt all the crops will be speedily in the ground.

The enormous increase in the stock of industrial corporations traded in at the New York Stock Exchange has led to the adoption by commission houses of special rules for handling these properties. There is, however, even now little uniformity in the rules observed because there is no uniformity in the securities. Moreover, each house adopts different regulations, though all seem to agree upon the one essential point, that of requiring a larger amount of cash from speculators in industrials on margin than

is exacted for such dealings in the general assortment of railroad properties. For example, where the purchaser on margin of standard railroad stocks is required to deposit in cash 10 per cent of the par value of the property, the remainder being borrowed for him by the commission house, the purchaser of an industrial stock is required to deposit a larger amount of cash; in some cases as much as 50 per cent of the market value of the stock has been exacted, and ordinarily 25 per cent or more, according to the character of the security and the facilities which exist for the broker to borrow upon it. In instances where the property has not sufficient standing to entitle it to reception as collateral under any conditions most commission houses decline to accept margin orders, while other houses do so under special arrangement.

An incident to be regretted has been the withdrawal by the Metropolitan Railway Company of its proposition to build an underground rapid transit road. It could not have done otherwise than withdraw in view of the public hostility shown to the proposal and the criticism it seems to have provoked. Its action has, though, left a situation which is unfortunate for the public. New York wants rapid transit; it wants the work begun now, not five years hence, and by parties capable of carrying the enterprise through expeditiously. Under this proposal there was good promise that these ends would be gained. To us the offer seemed likewise to be a happy escape from the danger of having the city undertake the work. We know that our view on that point is not the view of many others whose opinion we value. But we cannot think of any situation that would be more undesirable than to have this great city add to its work the building and running of a railroad. What short memories some people possess! When has the City of New York built anything that did not cost at least twice as much as private enterprise could have done the work for? Are our people so thoroughly satisfied with the management of affairs now that they feel anxious or even ready to throw another responsibility into the hands of our city fathers—one, too, of such proportions, involving the expenditure of sixty millions of dollars, and when finished so well fitted to be used as an instrument for political corruption?

Further reasons why we regret the withdrawal of this proposal are the peculiar advantages its terms afford to the city, the special opportunities the company's system of roads enabled it to offer the public, and the eminent fitness the company has shown for wisely and successfully directing such an undertaking. On this latter point what could be a better guaranty of fitness for acceptably carrying through this newer and larger work than the results the company has attained on its surface roads without any compulsion whatsoever on the part of the authorities. By means of a system of transfers put in operation the average fare taken by the Metropolitan Company during the crowded hours is only 2½ cents. We thus see that their conception of the true way to manage the property they controlled was to increase the speed, to improve the accommodations and to reduce the average fare to 2½ cents, that is, to reduce it below any similar service. Thus it has come to pass that to-day an individual can go speedily to almost any destination in the old City of New York for five

cents which would have cost him fifteen cents or more, at not half the speed, under the old system. To the class with limited means and to the wage-earner this is a boon not easily over-estimated.

But it is not only this public spirited way of developing an enterprise that commends the offer. Besides that the terms the road proposed were to our mind very liberal. That, however, is not a point worth discussing. When the public showed that it thought them not liberal enough, the only course for the Metropolitan Company to take was to make their offer better or to withdraw. They have done the latter, because we suppose they took all the risk they thought it wise to take and gave us large benefits to the city as in their opinion the undertaking warranted. It only remains now for the Legislature to pass the amendment to the Rapid Transit Bill and if better terms can be obtained the Commissioners can be trusted to get them. But there are two facts or principles which ought to influence public judgment in the matter of awarding the contract. One is that the city stands in great need of rapid transit now and the sooner the work is begun and the quicker achieved the sooner the comfort of men of moderate means will be advanced, the faster the development of the city will progress, the real estate valuations will increase, and with wisdom and prudence in the management of Government affairs the per cent of taxation to each individual will lessen. The other fact to remember is that capitalists and not the city should build and own the road. It is in the interest of good morals, good government and future taxation that we urge that this idea should prevail.

There has been considerable discussion recently about the inaccuracies of figures we make up every Friday to foreshadow the bank return of Saturday. We began those compilations many years ago; others have since undertaken the same work. The compilations have been continued by us only because we believe they show what we undertook to show, and that it is an important movement they give the measure of. As most of our readers know, they are intended to determine the volume of the interior flow of currency to and from our banks each week. We include the Treasury movement also, so as to bring the whole statement of currency changes into correspondence with the Saturday return of bank holdings. There are, however, several reasons why our weekly results (although useful as a close approximation to the fact they seek to state) should not tally with the bank return. One of them everybody knows; it is that the bank figures represent averages for six days and ours the actual increase or decrease in currency holdings. But that is not the chief cause of divergence; there is another source of difference growing out of the fact that there is a movement we do not and cannot record—it is the inflow and outflow of currency over the counters of the banks. That flow is assumed in all our statements to average itself; and the fact is that it does. Often, though, because of some special call it is a long time before it reaches that condition, while at other periods the week's currents and counter currents will develop nothing to interfere with a normal movement. Notwithstanding these and other minor sources of difference, occasions always happen sooner or later when these divergences adjust themselves and the aggregate of our statements and

of the bank returns come into close correspondence. This happened to be the case last Saturday, and as we thought it might interest our readers we give the details of the figures since the first of January:

Week Ending	CHRONICLE FIGURES.	BANK FIGURES.
Jan. 6.....	Gain \$4,568,000	Gain \$5,310,400
" 13.....	Gain 5,221,000	Gain 5,993,700
" 20.....	Gain 8,224,000	Gain 9,747,700
" 27.....	Gain 2,775,000	Gain 7,679,200
Feb. 3.....	Gain 5,215,000	Gain 2,816,900
" 10.....	Gain 1,572,000	Gain 68,300
" 17.....	Loss 864,000	Gain 1,14,300
" 24.....	Loss 3,387,000	Loss 688,600
Mar. 3.....	Gain 1,083,000	Loss 4,697,600
" 10.....	Gain 1,811,000	Loss 3,413,900
" 17.....	Loss 6,433,000	Loss 6,979,700
" 24.....	Loss 164,000	Gain 3,33,000
" 31.....	Loss 4,467,000	Loss 3,886,000
Apr. 7.....	Gain 469,000	Loss 1,464,100
" 14.....	Gain 887,000	Gain 2,831,100
Total 15 weeks.....	Gain \$16,510,000	Gain \$16,650,700

If our friends will look back to the bank returns of December 31 1898, they will see that bank holdings of specie and legal tenders on that day were \$224,940,400, and on April 15 1899 they were \$241,591,100, which shows a gain by the banks in those currency items of \$16,650,700. It will be noticed that our figures for the same period show the gain \$16,510,000.

Two large railroad companies have this week issued circulars offering valuable "rights" to their shareholders. We refer to the Chicago Burlington & Quincy and the Great Northern. Aside from the money value of these rights, the action in both cases is noteworthy as indicating very conservative methods of administration. The Burlington & Quincy offers \$4,041,500 of new stock at par and \$16,166,000 of 3½ per cent bonds at 75. Of the bonds over 14 million dollars will go to retire existing issues bearing a higher rate of interest. The old bonds to be taken up cover some about to mature, but in the main they are obligations which the company is calling in advance of maturity. In other words the managers are taking advantage of the high credit of the company to replace bonds on which it is now paying 5 to 8 per cent with an issue on which it will be obliged to pay only 3½ per cent. In two cases the old issues have to be called at 105, but altogether \$13,787,500 of old bonds will be retired with no more than \$14,235,575 of new bonds. In addition to the requirements for refunding, money is needed for equipment purposes and various improvements, and accordingly the total of bonds now offered is made \$16,166,000, and is supplemented by the issue of four millions of stock. Burlington & Quincy shares only a little over a year ago sold as low as 86, but are now worth 144. Hence by issuing new stock in the way proposed the company gets needed money without adding to its charges, while at the same time the shareholders in being allowed to take it at par get a privilege which can be disposed of in the market for a substantial consideration.

The Great Northern issues \$15,000,000 of new stock to pay for a system of railways in Washington and the Province of British Columbia. In other words, the purpose is to acquire the bonds, the debentures and the capital stock of the Spokane Falls & Northern Railway, the Nelson & Fort Sheppard Railway, the Columbia & Red Mountain Railway and the Red Mountain Railway, aggregating \$9,776,200. These lines connect with the Great Northern at Spokane Falls. In addition to the \$9,776,200 securities here enumerated, \$7,500,000 of the stock of the Eastern Railway of Minnesota is also to be acquired. The

latter road, as is well known, is building and has acquired some important new mileage, and it is the intention to pay for this with stock rather than by the creation of new bonds. The stock of the Eastern Railway now amounts to \$5,000,000, all of which is owned by the Great Northern. There is to be an increase to \$12,500,000, and the additional \$7,500,000 will under the arrangement proposed also all be owned by the Great Northern Railway. The Eastern Railway has been a very profitable property, the Great Northern Railway having received \$500,000 in the late fiscal year on the stock held by it—that is, 10 per cent. The \$15,000,000 of new Great Northern stock is offered to the stockholders at par. As the market price is 194, the shareholders hence get what is the equivalent of a handsome bonus in addition to the regular cash dividends received. But Great Northern stockholders have fared well from the first. It would indeed be difficult to point to another railroad property in the country which within recent times has netted such handsome returns to its owners. The credit, of course, all belongs to Mr. Hill. It is worth noting that this latest step, of providing new money by the issue of stock, is in line with Mr. Hill's policy of keeping the bonded indebtedness of his properties down to a minimum.

There has been a revival of talk this week about the building of an independent line to the anthracite coal fields. The projected road is the New York Wyoming & Western, concerning which much has been said in the past. The occasion for the renewal of the talk has been the meeting of the Anthracite Coal Operators' Association at the Waldorf-Astoria. The independent operators are dissatisfied with the rates charged by the railroads in transporting their coal. They would like to have the carriers content themselves with a smaller percentage of the selling price at tidewater, thus leaving a larger percentage for the operators. This request of course is in accordance with the instincts of human nature. The threat of building an opposition line forms a convenient weapon to use in seeking to enforce their desires. Curiously enough, the anthracite stocks have sharply advanced the present week, notwithstanding the repetition of the threat referred to. Perhaps the reason is found in the following interview with President Thomas P. Fowler of the New York Ontario & Western, printed in the "New York Times" yesterday: "I do not know to what extent the anthracite business has been affected by railway rates, but I think it could be shown, on an investigation of the subject, that all the operators have made money out of mining and shipping coal, or in selling their ventures at an advance. Some of them, now said to be millionaires, began ten years ago with a hole in the ground as an asset. One of them, who has recently offered to sell at \$1,200,000 a property which cost him not over \$200,000, bases his valuation on the fact that he had averaged 70 cents a ton profit during the last few comparatively dull years on all coal mined. They have nearly all made money, and collectively they have made more money than the railways which have been doing their business. * * I have never taken any stock in their new railway and I don't believe that they have—or its bonds either." This is certainly a neat and effective way of disposing of the project.

The market for money has had an easier tone this week, though no very important change is noticeable in rates, either on call, on time or for commercial paper. The consensus of opinion on the Street seems to be that money rates, especially on call, should rule easier in the near future. This opinion is based upon the fact that there is comparatively little employment for money in the commercial paper market, the supply of good names being almost unprecedentedly small for the season; that the principal banks in the interior are abundantly supplied with money for which they have little employment at home and they are in competition with the city banks in the paper market; that it is difficult to make time contracts on acceptable collateral at better rates than 4 per cent for four months and 4½ per cent for six months, and that there should be a return flow of money not long hence from the interior, as the requirements for the April settlements have now been, and for crop planting will soon be, satisfied. The fact is recognized that unusually large amounts of money are being employed for the purchase of industrial and other properties which are being absorbed by heavily-capitalized combinations, but the money collected or accumulated for this purpose is only temporarily withdrawn from the market and after its distribution the equilibrium is speedily restored. These are the reasons urged for the prevailing expectation of a gradual reduction in rates for money in this market.

Money on call, representing bankers' balances, has loaned at 3 per cent and at 6 per cent at the Stock Exchange during the week, averaging a fraction less than 4½ per cent. On Monday the range was from 4½ per cent to 6 per cent, with the bulk of the business at 5 per cent. On Tuesday loans were at 3 per cent and at 5 per cent, and the majority of the transactions were at 4½ per cent. On Wednesday the range was from 3 per cent to 5½ per cent, with the bulk of the business at 5 per cent. On Thursday the rate moved between 3 per cent and 5 per cent, and the largest business was at 4@4½ per cent. On Friday the range was from 3 per cent to 4½ per cent, with the bulk of the business at 4 per cent. Banks and trust companies quote 4 per cent as the minimum, some, however, obtaining 4½ per cent and a few loaning at 5 per cent. Money on time on good mixed Stock Exchange collateral continues to be quoted at 4 per cent for sixty to ninety days and 4@4½ per cent for four to six months. Where the borrower seeks to dilute the collateral with an admixture of industrial stocks, higher rates are demanded according to the degree of dilution, and the standing of the borrower. A loan made by a bank this week will probably give a good illustration of the views of conservative bankers regarding collateral. This was a loan to a first-class house at 4 per cent for four months on collateral consisting of one-quarter of good dividend-paying industrial stock and the remainder railroad properties. The margin required was 30 per cent. The same bank last week, it will be remembered, made a six-months' loan at 4½ per cent to a first-class house on one-third railroad collateral and two-thirds good dividend-paying industrial security, the whole loan having 40 per cent margin. In the loan made this week above noted the rate is lower and the time is shorter, but the collateral is better and therefore the margin is reduced. The market for commercial

paper is but meagrely supplied with good names, and some bankers report that rarely at this season has there been such a dearth of really first-class paper. The reason assigned is that collections are unusually good, and therefore merchants have comparatively little need to borrow. The demand may be called urgent, for first-class names are promptly taken when offered, and there is no accumulation. The inquiry is quite general, embracing city and country buyers. Rates are $3\frac{1}{2}$ @4 per cent for sixty to ninety-day endorsed bills receivable, $4\frac{1}{2}$ @4 per cent for prime and $5\frac{1}{2}$ @5 per cent for good four to six months' single names. It is reported that high-grade bills receivable have been sold as low as 3 per cent, and that very choice four months' single-name Chicago paper has been done at $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Banks having large correspondence report generally good business conditions throughout the country, an abundance of money, and the inability of banks satisfactorily to employ their surplus.

The European political situation is undisturbed, and about the only feature in the financial outlook is a speculative movement in copper stocks at London and Paris. The Bank of England minimum rate of discount remains unchanged at 3 per cent. The cable reports discounts of sixty to ninety day bank bills at London $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. The open market rate at Paris is $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent and at Berlin and Frankfurt it is $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. According to our special cable from London the Bank of England gained £629,864 bullion during the week and held £30,930,264 at the close of the week. Our correspondent further advises us that the gain was due to the export of £20,000 to the Argentine Republic, to receipts of £172,000 net from the interior of Great Britain, and to imports of £478,000, of which £352,000 was bought in the open market and £120,000 was from Holland and £6,000 from Australia.

The foreign exchange market has been quiet though strong this week, influenced by a reported scarcity of bankers' and of commercial bills, and also by a steady though not urgent demand. The situation seems inexplicable when the fact is considered that the trade balance continues to run largely in favor of this country, and that there are no known or traceable movements of securities large enough to account for the absorption of bankers' sterling based upon bills which must be constantly made by the exports of merchandise and manufactures. Bankers say that the demand for bills is chiefly an over-the-counter inquiry for travelers' credits, etc. There does not appear to be any mercantile inquiry of special importance for remittance, and certainly none of such magnitude as to attract attention. It is said that there has been buying of securities in London for New York account, but aside from the purchases of copper stocks at London and Paris, reported to be for account of the Standard Oil Company, there is no evidence of anything more than the usual arbitrage buying of stocks abroad. There is an attempt to connect this firmness in the market with the \$20,000,000 Philippine payment to Spain. The market, according to report, has been more or less influenced by the pendency of this payment at least for three weeks. It is quite likely that the secrecy which necessarily enshrouds the payment and the remittance of this large sum of money has a great influence upon

the market at the present time. It is known that the money has not yet been paid by this Government, and that it will probably soon be paid. But when and how payment will be made is not known; neither is it known when or how the transfer to Europe will be effected. Secrecy always imparts undue importance to coming events. The arrivals of gold at the Custom House during the week were \$619,298, of which \$575,140 was from Europe.

The range for nominal rates for exchange was from 4 85 to 4 85 $\frac{1}{2}$ for sixty-day and from 4 87 to 4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$ for sight until Thursday, when Brown Bros. & Co., the Bank of British North America, Heidelbach, Ickelheimer & Co., Lazard Freres and the Bank of Montreal advanced their rates half a cent, and the range thereafter was from 4 85 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 86 for long and from 4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 88 for short. Rates for actual business opened on Monday at an advance of one-quarter of a cent for sixty-day compared with those at the close on Friday of last week, at 4 84 $\frac{1}{2}$ @4 84 $\frac{1}{2}$, while there was no change either in short or in cables, these remaining at 4 86 $\frac{1}{2}$ @4 86 $\frac{1}{2}$ for the former and at 4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$ @4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$ for the latter. The tone was strong, and it so continued on the following day, when there was an advance of one-quarter of a cent in rates for actual business all around, to 4 84 $\frac{1}{2}$ @4 85 for long, 4 86 $\frac{1}{2}$ @4 87 for short and 4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$ @4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$ for cables. There was no change on the following day, though the market remained firm, but on Thursday it grew strong again at an advance in rates for actual business of one-quarter of a cent, to 4 85@4 85 $\frac{1}{2}$ for long, 4 87@4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$ for short and 4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$ @4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$ for cables. The tone was easier on Friday at a reduction in rates for actual business of one-quarter of a cent all around. The following shows daily posted rates for exchange by some of the leading drawers.

DAILY POSTED RATES FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE.

		FRI. Apr. 14	MON. Apr. 17	TUES. Apr. 18	WED. Apr. 19	THUR. Apr. 20	FRI. Apr. 21
Brown Bros.....	{ 60 days.....	4 85	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	86	86
	{ Sight.....	4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	88	88
Baring.....	{ 60 days.....	4 85 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	86 $\frac{1}{2}$	86
	{ Sight.....	4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	88	88
Magoun & Co.....	{ 60 days.....	4 85	85	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	86	86
	{ Sight.....	4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	88	88
Bank British No. America.....	{ 60 days.....	4 85	85	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	86	86
	{ Sight.....	4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	88	88
Bank of Montreal.....	{ 60 days.....	4 85	85	85	85	86 $\frac{1}{2}$	86
	{ Sight.....	4 87	87	87	87	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$
Canadian Bank of Commerce.....	{ 60 days.....	4 85	85	85	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$
	{ Sight.....	4 87	87	87	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$
Heidelbach, Ick- elheimer & Co.....	{ 60 days.....	4 85	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	86	86
	{ Sight.....	4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	88	88
Lazard Freres.....	{ 60 days.....	4 85	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	86	86
	{ Sight.....	4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	88	88
Merchants' Bk. of Canada.....	{ 60 days.....	4 85	85	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	86 $\frac{1}{2}$	86 $\frac{1}{2}$
	{ Sight.....	4 87	87	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$

The market closed easy on Friday, with rates for actual business 4 84 $\frac{1}{2}$ @4 85 for long, 4 86 $\frac{1}{2}$ @4 87 for short and 4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$ @4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$ for cables. Commercial on banks 4 84 $\frac{1}{2}$ @4 84 $\frac{1}{2}$ and documents for payment 4 83 $\frac{1}{2}$ @4 84 $\frac{1}{2}$. Cotton for payment 4 83 $\frac{1}{2}$ @4 84, cotton for acceptance 4 84 $\frac{1}{2}$ @4 84 $\frac{1}{2}$ and grain for payment 4 84 $\frac{1}{2}$ @4 84 $\frac{1}{2}$.

The following statement gives the week's movement of money to and from the interior by the New York banks.

Week Ending April 21, 1899.	Received by N. Y. Banks.	Shipped by N. Y. Banks.	Net Interior Movement.
Currency.....	\$3,294,000	\$2,594,000	Gain \$700,000
Gold.....	1,641,000	484,000	Gain 1,157,000
Total gold and local tenders.....	\$7,925,000	\$4,002,000	Gain \$3,923,000

With the Sub-Treasury operations the result is as follows.

Week Ending April 21 1900.	Into Banks.	Out of Banks.	Net Change in Bank Holdings.
Banks' interior movement, as above	\$7,985,000	\$4,008,000	Gain \$3,977,000
Sub-treasury operations.....	\$3,100,000	\$7,100,000	Loss. 1,000,000
Total gold and legal tenders.....	\$34,025,000	\$31,108,000	Gain \$2,917,000

The following table indicates the amount of bullion in the principal European banks.

Bank of	April 30, 1899.			April 21, 1900.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
England.....	\$0,980,284	.....	\$0,980,284	\$0,370,078	.....	\$0,370,078
France.....	78,071,698	48,167,027	126,238,725	74,313,930	48,620,801	122,934,731
Germany.....	23,598,000	14,731,000	38,329,000	23,927,000	14,901,000	38,828,000
Russia.....	97,405,000	4,607,000	102,012,000	114,327,000	4,274,000	118,601,000
Aust.-Hungary.....	35,912,000	12,350,000	48,262,000	36,580,000	12,516,000	49,096,000
Spain.....	11,884,000	12,341,000	24,225,000	9,761,000	10,279,000	20,040,000
Italy.....	15,417,000	1,920,000	17,337,000	14,430,000	1,837,000	16,267,000
Netherlands.....	2,585,100	6,531,000	9,116,100	2,981,000	6,504,000	9,485,000
Nat. Belgium.....	2,942,000	1,474,000	4,416,000	2,711,000	1,365,000	4,076,000
Total this week.....	\$50,419,000	102,610,000	\$153,029,000	\$14,109,000	100,778,000	\$116,887,000
Total prev. week.....	\$49,734,400	101,617,000	\$151,351,400			

THE BROOKLYN RAPID TRANSIT DECISION.

The decision handed down this week by the New York Court of Appeals in the suit of Patrick H. Flynn against the Brooklyn City R. R., to annul the lease of that road to the Brooklyn Heights R. R., establishes no new point of law. It, however, covers a matter of considerable interest and importance, and furthermore it attracts attention because both parties to the suit, strangely enough, contend that the decision is in their favor. The Brooklyn Heights people claim a victory because the Court of Appeals has sustained the ruling of the lower courts, declining to set aside the lease referred to. Flynn, on the other hand, maintains that the suit has gone against him on a mere technicality, that the dictum of the Court indicates that if a decision were had on the merits of the case the ruling would be in his favor, and that hence a second suit already brought, in which the technical defects have been avoided, will eventuate successfully. Indeed, the opinion is by some construed as an expression of belief on the part of the Court that the charges of fraud and conspiracy are true. As the Brooklyn City is the backbone of the Brooklyn Rapid Transit system, it is important to know the exact facts and see just what the Court did decide.

The action was brought by Patrick H. Flynn, as the owner of 500 shares of the stock of the Brooklyn City R. R., to set aside the lease to the Brooklyn Heights R. R. The Brooklyn City before the lease was a profitable property, operating an extensive street surface system, with over 100 miles of constructed track. Its capital stock was \$9,000,000 (subsequently increased to \$12,000,000), and the company had for many years paid regular dividends of 8 per cent per annum. The Brooklyn Heights R. R., on the other hand, operated a railroad only half a mile long and had a capital of but \$200,000, which at the time of the lease, in 1893, was worth, according to the allegations of the bill of complaint, not more than 50 per cent of its face value. It is declared, furthermore, that it was not a paying road, that its earnings were less than the operating expenses and fixed charges. A syndicate having acquired a controlling interest in the stock of the Brooklyn City, a proposition was made to the stockholders of the latter to lease the road to the Brooklyn Heights R. R. with a guaranty of 10 per cent dividends, to be secured by a deposit of \$4,000,000 as a guaranty fund with a trust company. Brooklyn City shareholders were also to have the right to subscribe at 15 for \$300 of stock of the Long Island Traction Company (the

predecessor of the Brooklyn Rapid Transit Company) for every \$100 of Brooklyn City stock held. Supposing they exercised this right, nine-tenths of the stock of the Traction Company would have gone to the Brooklyn City shareholders themselves. The other one-tenth, amounting to \$3,000,000, went to the syndicate at the same price—that is, at \$15 per share.

The proposition had the unanimous approval of the directors of the Brooklyn City, and the scheme was carried through on the terms here outlined, the lease being approved by a more than two-thirds vote of the Brooklyn City shareholders. Flynn was one of the dissatisfied minority. He charged that the scheme was a fraudulent one, that the intention was to divert a portion of the earnings from the shareholders, that under the change in motive power to electricity and the growth in travel and increase in population the road could be made to earn at least 15 per cent on the stock, that the Brooklyn Heights was incapable of paying any dividends upon Brooklyn City stock otherwise than from the earnings of the Brooklyn City itself, and that the difference between the 10 per cent to be paid and whatever might be earned in excess of that sum would inure to the advantage of the Traction Company, the effect thus being to injure and defraud the shareholders of the Brooklyn City Company.

Flynn was unsuccessful in his suit at all stages. When the action came to trial, and after counsel for Flynn had opened the case, the defendants moved on the admissions and statements in the opening and complaint for a dismissal of the complaint "as not stating facts sufficient to constitute a cause of action." The Court granted the motion; the dismissal was later sustained by the Appellate Division, and it has now been finally affirmed by the Court of Appeals. The grounds of defeat were the same in each instance, and there has been no difference of opinion on this point at any time. All are agreed in saying that Flynn erred in not first making demand for relief and protection upon the Brooklyn City Company before entering suit; that the right of action rests primarily in the company, and should not have been taken in his own name until the refusal of the company to recognize his protest. The point of doubt is as to whether the outcome would have been any different had the case been tried on its merits. As already stated, great stress is laid, in support of the affirmative view, upon the references in the opinion to the allegations of fraud. It is assumed that these allegations are regarded by the Court as well founded. Candor compels the admission that in the language used Judge Vann has gone much further than is customary in judicial opinions in dealing with the allegations of a complaint. But that does not alter the fact that there was no trial of the question of fraud, and no evidence either in support or disproof of it. Obviously, therefore, there could be no conclusion on that point except so far as technically the defendants admitted the allegations of the complaint in making the motion of dismissal.

It follows that no inference adverse to the company can be drawn from the remarks of Judge Vann. Moreover, he leaves no room for doubt as to the principles that have guided him. For instance, in one place we find him saying: "For the purpose of this appeal such facts as could properly have been proved under the allegations of the complaint, when supported by

reasonable implication and fair intendment, *must be accepted as true*, and in connection with the admissions made upon the opening must be treated as the facts of the case upon which the rights of the parties depend." Still more important in its bearing on the point in question is the following: "While the complaint is not as definite as it might be, so far as appears there was no motion made by the defendant to make it more definite or certain. No bill of particulars was called for, nor was further information sought by any of the methods authorized by the settled practice. When a party goes to trial upon a loose pleading without any effort to have it made more definite, he can make no lawful complaint if, under the general allegations, all facts fairly covered thereby are admitted in evidence against him." Obviously, in view of this, the remarks of the Court concerning the charges of fraud indicate nothing as to the Court's real opinion on such charges.

The general principles controlling in an application for the annulment of a lease are stated with great lucidity. As a general rule, says Judge Vann, courts have nothing to do with the internal management of business corporations. Whatever may lawfully be done by the directors or stockholders, acting through majorities prescribed by law, must of necessity be submitted to by the minority, for corporations can be conducted upon no other basis. All the questions within the scope of the corporate powers which relate to the policy of administration, to the expediency of proposed measures, or to the consideration of contracts, provided it is not so grossly inadequate as to be evidence of fraud, are beyond the province of the courts. The minority directors or stockholders cannot come into court upon allegations of a want of judgment or lack of efficiency on the part of the majority and change the course of administration. Corporate elections furnish the only remedy for internal dissensions, as the majority must rule so long as it keeps within the powers conferred by the charter.

To these general rules, however, Judge Vann says there are some exceptions, and the most important is that founded on fraud. While courts cannot compel directors or stockholders proceeding by the vote of a majority to act wisely, they can compel them to act honestly, or undo their work if they act otherwise. Where a majority of the directors or stockholders, or both, acting in bad faith, carry into effect a scheme which is intended to circumvent the minority stockholders and defraud them out of their legal rights, the courts interfere and remedy the wrong. It is declared, however, that the right of action belongs to the corporation, and should be brought by it as plaintiff. If the corporation will not bring the suit itself, then an aggrieved stockholder, after due demand and a refusal, or unreasonable neglect to proceed, may bring it in his own name upon making the corporation a party defendant. The complaint of Flynn was defective, because it did not set forth a demand that the corporation should bring an action to annul the lease. He alleged that as a stockholder of the Brooklyn City RR. Co. he demanded his share of the proceeds of operating the road over and above the 10 per cent paid to him under the lease; that he notified the directors and officers that the lease was unlawful and injured the stockholders, and

demanding a distribution among them of all the profits and receipts arising from the operation of the road without regard to the lease. He made the further allegation that such distribution necessarily involved such action on the part of the officers and directors as would effect the annulling of the lease. But Judge Vann holds that this did not meet the requirements of the situation, because no demand was made that the corporation bring an action to annul the lease.

The foregoing leaves no room for misconstruction. The question of merit has not been considered at all. Nor in view of the course of reasoning employed, can it be contended that the Court has undertaken to state conclusions before there has been a trial of the facts. If fraud has been committed, the lease may be set aside provided a complaint is brought in the proper way. But the fraud must first be proved. Finally it should be noted that Chief Justice Parker and Judges Bartlett and Haight (Judge Gray did not sit in the case), express concurrence with Judge Vann on the distinct and specific ground that "the demand to bring the action was insufficient to meet the requirements of the law."

THE ENGLISH BUDGET AND EUROPEAN ARMAMENTS.

The discussion of Great Britain's annual income and expense account, which has been in vigorous progress this week, is a matter of general interest for several reasons. In the first place, Sir Michael Hicks-Beach's speech on the budget on Thursday of last week plainly admitted the certainty, under existing revenue conditions, of a large deficit in the coming fiscal year. It is not wholly exceptional for the Chancellor of the Exchequer to forecast an excess of expenditure. In the greater number of the last ten years the original and supplementary estimates of required supplies have run beyond estimated revenue. So conservatively, however, were both revenue and expenditure estimated by the Government on these occasions that only one year of the decade resulted in an actual deficit. It is possible that similar results would follow Sir Michael's estimate of expenditures next year, larger by two and a half millions sterling than the probable revenue under existing laws. A season of trade prosperity invariably swells the national income and usually raises it well above even hopeful estimates—as when the British revenue of the fiscal year ending with March 1890 ran £3,154,000 beyond the estimates turned in to Parliament. A similar excess in actual receipts over last week's budget forecast would more than have canceled all the deficit predicted by the Chancellor.

But critics of this year's budget have not indulged in any such expectations. Their study of recent exchequer finance has shown one very curious distinction from the earlier years of the decade. From 1890 to 1895, inclusive, the actual national expenditure never in any year came within half a million sterling of the budget estimate. With 1896 came a striking change. Actual expenditure in each of the four succeeding fiscal years ran far beyond the estimate. In 1896 the actual outlay rose £1,500,000 above the budget forecast; in the fiscal year just closed £1,306,000 more was spent than had been originally proposed. It is hardly necessary to point out in detail the reason for

this change from previous years. The practice of "supplementary estimates" later in the session is chiefly responsible, and these late estimates find their explanation in the increase in naval estimates from £17,500,000 in 1895 to £26,594,000 for the fiscal year now opening. But the essential point is that this increase in annual navy outlay is reasonably certain to continue, with the international situation what it is. It would, therefore, be at least dangerous to reckon on lighter public expenditure than last week's budget asks for.

The revenue has shown, even in recent years, when trade was less active than it is at present, a steady increase from year to year. Since 1895 this annual increase has averaged nearly two millions sterling. But the budget estimate for the coming fiscal year begins by assuming almost exactly this increase during 1898-99 under existing revenue laws, and even with this assumption the estimate works out an apparent deficit of something like £2,600,000.

As we have shown, the fact that such a deficit should be predicted in Great Britain's public finance under the present revenue provisions is not of itself either abnormal or alarming. It would probably have attracted relatively slight attention but for the general feeling that there was at least a chance that the increase in expenditure during the next few years, as in the two past years, would go on more rapidly than the increase in public revenue. Sir Michael Hicks-Beach very plainly recognized this probability in his speech to Parliament last week. Nobody has doubted in the least the capacity of the English people to foot the increased bill of government. But even people who are able to pay taxes are apt to grumble at them, and no finance minister—even where the objection to a chronic deficit is as strong as in Great Britain—cares to try the public temper on this point too far. The greatest curiosity, therefore, centred in the policy to be selected by the Exchequer to restore equilibrium in the year's finances, and it is the Chancellor's decision on this point which has attracted unusually vigorous criticism.

By a few additional stamp taxes Sir Michael undertakes to add something less than a million sterling to the revenue estimated under existing laws. This, however, would still have left a heavy estimated deficit; but the budget proposition next takes the very radical step of reducing expenditure on the public debt. By the extension of certain portions of the debt, which under the present sinking-fund law would become automatically redeemable during the current year, the sinking-fund charge might be reduced £2,000,000 per annum. The Chancellor did not plead for this reduction as an emergency measure, but with a good deal of ingenuity defended it as a wise provision in itself. The annual sinking-fund expenditure, he maintained, was reaching figures never contemplated by the authors of the law. Six years from now this arbitrary requirement on the Exchequer would reach £9,214,000, and compulsory purchases of such magnitude were, in his judgment, so far narrowing the market for consols that the Government was constantly forcing up the price against itself. He believed persistence in the policy to be extravagant and dangerous. Finally, and on this point the Chancellor recognized the real nature of the Exchequer's attitude—he affirmed that the curtailment of sinking-fund expenditure was justified because "the tax-payers of the future will benefit by our expenditures on armament."

It appears that the sinking-fund proposition, although it was promptly adopted in Parliament, has been received by outside critics with marked disfavor, and it is not difficult to understand why. It is true, as Sir Michael Hicks-Beach alleges, that the heavy Government purchases of its own debt at the market premium are, in a measure, forcing up the price. Such, certainly, was the result of our own redemption operations between 1888 and 1891; though it should be observed that our own Treasury's bond purchases at those times were swelled out of all proportion by the wish to free the public surplus. Our Government's regular annual sinking-fund requirement had never been deemed a factor of disturbance in the market; yet this legal requirement of our own in 1892 amounted to \$10,000,000 more than the English sinking-fund allowance for next year, and to \$3,000,000 more than the maximum named by Sir Michael Hicks-Beach. Moreover, it must be plain that any sinking-fund plan involving compulsory redemption will in some degree affect a market for public securities.

It is possible that even an automatic plan of debt-redemption will lead to unduly large expense. But current criticism of Sir Michael Hicks-Beach's expedient waives these technical considerations, and takes its stand on the general principle involved. This is the first time in recent years when the sinking fund has been touched, and in this, as in other matters of the kind, it is apt to be the first step that costs. We do not, of course, imagine that a radical change in Great Britain's policy on its public debt is foreshadowed by this new expedient; the very fact that sharp criticism has been evoked by even the present mild experiment is the best assurance for the future. But the critics have recognized the fact, which is unquestionably true, that, taking human nature as it is, postponement of a self-imposed redemption charge is a departure in a dangerous direction, and this is why unfavorable judgment has been expressed so promptly and so generally. Great Britain is doubtless in smaller danger than any other State of falling into the illusion that running expenses in time of peace may be safely met by new fixed liabilities; but the example of the Continental States, and, not very long ago, of the United States, proves that temptation ought to be scrupulously avoided.

Sir Michael Hicks-Beach concluded his speech on the Budget by observing that "we must be hopeful that the approaching conference of the Powers, who are animated by a desire for peace, may devise a check for this terrible competition in armaments, so wasteful of our ability, energy and money, from which even the wealthiest nations may well pray to be delivered." This hope will certainly be shared in the United States, and it is conceivable that the approaching so-called "Peace Conference" invited by the Czar of Russia will accomplish something. But it must be admitted that not many of the participants are greeting the plan with great enthusiasm. Even Sir Michael Hicks-Beach's allusion is somewhat perfunctory, and contrasts with his very positive subsequent assertion to Parliament that "the strength of our navy during the last year was the main factor in saving us from war."

By "strength of our navy" the Chancellor meant, of course, its preponderance in force over any two other navies combined, and on the same principle, increase in the naval force of France or Germany or Russia,

or of all three, will increase proportionately next year's outlay by the British Exchequer. If the Czar can succeed in calling even a temporary halt in the increase of these armaments—and we suppose this to be his purpose—he will have accomplished much. His plan will at least be helped by the fact that each of the European Powers is realizing that the road on which they have been traveling, in the matter of competitive armaments, has no end except exhaustion. Members of the French Government have lately admitted in public that conscription for the army has already practically reached its limit. This is a physical obstacle to continuance in the present plan. The possible financial obstacles may perhaps be emphasized by the Czar's frank statement of the case, reinforced by the admissions of the British Budget.

RATES OF INTEREST ON REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES.

In no line of investments in this country during the past few years has the decline in the rates of interest been more marked than in real estate mortgage loans. Moreover, ten or fifteen years ago the difference between interest rates in the East and in the West was much more marked than at present, the rates varying from 5 per cent to 6 per cent in New York and other Eastern cities, as against 8 per cent to 18 per cent in the newer sections of the West, then being rapidly opened up. The abnormal demand for mortgage money in the West evidenced by these high rates led to the creation of some two hundred mortgage companies, which were tempted by the high return to accept practically every loan offered. The failure of these speculative companies began six or eight years ago, and they are now practically out of existence.

Meanwhile, it is worthy of note, that uninfluenced by the disastrous results of hasty and ill-judged loans on farms in undeveloped sections, the savings banks, insurance companies and trust companies of the East continued to loan on established real estate security in the older cities, with constantly decreasing rates of interest.

The fact that during the years of depression following the panic of 1893 the interest on the best mortgages continued to decline, proved that there was an increasing demand among conservative investors for this class of security. During these years the rates in New York City gradually dropped to 4 per cent for mortgage loans of the highest grade, $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent for the next grade of loans, and 5 per cent for the remaining loans. Meanwhile the figures in Boston and Philadelphia closely approximated those in New York, and were in some instances even lower, owing to the small amount of building in these cities and the consequent absence of demand for money, and in the larger cities of the Middle West 5 per cent was the ruling rate for loans, with $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent occasionally granted on a loan of exceptional merit.

The past year has shown a still more rapid fall in the interest rates, loans having been made at $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent in Boston; $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent in New York, Philadelphia and Chicago; 4 per cent in St. Louis, Cincinnati, Cleveland and Toledo; $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent in Kansas City; $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent in New Orleans, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Minneapolis and St. Paul, and 5 per cent in Salt Lake City, Portland, Seattle, Spokane, etc.

It will thus be seen that the rates of interest on the choicest real estate loans have dropped in unison with those yielded by the highest-grade railroad and municipal bonds, and are rapidly tending to the mortgage rates current in Europe.

The chief difference between the mortgage situation in this country and in Europe is that while the controlling factors in the mortgage field in this country have been the life insurance companies, of whom five hold mortgage investments aggregating over \$250,000,000, and the savings banks, whose aggregated loans, scattered throughout the country, run up into the thousands of millions of dollars; in Europe the controlling factors have been the mortgage companies, which started about 150 years ago and have grown to be among the strongest and largest financial institutions in the world; the Credit Foncier of France having \$850,000,000 of mortgage bonds outstanding; the German Mortgage Banks \$1,200,000,000; the North German Mutual Credit Association \$500,000,000; the Austrian Mortgage Companies \$300,000,000, and the Denmark Credit Association \$200,000,000. These companies were started under government supervision, the fundamental idea being to render convertible at least one-half of the value in the enormous aggregate of improved income-producing real estate, both in cities and in the country, much of which had not been, up to that time, available for collateral. It was owing to this desire to render and keep convertible a large amount of real estate value which led to the making of long-time loans, extending from 20 to 95 years, with an average term of between 40 and 50 years. The mortgage companies protected themselves against possible loss caused by the depreciation of improvements or shifting of loan values by requiring small annual payments in the reduction of the loan, while the borrowers were protected by having the option of paying off the entire loan at any time. The high degree of security offered by these bonds created a market for them at rates of interest from 3 per cent to 4 per cent, while recently the Credit Foncier, it is stated, has sold \$10,000,000 of bonds at 2-6 per cent.

The difference in interest on bonds sold and mortgages made was ordinarily limited by competition, but in some cases by law, as in France to 60 of 1 per cent per annum; in Austria to 65 of 1 per cent per annum and in Italy to 60 of 1 per cent per annum.

During the long period in which these mortgage bonds have been listed on the European stock exchanges they have exhibited striking stability in price, even on occasions of national disturbance. They appear to have been in Europe a security which, while not adapting itself to speculation, provides a maximum of safety with a ready convertibility and a fair rate of interest.

This method of financing real estate loans has not as yet been widely adopted in this country owing no doubt to the competition of the life insurance companies, which are so much more powerful than abroad, and of the savings banks, whose investments are limited by law to real estate mortgages and a few classes of bonds. In New York City there are but two companies following the lead of the European mortgage companies—one which started a few years ago making loans at 5 per cent and selling them with the company's guaranty at $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, and which is now making loans at 4 per cent and selling them with the company's guaranty at $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent;

and the other which started six years ago making loans at 6 per cent and 7 per cent and selling its bonds at 5 per cent, and is now making loans at 5 per cent and 5½ per cent and selling 4 per cent bonds at 101, being a 3·80 per cent basis for a five-year bond. There is still another in St. Louis, recently started, using the same method of making mortgage loans and issuing bonds against them. The endeavor will be watched with interest.

RAILROAD NET EARNINGS FOR FEBRUARY.

No one needs to be apprised as to the character of our compilations of railroad gross and net earnings for the month of February. The conditions were such as to preclude any but an unfavorable result. The weather was the main adverse influence, but this was a factor of great moment. As will be remembered, February was the month when the whole Eastern half of the country experienced a blizzard which in severity and duration was comparable only to the memorable blizzard of March 1888. The effect as far as the railroad lines were concerned was to tie up for longer or shorter periods nearly all the roads in this part of the country, and to seriously impede the operation of the lines in other parts. Thus there was a loss in a double way: first, in reducing the volume of traffic and consequently decreasing earnings, and secondly in greatly augmenting operating expenses because of the cost of removing snow and ice and keeping the lines open.

The state of things here outlined is reflected with striking force in the tables we have compiled. In brief there is a loss in the aggregate in both gross and net earnings. In the gross the loss is comparatively small, reaching only \$405,057 or but about ½ of one per cent. In the net, however, the decline is heavy, it amounting to almost three million dollars—in exact figures \$2,953,305 or 15·41 per cent. Here are the aggregates for February and for the two months ending with February.

SUMMARY BY GROUP.

SECTION OR GROUP.	Gross Earnings.		Net Earnings.		Inc. or Dec.	P. C.
	1899.	1898.	1899.	1898.		
February.						
Trunk lines (13)	15,999,770	16,185,111	8,396,152	4,188,870	-388,117	37·28
Anthracite coal (7)	7,450,834	8,325,390	778,485	1,830,115	-554,630	41·70
East. & Mid. (13)	2,132,350	2,298,796	264,557	540,358	-775,706	51·03
Mid. West'n (24)	9,485,439	4,448,568	1,769,081	1,378,329	-18,752	1·35
Northwest'n (16)	8,684,709	8,710,844	2,895,957	3,272,551	-306,594	11·97
Southwest'n (15)	6,090,005	6,415,830	1,741,819	1,815,040	-73,221	4·03
Pacific Coast (12)	9,897,916	9,404,578	2,009,703	3,547,590	-516,487	14·56
Southern (39)	7,736,149	8,396,240	2,067,107	2,565,934	-471,767	18·41
Mexican (4)	8,073,481	1,840,334	707,540	579,592	+127,947	32·12
Total (181 roads)	64,912,949	64,412,000	16,312,306	19,185,513	-2,953,305	15·41
Jan. 1 to Feb. 29.						
Trunk lines (13)	32,845,411	32,161,877	7,492,584	8,396,800	-778,290	9·35
Anthracite coal (7)	16,364,022	14,969,807	2,478,891	3,943,661	-418,870	14·71
East. & Mid. (13)	4,790,917	4,717,130	901,601	1,046,516	-154,915	14·96
Mid. West'n (24)	9,823,492	9,999,399	3,064,210	3,831,522	-423,094	9·29
Northwest'n (16)	17,712,832	16,760,873	5,777,384	5,941,274	-163,890	2·70
Southwest'n (15)	12,108,779	12,897,876	3,878,980	3,441,383	+437,597	12·73
Pacific Coast (12)	19,706,648	18,961,997	4,009,186	6,948,571	-940,486	47·90
Southern (39)	16,687,916	18,064,968	4,792,216	5,342,250	-518,011	10·28
Mexican (4)	4,340,911	2,746,154	1,704,796	1,311,191	+428,608	49·74
Total (179)	126,090,349	121,061,69	37,077,427	37,940,117	-1,238,694	3·39

While the weather was such a potent adverse influence, the fact should not be lost sight of that comparison is with very favorable results a year ago. In February 1899 there was very marked improvement, the gross then recording \$7,109,078 increase, or 12·65 per cent, and the net \$2,776,111, or 17·53 per cent. Indeed the February return in the aggregate has been good for several successive years, in view of which circumstance it must be regarded as surpris-

ing that the falling off the present time was not greater. The following gives the results back to 1894.

Year and Number of roads.	Gross Earnings.			Net Earnings.		
	Year Given.	Year Preceding.	Increase or Decrease.	Year Given.	Year Preceding.	Increase or Decrease.
February.						
1894 (138)	43,895,367	52,778,459	-8,883,192	11,182,407	13,343,747	-2,154,340
1895 (135)	46,438,192	45,653,179	+785,013	11,964,630	11,668,371	+181,359
1896 (139)	48,977,339	44,817,879	+4,159,460	12,313,005	11,939,972	+373,033
1897 (131)	54,785,397	54,779,153	+6,244	15,905,044	14,590,984	+1,314,060
1898 (141)	61,390,136	58,181,058	+3,209,078	18,009,379	15,833,368	+2,176,011
1899 (131)	64,912,949	61,418,035	+3,494,914	16,912,908	12,165,618	+4,747,290
Jan. 1 to Feb. 29.						
1894 (138)	90,171,781	106,172,036	-16,000,255	22,085,849	25,921,981	-3,836,132
1895 (135)	96,487,839	94,791,390	+1,696,449	25,949,700	24,040,000	+1,909,700
1896 (139)	101,321,731	92,948,540	+8,373,191	28,139,753	23,967,900	+4,171,853
1897 (131)	109,627,854	112,077,078	-2,449,224	30,510,994	30,318,360	+192,634
1898 (140)	129,080,012	113,094,893	+15,985,119	36,998,903	30,952,216	+6,046,687
1899 (179)	136,090,349	131,061,690	+5,028,659	37,807,427	27,940,117	+9,867,310

There are a few roads that have been able to make quite large gains in earnings, notwithstanding the weather. These are found chiefly among the Western wheat-carrying and the Mexican roads; and the Reading Coal & Iron Company by reason of heavy coal sales shows the largest gain in gross of any road in our list. The roads reporting decreases are very numerous, and in the net many of these are for large amounts. Below we show all changes, whether gains or losses, exceeding \$30,000.

PRINCIPAL CHANGES IN GROSS EARNINGS IN FEBRUARY.

Increases.		Decreases.	
Phil. & Read. and C. & I.	\$808,744	Northern Central.....	\$105,100
Canadian Pacific.....	238,786	Louisville & Nashville.....	103,644
Chic. Mil. & St. Paul.....	179,156	Norfolk & Western.....	102,888
Grand Trunk.....	120,662	Atch. Topeka & S. Pa.....	96,650
Mexican International.....	108,879	Cl. Cin. Chic. & St. L.....	78,986
Wabash.....	58,888	Oregon RR. & Nav.....	78,716
Burl. Ced. Rap. & Nor.....	47,246	St. Louis Southw.....	74,746
N. Y. Ont. & Western.....	41,237	Baltimore & Ohio.....	73,715
Mexican Central.....	41,025	K. C. Ft. Scott & Mem.....	70,286
Chic. Great Western.....	39,453	St. Louis & San Fran.....	49,478
Chic. & Grand Trunk.....	34,304	Central of Georgia.....	47,625
Total (representing 12 roads)	\$1,531,218	Union Pacific.....	46,241
Decreases.		Colorado Midland.....	38,344
Pennsylvania.....	\$189,000	Georgia.....	34,420
Chic. Rock Isl. & Pac.....	188,260	Long Island System.....	32,968
Southern Pacific.....	164,743	Phil. Wilm. & Balt.....	32,900
Chesapeake & Ohio.....	137,397	Erie.....	32,562
Chic. Burl. & Quincy.....	112,940	Illinois Central.....	31,018
Total (representing 32 roads)	\$1,922,632		

† Covers lines directly operated east and west of Pittsburg and Erie. The gross on Eastern lines decreased \$260,700 and the gross on Western lines increased \$71,600.

PRINCIPAL CHANGES IN NET EARNINGS IN FEBRUARY.

Increases.		Decreases.	
Atch. Topeka & S. Pa.....	\$188,312	Northern Pacific.....	\$99,514
Canadian Pacific.....	176,034	Nashv. Chat. & St. L.....	95,403
Mexican Central.....	92,481	Wabash.....	87,875
Grand Trunk.....	89,774	Phil. & Read. and C. & I.....	83,478
Mexican International.....	81,688	Phil. Wilm. & Balt.....	80,100
Total (representing 5 roads)	\$628,269	Central of New Jersey.....	71,278
Decreases.		Chesapeake & Ohio.....	70,882
Southern Pacific.....	\$166,030	Denver & Rio Grande.....	66,868
Pennsylvania.....	147,500	Illinois Central.....	56,417
Leh. V. RR. & L. V. Coal.....	122,673	St. Louis & San Fran.....	54,402
Baltimore & Ohio.....	123,997	Can. C. Ft. Sc. & Mem.....	37,385
Chic. Burl. & Quincy.....	200,701	Minn. St. P. & S. S. M.....	35,631
Union Pacific.....	143,803	St. Jos. & G'd Island.....	34,490
Chic. Rock Isl. & Pac.....	137,213	Norfolk & Western.....	30,759
Northern Central.....	115,100	Total (representing 36 roads)	\$3,350,467
Erie.....	110,811		
Louisville & Nashville.....	105,637		

† Covers lines directly operated east and west of Pittsburg and Erie. The net on Eastern lines decreased \$12,100 and the net on Western lines increased \$54,900.

It is a striking fact, illustrative of the widespread nature of the adverse weather conditions that when arranged in groups every group outside of the Mexican records a decrease in net, and all but two groups a loss in the gross. One of these two groups is the anthracite group, where there has been an increase because of the large coal sales of the Reading already referred to.

ITEMS ABOUT BANKS, BANKERS AND TRUST CO'S.

—The sales of bank stocks this week have been larger again, aggregating 760 shares. All of them were sold at auction, except 118 shares which were sold at the Stock Exchange; of these, 50 shares were of the Corn Exchange Bank, 58 shares of the National Park Bank and 10 shares of the Phoenix National Bank. The week's record shows no marked advances; the most noteworthy

was 150 shares of the Citizens' National Bank at 141 against 134 at the last previous sale, which was in February. Of New York Trust Companies there were 98 shares sold, divided, as will be seen, among six of our trust companies.

Shares.	BANKS—New York.	Price.	Last previous sale.
50	American Exchange Nat. Bank	180	Mch. '99—178
74	Broadway Bank, National	240-243½	Apr. '99—241
5	Chemical National Bank	4150	Mch. '99—4151
10	Citizens' National Bank	141	Feb. '99—134
43	Commerce, National Bank of	324½	Apr. '99—224
51	Corn Exchange Bank	355-380	Apr. '99—355
30	Hanover National Bank	656	Apr. '99—675
30	Importers' & Traders' Nat. Bank	540½	Apr. '99—549
80	Mechanics' & Traders' Bank	100	July '99—115
50	Merchants' National Bank	170½	Apr. '99—169
20	Ninth National Bank	91	Mch. '99—102
63	Park Bank, National	50½-510	Apr. '99—515
84	Phoenix National Bank	114-115½	Apr. '99—115
30	Shoe & Leather Bank, National	105½	Apr. '99—105½
TRUST COMPANIES—New York.			
10	Atlantic Trust	225	Apr. '99—219
5	Central Trust	2006	Mch. '99—2055
40	Colonial Trust	429	Mch. '99—50
2	N. Y. Life Insurance & Trust	1421	Mch. '99—1450
25	Standard Trust	225	Mch. '99—235
16	United States Trust	1586	Mch. '99—1521

* Of this, 50 shares sold at Stock Exchange at 355. † Of this, 10 shares sold at Stock Exchange at 114. ‡ Of this, 58 shares sold at Stock Exchange at 510.

—Bankers who are in a position to be well informed positively assert that the opposition on the part of interior banks and of merchants who are affected by the new Clearing House rules regarding the charges for collection of checks is gradually subsiding. The interior banks have had an opportunity to become familiar with the practical working of the new rules, and in very many instances they find that they operate to their advantage. Remittances for collections are made more frequently than under the free system, thus benefiting the correspondents. Merchants who have required their country customers to bear the expense of collecting have, generally speaking, met with ready affirmative response. Some accounts have been withdrawn from New York banks and transferred to Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore and other near-by interior cities, but these accounts have not been important in the aggregate amount nor of such valuable character as to make their loss at all disadvantageous to the city banks. Judging from present indications the new rules will continue in force indefinitely, though it is quite possible that at the end of the three months, during which period they must remain without alteration or amendment except by a majority vote of the Clearing House Association, they may be modified so as to make their operation less burdensome to banks or merchants at the principal interior points.

—Preliminary steps have been taken by some of the prominent residents of Flatbush, in the Borough of Brooklyn, toward the organization of a trust company, with a capital of \$300,000 and a surplus of \$50,000. The place is rapidly growing, comparatively large real estate interests are centered there, and there would seem to be some need for such an institution.

—The Corn Exchange Bank will on May 1 open a branch of the institution at the corner of Broadway and Spring street to be known as the "Corn Exchange Bank, Broadway Branch." The President will be Mr. F. C. Mahew, formerly president of the Bowery Bank and for twenty years connected with that institution. Mr. B. Hollander, of J. R. Simon & Co., will act as Vice-President and the advisory board will consist of Messrs. B. Hollander, Martin Schrenkeisen, Charles Gulden, Herman C. Strobel, Roswell P. Flower, William E. Clark, Thomas T. Barr, Thomas A. McIntyre, John D. Walsh and William A. Nash, the latter President of the Corn Exchange Bank. On March 30 the merger of the Corn Exchange Bank, the Hudson River Bank and the Astor Place Bank took effect, and when the new branch shall be opened the Corn Exchange will have three branch banks in this city.

—It now seems highly probable that the Franklin National Bank, located at the corner of Greenwich and Day streets, will soon be reorganized with increased capital and a workable surplus. At a meeting of the stockholders held on Wednesday afternoon plans for the reorganization of the bank were submitted by the committee, and it was decided to increase the capital from \$300,000 to \$500,000, and also to provide a paid-up surplus of \$100,000. This action was taken after a formal motion for the voluntary liquidation of the bank had been defeated by a decided majority. Another meeting of the stockholders will be held May 25 at which it is expected that the plan for reorganization will be adopted and the new capital subscribed.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER AT SAN FRANCISCO

The Collector of Customs at San Francisco has furnished this week the details of imports and exports of gold and silver through that port for the month of March, and they are given below in conjunction with the figures for preceding months, thus completing the results for the nine months of the fiscal year 1898-99. The imports of gold are much less than in any month since January 1898, the amount received reaching \$1,156,631, of which \$1,042,499 was in coins. Of silver there came in \$227,861, of which \$156,151 was bullion. During the nine months there has been received a total of \$27,948,674 gold and \$1,533,442 silver, which compared with \$16,356,295 gold and \$1,665,210 silver in 1897-98. The shipments of gold during March were \$381,189, almost wholly coin, and the exports of silver have been \$312,910, of which \$111,757 was coin. For the nine months the exports of gold have reached \$1,282,772, against \$1,098,128 in 1897-98, and \$4,055,233 silver has been sent out, against \$3,337,121 in 1897-98. The exhibit for March and the nine months is as follows:

IMPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER AT SAN FRANCISCO.

MONTHS.	GOLD.			SILVER.		
	Coin.	Bullion.	Total.	Coin.	Bullion.	Total.
1898-99	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
July.....	1,903,625	136,107	2,039,732	12,485	70,730	83,215
August....	2,167,159	100,578	2,267,737	6,562	51,138	57,700
September..	3,720,434	85,541	3,805,975	32,238	205,182	237,420
October....	4,235,158	428,323	4,663,481	39,407	144,418	183,825
November...	3,597,790	102,674	3,700,464	8,175	137,483	145,658
December...	4,999,881	44,782	5,044,663	132,246	169,515	301,761
January....	2,965,098	89,634	3,054,732	29,365	189,626	218,991
February...	2,196,040	18,216	2,214,256	23,780	83,255	107,035
March.....	1,042,499	114,132	1,156,631	71,713	186,151	257,864
Tot. 9 mos.	26,927,687	1,120,987	27,948,674	355,974	1,177,468	1,533,442

EXPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER FROM SAN FRANCISCO.

MONTHS.	GOLD.			SILVER.		
	Coin.	Bullion.	Total.	Coin.	Bullion.	Total.
1898-99	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
July.....	163,470	—	163,470	612,980	168,000	778,980
August....	8,003	—	8,003	169,771	80,600	250,371
September..	60,690	1,600	62,290	401,660	193,000	594,660
October....	108,770	—	108,770	143,030	58,000	201,030
November...	236,725	2,100	238,825	151,173	—	151,173
December...	9,265	—	9,265	467,575	312,800	780,375
January....	252,055	—	252,055	83,021	619,804	702,825
February...	53,915	—	53,915	36,303	420,792	457,095
March.....	381,189	594	381,783	111,757	101,153	212,910
Tot. 9 mos.	1,278,478	4,294	1,282,772	2,117,274	1,937,949	4,055,223

Monetary & Commercial English News

[From our own correspondent.]

LONDON, Saturday, April 8, 1899.

The influence of the Easter holidays continues still to be felt in the markets. As the weather was very fine, large numbers of persons left the city, and very many of them have not yet returned. There is, consequently, but a thin attendance at the Stock Exchange, and the public is keeping aloof from the markets.

In Paris the monthly settlement which ended on Thursday showed a comparatively large account open for the rise, and it is believed that a great number of the operators were weak people. At all events, several of the great banking establishments made difficulties about carrying over, and many of the speculators had to close their accounts. Rates were stiff considering the large supply of money that exists and the really small account. For it is to be recollected that very little business has been done on the Paris Bourse for the past couple of years, and that it is only within the last month or two that any revival of speculation has occurred. Small, however, as has been the increase, many of the leading banks thought it desirable to check buying.

In Berlin the monthly settlement passed off quietly, and considering the state of the money market rates were moderate; but there is very little doing. For years past there has been a very active speculation; especially the number of new industrial companies brought out is exceptionally great. As these companies are doing well, and are paying fairly good dividends, investors are unwilling to sell. On the other hand, it is understood that the banks have lent immense sums on these industrial securities, and the investors therefore are to a large extent indebted to the banks for the means of holding to their securities. The banks, up to now,

have not applied much pressure to compel selling; but they are beginning to do so, and they are not willing to afford further accommodation for continued buying. In Austria-Hungary scarcely anything is doing, and in Italy matters are very quiet.

Here at home trade is marvelously good and is still expanding. In the financial year ended on March 1 the total receipts into the Exchequer, that is, the total amount collected for Imperial purposes, amounted to the enormous sum of £108,336,193. In addition over 9½ millions sterling were collected and paid over to the local taxation accounts, so that the total receipts for Imperial and local purposes reached the unprecedented sum of £117,857,353. The Imperial receipts alone exceed by about 1¼ millions sterling the estimates framed by the Chancellor of the Exchequer twelve months ago, and they exceed by nearly 1¼ millions sterling the total amount received in the year 1897-98. The expenditure amounted to £108,150,235, showing a net surplus of nearly £186,000. These immense figures testify to the great prosperity of the country. There is a growth under almost all the great heads of revenue, the only important exception being customs. There, however, the falling off is mainly due to the reduction in the tobacco duty made by the Chancellor of the Exchequer a year ago. The railway traffic returns prove that business is still improving. And all the market reports are to the same effect. The Budget will be introduced on Thursday next. According to the figures it looks as if the Chancellor of the Exchequer will have to impose new taxation to the amount of about 3 millions sterling, and there is naturally much interest as to the way in which he will cover the deficit.

Trade in every form being so good, and the people being so prosperous, there is a very general feeling that we shall soon see a further advance upon the Stock Exchange. It is true, indeed, that the prices of all the great investment stocks are very high, and that even in the more speculative securities, such as gold shares, there has been a very great advance. Still the feeling of the city is that we are about to witness a further considerable rise in prices. On Monday next the fortnightly settlement will begin in mining securities and on Tuesday in other securities. When the account is arranged the expectation is that business will again expand. Money, to be sure, is rather scarce, but it is not likely that it will become dear for some time yet. And therefore the impression is very prevalent that business of all kinds will continue to improve.

In the American department there is a certain amount of speculation; but the public is holding aloof. And, indeed, the same is true of all the great departments. There is more animation, perhaps, in Rhodesian and Western Australian mining shares than in any other market. But even in these there has been a falling off of activity during the week. In Transvaal mining shares there is a decided check, chiefly due to the presentation of the petition from the Uitlanders to the Imperial Government, which inspires a fear that difficulties may arise with the Transvaal Government. In British securities of all kinds, in Colonial and in South American there is little doing for the time being.

As already said, money is rather scarce. The Bank of England on Wednesday paid out about 5½ millions sterling for interest on the national debt and for other purposes, but so large were the loans obtained from the bank, during the preceding three or four weeks that the outside market had to renew several of these loans. It looks, therefore, as if the Bank would continue to maintain control of the outside market for some time yet. The Bank is buying gold in the open market, for, considering all the circumstances of the time, the reserve is not very large. There is little demand for gold for the Continent, and none for the United States; and therefore if the Bank acts vigorously it ought to be able to secure a very large amount of the metal. The India Council, which has to pay large sums at the beginning of April, has been calling in loans from the market during the week, and thus has helped to denude it of supplies; and, lastly, the Scotch banks are preparing to send to Scotland an exceptionally heavy amount of gold. At the end of April or the beginning of May there is always a considerable expansion in the note circulation in Scotland. In the country, what are called term payments amount to exceptional sums in May and November. Consequently the banks have to issue unusually large amounts of notes; and to be able to do this they have to provide themselves with

more gold than they usually hold. This year the expansion of the note circulation in Scotland is beginning much earlier than usual, and is likely to prove very much heavier, mainly because trade in Scotland is wonderfully active, especially shipbuilding and all the trades that minister to shipbuilding.

But though it seems certain that the Bank of England will retain control of the outside market for the next six weeks or so, and therefore will be able to regulate rates, it is not at all probable that money will become really scarce and dear, unless, of course, something unforeseen happens. If there were to spring up a very large demand for gold for the United States or for Germany, rates of course would rapidly rise here. But apparently not much gold will be required by either.

In Germany, as already said, the settlement has passed over quietly. Speculation has been checked. And the banks, aware that prices are already high enough, are discouraging new operations. Moreover, they recognize that unless they take timely precautions there will be another serious stringency in September, and it is therefore understood that gradually and cautiously they are inducing their customers to reduce their accounts. At all events, while money is wanted, and the Imperial Bank rate of discount remains at 4½ per cent, it is not thought probable that there will be any stringency for some time to come.

In France, though there is improvement, there seems no likelihood of any considerable rise in rates, and it is thought entirely improbable that the Indian Government will begin to accumulate gold for some time. The Currency Commission is just about closing the taking of evidence. It is thought that the consideration of a report will take up at least a couple of months, for it is known that there is great diversity of opinion amongst the members of the Commission, and the general expectation is that there will be at least two reports. When the Commission has reported the Indian Government will have to arrange with the Home Government as to what is to be done. And it is thought exceedingly improbable that either Government will do anything to disturb the market just at the beginning of the autumn.

Meantime the India Council continues to sell its drafts very satisfactorily. It offered for tender on Wednesday 60 lacs and the applications exceeded 485 lacs. The whole amount offered was sold at prices averaging about 1s. 4d per rupee.

The following return shows the position of the Bank of England, the Bank rate of discount, the price of consols, &c., compared with the last three years:

	1899. Apr. 5.	1898. Apr. 5.	1897. Apr. 7.	1896. Apr. 8.
Amortisation.....	27,994,955	28,484,005	27,615,925	26,584,980
Public deposits.....	12,736,574	13,634,599	11,150,744	12,738,101
Other deposits.....	88,185,168	86,623,586	41,686,454	48,969,194
Government securities.....	18,345,735	18,187,943	15,435,589	16,210,363
Other securities.....	29,373,009	25,411,765	28,978,381	28,088,690
Reserve of notes and coin.....	18,996,801	18,350,947	27,589,907	27,113,178
Coin & bullion, both departments.....	30,090,798	30,084,953	35,405,532	47,878,156
Prop. reserve to liabilities, p.c.t.	37.16	37.4	38.16	39.16
Bank rate.....per cent.	4	4	3	3
Consols, 2½ per cent.....	110½	111	119 3-16	110½
Silver.....	27½d.	28½d.	28½d.	31 3-16d.
Clearing-House returns.....	151,254,500	136,540,000	147,759,700	102,685,900

* April 5.

The rates for money have been as follows:

London.	Bank Rate.	Open Market Rates.				Interest allowed for deposits by		
		Bank Bills.		Trade Bills.		Joint Stock Banks.	At 7-14 Days.	Call Days.
		3 Months.	4 Months.	3 Months.	4 Months.			
Mar. 10	3	2½@2¾	2½@2 5-15	2½@2¾	2½@3	1½	1½	1½
" 17	3	2½@2¾	2½@2¾	2½@2¾	3	1½	1½	1½
" 24	3	2 7-16@2 9-16	2 7-16@2 9-16	2½@2¾	2½@3	1½	1½	1½
" 30	3	2½@2¾	2½@2¾	2½@2¾	2½@3	1½	1½	1½
Apr. 7	3	2½	2½	2½	2½@2¾	1½	1½	1½

The Bank rate of discount and open market rates at the chief Continental cities have been as follows:

Rates of interest at	March 30.		March 24.		March 17.		March 10.	
	Bank Rate.	Open Market.	Bank Rate.	Open Market.	Bank Rate.	Open Market.	Bank Rate.	Open Market.
Paris.....	3	2½	3	2½	3	2½	3	2½
Berlin.....	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½
Hamburg....	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½
Frankfurt...	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½
Amsterdam..	2½	1½	2½	1½	2½	1½	2½	1½
Brussels.....	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½
Vienna.....	5	4½	5	4½	5	4½	5	4½
St. Petersburg.	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½
Madrid.....	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Copenhagen..	5	4½	5	4½	4½	4½	4½	4

Messrs. Pixley & Abell write as follows under date of April 6:

Gold.—A few inquiries for the Continent have been filed, but the bulk of the recent arrivals will eventually find its way to the Bank of England. The purchases at the Bank total £218,000, while £169,000 has been withdrawn. Arrivals: West Indies, £25,000; South Africa, £473,000; Australia, £7,000. Total, £505,000. Shipments March 30: Bombay, £27,500.

Silver.—Owing to the large amount required for the French tender the price slightly hardened to 27½d., but the market has since receded to the previous level, with considerable sales from New York. The Bombay price is Rs. 70¼. Arrivals: New York, £185,000; West Indies, £22,000; Chili, £19,000. Total, £206,000. Shipments March 30: Bombay, £77,500; Calcutta, £20,000; Shanghai, £59,000. Total, £156,500.

Mexican Dollars.—There is still little, if any, business in these coins.

The quotations for bullion are reported as follows:

GOLD. London Standard.	April 6.		March 29.		SILVER. London Standard.	Apr. 6.		Mar. 29.	
	77 9/16	77 9/16	77 9/16	77 9/16		27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2
Bar gold, fine.....	77 9/16	77 9/16	77 9/16	77 9/16	Bar silver, fine.....	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2
U. S. gold coin.....	76 5	76 5	76 5	76 5	Bar silver, contain'g	28	28	28	28
German gold coin.....	76 5	76 5	76 5	76 5	do 5 grs. gold.....	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2
French gold coin.....	76 5	76 5	76 5	76 5	do 4 grs. gold.....	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2
Japanese yen.....	76 5	76 5	76 5	76 5	do 3 grs. gold.....	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2
					Cake silver.....	29 1/2	29 1/2	29 1/2	29 1/2
					Mexican dollars.....	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2

The following shows the imports of cereal produce into the United Kingdom during the first thirty-one weeks of the new season compared with previous seasons:

	1898-9.	1897-8.	1896-7.	1895-6.
Imports of wheat, cwt.	35,473,550	37,315,110	41,837,630	39,418,870
Barley.....	17,421,143	13,589,994	15,710,610	15,734,620
Oats.....	9,019,720	9,166,910	10,488,300	9,045,990
Peas.....	1,485,000	1,650,400	2,157,930	1,719,620
Beans.....	1,285,940	1,803,230	1,847,050	1,770,862
Indian corn.....	32,540,660	29,183,360	37,197,230	38,140,200
Flour.....	14,415,230	13,106,490	13,812,270	10,000,300

Supplies available for consumption (exclusive of stocks on September 1):

	1898-9.	1897-8.	1896-7.	1895-6.
Wheat imported, cwt.	35,473,550	37,315,110	41,837,630	39,418,870
Imports of flour.....	14,415,230	13,106,490	13,812,270	13,080,300
Sales of home-grown.....	21,154,803	17,661,000	16,456,472	17,975,665
Total.....	71,043,583	68,082,590	71,906,372	62,454,835

Av. price wheat, week 24. 11d. 35s. 3d. 27s. 10d. 24s. 7d.
Av. price flour, season. 26s. 8d. 34s. 2d. 29s. 1d. 25s. 0d.

The following shows the quantities of wheat, flour and maize sent to the United Kingdom:

	This week.	Last week.	1898.	1897.
Wheat.....	3,945,000	2,830,000	2,730,000	1,540,000
Flour, equal to grain.....	435,000	475,000	440,000	280,000
Maize.....	705,000	780,000	640,000	820,000

English Financial Markets—Per Cable.

The daily closing quotations for securities, etc., at London are reported by cable as follows for the week ending April 21.

LONDON	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
Silver, per ounce.....	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2
Consols, new, 2 1/2 p.cts.	110 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2
For account.....	110 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2
Fr. rentes (in Paris) fr.	101 1/2	102 00	102 00	102 07	102 00	102 00
Spanish 4s.....	58 1/2	59	58 1/2	59 1/2	59 1/2	58 1/2
Atch. Top. & Santa Fe.....	23	22	21 1/2	21 1/2	21 1/2	21 1/2
Preferred.....	63 1/2	63 1/2	63 1/2	63 1/2	63 1/2	62 1/2
Canadian Pacific.....	89 1/2	90 1/2	90 1/2	91 1/2	91 1/2	92
Central Pacific.....	52 1/2	53 1/2	53	53	53	52 1/2
Chesapeake & Ohio.....	27 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2	27 1/2
Chic. Mil. & St. Paul.....	131 1/2	131 1/2	131 1/2	131 1/2	131 1/2	131 1/2
Den. & Rio Gr. com.....	22 1/2	23	22 1/2	23	22 1/2	22 1/2
Do do Preferred.....	77 1/2	78	77 1/2	78	77 1/2	77 1/2
Erie, common.....	14 1/2	14 1/2	14 1/2	14 1/2	14 1/2	13 1/2
1st preferred.....	39 1/2	39 1/2	39	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2
Illinois Central.....	11 1/2	11 1/2	11 1/2	11 1/2	11 1/2	11 1/2
Louisville & Nashville.....	67 1/2	67 1/2	67 1/2	68 1/2	68 1/2	68 1/2
Mo. Kan. & Tex. com.....	14	14	13 1/2	14	13 1/2	13 1/2
N. Y. Cent'l & Hudson.....	145 1/2	145 1/2	145	144 1/2	143 1/2	143 1/2
N. Y. Ontario & West'n.....	27 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2	27 1/2
Norfolk & West'n pref.....	69 1/2	70	69 1/2	69 1/2	69 1/2	69 1/2
Northern Pacific, com.....	54 1/2	54 1/2	54 1/2	54 1/2	54 1/2	53 1/2
Preferred.....	81	81	81	81	81	80 1/2
Pennsylvania.....	68 1/2	68 1/2	68 1/2	68 1/2	68 1/2	68
*Phila. & Read.....	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2
*Phila. & Read, 1st pref.....	33 1/2	34 1/2	33 1/2	34	33 1/2	33 1/2
*Phila. & Read, 2d pref.....	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
South'n Railway, com.....	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2
Preferred.....	53 1/2	53 1/2	53 1/2	53 1/2	53 1/2	54 1/2
Union Pacific.....	48 1/2	49	48 1/2	48 1/2	48	47 1/2
New preferred.....	82 1/2	82 1/2	81 1/2	82 1/2	81 1/2	81 1/2
Wabash, preferred.....	25	25 1/2	25	24 1/2	24 1/2	24 1/2

* Price per share. † Assessment paid.

Commercial and Miscellaneous News

NATIONAL BANKS.—The following information regarding national banks is from the Treasury Department.

LIQUIDATION.

- 4,924.—The First National Bank of Sanborn, Iowa, has gone into voluntary liquidation by resolution of its stockholders, dated March 1, 1899, to take effect immediately.
- 2,916.—The First National Bank of Salem, Oregon, has gone into voluntary liquidation, by resolution of its stockholders dated February 24, 1899, to take effect March 1, 1899.
- 4,473.—The Citizens' National Bank of Dayton, Washington, has gone into voluntary liquidation, by resolution of its stockholders dated March 8, 1899, to take effect March 11, 1899.
- 4,181.—The Geneva National Bank, Geneva, Nebraska, has gone into voluntary liquidation, by resolution of its stockholders dated March 25, 1899, to take effect immediately.
- 4,159.—The American National Bank of Denver, Colorado, has gone into voluntary liquidation by resolution of its stockholders dated March 31, 1899, to take effect April 1, 1899.

INSOLVENT.

- 763.—The First National Bank of Clearfield, Pa. Benjamin M. Neal appointed receiver in place of Benjamin J. Hayward, deceased, to take effect February 24, 1899.
- 1,915.—The First National Bank of Emporia, Kansas. Morton Albaugh appointed receiver in place of Charles S. Jones, February 6, 1899, to take effect February 15, 1899.
- 1,838.—The Mutual National Bank of New Orleans, Louisiana. Frank L. Richardson appointed receiver in place of William E. Huger, February 14, 1899, to take effect February 15, 1899.
- 3,657.—The First National Bank of Russell, Kansas, is insolvent and was on the 31st day of January, 1899, placed in the hands of a receiver.
- 4,551.—The First National Bank of Cordale, Georgia, is insolvent, and was on the 4th day of March, 1899, placed in the hands of W. H. S. Burgwyn, Receiver.
- 5,158.—The National Hamilton Bank of Boston. Geo. W. Newhall, President, in place of G. Denny.

NATIONAL BANKS ORGANIZED.

- 5,183.—The Farmers' and Traders' National Bank of Colebrook, New Hampshire. Capital, \$10,000. Albert H. Eastman, President; John D. Annis, Cashier. Certificate issued March 27, 1899.
- 5,184.—The Red Lion First National Bank, Red Lion, Pennsylvania. Capital, \$50,000. William H. Taylor, President; J. A. Gillen, Cashier. Certificate issued April 7, 1899.
- 5,185.—The First National Bank of Rockwell City, Iowa. Capital, \$50,000. E. A. Richards, President; C. D. Case, Assistant Cashier. Certificate issued April 15, 1899.
- 5,186.—The Oystermen's National Bank of Sayville, New York. Capital, \$50,000. Isaac H. Green, Jr., President; —, Cashier. Certificate issued April 15, 1899.

CORPORATE EXISTENCE OF NATIONAL BANK EXTENDED.

- 2,422.—The Allen National Bank of Fair Haven, Vermont, until April 5, 1919.

RESUMPTION.

- 1,323.—The Delaware National Bank of Delhi, New York, was on April 3, 1899, permitted to resume.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR THE WEEK.—The following are the imports at New York for the week ending for dry goods Apr. 13 and for the week ending for general merchandise Apr. 14; also totals since the beginning of the first week in January.

FOREIGN IMPORTS AT NEW YORK.

For week.	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.
Dry Goods.....	\$2,036,392	\$1,611,344	\$3,679,806	\$2,035,924
Gen'l merchandise	9,502,000	7,122,757	8,596,555	7,877,907
Total.....	\$11,538,392	\$8,734,101	\$12,275,861	\$9,913,831
Since Jan. 1.				
Dry Goods.....	\$35,340,253	\$34,557,878	\$40,022,971	\$44,621,572
Gen'l merchandise	123,584,161	100,495,293	109,764,574	101,891,418
Total 15 weeks.....	\$158,924,414	\$135,053,173	\$149,787,447	\$146,513,990

The imports of dry goods for one week later will be found in our report of the dry goods trade.

The following is a statement of the exports (exclusive of specie) from the port of New York to foreign ports for the week ending April 17 and from January 1 to date:

EXPORTS FROM NEW YORK FOR THE WEEK.

	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.
For the week.....	\$8,302,073	\$10,882,201	\$8,146,571	\$7,627,520
Prev. reported.....	132,716,295	132,664,627	107,113,967	106,007,990
Total 15 weeks.....	\$141,018,368	\$143,546,828	\$115,260,538	\$113,635,510

The following table shows the exports and imports of specie at the port of New York for the week ending April 15 and since January 1, 1899, and for the corresponding periods in 1898 and 1897.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF SPECIE AT NEW YORK.

Gold.	Exports.		Imports.	
	Week.	Since Jan. 1.	Week.	Since Jan. 1.
Great Britain.....	.....	.....	.....	\$2,968,828
France.....	.....	.....	.....	875,834
Germany.....	.....	.....	.....	534,106
West Indies.....	88,690	\$2,887,134	\$3,358	96,939
Mexico.....	.....	5,700	.....	68,382
South America.....	24,993	17,452	630	210,049
All other countries.....	.....	99,904	2,145	18,244
Total 1899.....	\$33,468	\$3,169,190	\$6,633	\$4,775,397
Total 1898.....	566,892	4,415,821	5,862,850	40,360,154
Total 1897.....	10,000	1,070,321	5,262	1,107,474

Silver.	Exports.		Imports.	
	Week.	Since Jan. 1.	Week.	Since Jan. 1.
Great Britain.....	\$693,785	\$13,073,720	\$57	\$48,499
France.....	245,537	1,146,631	.....	.....
Germany.....	.....	1,300	.....	.....
West Indies.....	2,375	391,226	2,147	223,072
Mexico.....	.....	9,600	10,832	384,712
South America.....	.....	27,397	987	230,718
All other countries.....	.....	2,185	3,609	14,050
Total 1899.....	\$944,697	\$15,260,059	\$17,632	\$901,051
Total 1898.....	810,780	12,558,893	46,232	831,914
Total 1897.....	964,560	13,711,047	48,208	639,074

COINAGE BY UNITED STATES MINTS.—The following statement, kindly furnished us by the Director of the Mint, shows the coinage at the mints of the United States during the month of March and the three months of 1899.

Denominations.	March, 1899.		Three Months 1899.	
	Pieces.	Value.	Pieces.	Value.
Double eagles.....	477,813	9,556,260	1,913,103	38,262,060
Eagles.....	51,624	515,240	51,624	515,240
Half eagles.....	421,024	2,105,120	1,356,024	6,780,120
Quarter eagles.....	38	93	38	93
Total gold.....	950,399	12,176,715	3,220,899	45,557,515
Dollars.....	1,900,301	1,900,301	4,948,301	4,948,301
Half dollars.....	250,301	125,151	520,301	260,151
Quarter dollars.....	988,301	247,075	1,204,301	301,075
Dimes.....	740,301	74,030	770,301	77,030
Total silver.....	3,879,204	2,346,557	7,443,204	5,886,557
Five-cent nickel.....	716,686	35,834	1,606,686	80,334
One-cent bronze.....	1,296,686	12,967	3,392,686	33,927
Total minor.....	2,013,372	48,801	4,999,372	114,261
Total coinage.....	6,842,975	14,572,073	15,663,265	50,758,333

New York City Clearing House Banks.—Statement of condition for the week ending April 15, based on averages of daily results. We omit two ciphers (00) in all cases.

BANKS.	Capital.	Surplus.	Loans.	Specie.	Legals.	Deposits.
Bank of New York.	\$2,000.0	\$1,870.8	\$15,070.0	\$2,890.0	\$860.0	\$15,220.0
Manhattan Co.	2,000.0	2,000.0	15,740.0	3,370.0	2,310.0	22,120.0
Mechanics' & Traders' Bank.	2,000.0	1,025.4	14,712.4	2,952.3	1,287.1	17,837.3
Mechanics' & Traders' Bank.	2,000.0	2,017.1	11,195.0	2,495.0	799.0	11,794.0
America.	1,600.0	1,600.0	22,127.0	4,909.8	2,375.8	27,054.4
Phoenix.	1,000.0	325.3	8,899.0	865.0	265.0	4,769.0
City.	1,000.0	4,475.5	22,842.9	28,974.4	3,022.3	116,935.4
Chemical.	800.0	6,464.0	28,244.7	7,306.0	1,585.1	30,622.5
Merchants' Exchange.	600.0	1,889.9	8,474.7	1,384.5	331.4	6,324.2
Gallatin.	1,000.0	1,722.8	8,234.2	1,185.5	690.6	9,914.6
Butcher's & Drovers'.	300.0	112.2	1,049.9	288.4	124.4	1,234.9
Mechanics' & Traders' Bank.	300.0	125.9	1,678.0	324.0	130.6	1,795.0
Greenwich.	300.0	164.4	944.3	101.4	188.3	661.5
Leather Manufacturers.	600.0	477.8	4,677.0	819.2	479.6	4,758.9
Seventh.	300.0	130.7	2,371.9	601.7	171.3	2,595.0
State of New York.	1,300.0	495.9	8,568.1	839.4	342.4	8,568.1
American Exchange.	5,000.0	2,905.9	28,844.0	4,385.0	3,119.0	23,185.0
Commerce.	5,000.0	3,559.1	27,842.3	2,525.6	3,306.6	22,399.2
Broadway.	1,000.0	1,612.0	7,331.0	1,371.6	197.8	8,664.9
Maritime.	1,000.0	1,024.4	13,145.3	4,030.4	904.7	15,029.1
Pacific.	1,000.0	474.5	8,039.6	539.5	445.6	9,499.7
Republic.	1,500.0	1,500.0	20,384.4	5,516.0	588.2	23,977.1
Chatham.	450.0	980.6	7,030.1	959.0	904.7	7,316.1
People's.	300.0	263.7	1,166.4	386.0	220.6	2,992.1
North America.	700.0	571.1	12,878.6	3,098.9	590.1	16,118.7
Hanover.	1,000.0	2,995.3	4,314.2	12,070.9	2,217.0	53,642.7
Irving.	600.0	399.6	4,071.0	626.2	550.5	4,408.0
Gloucester.	600.0	375.5	2,703.0	635.8	106.5	2,961.0
Nassau.	500.0	357.5	2,704.4	407.6	293.5	3,351.1
Market & Fulton.	900.0	952.7	8,974.0	1,569.9	629.4	7,150.5
Shoe & Leather.	1,000.0	1,551.5	8,744.4	4,055.0	342.0	4,293.5
Corn Exchange.	1,000.0	1,307.5	13,267.1	2,675.5	1,592.0	15,348.7
Continental.	1,000.0	577.5	6,491.7	1,949.9	812.6	8,136.3
Oriental.	300.0	408.6	2,077.3	198.5	426.0	2,156.4
Importers' & Traders' Bank.	1,500.0	6,605.9	24,323.0	3,020.0	1,182.0	26,025.0
East River.	2,000.0	2,192.9	18,232.0	4,629.5	2,093.0	22,683.5
Fourth.	3,000.0	2,045.3	25,318.8	5,363.2	2,237.7	22,270.3
Central.	1,000.0	454.7	11,835.0	2,849.0	868.0	15,033.0
Second.	300.0	712.8	7,431.0	1,502.0	689.0	8,474.0
Fifth.	750.0	235.5	6,729.0	4,629.5	4,111.7	14,611.7
First.	500.0	7,656.8	37,173.1	8,106.3	758.5	38,354.4
N. Y. Nat'l Exchange.	300.0	53.4	2,046.9	330.3	249.2	2,296.4
Severy.	350.0	612.2	3,088.0	621.7	420.8	4,588.0
New York County.	300.0	445.5	3,323.9	706.9	250.5	4,663.3
German American.	1,000.0	2,352.4	34,972.8	15,566.2	4,074.4	52,366.4
Bank of the Metrop.	1,000.0	1,170.2	8,560.6	2,279.1	390.3	10,174.0
German Exchange.	300.0	571.8	2,142.8	336.5	729.0	3,200.5
Germania.	300.0	739.0	3,177.9	627.8	555.7	4,596.3
Lincoln.	300.0	375.9	2,399.5	299.5	112.0	2,811.9
Guardian.	300.0	589.3	3,288.6	1,351.0	566.5	7,692.2
Fifth.	300.0	325.7	2,190.3	481.0	124.3	2,439.4
Bank of the Metrop.	300.0	842.7	5,807.4	1,332.7	694.8	7,150.5
West Side.	300.0	364.1	3,569.0	4,605.0	342.0	8,474.0
Seaboard.	300.0	412.0	2,718.0	1,166.0	1,421.0	3,772.0
Western.	2,100.0	942.3	31,262.7	8,348.8	1,186.0	37,778.0
First Nat. B'k'n.	300.0	946.4	5,145.0	437.6	840.3	5,278.0
First Nat. Bank.	1,300.0	1,084.1	11,118.8	2,963.5	184.5	16,590.8
Metrop.	500.0	355.0	2,960.1	996.1	114.5	4,063.7
N. Y. Nat'l Exchange.	1,000.0	1,211.9	3,286.6	629.5	308.5	4,435.4
N. Y. Nat'l Exchange.	250.0	326.4	4,089.4	849.5	142.4	4,517.3
Astor.	350.0	144.0	3,544.0	798.0	253.0	3,956.0
Total.	48,222.7	75,879.1	758,254.2	188,134.0	53,456.3	668,478.3

Reports of Non-Member Banks.—The following is the statement of condition of the non-member banks for the week ending April 15, based on averages of the daily results: We omit two ciphers (00) in all cases.

BANKS. (00s omitted.)	Capital.	Surplus.	Loans & Investments.	Specie.	Leg. & U.S. Notes.	Deposits, with Clearing Agents.	Other Assets.	Total Assets.
NEW YORK CITY.								
BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN.								
Columbia.	100.0	89.1	1,019.4	20.2	54.4	112.9	---	1,198.8
Columbia.	800.0	184.6	2,301.0	98.0	89.0	169.0	4.0	2,775.0
Eleventh Ward.	100.0	119.1	1,364.7	50.9	68.8	240.8	---	1,587.3
Fourteenth Street.	100.0	81.5	960.1	18.8	102.6	176.0	---	1,236.4
Franklin National.	200.0	15.1	720.4	7.9	41.2	30.3	70.9	672.5
Hamilton.	300.0	92.2	1,264.1	53.7	96.0	170.4	---	1,440.9
Hill & Leath Nat.	500.0	212.7	2,330.4	171.2	179.1	95.8	16.3	2,721.7
Home.	100.0	82.3	1,070.4	10.6	60.0	55.2	---	1,278.5
Mount Morris.	200.0	96.5	1,070.4	10.6	60.0	55.2	---	1,278.5
Ninth.	200.0	111.9	1,004.8	28.2	142.5	303.4	207.1	1,770.2
Fifteenth Ward.	100.0	26.3	744.2	27.3	95.4	111.6	172.9	1,155.8
Place.	100.0	114.7	1,921.0	43.0	83.0	273.0	---	2,131.0
Riverside.	100.0	105.2	1,155.0	13.9	45.5	55.8	---	1,289.3
State.	100.0	95.0	1,225.0	28.0	44.9	37.0	163.0	1,367.9
Twelfth Ward.	200.0	115.6	1,311.5	26.6	132.7	171.3	126.5	1,683.2
Twenty-third Wd.	100.0	48.5	932.3	26.6	81.7	48.1	105.6	1,105.8
Union Square.	300.0	298.5	2,423.4	89.9	283.2	181.1	---	2,867.7
Yorkville.	100.0	126.5	1,475.6	108.9	91.0	82.3	87.5	1,572.3
BOROUGH OF BROOKLYN.								
Bedford.	150.0	113.9	1,178.7	27.6	88.4	115.9	100.0	1,330.6
Broadway.	100.0	118.9	1,489.4	26.4	129.5	157.4	---	1,567.4
Brooklyn.	300.0	137.9	1,711.5	62.5	45.6	172.9	22.9	1,989.7
Highland.	100.0	25.5	316.0	12.1	19.5	53.0	7.3	380.2
Fifth Avenue.	100.0	58.0	595.1	27.4	21.5	58.4	6.4	542.0
Fulton.	200.0	168.9	912.7	65.3	37.4	173.2	---	1,244.8
Kings County.	150.0	56.0	877.0	34.0	26.2	105.5	---	974.4
Manufacturers' Nat'l.	250.0	412.6	2,521.7	271.7	283.5	497.5	---	3,085.8
Mechanics' & Traders' Bank.	500.0	401.9	2,507.8	128.5	137.8	300.0	---	2,972.4
Nassau National.	100.0	192.6	1,094.5	24.8	49.8	88.9	17.8	1,263.0
National City.	300.0	577.5	3,852.0	190.0	230.0	434.0	35.0	4,818.5
North Side.	300.0	544.4	2,425.0	149.0	230.0	434.0	194.0	3,511.0
People's.	100.0	108.0	865.3	34.2	40.9	70.3	22.5	950.0
Seventh Ward.	100.0	55.3	611.2	23.9	31.8	104.9	---	611.2
Seventeenth Ward.	100.0	88.9	495.7	9.7	30.0	57.6	16.4	448.8
Sprague National.	200.0	206.7	1,251.1	99.7	10.0	389.0	15.0	1,600.0
Twenty-sixth Wd.	100.0	54.4	458.3	10.2	24.7	82.2	---	469.9
Union.	100.0	50.4	271.3	8.3	17.9	30.5	44.0	321.6
Wallabout.	100.0	36.7	528.5	12.3	41.3	55.8	133.6	642.0
BOR. OF QUEENS.								
Queens Co. (L.I.C.).	100.0	128.8	1,210.0	62.7	89.7	198.4	88.3	1,355.0
BOROUGH OF RICHMOND.								
Bank of Staten Isl.	25.0	45.9	458.9	16.4	19.4	97.2	7	527.0
1st Nat. Staten Isl.	100.0	73.4	632.3	16.0	25.0	137.4	---	685.4
OTHER CITIES.								
1st Nat. Jer. City.	400.0	727.7	4,701.9	141.5	314.0	423.5	971.0	5,998.0
2nd Nat. Jer. City.	250.0	526.2	3,186.9	84.0	65.9	141.3	148.7	3,969.0
3rd Nat. Jer. City.	250.0	389.5	1,617.9	62.1	45.1	288.9	---	2,391.5
4th Nat. Jer. City.	200.0	197.3	1,086.1	37.0	61.5	87.4	25.8	1,307.0
1st Nat. Hoboken.	100.0	110.4	1,112.8	12.9	13.9	135.3	---	1,255.0
2nd Nat. Hoboken.	125.0	82.4	879.0	55.0	42.3	65.0	30.7	1,000.0
Totals Apr. 15.	2,206.5	2,065.1	16,035.4	2,810.0	2,147.0	3,460.4	60,323.1	20,101.9
Totals Apr. 1.	2,206.5	2,065.1	16,035.4	2,810.0	2,147.0	3,460.4	60,323.1	20,101.9

New York City, Boston and Philadelphia Banks.—Below we furnish a summary of the weekly returns of the Clearing-House Banks of New York City, Boston and Philadelphia. The New York figures do not include results for the non-member banks.

BANKS.	Capital.	Surplus.	Loans.	Specie.	Legals.	Deposits.	Cleas'n.
N. Y. C.							
Mar. 25.	134,094.8	779,481.8	19,026.23	53,857.8	902,350.7	13,820.8	194,793.71
Apr. 1.	134,094.8	779,481.8	19,026.23	53,857.8	902,350.7	13,820.8	194,793.71
Apr. 8.	134,094.8	779,481.8	19,026.23	53,857.8	902,350.7	13,820.8	194,793.71
Apr. 15.	134,094.8	779,481.8	19,026.23	53,857.8	902,350.7	13,820.8	194,793.71
Boston.							
Mar. 25.	88,587.3	198,089.0	18,643.0	6,554.0	234,385.0	5,068.0	194,941.8
Apr. 1.	88,587.3	198,089.0	18,643.0	6,554.0	234,385.0	5,068.0	194,941.8
Apr. 8.	88,587.3	198,089.0	18,643.0	6,554.0	234,385.0	5,068.0	194,941.8
Apr. 15.	88,587.3	198,089.0	18,643.0	6,554.0	234,385.0	5,068.0	194,941.8
Philadelphia.							
Mar. 25.	25,388.0	134,394.0	48,740.0	158,912.0	8,051.0	77,094.7	---
Apr. 1.	25,388.0	134,394.0	48,740.0	158,912.0	8,051.0	77,094.7	---
Apr. 8.	25,388.0	134,394.0	48,740.0	158,912.0	8,051.0	77,094.7	---
Apr. 15.	25,388.0	134,394.0	48,740.0	158,912.0	8,051.0	77,094.7	---

* We omit two ciphers in all these figures.

† Including for Boston and Philadelphia the item "due to other banks."

—Rolston & Bass offer for sale a block of New York City gold three per cents due 1920, exempt from taxation. Particulars at their offices, 16-18 Broad Street.

Auction Sales.—Among other securities the following, not regularly dealt in at the Board, were recently sold at auction By Messrs. Adrian H. Muller & Son:

Shares.	Bonds.
50 Amer. Ex. Nat. Bank.	180
150 Citizens' Nat. Bank.	141
43 Nat. Bank of Com.	224 1/2
30 Importers' & Traders' Nat. Bank.	540 1/2
30 Hanover Nat. Bank.	656

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DIVIDENDS.

Name of Company.	Per Cent.	When Payable.	Books closed. (Days inclusive.)
Railroads (Steam.)			
Keokuk & Des Moines.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	April 15	— to —
Street Railways.			
Dartmouth & Westport, New Bedford, Mass. (quar.).....	2	April 8	— to —
Banks.			
American Exchange National..	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	May 1	Apr. 22 to May 6
German Exchange (annual)....	10	May 1	Apr. 15 to Apr. 30
Germania.....	5	May 1	Apr. 19 to May 1
Greenwich.....	3	May 1	Apr. 31 to Apr. 30
National City.....	5	May 1	Apr. 19 to Apr. 30
" (extra).....	5	May 1	Apr. 19 to Apr. 30
Pacific (quar.).....	2	May 1	Apr. 22 to Apr. 30
Trust Companies.			
Kings Co., Brooklyn (quar.).....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	May 1	Apr. 25 to May 1
Miscellaneous.			
American Cotton, pref.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	May 2	Apr. 23 to May 2
American Radiator, pf. (quar.)..	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	May 15	— to —
Cambridge Steel.....	40c.	May 15	— to —
Cladin, H. B., 1st pref. (quar.)..	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	May 1	Apr. 25 to May 1
" 2d pref. (quar.).....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	May 1	Apr. 25 to May 1
Daylight Prism, com. (quar.)....	2	May 10	— to —
" pref. (extra).....	2	May 10	— to —
Edison Elec. Ill., Boston (quar.)..	2	May 1	Apr. 21 to May 1
Pullman's Palace Car (quar.)....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	May 15	May 2 to May 15
Railway Equip. of Minn.....	1	May 1	— to —
Stand. Dist. & Distrib. pf. (qu.)..	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	May 2	Apr. 27 to May 1

* At the rate of 8 per cent per annum.

WALL STREET, FRIDAY, APRIL 21, 1899.—S. P. M.

The Money Market and Financial Situation.—Business on the Stock Exchange is apparently getting back to normal conditions after a period of unusual activity and development. Evidence of this is seen this week in the smaller volume of business and the less erratic movement of prices than has been the rule of late. Not that general conditions are less favorable for either activity or development, but the amount of money seeking investment has been reduced by recent heavy purchases, and the speculative demand for stocks is much less urgent than it was a few weeks ago. Naturally at the present level of prices operations will be on a smaller scale than before and during the recent advance.

Railway circles have been interested in the announcement of a new issue of stock by the Great Northern Company and Burlington & Quincy's refunding plan. The stock of both companies advanced, in view of prospective benefits. A steady demand for bills, somewhat in excess of the offerings, has caused an advance in rates for foreign exchange, and the future course of the market is problematical. The money market is slightly easier but has been relatively steady, and has ceased to be the dominant factor in Wall Street that it recently was.

The open market rates for call loans on the Stock Exchange during the week on stock and bond collaterals have ranged from 8 to 6 per cent. To-day's rates on call were 3 to 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Prime commercial paper quoted 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

The Bank of England weekly statement on Thursday showed an increase in bullion of £629,564, and the percentage of reserve to liabilities was 40.10, against 38.90 last week; the discount rate remains unchanged at 3 per cent. The Bank of France shows an increase of 2,350,000 francs in gold and 2,000,000 francs in silver.

The New York City Clearing-House banks in their statement of April 15 showed an increase in the reserve held of \$2,831,100, and a surplus over the required reserve of \$19,471,525, against \$15,018,925 the previous week.

	1899. Apr. 15.	Difference from Prev. week.	1898. Apr. 16.	1897. Apr. 17.
Capital.....	\$58,222,700		\$59,022,700	\$59,772,700
Surplus.....	75,872,100		74,259,100	73,953,800
Loans & discnts.	768,354,200	Dec. 10355200	580,085,400	503,988,200
Circulation.....	13,948,300	Inc. 19,400	13,939,100	15,454,800
Net deposits.....	988,478,300	Dec. 6,486,400	983,519,300	563,859,200
Securities.....	138,134,900	Inc. 982,400	147,531,400	86,624,300
Legal tenders.....	53,456,200	Inc. 1,848,700	55,694,500	102,557,400
Reserve held.....	241,591,100	Inc. 2,831,100	203,225,900	189,181,700
Legal reserve.....	222,119,575	Dec. 1,821,600	168,879,925	142,214,800
Surplus reserve	19,471,525	Inc. 4,452,700	37,346,075	46,966,900

Foreign Exchange.—The market for foreign exchange has been decidedly firm on a steady demand and limited supply of commercial bills. Rates have continued to advance.

To-day's actual rates of exchange were as follows: Bankers' sixty days' sterling, 4 84 $\frac{1}{2}$ @ 85; demand, 4 86 $\frac{1}{2}$ @ 87; cables, 4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$ @ 87 $\frac{1}{2}$; prime commercial, sixty days, 4 84 $\frac{1}{2}$ @ 84 $\frac{1}{2}$; documentary commercial, sixty days, 4 83 $\frac{1}{2}$ @ 84 $\frac{1}{2}$; grain for payment, 4 84 $\frac{1}{2}$ @ 84 $\frac{1}{2}$; cotton for payment, 4 88 $\frac{1}{2}$ @ 84; cotton for acceptance, 4 84 $\frac{1}{2}$ @ 84 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Posted rates of leading bankers follow:

April 21	Sixty days.	Demand.
Prime bankers' sterling bills on London.	4 85 @ 86	4 87 $\frac{1}{2}$ @ 88
Prime commercial.....	4 84 $\frac{1}{2}$ @ 84 $\frac{1}{2}$	
Documentary commercial.....	4 83 $\frac{1}{2}$ @ 84 $\frac{1}{2}$	
Paris bankers' (france).....	520 @ 19 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ @ 18 $\frac{1}{2}$
Amsterdam (guilders) bankers.....	40 @ 40 $\frac{1}{2}$	40 $\frac{1}{2}$ @ 40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Frankfort or Bremen (reichmarks) b'kers	94 $\frac{1}{2}$ @ 94 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 $\frac{1}{2}$ @ 95 $\frac{1}{2}$

The following were the rates of domestic exchange on New York at the under-mentioned cities to-day: Savannah,

buying 1-16 discount, selling 75c. per \$1,000 premium; Charleston buying par, selling $\frac{1}{4}$ premium; New Orleans, bank, \$1 00 premium; commercial, 50c. discount; Chicago, 10c. per \$1,000 premium; St. Louis, par.

United States Bonds.—Sales of Government bonds at the Board include \$15,000 4s. coup., 1875, at 130 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 130 $\frac{1}{2}$; \$30,500 4s. coup., 1907, at 112 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 113 $\frac{1}{2}$; \$9,000 4s. reg., 1907, at 112 $\frac{1}{2}$; \$102,000 8s. coup., at 108 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 109; \$2,740 ditto (small bonds) at 108 to 108 $\frac{1}{2}$ and \$11,000 8s. reg., at 108 to 108 $\frac{1}{2}$. For yearly range see seventh page following.

	Interest Periods.	Apr. 15.	Apr. 17.	Apr. 18.	Apr. 19.	Apr. 20.	Apr. 21.
2s.....	Q.-Moh.	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	100
3s, 1913.....	Q.-Feb.	107 $\frac{1}{2}$	108 $\frac{1}{2}$	107 $\frac{1}{2}$	108	108	108
3s, 1918.....	Q.-Feb.	108 $\frac{1}{2}$	108 $\frac{1}{2}$	108 $\frac{1}{2}$	108 $\frac{1}{2}$	108 $\frac{1}{2}$	109
3s, 1918, small reg.	Q.-Feb.	107 $\frac{1}{2}$	108	107 $\frac{1}{2}$	108	108	108 $\frac{1}{2}$
3s, 1918, small, c.p.	Q.-Feb.	107 $\frac{1}{2}$	108	107 $\frac{1}{2}$	108	108	108 $\frac{1}{2}$
4s, 1907.....	Q.-Jan.	112 $\frac{1}{2}$	112 $\frac{1}{2}$	112 $\frac{1}{2}$	112 $\frac{1}{2}$	112 $\frac{1}{2}$	112 $\frac{1}{2}$
4s, 1907.....	Q.-Jan.	113 $\frac{1}{2}$	113 $\frac{1}{2}$	113 $\frac{1}{2}$	113 $\frac{1}{2}$	113 $\frac{1}{2}$	113 $\frac{1}{2}$
4s, 1925.....	Q.-Feb.	128 $\frac{1}{2}$	128 $\frac{1}{2}$	128 $\frac{1}{2}$	128 $\frac{1}{2}$	128 $\frac{1}{2}$	128 $\frac{1}{2}$
4s, 1925.....	Q.-Feb.	129 $\frac{1}{2}$	129 $\frac{1}{2}$	129 $\frac{1}{2}$	129 $\frac{1}{2}$	129 $\frac{1}{2}$	130 $\frac{1}{2}$
5s, 1904.....	Q.-Feb.	111 $\frac{1}{2}$	111 $\frac{1}{2}$	111 $\frac{1}{2}$	111 $\frac{1}{2}$	111 $\frac{1}{2}$	111 $\frac{1}{2}$
5s, 1904.....	Q.-Feb.	113	113	113	113	113	113

* This is the price bid at the morning board; no sale was made.

State and Railroad Bonds.—Sales of State bonds at the Board are limited to \$1,000 North Carolina cons. 4s at 108 and \$1,000 Virginia fund. debt. 2-8s of 1991 at 83 $\frac{1}{2}$.

With few exceptions the market for railway bonds has been generally steady to strong. Transactions at the Exchange were larger in volume than last week and the market was relatively more active than the market for stocks. The eagerness with which high-grade offerings are taken and the advance in some issues indicate that an investment demand still exists. The most conspicuous advance on the active list was that of nearly 7 points in Illinois Central St. Louis division 3s. Rock Island general 4s advanced over 2 points on large transactions. A few issues advanced a point or more, including Central Pacific 1sts, Kansas City Pittsburg & Gulf 1sts, St. Louis & South Western 1sts, Columbus Hocking Valley & Toledo 5s, Texas & Pacific 2nds and Colorado Fuel & Iron 5s. In addition to the above, special activity is noted in Atchison, Baltimore & Ohio, Burlington & Quincy, Detroit City Gas, Northern Pacific, St. Louis & Iron Mountain and Reading bonds.

Stock and Bond Sales.—The following shows the volume of business in stocks and bonds on the New York Stock Exchange for the past week and since January 1.

	Week ending Apr. 21, 1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.
N. Y. Stock Exch.	\$319,440	\$284,700	\$5,341,900	\$5,355,000
Government bonds.....	2,000	10,500	1,834,800	252,700
State bonds.....	\$0,782,600	4,728,000	\$75,350,700	\$59,550,610
R.R. & misc. bonds.....	\$0,000,000	\$0,000,000	\$0,000,000	\$0,000,000
Total.....	\$319,440	\$284,700	\$5,341,900	\$5,355,000
Stocks—No. shares.....	2,567,330	1,939,990	71,856,715	85,178,599
Bonds—No. shares.....	331,308,850	115,536,350	\$5,927,041,550	\$3,325,058,475
Bankshares, par val.....	\$11,000	4,000	\$320,335	\$84,700

We add the following daily record of the transactions:

Week ending	Stocks.	Railroad, &c.	State	U. S.
Apr. 21, 1899.	Shares.	Par value.	Bonds.	Bonds.
Saturday.....	\$513,249	\$49,639,900	\$2,597,500	\$50,000
Monday.....	797,433	78,687,150	3,126,500	\$1,000
Tuesday.....	698,704	69,378,850	3,009,000	2,540
Wednesday.....	376,439	36,870,500	2,146,000	75,700
Thursday.....	588,389	54,755,900	4,017,400	10,900
Friday.....	498,173	48,728,550	3,956,000	30,100
Total.....	3,567,330	\$351,030,850	\$20,781,000	\$9,000

The sales on the Boston and Philadelphia Exchanges were:

	Boston.			Philadelphia.		
	Listed shares.	Unlisted shares.	Bond sales.	Listed shares.	Unlisted shares.	Bond sales.
Saturday.....	24,598	3,765	\$48,500	21,868	25,335	\$67,058
Monday.....	55,624	8,740	\$9,100	19,535	22,105	184,877
Tuesday.....	49,237	4,669	150,880	20,387	66,994	93,745
Wednesday.....	Lexington Day.			21,415	37,678	128,506
Thursday.....	51,440	3,364	216,530	24,378	43,115	185,900
Friday.....	47,464	3,768	414,500	24,378	39,778	87,640
Total.....	238,481	24,304	191,880	131,449	204,903	646,036

Railroad and Miscellaneous Stocks.—The stock market has been irregular throughout the week, this feature developing day by day. The volume of business was smaller than of late, steadily declining from over 800,000 shares on Monday and averaging about 615,000 shares per day. The anthracite coal stocks were exceptionally strong, led by Delaware & Hudson which at its highest quotation of the week showed a gain of 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ points. This advance is based on the expectation that favorable trade conditions will be maintained. The grangers were also relatively firm, and of this group Burlington & Quincy was the buoyant feature. It sold on Wednesday nearly 5 points above last week's closing price and shows a net gain of 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ points. St. Paul was stimulated by favorable traffic reports. Great Northern advanced on announcement that stockholders will have the right to subscribe for a percentage of new stock to be issued next month and the preferred more than made up the dividend which came off on Tuesday. Louisville & Nashville was strong on dividend rumors, and with Southern Railway preferred shows a net gain of about 3 points. The local traction stocks were erratic, but generally weak, and these with the industrial list have been, as usual, favorites with the speculative element. Of the latter group Anaconda Copper Mining has become prominent and advanced over 11 points this week. Colorado Fuel & Iron exceeded this, however, having sold up to 55 to day, a gain of over 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ points. New York Air Brake made an advance of 13 points.

New York Stock Exchange—A Daily, Weekly and Yearly Record.

STOCKS—HIGHEST AND LOWEST SALE PRICES.

STOCKS—HIGHEST AND LOWEST SALE PRICES.						STOCKS.		Range for year 1899.		Range for previous year (1898).	
Saturday, April 15.	Monday, April 17.	Tuesday, April 18.	Wednesday, April 19.	Thursday, April 20.	Friday, April 21.	N. Y. STOCK EXCH.	Sales of the Week Shares.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.
						Railroad Stocks.					
14 16	14 16	14 16	14 16	14 16	14 16	Archer.....	935	144 Jan 8	174 Jan 14	11 Apr	15 Feb
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do	935	304 Mar 8	40 Jan 14	4 Apr	40 Jan
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Atoka & Santa Fe pref.	10,328	15 Jan 7	24 Feb 28	104 Apr	104 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do	124,461	504 Jan 7	67 Feb 28	88 Mar	88 Mar
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Balt. & O., tr. rec. all ins. pd	2,890	604 Jan 8	75 Apr 13	114 Apr	78 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do new, when issued.	9,411	534 Jan 8	614 Apr 13	31 Oct	58 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do pref., when issued.	4,890	754 Jan 8	704 Jan 27	88 Oct	79 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Balt. & O. S. W. pf. tr. rec.	326,391	84 Feb 3	94 Jan 27	84 Nov	94 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Brooklyn Rapid Transit.	65,778	774 Jan 8	137 Apr 15	85 Mar	78 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do rights.	65,778	9 Apr 17	84 Apr 14	.....	.....
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Buffalo R. & P. pref.	.....	304 Mar 24	35 Feb 4	35 Mar	34 Sep
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do	.....	73 Mar 15	75 Jan 14	83 Mar	78 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Canadian Pacific.....	2,863	844 Mar 15	904 Feb 24	73 Apr	904 Jan
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Canada Southern.....	960	54 Jan 5	70 Jan 23	83 Apr	83 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Central of New Jersey.....	22,999	97 Jan 3	1814 Apr 21	834 Oct	99 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Cent. Pac., Spayock & Co. pf.	3,140	1444 Apr 7	153 Apr 6	.....	.....
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Chesapeake & Ohio.....	4,444	344 Jan 8	314 Apr 13	174 Mar	284 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Chicago & North Western.....	215,941	1444 Jan 8	1444 Jan 15	1444 Jan	1444 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Chicago & West. Illinois.....	29,500	574 Apr 17	654 Apr 20	.....	.....
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Chicago & West. Michigan.....	1,050	574 Apr 17	475 Mar 27	49 Apr	96 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Chicago Great Western.....	22,145	114 Jan 28	904 Jan 28	108 Jan	118 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Colorado Mid., vot. tr. cts. pf.	1,815	894 Jan 8	954 Feb 15	94 Feb	18 Aug
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 5 p. c. pref. "A".....	1,815	504 Jan 8	754 Feb 24	73 Apr	904 Jan
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 4 p. c. pref. "B".....	1,090	504 Jan 8	754 Feb 24	73 Apr	904 Jan
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Chic. Indianap. & West. Ind.	5,881	74 Jan 8	114 Apr 20	7 Feb	117 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Chicago Milw. & St. L. pref.	94,987	37 Jan 8	2134 Feb 20	834 Apr	834 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Chicago & North Western.....	894	104 Jan 8	3174 Mar 17	140 Apr	166 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Chicago & North Western.....	2,870	1414 Jan 8	166 Mar 29	1134 Mar	148 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Chicago Rock Isl. & Pac.	300	188 Jan 9	194 Mar 20	168 Jan	191 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Chicago St. P. Minn. & Om.	46,391	118 Jan 7	1884 Jan 20	1884 Jan	1884 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do pref.	110	91 Feb 1	1004 Jan 20	65 Mar	54 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Chic. Terminal Transfer.....	3,827	74 Jan 7	854 Mar 27	114 Jan	170 Nov
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Clev. Cin. Chic. & St. L.	2,871	894 Jan 8	954 Feb 15	94 Feb	18 Aug
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do pref.	9,916	444 Jan 4	604 Apr 13	48 Mar	474 Aug
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Clev. Lorain & Wheeling.....	559	95 Jan 4	1034 Jan 26	774 Mar	97 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do pref.	104	Mar 28	164 Jan 26	114 Mar	194 Jan
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Cleveland & Pittsb. guar.	800	40 Apr 13	444 Jan 5	43 Nov	53 Sep
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Colorado Mid., vot. tr. cts. pf.	1,815	894 Jan 8	954 Feb 15	94 Feb	18 Aug
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do pref. vot. tr. cts. pf.	1,744	17 Apr 17	234 Jan 26	14 Jan	304 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Col. & Sou. (when issued).	2,443	8 Apr 10	84 Jan 6	84 Nov	84 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 1st pref. (w. l.).....	658	494 Jan 8	584 Mar 17	494 Nov	504 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 2d pref. (w. l.).....	4,439	184 Jan 8	25 Mar 28	144 Nov	80 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Col. H. V. & T. P. M. cts. pf.	11,994	37 Jan 8	604 Apr 13	29 Apr	314 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do pref. P. M. cts. pf.	1,650	274 Jan 27	30 Mar 30	134 Dec	25 Feb
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Delaware & Hudson.....	39,385	104 Jan 8	1324 Apr 20	98 Nov	114 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Del. Lack. & Western.....	8,868	157 Jan 7	179 Apr 4	140 Oct	159 Feb
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Denver & Rio Grande.....	4,400	184 Jan 8	244 Feb 2	39 Apr	184 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do pref.	5,183	684 Jan 11	764 Feb 3	40 Apr	714 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Des Moines & St. Dodge.....	900	18 Mar 17	234 Jan 8	84 Apr	284 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 5 p. c. pref. "A".....	900	3 Apr 11	44 Feb 15	24 Aug	34 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do pref.	1,450	74 Jan 30	114 Feb 16	5 Apr	54 Aug
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 5 p. c. pref. "B".....	1,384	134 Apr 7	164 Jan 26	13 Apr	184 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 2d pref.	1,776	34 Apr 10	42 Jan 24	294 Apr	494 Feb
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 2d pref.	44	19 Jan 4	234 Jan 26	154 Apr	194 Feb
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Evans & Terre Haute.....	500	34 Mar 28	414 Jan 8	33 May	414 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do pref.	183	70 Jan 7	80 Mar 13	48 Jan	78 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 5 p. c. pref. "A".....	1,034	104 Jan 8	107 Mar 13	10 Mar	118 Nov
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 5 p. c. pref. "B".....	1,430	31 Jan 8	544 Apr 18	38 Aug	49 Nov
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do pref.	31	23 Jan 35	35 Jan 5	115 Nov	28 Mar
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 5 p. c. pref. "A".....	100	14 Feb 1	30 Mar 28	10 May	174 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 5 p. c. pref. "B".....	11,738	1444 Jan 8	165 Mar 17	1124 Jan	184 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 5 p. c. pref. "C".....	4,400	44 Jan 8	614 Jan 11	404 Jan	504 Nov
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 5 p. c. pref. "D".....	37	54 Jan 9	9 Jan 26	84 Jan	74 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Illinois Central.....	4,380	1134 Jan 8	1324 Apr 20	98 Nov	114 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do pref.	1,281	104 Jan 8	17 Jan 10	74 Mar	114 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 5 p. c. pref. "A".....	4,400	184 Jan 8	244 Feb 2	39 Apr	184 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 5 p. c. pref. "B".....	350	134 Jan 13	15 Mar 23	54 Oct	8 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Kan. City Pitts. & Gulf.....	24,550	7 Mar 15	18 Jan 6	15 Apr	284 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do pref.	100	15 Jan 8	54 Feb 1	3 Jan	54 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 5 p. c. pref. "A".....	100	15 Jan 8	174 Jan 30	15 Mar	84 Jan
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 5 p. c. pref. "B".....	2,800	15 Jan 8	164 Jan 23	17 Oct	384 Aug
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do pref.	1,940	60 Jan 16	75 Jan 27	53 Oct	88 Aug
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Lake Sh. & Mich. South.....	1,004	504 Jan 28	504 Jan 28	1704 Jan	814 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Long Island.....	8	54 Jan 8	85 Apr 27	40 Jan	54 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Louisville & Nashville.....	98,373	134 Jan 8	69 Jan 27	14 Apr	184 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Metropolitan Street.....	17,273	97 Jan 4	1334 Apr 8	90 Oct	1204 Jan
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do pref.	33,273	104 Jan 11	269 Mar 28	1354 Mar	1944 Dec
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 5 p. c. pref. "A".....	89	48 Apr 20	45 Apr 28	.....	.....
100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	100 85	Do 5 p. c. pref. "B".....	39,894	184 Jan 7	184 Apr 5	.....	.....
100 85	100 85										

STOCKS—HIGHEST AND LOWEST SALE PRICES[illegible]**STOCKS.**

N. Y. STOCK EXCH.

	Chicago.	London.	Albany.
Peoria & Eastern.	414 Mar 80	7 Jan 10	38 Oct
Atch. Cin. Chic. & St. L.	3,070 40	45 Apr 7	88 Jan 33
Atch. & West. pref.	40	45 Apr 10	98 Jan 33
Reading, voting tr. etfs.	11,790	30 Feb 2	35 Jan 33
1st pref., vot. tr. etfs.	68,283	81 Jan 7	68 Apr 4
2d pref., voting tr. etfs.	30,070	28 Jan 7	38 Mar 33
St. Louis & Western.	405	65 Jan 4	43 Feb 8
St. James Waterfront & Cgd.	1128 Jan 3	4121 Mar 23	17 Oct 29
St. J. & G. Isl. vot. tr. etfs.	745	5 Jan 8	6 Jan 9
Do 1st pref.	50	14 Mar 23	85 Jan 7
Do 2d pref.	1,438	17 Jan 9	17 Jan 9
L. & S. Fr. vot. tr. etfs.	2,775	88 Jan 4	64 Feb 3
Do 1st pref.	170	66 Jan 9	75 Jan 33
Do 2d pref.	3,145	88 Jan 5	44 Jan 31
L. & S. W. Southwestern.	11,375	19 Jan 4	114 Apr 1
Do 1st pref.	11,375	19 Jan 4	114 Apr 1
Do 2d pref.	6,510	26 Jan 8	25 Jan 27
L. Paul & Duluth.	380	98 Jan 5	106 Jan 33
Do 1st pref.	9,415	38 Mar 6	44 Jan 31
Do 2d pref.	4,400	10 Jan 5	14 Jan 16
Do 3d pref., vot. tr. etfs.	108,734	17 Jan 5	25 Jan 27
Texas & Pacific.	17,870	17 Jan 5	25 Jan 27
Third Avenue (N. Y.).	1,164	167 Jan 11	144 Feb 27
Ohio & Chic. Central.	30	30 Jan 91	99 Apr 4
Do 1st pref.	38	10 Jan 9	43 Mar 23
Do 2d pref.	118	18 Jan 9	141 Feb 17
Do 3d pref.	27,975	41 Jan 7	50 Feb 27
Do 4th pref.	16,339	72 Jan 6	94 Jan 23
Do 5th pref.	1,050	72 Jan 6	14 Jan 27
Do 6th pref.	9,083	21 Feb 6	30 Jan 27
Do 7th pref.	25,335	25 Jan 3	14 Jan 31
Do 8th pref.	4,815	27 Jan 3	37 Jan 30
Do 9th pref.	330	14 Mar 13	64 Jan 30
Do 10th pref.	100	14 Mar 13	Feb 21
Do 11th pref.	39	1109 Jan 3	1119 Feb 25
Do 12th pref.	15,890	33 Mar 6	39 Mar 17
Do 13th pref.	420	33 Jan 3	33 Mar 17
Do 14th pref.	489	18 Jan 9	1145 Jan 21
Do 15th pref.	1,050	36 Apr 7	37 Jan 24
Do 16th pref.	1,78	78 Apr 7	87 Jan 24
Do 17th pref.	2,955	90 Apr 21	94 Jan 20
Do 18th pref.	9,997	90 Apr 21	94 Jan 20
Do 19th pref.	15,429	19 Mar 1	10 Mar 13
Do 20th pref.	5,985	34 Feb 8	41 Mar 13
Do 21st pref.	5,000	11 Feb 8	71 Apr 6
Do 22nd pref.	4,745	92 Feb 5	100 Mar 20
Do 23rd pref.	58,530	128 Jan 4	183 Jan 20
Do 24th pref.	970	110 Jan 16	193 Mar 10
Do 25th pref.	1,190	108 Jan 1	105 Apr 4
Do 26th pref.	1,410	88 Apr 5	108 Apr 18
Do 27th pref.	5,865	134 Feb 17	329 Apr 5
Do 28th pref.	265	132 Jan 4	150 Mar 26
Do 29th pref.	66,448	95 Jan 28	108 Mar 26
Do 30th pref.	245	139 Jan 3	158 Apr 20
Do 31st pref.	310	94 Apr 3	174 Jan 31
Do 32nd pref.	117,805	80 Feb 5	57 Apr 21
Do 33rd pref.	2,350	88 Jan 6	10 Apr 16
Do 34th pref.	5,000	88 Feb 1	18 Jan 16
Do 35th pref.	11,895	185 Apr 10	323 Mar 31
Do 36th pref.	3,914	44 Jan 17	50 Jan 31
Do 37th pref.	100	61 Jan 18	97 Mar 13
Do 38th pref.	14,844	48 Mar 30	85 Mar 17
Do 39th pref.	109,188	46 Feb 7	75 Apr 2
Do 40th pref.	18,078	78 Apr 7	93 Apr 3
Do 41st pref.	18,179	95 Jan 3	122 Apr 17
Do 42nd pref.	812,770	88 Mar 3	98 Mar 31
Do 43rd pref.	14,844	48 Mar 30	85 Mar 17
Do 44th pref.	109,188	46 Feb 7	75 Apr 2
Do 45th pref.	18,078	78 Apr 7	93 Apr 3
Do 46th pref.	18,179	95 Jan 3	122 Apr 17
Do 47th pref.	812,770	88 Mar 3	98 Mar 31
Do 48th pref.	14,844	48 Mar 30	85 Mar 17
Do 49th pref.	109,188	46 Feb 7	75 Apr 2
Do 50th pref.	18,078	78 Apr 7	93 Apr 3
Do 51st pref.	18,179	95 Jan 3	122 Apr 17
Do 52nd pref.	812,770	88 Mar 3	98 Mar 31
Do 53rd pref.	14,844	48 Mar 30	85 Mar 17
Do 54th pref.	109,188	46 Feb 7	75 Apr 2
Do 55th pref.	18,078	78 Apr 7	93 Apr 3
Do 56th pref.	18,179	95 Jan 3	122 Apr 17
Do 57th pref.	812,770	88 Mar 3	98 Mar 31
Do 58th pref.	14,844	48 Mar 30	85 Mar 17
Do 59th pref.	109,188	46 Feb 7	

* Bid and asked prices; no sales on this day. † Less than 100 shares. ‡ Ex div. of 100 p. c. in bonds. § Old stock.

OUTSIDE SECURITIES (GIVEN AT FOOT OF 7 CONSECUTIVE PAGES).—*STREET RAILWAYS, &c.*

[illegible]

* No price Friday; these are latest bid and asked this week. † Due July. ‡ Due Nov. § Due June. ¶ Due Jan. † Bonds due May. * These are option sale.

[illegible][illegible]

*NepriiceFriday; these are latest bid and asked this week. † Bonds due August. ‡ Bonds due April. § Bonds due January. ¶ Bonds due July. & Option sale.

Gas Securities.		Gas Securities.		Gas Securities.		Gas Securities.	
	Bid.	Ask.		Bid.	Ask.		Bid.
City Gas (Norfolk Va.)...	45	50	Fort Wayne (Ind.)—Stock	79	81	Loganap & Wab Val.—Stock	70
City Gas (N.Y.)—Stock	101	102	1st 6s 1935.....	100	103	1st 6s 1935.....	71
City H & L (N.Y.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	100	103	Madison (WVa) Gas—Stock	105
Columbus (O) Gas—Stock	99	100	Grand Rapids—Stock.....	103	105	1st 6s 1935.....	105
1st 6s 1935.....	105	107	1st 6s 1935.....	103	105	Ohio & Indiana—Stock.....	56
Consolidated Gas (N.J.)—Stock	99	100	Hartford (Ct) Gas L. 25	43	43	1st 6s 1935.....	73
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	Indiana Nat'l G. & S.—Stock	59	60	Peoples Gas & Coke—N.Y.	Stock
Consolidated Gas (N.Y.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	Philadelphia Gas—Stock	105
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	Indiana Nat'l G. & S.—Stock	59	60	St Joseph (Mo.).....	45
Consolidated Gas (Pitts.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	St Paul Gas—Stock.....	45
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	Jersey City Gas Light.....	210	210	1st 6s 1935.....	45
Consolidated Gas (Pitts.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
Consolidated Gas (Pitts.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
Consolidated Gas (Pitts.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
Consolidated Gas (Pitts.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
Consolidated Gas (Pitts.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
Consolidated Gas (Pitts.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
Consolidated Gas (Pitts.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
Consolidated Gas (Pitts.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
Consolidated Gas (Pitts.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
Consolidated Gas (Pitts.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
Consolidated Gas (Pitts.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
Consolidated Gas (Pitts.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
Consolidated Gas (Pitts.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
Consolidated Gas (Pitts.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
Consolidated Gas (Pitts.)—Stock	99	100	1st 6s 1935.....	71	74	1st 6s 1935.....	45
1st 6s 1935.....	99	100	1st 6s 19				

* No price Friday, these are latest bid and asked this week. † Due Jan. ‡ Due Jan. § Due June. ¶ Due May. † Due Nov. a These are option sales.

Bid	Ask	Bid	Ask	Electric Companies	Bid	Ask	Electric Companies	Bid
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Tele. & Teleph.	Bid.	Ask.	Tele. & Teleph.	Bid.	Ask.	Electric Companies.	Bid.	Ask.	Electric Comp. Inc.	Bid.	Ask.
Wire Tele. & Teleph.—See Franklin.....	108	List	Southern & Atlantic.....	93	95	East End Electric Light.	.....	.....	Toronto (Can.) Elec. Co.	189 1/2	190 1/2
Bonds.....	112	123	Western Union Tele.—N Y	93	Exch	Edison Electric Co.....	.....	8 1/2	Thom-Hoist Welding Co.	13	18
London River Telephone	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	Ferry Companies.....	.....	.....	Union Elec. & P. Co pref	109	109 1/2
Information Ocean.....	115	.....	Electric Companies.	.....	.....	General Electric Co.—N Y	Stock	Exch	Bonds.....	6 5/8	6 7/8
Jackson Telegraph.....	115	List	Albany & Co Light Co.	166	175	Do Electric Co.....	.....	.....	Woonsocket (N Y) M. Co.	109	109 1/2
New England Telephone—See	.....	.....	Brooklyn Electric Co.	48	49	Hartford (Ct.) Elec. Co. L	180	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Eng. Telop.—See Boston	.....	.....	Br. & P. (Ct.) M. & L. Co. 35	41	45	Hartford (Ct.) L. & P. 000 35	1	6	Brooklyn Ferry Stock.....	48	47 1/2
Northwestern Telegraph.....	115	.....	Consolid. Electric Storage.....	10	30	Mo. Edison Electric.....	.....	.....	Bonds.....	98	98 1/2
N. Y. & N. J. Telephones.....	115	.....	Edison Electric Mfg. Co. 35	194	16	Do preferred.....	.....	.....	N. J. & N. Y. Ferry Stock.....	197	198 1/2
.....	115	115	Edison Electric Mfg. Co. 35	194	16	Medford Electric.....	.....	.....	1st Is 1949.....	2103	105
.....	75	80	Edison Co. Mfg. Co. N. Y.	Stock	Exch	New Haven (Ct.) Elec. Co.	185	.....	and Int. Interest. *Prices for ab. ....	.....	.....
.....	75	80	Edison Co. Mfg. Co. N. Y.	Stock	Exch	Rhode Island Elec. Pro. Co.	116 1/2	125	.....	.....	.....

BONDS.										BONDS.									
N.Y. STOCK EXCHANGE										N.Y. STOCK EXCHANGE									
WEEK ENDING APR. 21.										WEEK ENDING APR. 21.									
Interest Paid.										Interest Paid.									
Price Friday, Apr. 21.										Price Friday, Apr. 21.									
Week's Range or Last Sale.										Week's Range or Last Sale.									
Bid. Ask. Low. High. No. Sold.										Bid. Ask. Low. High. No. Sold.									
Range since Jan. 1.										Range since Jan. 1.									
Doe Coast Co.—1st g. 1946										Say F & W 1st con g. 1946									
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Share Prices—Not Per Centum Prices.

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Investment AND Railroad Intelligence.

RAILROAD EARNINGS.

The following table shows the gross earnings of every STEAM railroad from which regular weekly or monthly returns can be obtained. The first two columns of figures give the gross earnings for the latest week or month, and the last two columns the earnings for the period from January 1 to and including such latest week or month.

The returns of the street railways are brought together separately on a subsequent page.

Roads.		Latest Gross Earnings.		Jan. 1 to Latest Date.		Long Is. System.	
Week or Mo.	1898-9.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1897-8.	March.	279,439	281,543
Adirondack.	February.	18,983	23,924	35,331	41,106	6,192	5,897
Ala. Gt. South.	2d wk Apr.	33,619	27,342	504,874	499,134	30,540	27,996
Ala. Midland.	February.	59,799	66,146	126,770	136,940	1,077	1,052
Ala. N. O. & Tex.	Feb. June.	58,000	45,000	386,042	377,765	446,707	411,120
N. O. & E.	4th wk Mar.	26,000	22,000	184,229	194,122	8,287	6,296
Ala. & Vicksb.	4th wk Mar.	24,000	27,000	172,805	187,783	259,824	258,298
Albany & Val.	February.	186,621	185,499	410,785	398,359	388,890	358,011
Ann Arbor.	2d wk Apr.	29,340	26,960	448,237	448,732	138,401	94,429
Ann Midland.	February.	7,749	13,599	16,623	23,923	63,103	44,794
Atch. T. & S. Fe.	February.	1,959,739	3,064,389	6,189,062	5,136,538	22,600	85,000
Atlanta & Char.	January.	177,748	134,407	177,748	134,407	26,800	85,000
Atl. Knox & Co.	March.	30,584	29,944	93,624	74,029	10,427	31,580
Atlanta & W. P.	February.	159,214	162,687	159,214	162,687	74,832	68,776
Atl. & Danv.	2d wk Apr.	15,407	16,900	168,822	167,445	197,058	206,382
Austin & N. West.	February.	9,098	11,917	21,163	23,996	458,000	437,000
Balt. & Ohio.	March.	2,374,899	2,335,884	6,413,334	6,318,675	17,000	26,000
Bal. & O. Sou'w.	2d wk Apr.	132,519	136,388	1,749,582	1,896,474	473,000	493,000
Bath & Ham'den.	February.	1,631	1,621	3,495	3,453	6,338	6,095
B. & Atlantic.	March.	3,093	2,589	6,562	6,562	461,500	365,076
Brunswick & West.	February.	47,044	47,595	97,930	97,702	10,427	129,902
Buff. Roch. & Pitt.	2d wk Apr.	77,094	75,842	1,025,356	939,496	513,583	490,314
Buff. & N. E.	January.	31,019		31,019		1,446	4,372
Buff. & Susq.	February.	48,932	36,334	102,540	78,800	3,923,393	3,755,746
Bur. C. Rap. & N.	1st wk Apr.	76,366	68,744	1,171,703	1,037,634	10,904	85,400
Canadian Pacific	2d wk Apr.	525,000	451,000	6,761,952	6,145,448	163,993	157,129
Can. Midland.	November.	5,889	5,435	59,978	54,546	233,983	265,440
Cent. of Georgia.	2d wk Apr.	89,123	78,431	1,672,677	1,612,228	3,886	3,109
Central N. E.	January.	51,543	47,286	47,286		7,617	7,711
Central of E. J.	February.	307,093	355,200	1,980,259	1,940,990	509,779	509,779
Central Pacific.	February.	1,045,397	1,062,118	2,180,431	2,113,936	489,532	476,176
Chesapeake Bay.	February.	63,131	80,932	120,373	149,726	19,911	19,903
Chesapeake & W. Car.	January.	70,787	72,098	70,787	72,098	75,288	75,288
Chattan'g & So.	2d wk Apr.	1,363	1,081	16,728	19,316	1,000,893	1,400,115
Chas. & Ohio.	2d wk Apr.	237,517	218,504	3,148,932	3,907,540	2,042,618	1,444,932
Chas. Bur. & Q.	February.	3,026,776	1,398,716	6,220,228	4,185,172	3,543,281	2,944,537
Chas. & East. Ill.	2d wk Apr.	82,141	67,747	1,352,561	1,121,911	625,216	658,016
Chas. Gt. West.	2d wk Apr.	105,089	89,012	885,957	825,968	1,346,738	1,309,919
Chas. Ind. & L.	2d wk Apr.	692,658	668,089	10,057,780	9,845,955	4,046	4,046
Chas. & N. W. P.	February.	2,891,421	2,586,872	5,521,019	5,148,429	1,309,919	1,309,919
Chas. P. & S. L.	March.	73,759	78,632	204,540	227,692	10,965	11,938
Chas. R. & I. L.	February.	1,501,557	1,689,817	3,011,404	3,124,874	20,177	24,011
Chas. S. P. M. & O.	February.	710,619	591,273	1,534,422	1,158,751	33,941	35,569
Chas. Ter. Tr. R.R.	2d wk Apr.	24,753	31,648	326,961	320,068	14,170	22,760
Chas. & W. Mich.	2d wk Apr.	41,546	34,635	564,393	477,538	7,063	8,187
Chas. & Gulf.	February.	116,667	128,966	371,783	279,706	61,838	64,345
Chas. & Port.	March.	5,221	4,034	13,930	12,452	76,676	82,372
Chas. & T. P.	March.	371,570	339,094	1,050,030	993,090	57,821	57,098
Chas. Ports & V. R.	March.	25,034	22,671	64,142	60,007	18,468	18,468
Clev. A. & Col.	2d wk Apr.	18,173	16,394	241,738	219,379	39,000	35,800
Clev. Can. & S.	4th wk Mar.	19,660	14,301	158,105	153,362	8,921	9,198
Cl. Cin. & St. L.	2d wk Apr.	263,300	279,544	3,740,484	3,911,095	20,030	17,902
Peo. & East'n	March.	148,563	145,335	430,746	443,419	26,250	28,477
Cl. Lor. & Wheel.	2d wk Apr.	36,330	33,164	448,687	443,419	7,470	4,667
Cl. Midland.	March.	97,949	137,159	4,687,903	4,170,933	140,924	129,426
Cl. & S. W.	March.	72,025		876,633		95,100	81,700
Col. H. V. & Tol.	January.	234,011	211,605	224,011	211,605	185,003	185,003
Col. Sand'y & H.	2d wk Apr.	13,457	13,425	221,742	210,605	160,635	134,495
Colusa & Lake.	March.	850	1,250	3,500	4,650	59,087	54,582
Crystal.	February.	811	1,161	2,096	2,907	15,904	1,828
Cumby & Val.	February.	53,741	63,547	113,749	124,277	2,931,016	2,944,748
Danv. & Rio Gr.	2d wk Apr.	143,200	139,600	2,405,480	2,105,740	9,399	9,005
Des M. N. & W.	2d wk Apr.	39,591	37,235	520,164	500,382	22,543	13,947
Des M. C. Rap. & W.	2d wk Apr.	38,862	36,922	395,029	374,029	33,117	25,359
Des M. & Cheeknac.	February.	55,816	35,766	103,405	74,101	2,074	2,359
Duluth S. S. & Atl.	2d wk Apr.	43,641	31,404	832,647	420,115	39,692	424,923
Hillgrove & East.	March.	157,331	147,150	441,988	393,628	106,210	97,467
Idaho.	February.	2,314,629	2,347,191	4,704,484	4,610,893	494,182	497,517
Idaho Springs.	February.	3,588	3,792	8,048	7,268	17,871	2,413
Idaho & P. H.	2d wk Apr.	6,013	6,077	89,091	81,274	137,844	127,924
Idaho & T. H.	2d wk Apr.	23,822	21,839	334,483	324,643	1,165,429	1,198,807
Idaho & W. P.	February.	5,786	5,786	15,151	11,919	1,014,373	1,010,675
Idaho & W. P. & F.	February.	68,045	56,953	892,278	831,660	272,238	341,211
Idaho & W. P. & F.	1st wk Apr.	62,044	59,103	694,340	664,184	1,341	1,341
Idaho & W. P. & F.	4th wk Mar.	25,698	23,236	349,509	330,218	2,738,190	2,857,733
Idaho & W. P. & F.	2d wk Apr.	15,090	17,264	134,054	140,358	4,171,671	4,336,419
Gads. & At. U.	March.	628	999	1,897	1,844	416,499	400,768
Georgia R.R.	2d wk Apr.	29,599	21,832	493,586	490,208	804	747
Georgia & Ala.	1st wk Apr.	19,633	19,490	319,381	353,813	4,075	4,544
Georgia & Ala.	December.	10,579	74,786	893,968	893,046	132,846	131,856
Geo. So. & Fla.	March.	78,902	22,121	238,236	238,236	6,779	3,135
Geo. & Ind.	2d wk Apr.	49,639	41,445	639,319	571,994	33,405	31,435
Geo. & W. P.	2d wk Apr.	8,596	8,814	130,599	122,986	14,835	15,511
Greenville City.	2d wk Apr.	1,193	903	13,155	11,002	34,444	38,674
Gre. G. R. & I.	2d wk Apr.	2,211	2,386	29,778	33,485	1,251,031	1,297,272
Tot. all lines.	2d wk Apr.	61,629	53,248	810,551	738,967	61,100	76,494
Gr. Tr. & S. W. P.	2d wk Apr.	477,436	469,665	6,918,104	6,590,405	262,428	232,399
Gr. Tr. & S. W. P.	4th wk Mar.	134,265	120,215	1,056,496	944,811	126,144	136,144
Det. Gr. H. & M.	4th wk Mar.	37,730	24,879	205,338	216,377	76,918	84,145
East. N. O. & Tex.	February.	1,457,773	1,382,705	3,795,778	3,494,436	31,219	26,927
East. N. O. & Tex.	March.	166,058	106,148	533,577	301,314	55,926	55,926
East. N. O. & Tex.	March.	175,116	159,165	489,643	493,058	58,900	60,500
East. N. O. & Tex.	March.	1,799,392	1,648,078	4,820,999	4,288,798	29,641	29,923
East. N. O. & Tex.	1st wk Apr.	6,190	3,931	65,506	38,449	103,767	93,751
East. N. O. & Tex.	December.	5,442	7,687	81,849	84,639	3,157	7,464
East. N. O. & Tex.	December.	2,437	2,402	62,335	59,795	4,392	4,269
East. N. O. & Tex.	February.	137,1425	297,769	16,947,597	16,737,387		
East. N. O. & Tex.	December.	45,481	45,349	490,571	477,308		
East. N. O. & Tex.	February.	84,094	84,881	161,089	161,056		
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East. N. O. & Tex.	March.						
East. N. O. & Tex							

a Includes earnings from ferries, etc., not given separately. b Includes the Pacific system, the Atlantic properties and the Houston & Texas Central system.

Includes Chesapeake & Ohio So. Western, Ohio Valley and Chicago and Texas for both years. Results on Yazoo Branch excluded in 1899 but included in 1898 until July 1.
 * Mexican currency.
 † Covers results of lines directly operated east of Pittsburg.
 ‡ Latest Gross Earnings by Weeks.—The latest weekly earnings in the foregoing are separately summed up as follows:
 For the second week of April our preliminary statement covers 70 roads and shows 8.13 per cent increase in the aggregate over the same week last year.

2d week of April.	1899.	1898.	Increase.	Decrease.
Alabama Gt. Southern...	33,649	27,342	6,307	
Ann Arbor...	29,340	28,696	2,644	
Atlantic & Danville...	15,407	16,090	683	
Balt. & Ohio South-west...	132,519	136,348	3,829	
Buff. Roch. & Pitts...	77,094	76,812	282	
Canadian Pacific...	525,000	451,000	74,000	
Central of Georgia...	83,123	73,431	9,692	
Chattanooga Southern...	29,908	29,881	27	
Chesapeake & Ohio...	227,517	213,504	14,013	
Chicago & East. Illinois...	82,141	87,747	5,606	
Ohio Great Western...	103,089	88,696	14,393	
Ohio Indianap. & Louisv...	89,124	63,012	26,112	
Chicago Milw. & St. Paul...	692,686	566,089	126,597	
Ohio Term. Transfer...	24,758	21,648	3,110	
Chicago & W. Michigan...	41,561	34,193	7,368	
Clev. Cin. Ohio & St. L...	263,908	279,544	15,636	
Clev. Lorain & Columb...	18,173	16,391	1,782	
Clev. Lorain & Wheel'g...	38,530	33,164	5,366	
Col. Sandusky & Hook's...	13,457	13,425	32	
Danver & Rio Grande...	183,200	139,600	43,600	
Det. Gd. Rap. & Western...	27,585	27,482	103	
Duluth So. Shore & Ati...	43,611	31,404	12,207	
Evansv. & Indianapolis...	6,013	6,077	64	
Evansv. & Terre Haute...	23,532	21,939	1,593	
Flint & Pere Marquette...	68,043	53,953	14,090	
Flt. & Worth & Rio Grande...	15,090	17,264	2,174	
Georgia...	29,599	21,332	8,267	
Grand Rapids & Indiana...	49,639	41,145	8,494	
Chicannati R. & Ft. W...	8,598	8,814	216	
Traverse City...	1,183	903	280	
Musk. Gr. Rap. & Ind...	2,211	2,386	175	
Grand Trunk...	477,486	499,655	7,831	
Ohio & Grand Trunk...				
Det. Gd. H. & M...				
International & Gt. No...	76,493	69,585	6,913	
Kanawha & Michigan...	11,895	10,015	1,880	
Kan. City Pittsb. & Gulf...	62,981	62,207	774	
Kan. City Sub. Balt...	10,662	9,097	1,565	
Lake Erie & Western...	58,692	60,280	1,588	
Louisville Evans. & St. L...	30,510	27,996	2,514	
Louisville Head. & St. L...	11,079	11,832	753	
Louisville & Nashville...	446,170	411,120	35,050	
Mexican Central...	299,624	258,233	41,391	
Mexican National...	128,401	94,429	33,972	
Minneapolis & St. Louis...	39,437	31,580	7,857	
Minn. St. P. & S. Ste. M...	74,632	68,776	5,856	
Mobile & Birmingham...	6,388	6,035	353	
Mo. Kansas & Texas...	197,038	20,132	9,324	
Mo. Pacific & Iron Mt...	456,000	47,000	19,000	
Central Branch...	17,000	30,000	9,000	
N. Y. Ontario & Western...	90,441	65,860	24,194	
Norfolk & Western...	231,983	263,440	31,457	
Ohio River...	19,911	17,902	2,009	
Oregon RR. & Nav...	112,570	125,032	12,462	
Pere Marquette & Evansv...	15,792	14,233	1,559	
Pittsb. Beas. & L. Erie...	15,026	20,177	5,151	
Pittsburg & Western...	61,838	64,435	2,597	
Rio Grand. Southern...	8,418	9,216	798	
Rio Grand. Western...	63,700	55,890	7,810	
St. Joseph & Gd. Island...	20,080	17,902	2,178	
St. Louis & San Fran...	140,924	139,428	1,496	
St. Louis South-western...	95,101	81,700	13,401	
Southern Railway...	446,499	400,768	45,731	
Texas & Pacific...	132,846	131,856	990	
Toledo & Ohio Central...	33,403	31,989	1,414	
Toledo Peoria & West'n...	14,348	15,341	993	
St. L. & Kan. City...	33,444	33,678	234	
Wabash...	262,428	232,399	30,029	
Wheeling & Lake Erie...	29,641	29,922	281	
Wisconsin Central...	103,767	83,751	20,016	
Total (70 roads)...	7,243,857	6,696,033	547,824	
Net increase (8.13 p. c.)...				

For the first week of April our final statement covers 81 roads, and shows 7.01 per cent increase in the aggregate over the same week last year.

1st week of April.	1899.	1898.	Increase.	Decrease.
Previously rep'd (73 r'ds)	7,134,915	6,696,239	438,676	
Burl. Cod. Rap. & North...	76,466	63,741	12,725	
Duluth So. Shore & Ati...	41,219	30,063	11,156	
Fia Cent. & Penn...	62,044	59,108	2,936	
Kan. City Ft. & W...	79,409	80,162	753	
Kan. C. Mem. & Birm...	25,068	25,403	335	
Louisv. Head. & St. L...	9,603	9,459	144	
Northern Pacific...	499,532	476,176	23,356	
San. Fe Prescott & Phx...	15,906	15,828	78	
Total (81 roads)...	7,984,009	7,461,232	522,777	
Net increase (7.01 p. c.)...				

Net Earnings Monthly to Latest Dates.—The following shows the gross and net earnings to latest dates of all STEAM railroads furnishing monthly statements. The compilation includes every road from which we can get returns of this character, and in that form is given once a month. Early returns are published from week to week, as soon as issued, but for the convenience of our readers all the roads making returns are brought together here in the week in which we publish our monthly article on net earnings—say on or about the 20th of the month.

The returns of the street railways we give by themselves under a separate head at the extreme end of these tabulations—see page 768.

Roads.	Gross Earnings.		Net Earnings.	
	1899.	1898.	1899.	1898.
Atirondack & ... Feb.	18,933	23,624	9,623	13,444
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	35,331	45,106	17,031	25,756
Alabama Gt. South. a Feb.	131,601	142,763	31,181	37,527
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	240,137	304,048	87,486	94,814
July 1 to Feb. 23...	1,310,258	1,213,507	416,193	449,033
Alabama Midland. b Feb.	59,799	68,143	1,377	11,905
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	126,770	136,840	def. 18	23,310
July 1 to Feb. 23...	551,273	493,923	91,411	94,090
Allagheny Valley. b Feb.	198,621	183,499	5,447	66,502
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	410,785	393,253	146,543	151,549
Ann Arbor. b ... Feb.	112,004	126,032	20,621	19,890
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	238,211	268,137	61,573	59,770
Arkansas Midland. b Feb.	7,749	13,593	3,021	7,930
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	18,632	23,923	1,987	11,830
Atch. Top. & S. Fe. b Feb.	2,959,739	3,056,339	133,034	174,722
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	6,134,032	5,116,433	1,790,797	1,249,157
July 1 to Feb. 23...	27,275,694	26,142,593	18,180,073	17,467,545
At Knoxville & No. ... Feb.	25,210	23,662	4,873	5,835
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	53,081	49,034	8,814	13,422
Atlanta & W. Point. b Feb.	45,082	50,224	19,870	22,697
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	97,715	107,763	47,270	50,565
July 1 to Feb. 23...	406,703	437,896	137,785	186,267
Atlantic & Danv's. a Feb.	39,316	41,920	9,167	9,337
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	81,299	84,972	19,203	17,919
July 1 to Feb. 23...	361,363	365,950	84,156	98,897
Austin & Northw'n. b Feb.	9,098	11,917	def. 2,902	def. 1,118
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	21,163	22,996	def. 4,344	def. 1,031
July 1 to Feb. 23...	111,628	117,715	20,022	24,661
Baltimore & Ohio. b Feb.	1,838,646	1,912,361	172,762	409,759
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	4,018,534	3,982,791	563,123	921,238
July 1 to Feb. 23...	18,765,146	18,077,199	4,349,577	4,384,336
Balt. & Ohio Southw'n. Nov.	603,094	534,763	141,792	152,190
Jan. 1 to Nov. 30...	6,483,633	5,850,509	1,736,870	1,739,225
July 1 to Nov. 30...	3,102,115	2,882,535	872,760	931,931
Bath & Hammonds. Feb.	1,631	1,621	362	145
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	3,495	3,454	1,038	705
July 1 to Feb. 23...	30,072	32,970	17,384	19,483
Birm. & Atlantic. b Feb.	1,371	2,293	66	89
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	3,396	4,273	250	173
Branswick & West. b Feb.	43,046	47,595	6,693	9,701
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	97,930	97,702	13,479	22,824
July 1 to Feb. 23...	419,597	401,502	95,904	135,679
Burl. Roch. & Pitts. b Feb.	260,613	258,558	82,533	91,966
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	559,801	542,057	174,986	194,335
July 1 to Feb. 23...	2,534,039	2,411,912	832,910	837,526
Buffalo & Susqueh. a Feb.	49,932	36,334	20,441	13,109
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	102,540	76,400	40,931	23,209
July 1 to Feb. 23...	517,336	433,810	163,758	187,199
Burl. Cod. R. & No. a Feb.	355,647	303,361	113,313	101,736
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	709,119	611,691	222,303	281,397
Canadian Pacific. a Feb.	1,753,333	1,494,597	593,701	423,667
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	3,817,953	3,183,969	1,217,335	939,295
Carolina Midland. Nov.	5,889	5,435	1,272	1,205
Jan. 1 to Nov. 30...	59,978	54,526	17,315	19,123
Cent. of Georgia. a Feb.	447,873	495,503	133,197	194,217
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	977,092	1,018,203	237,748	355,542
July 1 to Feb. 23...	4,110,793	4,031,217	1,459,904	1,564,672
Central New Eng. ... Jan.	51,543	47,234	16,030	5,338
July 1 to Jan. 31...	390,316	424,264	130,011	141,258
Cent. of N. Jersey. a Feb.	837,693	835,291	239,232	310,500
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	1,960,258	1,949,930	619,070	719,790
Central Pacific. b ... Feb.	1,015,317	1,032,118	251,402	393,693
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	2,180,431	2,113,936	552,425	747,385
Char. & Savannah. b Feb.	63,131	80,932	14,719	28,650
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	120,273	149,728	22,205	56,136
July 1 to Feb. 23...	394,353	400,344	35,871	66,524
Chattanooga Southern. Jan.	5,182	5,414	def. 1,496	def. 673
Chas. & Ohio. a ... Feb.	775,993	913,390	202,265	273,147
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	1,700,403	1,837,743	483,931	588,956
July 1 to Feb. 23...	7,930,103	7,915,509	2,680,661	2,621,972
Chas. Burl. & Quin. b Feb.	3,028,776	3,139,716	1,095,775	1,296,476
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	6,220,324	6,134,172	2,034,160	2,351,087
July 1 to Feb. 23...	29,532,422	29,132,593	11,945,861	12,037,006
Chicago & East. Ill. b Feb.	361,843	337,011	167,773	152,479
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	780,082	693,485	357,443	297,917
July 1 to Feb. 23...	3,124,068	2,915,901	1,467,631	1,310,544
Chicago Gt. West'n. Mar.	530,245	430,502	187,912	161,396
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31...	1,497,728	1,275,324	458,611	362,729
July 1 to Mar. 31...	4,101,673	4,068,900	1,491,337	1,245,341
Ohio Ind. & Louis. a Feb.	227,197	215,465	48,032	39,046
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	471,297	440,823	98,666	79,432
July 1 to Feb. 23...	2,251,594	2,224,181	635,301	636,273
Ohio. M. & St. P. a Feb.	2,573,816	2,394,630	730,322	789,804
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	5,524,226	4,755,957	1,789,484	1,546,334
July 1 to Feb. 23...	25,854,575	23,196,231	10,257,735	9,079,420
Ohio. E. Isl. & Pac. a Feb.	41,501,557	1,899,317	557,468	691,681
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	43,441,404	3,124,554	1,030,549	1,177,454
Apr. 1 to Feb. 23...	619,714,552	18,300,724	7,091,913	6,760,949
Ohio Term. Transf. b Feb.	89,445	90,297	55,773	60,267
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	182,627	182,283	113,263	121,109
July 1 to Feb. 23...	786,492	735,122	482,052	493,633
Ohio & West. Mich. Feb.	154,754	129,430	25,315	16,662
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	308,238	245,910	43,010	26,480
Omaha & O. G. b Feb.	116,487	128,996	96,009	50,298
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	311,793	279,705	112,066	112,168
Nov. 1 to Feb. 23...	742,874	697,909	312,419	250,176
Om. N. O. & Tex. P. a Mar.	370,918	339,094	130,562	112,353
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31...	1,030,032	998,030	339,821	325,442
July 1 to Mar. 31...	3,520,782	2,392,968	1,203,478	976,608
Om. Ports. & Va. b Feb.	19,046	19,696	2,545	3,133
Jan. 1 to Feb. 23...	39,129	37,346	4,893	3,136
July 1 to Feb. 23...	193,672	192,422	41,998	34,693
Oleve. Canton & So. Feb.	43,374	49,440	2,613	5,899</

	Gross Earnings.		Net Earnings.			Gross Earnings.		Net Earnings.	
	1899.	1898.	1899.	1898.		1899.	1898.	1899.	1898.
Roads.					Roads.				
Colorado Midland. Feb.	98,213	137,994	def. 12,273	26,071	Louisv. & Nashv. Feb.	1,851,340	1,754,974	445,082	550,999
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	239,132	261,440	11,308	45,128	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	3,500,027	3,562,663	1,038,378	1,178,604
July 1 to Feb. 28.	1,114,911	1,235,667	193,132	277,669	July 1 to Feb. 28.	15,165,325	14,636,482	5,206,445	4,989,990
Colorado & So. b. Feb.	1,665,465		75,675		Macon & Birmingham Feb.	4,374	5,901	def. 2	129
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	590,583		184,893		Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	9,745	11,795	120	151
Cel. Sand. & Ho. k. Mar.	59,114	69,185	def. 4,849	7,517	July 1 to Feb. 28.	44,540	50,783	def. 955	def. 8,784
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31.	196,854	184,046	8,495	15,393	Manistiquia. Mar.	8,042	6,246	5,205	def. 2,903
July 1 to Mar. 31.	659,914	598,049	59,516	102,112	Jan. 1 to Mar. 31.	21,704	24,001	3,210	3,935
Crystal. Feb.	811	1,161	def. 223	755	Mexican Central Feb.	1,094,122	1,052,017	341,272	248,791
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	2,098	2,907	368	1,470	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	2,375,682	2,149,119	757,117	528,079
Cumberland Val. b. Feb.	53,741	63,547	12,631	19,488	Mex. International Feb.	363,890	258,011	169,006	87,338
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	113,749	124,277	27,235	33,220	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	743,208	523,312	362,108	182,729
Des. & R. Grande b. Feb.	593,348	566,716	152,514	219,088	Mexican National Feb.	503,347	435,452	c224,742	c219,543
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	1,311,105	1,211,343	43,257	458,344	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	1,077,306	991,202	c508,338	c458,573
July 1 to Feb. 28.	6,189,984	5,886,811	2,457,268	2,244,989	Mexican Northern Feb.	65,102	44,794	32,420	24,170
Des Moines No. & W. b. Nov.	41,596	39,403	19,243	11,797	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	148,715	82,023	77,175	44,310
Det. G. Rap. & West. a. Feb.	104,131	101,730	9,638	14,243	July 1 to Feb. 28.	475,292	354,234	239,438	202,831
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	315,593	303,033	20,667	20,504	Midland Terminal b. Jan.	42,144	33,828	17,938	15,182
Detroit & Mack. a. Feb.	55,946	35,766	22,749	12,662	July 1 to Jan. 31.	267,867	253,959	124,411	107,515
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	103,405	74,101	39,622	19,157	Minn. & St. Louis a. Feb.	175,103	148,297	57,917	50,688
July 1 to Feb. 28.	344,073	274,040	89,247	75,064	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	347,389	224,899	122,544	102,769
Miss. Joliet & E. a. Feb.	142,453	128,836	62,143	54,108	July 1 to Feb. 28.	1,588,771	1,534,443	668,473	625,555
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	1,006,981	884,483	458,502	399,409	M. St. P. & S. M. Feb.	235,077	211,503	60,649	99,320
July 1 to Feb. 28.	2,214,629	2,247,191	286,073	298,084	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	482,347	516,590	113,436	114,313
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	4,704,464	4,610,893	680,610	767,601	July 1 to Feb. 28.	2,893,289	2,822,903	1,244,558	1,255,937
July 1 to Feb. 28.	22,010,575	22,851,856	5,671,731	5,883,268	Mo. Kansas & Tex. a. Feb.	822,634	448,478	199,823	191,011
Eureka Springs. Feb.	3,588	3,782	1,471	1,782	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	1,930,162	1,870,370	521,334	465,410
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	8,043	7,203	3,723	4,323	July 1 to Feb. 28.	8,677,658	8,915,443	3,179,796	3,193,053
Findlay Fr. W. & W. b. Feb.	7,568	5,685	1,103	433	Mobile & Birm'gh'm Feb.	26,752	33,983	5,553	10,034
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	15,431	11,919	1,255	251	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	60,998	76,416	15,914	23,500
July 1 to Feb. 28.	65,348	52,237	12,601	def. 1,269	July 1 to Feb. 28.	268,682	255,173	55,636	61,933
Flint & Pere Marq. a. Nov.	275,454	247,230	78,321	73,821	Monterey & Mex. G. F. Jan.	107,123	127,839	15,633	54,834
Fr. W. & Den. City. b. Feb.	105,499	118,329	28,862	50,490	Nash Ch. & St. L. b. Mar.	519,583	460,314	141,408	132,947
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	235,398	233,468	70,319	84,991	Jan. 1 to Mar. 31.	1,433,433	1,358,530	331,543	420,536
Fr. Worth & Rio Gr. Dec.	55,284	59,375	29,772	27,734	July 1 to Mar. 31.	4,636,924	4,269,339	1,549,731	1,469,001
Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.	551,733	422,329	200,906	149,746	Nevada Central. Jan.	1,446	4,372	def. 357	2,002
July 1 to Dec. 31.	321,733	282,179	135,009	137,617	July 1 to Jan. 31.	18,960	27,330	3,796	7,405
Gadsden & Att. Un. Mar.	628	599	153	182	N. Y. Ont. & West. a. Feb.	300,182	253,945	87,335	57,772
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31.	1,897	1,844	532	691	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	632,556	546,732	187,803	132,208
Georgia. Feb.	121,943	156,361	30,385	49,041	July 1 to Feb. 28.	2,768,201	2,729,313	854,963	833,643
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	254,486	340,405	59,653	84,553	N. Y. Sus. & West. a. Feb.	163,695	157,129	59,294	68,147
July 1 to Feb. 28.	1,112,422	1,183,276	g342,307	g346,303	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	363,966	354,062	149,712	145,845
Georgia & Ala. a. Feb.	89,723	107,519	13,690	30,582	July 1 to Feb. 28.	1,621,435	1,612,227	784,609	717,755
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	393,498	216,947	28,640	59,350	Norfolk & West'n a. Feb.	773,480	876,393	211,037	241,798
July 1 to Feb. 28.	811,302	849,930	231,797	272,758	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	1,735,146	1,732,115	514,052	524,327
Ga. South. & Fla. a. Feb.	66,020	73,960	13,744	23,093	July 1 to Feb. 28.	7,675,634	7,564,272	2,538,390	2,408,314
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	142,219	157,891	33,817	56,233	Northeastern of Ga. Dec.	7,647	7,711	754	3,905
July 1 to Feb. 28.	628,783	626,100	182,917	216,456	Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.	73,137	67,740	9,574	22,892
Gd. Rapids & Ind. a. Feb.	200,760	192,964	43,329	42,505	July 1 to Dec. 31.	40,678	39,851	10,131	16,410
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	431,133	390,977	112,880	90,770	No. Alabama Ry. Feb.	15,456	17,441	6,293	5,536
Gr. Trunk of Canada. Feb.	1,448,900	1,227,638	364,503	274,734	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	35,464	34,049	1,971	11,263
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	2,483,226	2,378,624	792,769	700,075	July 1 to Feb. 28.	137,588	133,213	62,943	46,109
July 1 to Feb. 28.	13,400,183	13,314,009	4,260,322	4,651,443	Northern Central b. Feb.	404,679	509,779	16,684	131,784
Ohio & Gr. Trunk. Feb.	318,762	294,438	34,066	39,935	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	963,615	1,016,315	165,712	235,012
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	889,157	579,374	108,525	103,707	Northern Pacific b. Feb.	1,512,920	1,517,336	700,354	799,868
Det. Gr. H. & Mil. Feb.	56,939	62,331	496	2,563	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	3,085,86	2,957,385	1,431,133	1,516,300
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	127,991	132,410	10,708	11,323	July 1 to Feb. 28.	17,872,229	16,383,047	10,005,703	9,000,538
Gulf Beach & T. K. C. Jan.	180,446	133,486	81,635	63,033	Ohio River. Feb.	65,527	63,712	21,540	15,509
Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.	8,442	7,267	4,568	4,994	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	139,898	135,188	44,463	32,137
Gulf & Chicago. a. Dec.	61,849	58,416	20,621	14,801	Oregon RR. & Nav. Feb.	418,897	497,613	149,247	148,715
Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.	4,137	3,309	1,215	1,118	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	903,813	987,109	324,497	258,876
Hoosier Tun. & Will. Dec.	54,507	54,689	19,784	25,170	July 1 to Feb. 28.	4,764,230	4,612,038	1,989,946	2,031,607
Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.	273,052	279,890	38,246	81,662	Pacific Coast Company - See Miscellaneous Companies.				
House & Tex. Cent. Feb.	622,355	597,935	135,993	188,044	Pennsylvania -				
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	2,152,380	2,183,398	634,771	691,184	Lines directly operated -				
Illinois Central. a. Feb.	4,578,172	4,460,118	1,545,820	1,454,704	East of Pitts. & E. Feb.	4,583,834	4,829,534	848,701	1,359,101
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	18,975,927	18,547,419	5,999,343	6,074,994	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	9,831,005	9,918,603	2,029,393	2,511,898
Indianapolis & Iowa. b. Feb.	84,094	84,691	39,787	43,013	West of Pitts. & E. Feb.	Inc.	71,600	Inc.	54,900
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	161,889	161,066	68,587	73,220	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	Inc.	304,300	Inc.	164,300
July 1 to Feb. 28.	554,148	526,489	209,198	159,755	Penn. Dec. & E. v. b. Jan.	71,638	70,312	22,531	19,233
Iowa Central. b. Feb.	157,155	148,847	46,363	49,560	Phila. & Erie b. Feb.	217,267	253,519	20,649	45,581
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	318,269	282,576	93,372	83,358	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	523,103	506,646	37,258	53,986
July 1 to Feb. 28.	1,434,544	1,263,297	412,534	431,601	Phila. & Reading b. Feb.	1,500,663	1,490,115	462,922	584,332
Iron Railway. b. Feb.	4,448	4,149	1,470	1,432	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	3,365,317	3,214,587	1,179,467	1,306,341
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	8,505	7,847	def. 1,253	2,903	July 1 to Feb. 28.	15,359,895	15,100,751	6,434,595	6,965,102
July 1 to Feb. 28.	35,023	29,181	5,935	9,313	Coal & Iron Co. b. Feb.	2,042,618	1,444,422	10,241	def. 27,841
Jack. Tam. & K. & W. b. Feb.	33,096	31,489	5,665	6,376	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	4,314,969	3,388,823	204,868	def. 82,745
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	66,611	61,751	12,568	11,552	July 1 to Feb. 28.	16,636,351	16,771,708	1,003,605	735,377
Apr. 1 to Feb. 28.	329,634	279,711	51,745	29,160	Total both Co's. b. Feb.	3,643,231	2,934,537	473,063	556,541
Kan. Apr. & Mich. b. Feb.	49,434	40,791	11,471	9,787	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	7,680,286	6,603,410	1,384,335	1,222,596
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	101,584	86,382	25,766	21,190	July 1 to Feb. 28.	31,996,150	31,872,457	7,443,200	7,600,479
July 1 to Feb. 28.	416,574	378,354	128,307	108,633	Reading Comp'y. Feb.			11,625	23,667
Kan. C. Ft. S. & M. a. Feb.	353,410	423,696	105,998	143,333	July 1 to Feb. 28.			130,724	238,242
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	724,286	925,395	217,152	251,070	Total all Comp's. b. Feb.			494,638	580,208
July 1 to Feb. 28.	3,181,049	3,471,320	987,535	1,055,352	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.			7,573,924	7,838,721
Kan. C. Mem. & B. a. Feb.	112,991	137,732	31,551	46,810	Phila. Wilm. & Balt. b. Feb.	625,216	658,016	70,413	150,513
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	244,318	277,137	77,737	94,680	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	1,358,156	1,338,958	243,396	271,796
July 1 to Feb. 28.	952,723	909,409	264,786	268,310	Nov. 1 to Feb. 28.	3,021,218	2,377,718	742,795	668,395
K. C. & Sub. Belt. Nov.	49,294	38,696	17,758	17,076	Pitts. C. C. & St. L. a. Mar.	1,346,738	1,309,219	323,613	309,855
Keokuk & West. b. h. Dec.	49,145	46,258	10,956	5,695	Jan. 1 to Mar. 31.	4,007,039	3,837,761	1,021,363	982,590
L. Champl. & Moriah Jan.	4,078	13,130	351	3,422	Pitts. Lib. & West. Feb.	3,356	3,634	1,052	1,510
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31.	256,983	272,042	107,387	114,459	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	6,793	7,836	1,595	2,202
Lake Erie & West. b. Feb.	530,673	547,769	227,500	229,332	Pittsburg & West'n b. Feb.	179,305	182,248	33,949	39,540
Lehigh Valley RR. Feb.	1,188,529	1,421,806	21,216	351,432	Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	408,0			

	Gross Earnings.		Net Earnings.	
	1899.	1898.	1899.	1898.
Roads.				
St. Louis & San Fr. b. Feb.	505,420	554,498	160,909	215,311
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	1,038,594	1,079,711	373,748	427,327
July 1 to Feb. 28....	4,794,971	4,689,457	1,908,192	2,039,021
St. Louis Southwest. Feb.	387,111	461,857	87,140	110,744
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	886,738	904,437	255,140	256,329
July 1 to Feb. 28....	4,139,275	3,813,121	1,253,705	1,063,107
St. Paul & Duluth. a. Feb.	121,362	102,053	39,713	39,279
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	1,235,299	1,161,347	393,214	320,531
San Ant. & Aran. P. b. Jan.	138,495	160,659	11,304	37,127
July 1 to Jan. 31....	1,391,445	1,309,316	489,410	442,309
San Fr. & N. Pac. a. Feb.	60,632	52,331	17,849	10,804
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	117,776	110,470	30,111	27,020
July 1 to Feb. 28....	625,969	581,501	251,056	232,169
Santa Fe Pres. & Ph. Feb.	65,523	61,732	23,113	10,804
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	572,427	484,014	82,534	31,581
July 1 to Feb. 28....	2,955,524	2,306,308	814,111	587,589
Sav. Fla. & West. b. Feb.	293,016	294,748	48,585	73,404
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	603,689	604,854	97,435	149,574
July 1 to Feb. 28....	2,855,524	2,306,308	814,111	587,589
Silv. Sp. Ocala & G. b. Feb.	22,548	13,947	12,737	5,866
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	47,333	27,179	26,892	8,221
July 1 to Feb. 28....	189,739	117,840	103,018	49,264
St. Louis & North. Dec.	33,117	25,539	16,538	12,795
Jan. 1 to Dec. 31....	289,391	279,181	90,175	68,013
South Haven & E. Feb.	1,860	1,532	def. 980	def. 459
General Pacific.				
Cal. Har. & San. A. b. Feb.	399,662	424,923	69,333	126,969
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	835,544	851,801	149,754	270,282
July 1 to Feb. 28....	3,683,189	3,177,841	1,067,278	1,036,093
Louisiana West. b. Feb.	106,251	97,467	39,786	41,115
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	246,795	208,568	106,843	94,564
July 1 to Feb. 28....	884,393	824,263	403,326	277,714
M'gan's L. & Tex. b. Feb.	444,182	497,517	131,145	187,838
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	1,121,877	1,062,098	383,282	370,205
July 1 to Feb. 28....	4,527,220	3,782,002	1,725,280	1,090,512
N. Y. Tex. & M. b. Feb.	17,871	22,412	4,440	9,895
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	36,623	50,331	8,514	21,482
July 1 to Feb. 28....	221,847	282,399	104,210	149,116
Texas & N. Ori. b. Feb.	137,844	137,924	53,995	45,707
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	303,858	258,609	130,724	89,756
July 1 to Feb. 28....	1,226,142	947,679	547,516	359,914
Atlantic P. & P. b. Feb.	1,165,429	1,198,807	298,701	396,184
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	2,591,448	2,486,750	779,107	859,761
July 1 to Feb. 28....	10,821,374	8,993,596	3,898,413	3,010,355
So. Pac. of Cal. b. Feb.	1,044,373	1,101,878	286,854	400,084
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	2,181,700	1,938,420	569,569	694,265
July 1 to Feb. 28....	9,578,689	9,534,923	3,287,114	4,312,481
So. Pac. of Ariz. b. Feb.	272,239	341,821	117,748	144,218
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	539,157	614,436	208,541	226,342
July 1 to Feb. 28....	1,982,713	1,939,981	681,432	737,737
So. Pac. of N. M. b. Feb.	153,030	147,341	81,304	80,047
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	306,162	269,611	156,752	134,012
July 1 to Feb. 28....	1,051,449	917,243	516,113	456,667
Pacific System. b. Feb.	2,733,190	2,857,733	748,822	1,073,953
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	5,660,636	5,619,392	1,517,779	2,001,100
July 1 to Feb. 28....	25,499,091	25,435,757	8,969,048	10,971,124
Total of all b. i. Feb.	4,171,671	4,336,419	1,095,769	1,551,799
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	8,874,458	8,704,126	2,435,878	3,048,344
July 1 to Feb. 28....	39,610,341	37,174,640	14,310,652	15,064,318
Southern Railway. a. Feb.	1,845,170	1,852,343	583,986	566,737
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	3,851,020	3,704,973	1,237,544	1,150,172
July 1 to Feb. 28....	16,922,411	15,113,365	5,815,958	4,942,895
Stony C. & C. M. b. Feb.	804	742	def. 597	def. 1,059
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	1,593	1,752	def. 1,245	def. 1,348
July 1 to Feb. 28....	29,730	26,856	14,207	7,645
Texas Central. a. Jan.	33,472	31,454	16,382	12,110
Toledo & O. Cent. b. Feb.	130,367	114,925	33,604	26,252
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	289,896	262,637	64,094	69,453
July 1 to Feb. 28....	1,367,346	1,169,063	381,189	348,581
T. A. Florida & West. b. Mar.	76,725	76,631	10,520	23,265
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31....	235,909	229,487	68,608	68,393
July 1 to Mar. 31....	763,798	749,951	211,284	214,950
Tel. St. L. & K. C. Jan.	153,000	149,573	43,000	13,966
July 1 to Jan. 31....	1,332,570	1,355,059	297,447	189,838
Union Pac. Ry. a. Feb.	1,251,031	1,297,272	398,455	442,258
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	2,719,351	2,604,951	924,114	932,688
July 1 to Feb. 28....	13,815,020	12,617,596	5,901,889	5,701,986
Wabash. b. Feb.	1,011,499	952,813	176,185	264,080
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	2,149,936	1,894,564	419,213	496,965
July 1 to Feb. 28....	9,549,103	8,708,038	2,404,043	2,700,374
W. Jersey & Seab. b. Feb.	126,144	136,144	def. 3,918	13,184
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	274,354	277,354	8,393	25,788
West. of Alabama. b. Feb.	12,187	55,926	21,869	21,904
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	109,397	114,751	46,142	36,030
July 1 to Feb. 28....	454,433	413,175	194,501	150,933
West. Va. C. & Pittsb. Feb.	75,993	84,148	26,011	24,509
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	174,277	170,405	55,342	52,368
July 1 to Feb. 28....	751,633	755,491	240,439	231,033
W. Va. & Pittsb. b. Jan.	21,319	26,497	2,790	11,907
Jan. 1 to Jan. 31....	217,978	235,354	86,531	116,555
West. N. Y. & Penn. b. Feb.	209,904	205,089	48,381	55,334
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	466,340	432,045	12,417	104,037
July 1 to Feb. 28....	2,159,553	2,278,869	604,764	684,765
Wright. v. Tenn. Feb.	9,157	7,464	2,217	2,374
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	18,552	15,537	3,893	5,188
July 1 to Feb. 28....	69,544	64,963	26,432	26,534
York Southern. b. Feb.	4,732	4,269	392	742
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	9,378	9,295	1,543	2,213
July 1 to Feb. 28....	47,254	43,367	13,578	17,617

a Net earnings here given are after deducting taxes.
b Net earnings here given are before deducting taxes.
c Deducting other expenditures for repairs, replacements and general expenses, net income applicable to interest on bonds in February was \$98,251, against \$99,006 last year, and from January 1 to February 28 \$241,178, against \$192,457. This is the result in Mexican dollars treated (according to the company's method of keeping its accounts) as equivalent to 80 cents in United States money—that is, depreciation beyond 20 per cent has already been allowed for.
d Gross earnings include other income.
e Thirty per cent of gross earnings.
f After allowing for other income received, net from July 1 to February 28, 1899, was \$402,349, against \$407,120.
g Includes results on Des Moines & Kansas City for all periods.
h Includes besides the entire Pacific System and the Atlantic properties, the Houston & Texas Central, Austin & Northwestern, Central Texas & Northwestern and Ft. Worth & New Orleans.

For Feb. 1899, taxes and rentals amounted to \$145,419, against \$148,059, and from July 1 to Feb. 28, \$1,133,288, against \$1,135,187, after deducting which net for Feb. 1899, was \$789,615, against \$597,663. From July 1 to Feb. 28, 1899, net after deducting taxes and rentals is \$7,046,790, against \$6,334,358.
Includes Chesapeake Ohio & Southwestern for all periods, Ohio Valley from August 1, 1897, and Chicago & Texas from October 1, 1897, but does not include the Yazoo Branch after July 1, 1899.
Including income from ferries, &c.

Miscellaneous Companies

	Gross Earnings.		Net Earnings.	
	1899.	1898.	1899.	1898.
Binghamton Gas. Mar.				
May 1 to Mar. 31....			3,033	
Colorado Fuel. Feb.				
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....			75,590	53,480
July 1 to Feb. 28....			171,723	131,313
Consol. Gas Co., N. J. Feb.				
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....			1,371	912
Detroit City Gas. Feb.				
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....			50,393	33,008
Edison E. L. Co., N. Y. Jan.	334,451	298,307	164,511	147,939
Gr'd Rap. Gas-L. Co. Mar.				
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31....			11,863	10,803
Jackson Gas-L. Co. Mar.				
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31....			39,186	35,443
Laclede Gas-L. Co. Mar.				
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31....			2,272	2,036
Madison Gas & Elec. Mar.				
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31....			7,121	6,714
Mexican Telephone. Jan.	11,837	10,992	86,988	81,556
Mar. 1 to Jan. 31....	126,945	117,340	296,104	257,976
Pacific Coast Co. a. Jan.	332,395	373,678	4,793	4,001
Dec. 1 to Jan. 31....	690,332	723,535	15,145	13,346
Pacific Mail. Feb.				
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	275,189	335,923	49,451	51,772
May 1 to Feb. 28....	621,815	684,974	4,163	3,402
St. Joseph Gas-L. Co. Mar.				
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31....			126,945	117,340
St. Paul Gas-L. Co. Mar.				
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31....			332,395	373,678
Tenn. Coal I. & R. R. Mar.				
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31....			332,395	373,678
Western Gas Co. Mar.				
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31....			332,395	373,678

* Decrease in earnings due to strike at Panama, which resulted in detention of steamers at that point.
† After deducting "reserve fund for repairs of steamers," balance in February, 1899, was \$6,535, against \$48,053, and from May 1 to February 28 \$995,615, against \$437,905. The reserve fund for depreciation and general and extraordinary repairs of steamers has been increased to the standard of the English companies, i. e., five per cent upon the value of the steamers.

Interest Charges and Surplus.—The following roads, in addition to their gross and net earnings given in the foregoing, also report charges for interest, &c., with the surplus or deficit above or below those charges

	—Int., rentals, &c.—		—Bal. of Net Earnings.—	
	1899.	1898.	1899.	1898.
Roads.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Central New Eng. Jan.	11,122	12,020	4,938	def. 6,882
July 1 to Jan. 31....	72,769	84,140	57,392	57,118
Chic. Burl. & Quincy Feb.	855,000	870,429	240,775	426,047
July 1 to Feb. 28....	6,960,000	6,968,434	4,985,861	5,078,672
Chic. & East. Ill. Feb.	128,798	129,734	46,596	30,452
July 1 to Feb. 28....	1,016,910	1,018,133	596,006	534,128
Chic. R. Isl. & Pac. Feb.	322,852	342,501	234,616	352,180
Apr. 1 to Feb. 28....	3,551,370	3,767,511	3,543,443	2,993,438
Chic. & W. Mich. Feb.	35,016	34,895	def. 9,701	def. 18,333
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	70,033	69,765	def. 27,923	def. 43,345
Hoos. Okla. & Gulf. Feb.	21,500	20,000	14,509	30,268
Nov. 1 to Feb. 28....	86,000	78,000	226,419	172,176
Ind. C. N. & St. L. Feb.	239,966	240,121	3,148	17,339
July 1 to Feb. 28....	1,931,216	1,932,438	823,540	295,172
Peoria & Eastern. Feb.	36,535	36,801	772	14,264
July 1 to Feb. 28....	294,197	294,413	3,385	37,731
Denver & Rio Gr'de. Feb.	189,720	214,171	def. 35,709	5,147
July 1 to Feb. 28....	1,534,015	1,652,212	def. 97,717	def. 647,816
Det. Gd. Rap. & West. Feb.	17,202	16,898	def. 7,564	def. 2,645
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	31,773	33,547	def. 13,906	def. 13,013
Flint & Pere Marq. Nov.	54,237	54,560	20,866	18,261
Jan. 1 to Nov. 30....	590,731	588,099	128,374	85,413
Kanawha & Mich. Feb.	11,446	12,602	23	def. 2,815
July 1 to Feb. 28....	88,684	93,043	39,643	15,580
Kan. C. Ft. S. & M. Feb.	116,703	118,428	def. 10,705	24,955
July 1 to Feb. 28....	930,343	937,208	57,203	148,144
Kan. C. Mem. & Bir. Feb.	16,290	16,459	18,261	30,351
July 1 to Feb. 28....	127,863	127,582	136,923	140,748
L. Erie & West'n. Feb.	64,902	60,556	42,485	53,908
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28....	129,815	120,111	97,685	109,221
Long Island RR. Feb.	100,329	101,748	def. 141,495	def. 113,325
July 1 to Feb. 28....	802,534	817,750	235,958	199,529
Long Island RR. S. Y. Feb.	110,974	112,886	def. 159,732	def. 129,343
July 1 to Feb. 28....	891,475	908,475	def. 240,017	def. 212,317
Mo. Kansas & Texas. Feb.	235,612	235,834	def. 81,789	def. 94,849
July 1 to Feb. 28....	2,235,274	2,235,002	894,332	910,551
Wash. Chat. & St. L. Mar.	130,957	126,563	10,451	6,378
July 1 to Mar. 31....	1,189,551	1,150,379	349,180	329,622
Norfolk & Western. Feb.	185,797	186,385	25,340	55,411
July 1 to Feb. 28....	1,488,887	1,493,338	1,099,523	915,978
Philadelphia & Reading—				
All companies. Feb.	750,000	753,662	def. 265,312	def. 173,454
July 1 to Feb. 28....	6,000,000	6,029,236	def. 1,573,924	1,509,423
Pitts. C. O. & St. L. Mar.	275,402	280,481	43,211	29,371
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31....	806,264	823,376	215,099	159,314
Rio Grande Junet. Feb.	7,708	7,708	def. 2,168	def. 1,909
Dec. 1 to Feb. 28....	23,124	23,124	def. 374	905
Rio Grande South. Feb.	17,673	17,898	def. 4,762	def. 3,687
July 1 to Feb. 28....	142,500	130,637	19,649	1,116

Roads.	—Int. Receipts, etc.—		Bal. of Net Earn'g's—	
	1898.	1899.	1898.	1899.
San Fran. & No. Pac. Feb.	18,908	19,004	def. 1,059	def. 9,200
July 1 to Feb. 28	151,984	152,032	99,792	90,136
Tenn. Coal I. & R.R. Mar.	46,563	47,479	31,319	38,918
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	139,899	142,437	78,700	86,045
Toledo & Ohio Can. Feb.	40,250	36,448	13,791	def. 8,335
July 1 to Feb. 28	331,048	311,531	73,905	46,095
Tol. Peoria & West. Mar.	22,332	22,072	def. 2,312	1,196
July 1 to Mar. 31	201,692	201,055	9,572	13,399
W. Va. Can. & Pitta. Feb.	21,925	21,611	4,088	2,398
July 1 to Feb. 28	185,098	175,689	55,341	55,366

*After allowing for other income received.

STREET RAILWAYS AND TRACTION COMPANIES.

The following table shows the gross earnings for the latest period of all STREET railways from which we are able to obtain weekly or monthly returns. The arrangement of the table is the same as that for the steam roads—that is, the first two columns of figures give the gross earnings for the latest week or month, and the last two columns the earnings for the calendar year from January 1 to and including such latest week or month.

STREET RAILWAYS AND TRACTION COMPANIES.

GROSS EARNINGS.	Latest Gross Earnings.	Jan. 1 to Latest Date	
		1898-9.	1897-8.
Akron Bed'd & Clev. March	5,891	6,556	15,919
Albany Railway March	54,070	50,951	158,548
Amsterdam St. Ry. February	4,080	3,645	8,531
Atlanta Railway January	6,571	6,221	5,571
Baltimore Con. Ry. February	143,690	152,424	323,266
Bay Cities Consol. March	7,510	6,528	21,363
Binghamton St. Ry. March	11,635	11,336	32,028
Bridgeport Traction March	26,479	25,843	73,020
Brooklyn Con. St. Ry. February	20,970	19,653	46,692
Brooklyn Rap. Tr. Co. Brooklyn Heights March	799,541	732,458	—
Brooklyn Q'n & B'n December	13,669	13,549	172,134
Charleston City Ry. March	9,708	7,211	25,568
Chic'n's (M'nole, Ind.) March	6,424	5,545	18,761
City Elec. (Rome, Ga.) March	1,569	1,542	4,793
Cleveland Electric March	150,216	141,683	425,798
Cleve. Fainev. & E. March	6,801	5,925	19,460
Columbus St. Ry. (O.) March	57,295	52,279	167,985
Denver Con. Tramw. Feb.	56,228	51,129	154,736
Detroit City's St. Ry. Mar.	290,571	266,951	132,205
Detroit Electric Ry. Mar.	36,251	33,441	13,361
Detroit City's St. Ry. Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	103,441	98,373	36,242
Det. F.W. & B.I. Ry. Mar.	15,540	14,359	5,918
Dry Dock E. B. & Bat. b Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	44,116	42,467	16,390
Duluth Street Ry. Feb.	14,868	14,380	5,891
Duluth St. Ry. Jan. 1 to Feb. 28	30,974	30,451	12,479
Duluth St. Ry. July 1 to Feb. 28	145,333	133,785	68,460
Galveston City Ry. Feb.	15,920	—	2,481
Galveston City Ry. Jan. 1 to Feb. 28	34,908	—	6,754
Harrisburg Traction Mar.	21,689	18,457	10,745
Harrisburg Traction Jan. 1 to Feb. 28	39,667	34,272	26,491
Harrisburg Traction July 1 to Feb. 28	249,362	180,565	137,203
Herkimer Mohawk Illus. & Frank. E. Ry. Mar.	3,741	3,579	1,873
Herkimer Mohawk Illus. Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	10,067	9,641	4,725
Inter St. Con. St. Ry. Mar.	11,119	10,298	1,245
Inter St. Con. St. Ry. Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	30,591	27,902	596
Lake St. Elev. (Chic.) Feb.	—	—	53,670
Lehigh Traction Feb.	6,969	5,127	2,128
Lehigh Traction Jan. 1 to Feb. 28	13,321	12,327	3,339
Lehigh Traction July 1 to Feb. 28	67,811	76,461	28,976
Lima Ry. (Ohio) Mar.	3,810	2,777	1,087
Lima Ry. (Ohio) Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	10,353	8,442	3,116
London St. Ry. (Can.) Mar.	8,911	7,787	2,704
London St. Ry. (Can.) Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	24,495	22,150	8,901
Lorain St. Ry. Jan.	6,760	3,961	3,698
Lorain & Cleve. Ry. Mar.	5,573	3,963	2,017
Lorain & Cleve. Ry. Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	15,362	10,584	6,336
Lowell Law'r & H. Feb.	27,662	25,473	670
Lowell Law'r & H. Jan. 1 to Feb. 28	60,344	56,178	9,895
Metr. W. Side El. Chic. Jan.	116,740	99,632	42,165
Muscat's El. Ry. Iowa Mar.	4,721	4,295	1,407
Muscat's El. Ry. Iowa Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	14,538	13,515	3,646
Muscat's El. Ry. Iowa July 1 to Mar. 31	44,722	41,880	15,298
Newburg Electric Mar.	5,116	5,469	892
Newburg Electric Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	13,733	14,716	1,258
Newburg Electric July 1 to Mar. 31	64,315	63,582	27,914
New London St. Ry. Mar.	2,909	2,774	265
New London St. Ry. Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	8,325	8,263	12
New Orleans Traction Mar.	112,426	112,809	47,106
New Orleans Traction Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	329,666	332,975	139,560
North Shore Traction Feb.	66,444	63,857	9,068
North Shore Traction Jan. 1 to Feb. 28	190,747	182,721	50,646
North Shore Traction Oct. 1 to Feb. 28	532,133	519,359	180,301
Paterson Railway Mar.	29,778	26,630	12,501
Paterson Railway Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	82,002	79,223	29,598
Roxb'gh Ch. Hill & N. Mar.	6,959	6,860	1,137
Roxb'gh Ch. Hill & N. Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	17,924	17,148	2,615
Schenyl Val. Trac. Mar.	4,564	4,459	588
Schenyl Val. Trac. Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	11,624	12,349	860
Seranton & Carbon Feb.	1,846	2,441	412
Seranton & Carbon Jan. 1 to Feb. 28	4,231	5,332	1,392
Seranton & Carbon July 1 to Feb. 28	22,984	27,095	10,584
Seranton & Pittston Feb.	3,044	4,103	221
Seranton & Pittston Jan. 1 to Feb. 28	7,280	8,891	1,500
Seranton & Pittston July 1 to Feb. 28	41,025	45,511	13,285
Seranton Railway Mar.	39,079	39,523	15,344
Seranton Railway Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	87,387	86,860	39,682
Seranton Railway July 1 to Mar. 31	292,004	290,339	148,248
Staten Isl. Elec. a Mar.	12,351	12,752	def. 2,167
Staten Isl. Elec. a Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	33,846	35,673	def. 5,889
Staten Isl. Elec. a July 1 to Mar. 31	149,691	135,971	33,026
Twin City Rapid Tr. Mar.	192,614	170,344	96,271
Twin City Rapid Tr. Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	560,453	487,419	280,480
Utica Belt Line (N. Y.) Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	45,679	41,645	13,383
United Trac. (Pitta.) Jan.	119,590	116,891	55,170
United Trac. (Pitta.) July 1 to Jan. 31	939,690	856,390	515,576
Waterbury Traction Feb.	20,079	20,142	6,511
Waterbury Traction Jan. 1 to Feb. 28	43,302	42,377	16,059
Waterbury Traction Oct. 1 to Feb. 28	118,517	111,500	46,046
Wilkesb. & Wy. V. Tr. Feb.	31,851	36,351	15,427
Wilkesb. & Wy. V. Tr. Jan. 1 to Feb. 28	72,567	76,707	38,907

* Includes Baltimore Traction and City & Suburban for both years.
† These figures include results on Brooklyn Rapid Transit, Brooklyn Elevated and Nassau Electric.

Street Railway Net Earnings.—In the following we show both the gross and the net earnings to latest dates of all STREET railways from which we have been able to procure monthly returns. As in the case of the steam roads, the returns of the different roads are published by us each week as soon as received, and once a month (on the third or the fourth Saturday of the month) we bring all the roads reporting together, as is done to-day.

Roads.	—Gross Earnings—		—Net Earnings—	
	1898.	1899.	1898.	1899.
Akron Bed. & Clev. Mar.	5,891	6,556	1,267	1,498
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	15,919	17,065	1,843	1,644
Albany Ry. (N. Y.) b Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	156,546	145,584	42,931	49,191
Amsterdam St. Ry. b Feb.	4,080	3,645	902	684
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28	8,531	7,923	1,181	1,759
Dec. 1 to Feb. 28	13,198	12,520	3,189	2,516

a Net earnings here given are after deducting taxes.
b Net earnings here given are before deducting taxes.

Interest Charges and Surplus.—The following STREET railways, in addition to their gross and net earnings given in the foregoing, also report charges for interest, &c., with the surplus or deficit above or below those charges.

	1899.	1898.	1899.	1898.
Roads.				
Cleveland Electric, Mar. Jan. 1 to Mar. 31.....	17,053	16,575	48,573	36,747
D-aver Con. Transw. Feb. Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.....	54,782	50,468	130,793	109,244
Paterson Ry. Mar. Jan. 1 to Mar. 31.....	19,878	19,727	2,666	283
Rocky'h. Hill & N. Mar. Jan. 1 to Mar. 31.....	39,356	37,496	8,642	1,944
Twin City Rapid Tr. Mar. Jan. 1 to Mar. 31.....	9,075	8,900	3,428	1,173
United Tract. (Pitts.) Jan. 1 to Mar. 31.....	27,225	26,700	1,303	4,348
Waterbury Tract'n. Feb. Oct. 1 to Feb. 28.....	2,195	2,220	def. 1,058	def. 730
	6,592	6,285	def. 4,177	def. 3,724
	67,358	65,124	28,915	18,097
	201,331	194,958	79,199	39,844
	51,715	51,243	3,455	6,968
	363,103	334,373	152,472	142,487
	3,303	3,277	3,208	5,872
	15,948	13,257	30,634	39,435

ANNUAL REPORTS.

Annual Reports.—The following is an index to all annual reports of steam railroads, street railways and miscellaneous companies which have been published since the last edition of the INVESTORS' and STREET RAILWAY SUPPLEMENTS.

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Chicago Consolidated Traction Co.

(Official Statement as of Feb. 27, 1899.)

Following is the substance of an official statement:

PROPERTY.—Under date of Feb. 27, 1899, this company acquired by purchase the entire property and assets of the following companies: Chicago Electric Transit Co., North Chicago Electric Railway Co., Chicago North Shore Street Ry. Co. (a leased line of the North Chicago Electric Ry. Co.), North Side Electric Street Ry. Co., Evanston Electric Ry. Co., Cicero & Proviso Street Ry. Co., Ogden Street Ry. Co. and the Chicago & Jefferson Urban Transit Co.

The lines extend over the entire north, northwest, west and south-west sections of the City of Chicago, and connect at their respective terminal points with the lines of railroad of the North and West Chicago Street R.R. systems, over which passengers are carried originating on the lines of railroad of this company, and vice versa. The property consists of 206 miles of single track electric street railway, located in the City of Chicago, the Township of Cicero, and the City of Evanston, all in Cook County, Ill. The rails are John-Jon Glider, 75 to 85 lbs. gauge of track four feet eight and one-half inches. The equipment consists of 269 motor cars, 62 trail cars and 208 motor equipments.

Stock.—The total amount of stock of the seller companies was \$12,500,000 for which there was given \$14,500,000 stock of the \$15,900,000 stock of the new company; as follows: Evanston Electric Ry. Co. (\$50 for \$100), \$800,000; Chicago & Jefferson Urban Transit Co. (\$55 for \$100), \$1,100,000; North Chicago Electric Ry. Co. (\$175 for \$100), \$3,500,000; North Side Electric Street Ry. Co. (\$200 for \$100), \$3,000,000; Chicago Electric Transit Co. (\$250 for \$100), \$3,750,000; Ogden Street Ry. Co. (\$55 for \$100), \$1,100,000; Cicero & Proviso Street Ry. Co. (\$62 for \$100), \$1,550,000. The rest of the new stock (\$500,000) was sold for cash, part of which was used to pay off obligations of the seller companies, and the balance, \$200,000, is in bank.

Bonds.—This company has no mortgage indebtedness, but assumes the bonds of the constituent companies, and the lease of the Chicago North Shore Street Ry. Co. By the terms of the several trust deeds securing the above-mentioned bonds, there cannot be any more bonds issued except for construction, and then for only 75 per cent of the actual expenditure therefor. The consolidated company has guaranteed the bonds of the subsidiary companies, and certificates of such action is filed herewith. Additional guaranty of the North Chicago Street R.R. Co. has also been placed upon \$1,229,000 of the above stated issues, and the guaranty of the West Chicago Street R.R. Co. upon \$3,058,000 thereof.

Earnings, Etc.—The earnings of the constituent companies and the balance sheet of the Consolidated Company on Feb. 27, 1899, were as follows:

EARNINGS, ETC., FOR THE YEAR ENDING DEC. 31, 1898.	
Total gross earnings of constituent companies.....	\$1,026,780
Operating expenses.....	620,488
Net earnings.....	\$406,292
Fixed charges.....	337,458
Balance surplus.....	\$68,834

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES FEB. 27, 1899.

Assets.	
Construction, roadbed, power house, car houses, rolling stock and rights of way.....	\$20,953,465
Real estate.....	13,313
Material and supplies on hand.....	3,996
Cash in bank.....	286,779
Bills and accounts receivable.....	73,066
Suspense accounts, including taxes and insurance, to be pro rated monthly.....	9,948
Chicago North Shore Street Ry. Co. lessors (acct. paying).....	10,285
Total.....	\$21,349,852
Liabilities.	
Capital stock.....	\$15,000,000
First mortgage 6 per cent bonds.....	\$4,357,000
Consolidated mortgage 5 per cent bonds C. & P. Street Ry. Stock of C. N. S. Street Ry. Co. (6 per cent guaranteed).....	1,078,000
Accounts payable.....	650,000
Unpaid coupon interest.....	59,603
Unpaid coupon interest.....	12,485
Accrued coupon interest.....	1,960
Accrued rental of leased roads (C. N. S. St. Ry. Co.).....	65,560
Employees' deposits.....	10,125
Deferred paying.....	2,930
Unearned advertising.....	11,070
Surplus.....	240
Total.....	\$21,349,852

*Chicago Electric Transit, \$1,097,000; North Side Electric St. Ry., \$155,000; North Chicago Electric Ry., \$808,000; Chicago North Shore St. Ry., \$678,000; Evanston Electric Ry., \$150,000; Cicero & Proviso St. Ry., \$474,000; Ogden St. Ry., \$700,000; Chicago & Jeff. Urban Tr. Co., \$208,000.

Officers.—J. M. Roach, President; W. F. Furbeck, Vice-President; C. F. Marlow, Secretary and Treasurer; directors, J. M. Roach, Charles T. Yerkes, D. H. Louderback, H. G. Foreman and C. F. Marlow. Transfer offices and offices of the company are at 54 Wall Street, New York City, and 444 North Clark Street, Chicago, Ill.—V. 68, p. 732.

Indianapolis Breweries.

(Report for year ending October 31, 1898.)

The report of the directors is quoted as saying:

The sales, as compared with the previous twelve months, show an increase of 15,328 barrels. During the month of June last the extra war tax of \$1 per barrel was imposed, and this adversely affected the profits of the past year's trading. After payment of the debenture interest, and after providing for depreciation, etc., there remains to the credit of profit and loss account of the company a balance of \$19,054, from which has to be deducted the interim dividend of \$6. per share paid on the preference shares on October 17 last, leaving a balance of \$13,654 out of which the directors recommend payment of a further dividend upon preference shares at the rate of \$6. per share (less tax at \$1 per share) to the holders of the same, making a total distribution of \$16. per cent for the year, and a full year's dividend upon the ordinary shares at the rate of 3 per cent (less tax), leaving to carry forward \$4,344. These dividends are due to shareholders on the books of the company on the last inst., and will be payable on the following dates: The preference shareholders on Dec. 20 and the ordinary share dividend on March 25, 1899. The sales for the six weeks ended November 30 of the present year show a decrease of 1,590 barrels as compared with the corresponding period of the previous twelve months.

GENERAL INVESTMENT NEWS.

Reorganizations, Etc.—Latest Data as to Defaults, Reorganization Plans, Payment of Overdue Coupons, Etc.—All facts of this nature appearing since the publication of the last issues of the INVESTORS' and the STREET RAILWAY SUPPLEMENTS may be readily found by means of the following index. This index does not include matter in to-day's CHRONICLE.

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American Ice Co.—Knickerbocker Ice Co. of Chicago.—Negotiations Pending.—The "Cleveland Leader" on April 15 said: The "Sandusky ice king," Charles L. Wagner, was in the city yesterday. He says that all dealers in both natural and artificial ice in eight of the larger central State cities are or soon will be in the combination. A stock company organized under the laws of the State of New Jersey

was formed some weeks ago, with New York money chiefly behind the move. Promoter Warner, together with John S. Field, of Chicago, President of the Knickerbocker Ice Co. of that city, were the active pushers of the scheme. It is stated that ice concerns of the following cities will be absorbed: Cleveland, Buffalo, Toledo, Erie, Columbus, Cincinnati, Indianapolis and St. Louis. "While the sale of the various ice concerns will be outright," said Mr. Wagner, "they will continue to remain under their respective managements, and the stockholders of the individual concerns will have the privilege of taking a limited amount of stock in the big company. The ultimate end of the deal will probably be a unification of interests with the Knickerbocker Ice Co. of Chicago," continued Mr. Wagner, "although at present the new concern is a separate institution."

The consolidation is presumably to take place under the title of the American Ice Co., incorporated in New Jersey March 11 with \$50,000,000 of authorized capital stock.—V. 68, p. 522; V. 68, p. 720.

American Railways Co.—Incorporated.—This company, with an authorized capital of \$25,000,000, was incorporated at Trenton, N. J., on April 19. The company is empowered to build, construct and operate electric and other railways. The incorporators are Frank R. Hansell, George B. Martin and William F. Eidell, all of Camden. A Philadelphia paper describes the project substantially as follows: The business of the company will be confined strictly to the purchase and control of existing electric railways throughout the country. It will not enter the field of electric lighting and power, and will therefore not compete with the Electric Co. of America. The new company will be controlled by the same interests that now predominate in the management of the Electric Co. of America and the United Gas Improvement Co., and its policy, it is stated, will be similar to that pursued in the case of those companies in their control of electric lighting and power companies and gas companies respectively. The capital of the new company will be \$25,000,000, divided into 500,000 shares of par value of \$50; 250,000 shares will be issued at once, on which the first instalment will be \$5 per share; the balance, 250,000 shares, will remain in the treasury; the first call of \$5 will give the company \$1,250,000 with which to begin business. The 250,000 shares treasury stock will be issued as occasion requires.

Officers.—President, A. A. McLeod; Treasurer, W. F. Harrity; Secretary, C. L. S. Lingley; Counsel, Elias W. Pettit.
Directors.—A. A. McLeod, William H. Sheldermine, Samuel R. Shapley, Jeremiah J. Sullivan, E. J. Matthews, Elias W. Pettit, Edward C. Lee, William F. Harrity and George H. B. Martin.

American Shipbuilding Co.—Organized.—This company, which was incorporated in New Jersey on March 16 with \$30,000,000 of authorized capital stock (\$15,000,000 being 7 per cent. non-cumulative preferred), on Tuesday authorized the issue of \$30,000,000 of the stock, half common, half preferred, and took title to the following properties:

Cleveland Shipbuilding Co., Ohio.	Superior Shipbuilding Co.
Globe Iron Works, Ohio.	Detroit Shipbuilding Co.
Shipowners' Dry Dock Co.	Milwaukee Dry Dock Co.
Chicago Shipbuilding Co.	

The meeting was held at 36 Wall Street, where are located the offices of the American Steel Barge Co. The ship yards, machinery, docks, buildings and dry-dock of this last-named company were transferred to the Superior Shipbuilding Co., and by it to the American Shipbuilding Co. The fleet of some forty vessels on the lakes owned by the American Steel Barge Co. will continue to be owned by the original corporation. The American Steel Barge Co. in 1928 made a mortgage to the Farmers Loan & Trust Co. as trustee to secure \$2,000,000 of 5 per cent gold bonds due Jan. 1, 1929, but subject to call at any time at 105 and interest on ninety days' notice. Last year there were \$1,600,000 of these outstanding. The officers and directors are:

Officers: President, W. L. Brown, Chicago; Vice-President, R. L. Ireland, Cleveland; Secretary and Treasurer, R. C. Wetmore, New York City; General Manager, J. C. Wallace, Cleveland.
Directors: Colgate Hoyt, Samuel Mather, W. L. Brown, H. H. Porter, Jr., W. E. Fitzgerald, Andrew Joyce, Robert Wallace, J. C. Wallace, A. McVitie, Gilbert McMillan, Luther Allen, H. M. Hanna, R. L. Ireland and L. C. Hanna.

The company will eventually include, it is understood, nearly all of the lake shipbuilding concerns. The Union Dry Dock Co. of Buffalo, however, it is reported, will remain independent.—V. 68, p. 523.

American Smelting & Refining.—New Securities.—The engraved certificates of stock are being delivered to holders of Manhattan Trust Co. certificates.—V. 68, p. 721.

American Spirits Manufacturing Co.—Bonds Retired.—The company has retired \$101,000 of its first mortgage bonds to meet sinking fund requirements, thus reducing the issue from \$2,000,000 to \$1,899,000.—V. 68, p. 88.

American Steel Hoop Co.—Officers.—The directors and officers are announced as follows:

Directors.—C. S. Guthrie, C. A. Painter, George E. Painter, Veryl Preston, W. E. Taylor, R. M. Gilbert, W. T. Graham, F. S. Wheeler, D. G. Reid, W. E. Reis, Henry Wick, J. H. Moore, W. H. Moore, W. B. Leeds and J. J. Treney.

Officers.—President, C. S. Guthrie; First Vice-President, C. A. Painter; Treasurer, F. S. Wheeler; Secretary, F. L. Clark. Executive Committee is as follows: C. S. Guthrie, George E. Painter, Veryl Preston, W. B. Leeds, D. G. Reid, W. H. Moore and F. S. Wheeler.—V. 68, p. 721.

American Woolen Co.—Officers.—The company, it is said, began active operations on Tuesday. The officers are: President, Frederick Ayer; Vice-President, Joseph G. Ray; Treasurer, William Wood. The prospectus was cited in V. 68, p. 472. The "National Western Co." is said to be projected as a combination of Western interests on the same general lines as the American Woolen Co.—V. 68, p. 472.

Anacostia & Potomac River Ry.—Mortgage.—The company has created an issue of \$3,000,000 five per cent 50 year gold bonds secured by mortgage to the Baltimore Trust & Guarantee Co. as trustee. Of the authorized amount, \$750,000, it is stated, will remain in the treasury. The company recently purchased the Belt Ry. and the Capital Traction Co., and has been authorized by Congress to buy the Brightwood Ry. Co.; Washington Woodside & Forest Glen Ry. & Power Co., of Montgomery County, Md., and the City & Suburban Ry. of Washington.—V. 68, p. 426.

Atlanta (Ga.) Consolidated Street Ry.—Atlanta Street Ry.—Consolidation Pending.—Negotiations for the consolidation of these properties, it is known, have been pending for some time. As to the present status of the project the "Atlanta Constitution" of April 13 says the deal involves "the formation of a new company with a capital stock of \$3,000,000, the majority being held in Atlanta and the remainder in Baltimore; the purchase of the Georgia Electric Light plant, or in event of a failure to secure that plant, the building of a new light plant; the floating of \$5,000,000 in bonds to take up the outstanding indebtedness of the consolidated and Traction companies as it now exists, and for other needed purposes; \$750,000 to be applied to the acquisition of an electric light plant.

The Atlanta Electric Ry. Co., it is said, will also be merged in the consolidated company.—V. 68, p. 84; V. 67, p. 1054.

Bethlehem Steel Co.—Incorporated.—The company was incorporated at Harrisburg on April 17 by Joseph Wharton, Elisha P. Wilbur, Robert H. Sayre, Robert P. Linderman, B. Borie, Philadelphia, E. T. Statesbury and John Lowber Welsh.—V. 68, p. 617.

Boston & New York Telegraph & Telephone Company.—Incorporated.—This company has been incorporated in Delaware with authorized capital of \$5,000,000 by Z. S. Swift, J. Breed, Oakes Ames and Charles E. Adams, all of Boston.

Brooklyn Rapid Transit RR.—Brooklyn City RR.—Decision as to Lease.—The Court of Appeals of this State has this week affirmed the decision of the Appellate Division dismissing the suit of Patrick H. Flynn, seeking an annulment of the lease of the Brooklyn City Railroad to the Brooklyn Heights Railroad. The Court holds that Flynn did not proceed in the right way; that he erred in not first making demand upon the company to bring the action before beginning a suit in his own name. Some remarks of Judge Vann (who delivered the opinion) concerning the allegations of fraud and conspiracy made by Flynn have been taken as possibly foreshadowing the decision of the Court in an action where the case was considered on its merits. But as shown in our editorial columns elsewhere, there is no warrant for this view. Counsel for Flynn have announced that they will now push to trial another suit already begun in which the technical error committed in the present suit is avoided.—V. 268 p. 721.

Brooklyn Gas & Electric Light Co.—Brooklyn Borough Gas Co.—Purchase.—The Brooklyn Gas & Electric Light Co., recently incorporated in New Jersey, it is learned, was organized by Stahl & Straub, of Philadelphia, and has purchased the entire capital stock, \$500,000, of the Brooklyn Borough Gas Co., whose plant is in the Thirty-first Ward, Brooklyn. (See description of property and bonds, V. 68, p. 230). The Brooklyn Gas & Electric Light Co., it is stated, has issued 30,000 shares of capital stock, each share being \$50, with \$5 paid in, and will retain an additional 10,000 shares in its treasury.—V. 68, p. 230.

Canadian Pacific Ry.—Minneapolis St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Ry.—Guaranteed Second Mortgage Bonds.—At the annual meeting of the Canadian Pacific shareholders on April 5 it was stated that the deficits which the Canadian Pacific Ry. Co. has been called upon to make good for account of the Minneapolis St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Ry. "have been entirely due to expenditures for equipment, terminal facilities and general improvements, such as are incident to a new and growing property. The total advances amount to \$1,431,663, while the expenditures for equipment, terminal facilities and general improvements during the years in which these advances were made foot up \$1,748,041." The following resolution relating to an agreement with the Minneapolis St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Ry. Co., providing for extended traffic arrangements and for the guaranty by the Canadian Pacific Ry. Co. of the interest on an issue by that company of second mortgage bonds, was then recommended and unanimously adopted, viz.:

Whereas, the said agreement provides, amongst other things, for interchange of traffic between the two companies and the division of earnings and other matters relating to such traffic, as therein more particularly set forth, and that the Soo Company shall make an issue of its corporate bonds to be denominated "second 4 per cent fifty-year gold bonds" to an aggregate of \$5,000,000, or its equivalent in sterling money, and shall secure the payment of the same by a second mortgage to the Central Trust Co. of New York as Trustees of all its railways and other properties therein described, and that this company shall guarantee the payment of the interest on the said bonds

at the rate of 4 per cent per annum, payable half-yearly; all of the said bonds to be executed by the Soo Company and delivered to the said Trustees, after which a portion thereof, namely \$3,500,000, or its equivalent in sterling money, is to be in the first instance certified by the Trustees and delivered back to the Soo Company for issue, the proceeds thereof to be applied approximately as follows:

For terminal yards and facilities at Minneapolis, increased accommodation at divisional and intermediate points, permanent bridges and general additions and improvements \$950,000
For redemption of interest-bearing securities coming due, and for payments on account of rolling stock equipment already purchased, and for additional equipment estimated to be required.....1,675,000

For payment of floating debt incurred for additions and improvements to the property, including amount advanced by the Canadian Pacific Railway Co. for that purpose, but not including amount advanced by that company on account of interest on bonds which will be distributed over a term of years.....875,000

The remainder of said bonds, namely, \$1,500,000, or its equivalent in sterling money, to be afterwards certified by the Trustees from time to time in such amounts as the Soo Company, by resolution of its board of directors may direct, the written concurrence and approval of this company having been first obtained; provided that the said remainder of the said bonds or any part thereof shall not be disposed of, or the proceeds thereof applied, except as this company shall from time to time first authorize and approve of in writing.

The Secretary of the Canadian Pacific says: "This arrangement will enable the Soo Company to devote its net earnings to the payment of its interest charges, and at the same time to repay in annual instalments the interest which has been advanced by your company. Its improved earnings justify the belief of your directors that it will not only be able to do this, but to make a return on its capital stock, of which your company holds more than one-half."

Capital Expenditures.—The shareholders also authorized expenditures by the Canadian Pacific Ry. Co. on capital account during the current year aggregating \$3,544,176, viz:

Improvement permanent way.....\$1,150,979
Additional station yard and terminal facilities.....788,187
Completion of air brake and automatic coupler equipment 305,010
Branch lines to mines in connection with Crow's Nest Line (as required).....300,000
Rolling stock (as required).....1,000,000
—V. 68, p. 669.

Central Hudson Steamboat Co.—Consolidation.—This company was incorporated at Albany on April 14 to unite the following lines of steamers: Homer Ramsdell Transportation Co., Newburg to New York; Poughkeepsie Transportation Co., Poughkeepsie to New York; Romer & Tremper Steamboat Co., Kingston to New York; Newburg & Albany Day Line, Newburg, Albany and Troy.

The capital stock is \$1,000,000 in \$100 shares, of which \$600,000 is preferred 8 per cent cumulative. Bonds for \$500,000, it is understood, will be issued. The company, it is stated, will own nine steamboats, a barge, valuable dock property, the lease of pier 24, New York City, and dock facilities on the Hudson River at various points. The officers and directors are:

Officers: Wilber H. Weston, President; Jacob H. Tremper, Vice-President; Benjamin B. Odell, Jr., Treasurer, and F. G. Kimball, Secretary.

Directors: B. B. Odell, Jr., Homer S. Ramsdell, and W. H. Weston, of Newburg; Jacob H. Tremper and Myron Teller, of Kingston; Charles W. Hogan, Nathaniel S. Lancaster, Frank S. Witherbee, J. Murray Mitchell, Lucius N. Littler and Albert B. Boardman, of New York.

Centralia & Chester RR.—Foreclosure.—At Springfield Ill., on April 18, the foreclosure suit was heard in the United States District Court, as was also the application of the Missouri Car & Foundry Co. to have the \$425,000 receivers' certificates made a lien prior to the first mortgage bonds. Judges Grosscup and Allen heard the case and decided that the order of sale should be given, and the certificates should be declared a prior lien on the property.—V. 68, p. 723.

Chicago Burlington & Quincy RR.—Official Circular. *Right to Subscribe to New Securities.*—New Mortgage for \$85,000,000.—An official circular offers the stockholders of record May 5 the right to subscribe till May 31 for \$16,166,000 3½ per cent bonds at 75, and \$4,041,500 capital stock at par, in blocks of \$1,000 bonds and \$350 stock, for which \$1,000 is to be paid, \$500 on June 8 and \$500 on Sept. 8. Stockholders can subscribe to one of these blocks for each sixty shares of stock held. The circular says:

"For the purpose of providing means to retire, as it matures, the bonded indebtedness of this company on its own and its leased lines east of the Mississippi River and for other purposes, your directors have decided to make a new mortgage on all of those properties to secure an issue of bonds to be dated July 1, 1899, to mature July 1, 1949, and to bear interest at a rate not to exceed 5 per cent per annum, payable Jan. 1 and July 1. Such bonds as may be issued bearing interest at the rate of 3½ per cent per annum will be redeemable at 105 per cent and accrued interest, at the option of the company, on any coupon day after thirty years, upon six months' previous notice. The issue of new bonds is to be limited to \$85,000,000, and the lien securing them will become an absolute first mortgage upon the payment of \$28,924,000 consolidated mortgage 7 per cent bonds due July 1, 1903, and of \$2,320,000 Chicago & Iowa Division 5 per cent bonds due Feb. 1, 1905, and upon completion of the purchase and consolidation of the company's leased lines east of the Mississippi River, the preliminary steps for which have been taken.

"If all of the new bonds should be issued as 3½ per cent bonds, the total interest charge would not exceed the present interest charge on the bonds now issued and outstanding

against the properties covered by the new mortgage. It is proposed to provide for the payment of the bonds of the Chicago Burlington & Northern RR. Co., which have been called for redemption, and for one other issue, as follows:

"\$3,450,000 C. B. & N. second mortgage 6 per cent bonds at par, \$3,450,000; \$8,053,500 C. B. & N. first mortgage 5 per cent bonds at 105, \$8,456,175; \$908,000 C. B. & N. equipment 5 per cent bonds at 105, \$953,400; \$300,000 C. B. & N. funding 6 per cent notes at par, \$300,000; \$1,076,000 O. O. & F. R. Valley 8 per cent bonds, due July 1, 1900, at par, \$1,076,000.

"Being in all \$18,787,500 bonds at a cost of \$14,235,575.

"In addition to the above requirements new money is needed for improvements and equipment purposes, to provide for all of which it has been decided by the directors to offer to the stockholders of this company as recorded on its books at the close of business at three o'clock P. M., May 5, 1899, the privilege of subscribing," as above stated.

Interest on the new bonds begins July 1, 1899. The stock will be entitled to dividends declared and payable after Sept. 8. The company will issue negotiable receipts on and after June 12, and interim temporary receipts will be given. The bonds and stocks will be delivered after Sept. 20.

The company will receive from this transaction \$16,166,000 in cash, of which \$14,235,575 will be used for payment of bonds, \$1,258,400 of these [the equipment 5s and funding notes 6s] being already in its treasury. The balance will be available for improvements and equipment. The annual interest on the \$18,787,500 bonds retired is \$759,155, contrasting with \$565,810, the annual interest on the \$16,166,000 of 3½s to be issued.—V. 68, p. 670.

Chicago & Eastern Illinois RR.—Proposed Purchase.—At the annual meeting June 7 the stockholders will vote on propositions "to enlarge the objects for which said company was formed and to purchase the capital stock, railway property, corporate rights and franchises of the Eastern Illinois & Missouri RR. Co." The last-named company was incorporated Jan. 30, 1899, to extend the road from Marion, Ill., to Cape Girardeau, a distance of about 50 miles, affording connection with the St. Louis Southwestern Ry. and Mobile & Ohio RR.—V. 68, p. 231.

Chicago Great Western Ry.—Earnings.—The company has issued the following statement of net earnings and charges for the nine months ending March 31, 1899, compared with the same months of the previous year (the charges include the interest on the 4 per cent debenture stock):

	1898-99.	1897-98.	Increase.
Net earnings.....	\$1,491,336	\$1,245,340	\$245,996
Charges, including interest on 4 per cent debenture stock.....	1,087,187	1,013,149	74,037
Balance.....	\$404,149	\$232,191	\$171,959
Dividend on pref. stock A at rate of 4 per cent per annum.....	341,172	.....	.....
Balance.....	\$62,977	.....	.....

* NOTE.—\$31,000 of the increase in charges is for increased taxes.

Secretary R. C. Wight says: "The foregoing statement assures the dividend in July of 2 per cent on the preferred A stock, which has been expected, and seems to give a fair promise of the maximum dividend of 2½ per cent. In the nine months the gross earnings have increased \$384,871, and the net \$245,996; therefore over 73 per cent of the gross increase has been net.—V. 68, p. 669.

Chicago Indianapolis & Louisville Ry.—Change in Control.—It is currently reported that President Thomas has sold and is about to transfer the controlling interest in this road to J. P. Morgan & Co.—V. 68, p. 723.

Columbus Sandusky & Hoeking RR.—Status.—According to current reports the plan of reorganization proposed by the Fitzgerald Committee will probably be abandoned.—V. 68, p. 473.

Continental Tobacco Co.—American Tobacco Company.—*Plant Transferred to Syndicate.*—On Monday \$659,000 of the \$1,100,000 stock of the Liggett & Myers Tobacco Co. of St. Louis was transferred to Watson B. Dickerman of Dominick & Dickerman, representing the purchasing syndicate. The remainder of the issue was expected to be turned over to him before the end of the current week. In St. Louis it is said that the average price paid will make the total cost of the plant to the purchasers about \$12,500,000. The stockholders of the Continental Tobacco Co. met yesterday and authorized the proposed increase of \$25,000,000 in the capital stock of their company. The purpose of the increase is not announced, but the general impression seems to be that after all the Continental Tobacco Co. will acquire the plant of the Liggett & Myers concern, and for that purpose will use a considerable portion of the additional stock, half of which is to be preferred. No positive information on the subject was obtainable yesterday.

The Liggett & Myers plant is described as occupying an area of 2,400 by 271 feet, and as employing on the average 3,000 persons. President Moses C. Wetmore, in a typewritten statement, says in regard to the company: "During the last five years, for which term I have been its President, it has made an average of over \$900,000 annually, and the prospect for increased trade was never better than at the present time. On the day of transfer of the certificates of stock of the company there was on its books approximately 1,000,000 pounds of unfilled orders for tobacco. I received at the rate of \$15,000,000 [\$1886 per \$100] for my stock."—V. 68, p. 670.

Eastern RR. of New Hampshire.—Boston & Maine RR.—Consolidation.—The directors of the Eastern RR. of New Hampshire have notified the stockholders that consolidation with the Boston & Maine RR. Co. has been agreed upon, subject to ratification by the stockholders, and will take effect after the payment of the rent by the Boston & Maine due May 31. Holders of Eastern RR. stock will receive 65 per cent of the par value of their holdings in stock of the Boston & Maine at par.—V. 68, p. 497.

Electric Storage Battery Co.—The new directors elected April 11 are: P. A. B. Widener, Wm. L. Elkins, Geo. A. Huhn, F. S. Pearson, Philip T. Dodge, D. H. Shea and Thomas J. Reagan. Messrs. Pearson, Dodge, Shea and Reagan are New Yorkers, and include representatives of the Whitney interests. Messrs. Thos. F. Ryan and Wm. N. Brady, retired, as did, Clement A. Griscom, Edward C. Lee, Randall A. Morgan, Edward Tuck and John I. Waterbury. The old members who remain on the board are: W. W. Gibbs, Geo. S. Philler, Isaac L. Rice, Rudolph Ellis, Joseph S. Snott, General Manager Lloyd, W. D. Winsor and Grant B. Schley. Mr. Rice continues President. A new plant, in addition to the one in Philadelphia, it is stated, is to be established in New York.—V. 68, p. 722.

Fidelity International Co.—Listed in Philadelphia.—The Philadelphia Stock Exchange has listed the company's \$400,000 stock; par value of shares, \$50, full paid. Principal office, Land Title & Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa. The official statement says:

The company was incorporated Nov. 7, 1899, under the laws of New Jersey, for the purpose of manufacturing cotton seed products, and to manufacture and deal in moss and other fibres. Its property consists of United States and foreign patent rights, machinery, stock and fixtures, and about six acres of land at Berkeley, Va. (a part of Norfolk, Va.), on which two factories are about to be erected, and machinery for same, purchased and awaiting completion of buildings. The company is now doing business in a leased factory in Philadelphia, until completion of Berkeley plants. Authorized capital stock \$2,000,000, of which there has been issued \$360,000 for patent rights, machinery and land and \$40,100 for cash; \$1,599,900 is reserved to be issued as the business may require. No floating or funded debt.

Fort Wayne Electric Corporation.—Sold.—The property was purchased at receiver's sale on Tuesday by the General Electric Co. for \$356,400.—Vol. 68, p. 671.

Great Northern Ry.—\$15,000,000 New Stock.—Right to Subscribe.—President J. J. Hill has issued a circular announcing the intention of the company to issue \$15,000,000 new stock, raising the total issue to \$90,000,000. The new stock is for the purpose of acquiring, for an amount not exceeding \$15,000,000, all of the bonds, debentures and capital stock of the Spokane Falls & Northern Ry. Co., Nelson & Fort Sheppard Ry. Co., Columbia & Red Mountain Ry. Co. and Red Mountain Ry. Co., aggregating \$9,776,200 (which companies own a system of railways in the State of Washington and Province of British Columbia, connecting with the Great Northern Ry. at Spokane Falls), and \$7,500,000 capital stock of the Eastern Ry. Co. of Minnesota. Shareholders of the Great Northern Ry. Co. at the close of business on May 20, 1899, are offered the opportunity to subscribe till 3 P. M. June 17 at par for the additional capital stock at the rate of one new share for each five shares held. The subscription, or the assignment of any right to subscribe, will be taken as an assent to the issuance of the additional stock. The subscription price will be payable on June 22, 1899.—V. 68, p. 187.

Hill Union Brewing Co.—Receiver.—Thomas N. McCarter, Jr., of Newark, N. J., representing the Anglo-American Debenture Co. of London, which holds first and second mortgage bonds and promissory notes of this English brewing company, owner of a brewery at Newark, applied to Vice-Chancellor Stevens in Chancery Chambers, Jersey City, on April 14 for the appointment of a receiver for the company. The company has outstanding and in default \$250,000 first mortgage 6s, \$50,000 second mortgage 6s, unpaid coupons \$38,000, and a floating debt of which the complainant owns \$22,900. The receivership is said to be asked preparatory to a transfer of the property to local interests.

Hocking Valley Ry.—Columbus Hocking Valley & Toledo Ry.—New Securities Ready.—J. P. Morgan & Co. announce that they are now prepared to begin the deliveries of the securities of the Hocking Valley Railway Co. in exchange for reorganization receipts or certificates of 5 per cent bonds and 4 per cent bonds, preferred and common stocks, of the Columbus Hocking Valley & Toledo Railway Co. Only 100 schedules per diem will be received. (See notice on another page). Application has been made to the New York Stock Exchange to list the \$10,000,000 preferred stock, the \$6,000,000 common stock and \$7,200,000 first consolidated 4½ per cent gold bonds of 1899; also \$1,401,000 Columbus & Hocking Valley RR. 4 per cent bonds extended to 1943.—V. 68, p. 571.

International Auto-mobile & Vehicle Co.—Incorporated.—This company's articles of incorporation were filed with the Clerk of Hudson County, N. J., last week. The incorporators are Richard S. Croker, Charles King and Frank E. Bradley. The capital stock is \$3,000,000, half of it being 7 per cent preferred. The company's specialty will be rubber tires. The "New York Times" says:

The new company has just purchased the plants of L. C. Chase & Co., at Boston and Chelsea, Mass. (one of the largest tire concerns in the world); also the Newton Rubber Works, Newton, Upper Falls, Mass., and the right to make the Apex tire and the Blaurock pneumatic

puncture-proof tire. The Blaurock tire is the only tire which can be used on the heavy vehicles manufactured by the Auto-Truck Co. Richard S. Croker will be Vice-President and General Manager.

International Power Co.—Corliss Plant Transferred.—The Corliss Engine plant at Providence, R. I., was formally transferred to the International Power Co. on April 14.—V. 68, p. 571.

International Smokeless Powder Co.—Marsden Co.—Prospectus.—The first instalment of 20 per cent upon the preferred stock of the International Smokeless Powder & Dynamite Co. is payable on or before the 20th inst. The capital stock consists of 200,000 shares, par \$50, of which 20,000 are preferred, a majority interest of the stock being held by the Marsden Co. The prospectus of the International Smokeless Powder & Dynamite Co. states:

It has been found that corn pith cellulose will make the best gun cotton known; the importance, therefore, to the Marsden Co. of utilizing this was at once seen, and it was concluded to organize this company to take over the works, contracts, patents, plant and organization now engaged in the manufacture of powder under the Volney patents. The plant, which is now at Keyport and South Amboy, will be assembled at South Amboy, where a site of 150 acres has been secured. As a by-product we shall utilize our acids to manufacture blasting powder, and as cellulose has been found to be the best absorbent known, we can confidently claim a large share of the dynamite gelatine business.

Directors—Lewis Nixon, George Philler, W. W. Gibbs, George S. Graham, Edward C. Lee, John G. Midge and Ernest E. Davies. Officers—Lewis Nixon, President; W. W. Gibbs, Vice-President; Walter Woolcott, Secretary and Treasurer.—V. 68, p. 722, 328.

Isle Royale Copper Co.—Plan Approved.—The stockholders of the Isle Royale Consolidated Mining Co. of Michigan on April 15 approved the plan in V. 68, p. 571, for the sale of the company's property to the Isle Royale Copper Co. of New Jersey for \$6,800,000.—V. 68, p. 571.

Kansas City Pittsburg & Gulf RR.—Reorganization.—Examination of Property and Accounts.—Ernst Thalmann, Chairman of the Readjustment Committee, makes the following statement: "The accounts and physical condition and needs of the property are to be examined by an auditor and railroad expert appointed by the committee. Subject to any modification made necessary by the reports of the auditor and expert, the committee proposes to first reorganize the affairs of the K. C. P. & G. Railroad Co. proper, endeavoring to give the present bondholders an amount of new bonds and preferred stock equal to the par of their present bond holdings. It is proposed to make the plan sufficiently comprehensive to permit of dealing with the terminal and other properties at a later date if deemed wise. The reorganization is making satisfactory progress and very substantial deposits have already been made." A. E. Stilwell, August Heckscher and J. De Goeyen, Jr., have withdrawn from the committee.

New Committee.—A committee, consisting of William F. Harry of Philadelphia, Chairman; B. N. Baker, Baltimore, August Heckscher, New York, and Samuel R. Shipley, Silas W. Pettit and Winthrop Smith, Philadelphia, requests the holders of the securities of the Kansas City Pittsburg & Gulf RR. and its terminal companies to "refrain from depositing their securities with any committee until a proper plan of reorganization has been formulated. We will publicly request," the committee says, "the deposit of securities as soon as, by ourselves or by co-operation, such a plan has been prepared and approved. Pending such action, we ask the security holders to communicate with the chairman of the committee, care of the Equitable Trust Co., Philadelphia, giving their addresses and amounts of their respective holdings."

Plan.—The reorganization plan of the Thalmann Committee, it is stated, will not be ready for several weeks, but the following is given as the current gossip as to its provisions, subject to further modification: Each \$1,000 first mortgage 5 per cent bond to be exchanged for \$700 of new 4 per cent bonds and \$300 in 4 per cent preferred stock, the April 1 coupon to be taken up with preferred stock for its face value. The present stock to be assessed \$10 per share and to get \$10 in 4 per cent preferred stock and 100 per cent in new common stock. The \$3,300,000 raised by assessment to pay off the car trust obligations, improve the property, purchase new equipment and leave a balance in the treasury. Under the new mortgage the company to have the right to issue \$4,500,000 bonds at the rate of \$500,000 a year for acquired property, etc.—V. 68, p. 723.

Keokuk & Des Moines Ry.—Dividend.—The company has declared a dividend of ½ per cent on its preferred stock. This is the first dividend since Jan. 15, 1893, when 90 cents per share was paid. The income account for the four years ended Sept. 30, 1898, shows: Balance after paying dividend Jan. 15, 1895, \$460; rent from Chicago Rock Island & Pacific Railway Co., \$559,376; all other income, \$98; total, \$559,936; interest on 5 per cent bonds, \$550,000; all other expenses, \$1,156; total expenses, \$551,156; balance, \$8,777; dividend of 50 cents per share, \$7,633; balance in hands of treasurer, \$1,154.

Lake Ontario & Riverside Ry., Oswego, N. Y.—Sold.—At the foreclosure sale April 10 Max E. Richardson, of Oswego, representing the bondholders, bought the property for \$90,000.—V. 68, p. 474.

Manhattan Ry.—Third Avenue RR.—Transfers.—Electrical Equipment.—Alfred Skitt, Vice-President and General Manager of the Manhattan Railway Co., announced this

week that the transfer tickets required by the agreement with the Third Avenue R.R. Co. had been made ready, and that the arrangement would be put in operation either on the 29th or 30th inst., or May 1 at the latest.

As to the electrical equipment of the elevated road, Mr. Skitt said: "We are advancing the change of motive power rapidly, and to us most gratifyingly. In eighteen months at longest we shall have completely effected the change, and on a section of the railway much sooner."—V. 68, p. 672, 674.

Metropolitan R.R. of Washington—Columbia Ry.—Anacostia & Potomac Ry.—Georgetown & Tonnallytown R.R.—Operations of Syndicate.—A Washington paper says:

The stockholders of the Anacostia & Potomac River Ry. Co. have ratified the purchase of the Belt Ry. The bonds of the new company, to the amount of \$2,225,000, are said to have been over-subscribed in Baltimore, and it is understood that the work of reconstructing the road will be vigorously prosecuted.

O. T. Crosby has also resigned the presidency of the City & Suburban system, and Thomas J. Hayward of Baltimore was elected in his place. Mr. Crosby has been elected President of the United States Electric Lighting Co. He was already President of the Potomac Electric Light Co.

The agreements between F. C. Stevens and a number of the principal stockholders of both the Metropolitan and of the Columbia roads have been consummated, and the sales of these properties to Mr. Stevens are now in process of completion. The agreed price was \$250 for Metropolitan stock and 150 for Columbia. Sept. 1 next is the date fixed for the final winding up of the sale. There is no reason to anticipate anything except a speedy conclusion of these purchases, as the requisite stock of the Columbia has been subscribed, and nearly, if not quite, the requisite amount of the Metropolitan stock.

Mr. Stevens and his associates have also acquired ownership of a majority of the stock of the Georgetown & Tonnallytown R.R., and Mr. Stevens has purchased at 102 and accrued interest \$80,000 out of the entire issue of \$70,000 first mortgage bonds of that company. Mr. Stevens and associates did not consummate the purchase of the Great Falls road. Their option expired on the 5th. There is more or less rumor as to negotiations between the Stevens people and parties interested in the Capital Traction road.

Washington & Great Falls Electric Ry.—The "Baltimore Sun" on April 17 said: "By the purchase of the Washington & Great Falls Electric Railway the syndicate represented by F. C. Stevens has now acquired control of all the street-car lines in the city except those held by the Capital Traction Co. The syndicate made its latest purchase Saturday, buying the line to the upper Potomac from Stilson Hutchins for \$475,000."—V. 68, p. 619, 426; V. 63, p. 229.

Metropolitan West Side Elevated R.R. of Chicago.—*New Securities.*—The securities to be issued under the plan of reorganization are now ready for delivery. Holders of certificates for stock are required at the time of exchange to pay the sum of \$4 per share, for which contribution new bonds or fractional scrip for new bonds at par will be delivered. See notice in another column.—V. 68, p. 232.

National Fish Co.—*Incorporated.*—This company has been incorporated in Delaware with \$3,000,000 capital, to effect, it is said, a consolidation of fish interests, the chief promoter of the scheme being Congressman Ernest W. Roberts, of Boston.—V. 68, p. 672.

New England Electric Power Co.—*Manchester (N. H.) Street Ry.*—*New Company.*—The New England Electric Power Co. was recently formed under the laws of the State of Maine, with a capital stock of \$500,000, and purchased the control of the Manchester Street Ry. of Manchester, N. H., probably from the Boston syndicate headed by Tucker, Anthony & Co., which acquired this control in April, 1898.—V. 66, p. 900.

New York Central & Hudson River R.R.—*Fall Brook Ry.*—*Leases Ratified.*—The stockholders of the New York Central & Hudson River R.R. on April 19 ratified the leases of the Fall Brook Railway, the Syracuse Geneva & Corning Railway Co., the Pine Creek Railway and the Walkill Valley R.R.—V. 68, p. 573.

New York Gas & Electric Light, Heat & Power Co.—*First Mortgage—Securities Owned.*—The company's first mortgage is for the total authorized amount of \$15,000,000, of which \$11,500,000 is issuable on the property and securities owned and below described, and \$3,500,000 can be disposed of only "for the purposes of acquiring additional plant or plants and properties, or improving its properties, or the properties of the companies a majority of whose stock it has or may hereafter acquire, and which is subject to the lien of this mortgage." All expenditures for the foregoing purposes shall be made "only on the approval of the trustee," i. e., the State Trust Co. The sworn statement of the officers of the Power Company and a copy of the resolutions of its board of directors, it is provided, "may be received by the trustee as sufficient and conclusive evidence of any of the facts" relating to the proposed issue of said \$3,500,000 bonds.

The property and stocks and bonds conveyed as security for the first issue of \$11,500,000 bonds are as follows:

REAL ESTATE.—Land and land under water in the Harlem River, and extending from a point on the easterly line of First Avenue, where Ninety-seventh Street, if continued, would intersect that avenue, thence running easterly 295 feet; thence southerly along the exterior bulkhead line of the city as now established by law to a point where the centre line of the block between Ninety-sixth and Ninety-seventh streets, if extended, would intersect the bulkhead line; thence westerly 290 feet to First Avenue, and thence northerly along First Avenue 100 feet 11 inches to the point of beginning.

PERSONAL PROPERTY.—All personal property, electrical works and power houses which the company now owns, or may hereafter acquire, including all apparatus, licenses, franchises, contracts, etc., all of which personal property is declared to be fixtures of said electric works and plant.

SECURITIES.—The following stocks and bonds:		
Company, etc.	Total Issue.	Pledged hereunder.
Mt. Morris Elect. Light Co. stock	15,000 shares	15,000 shares
1st M. Ss. of 1890 for \$2,000,000	(1)	None
Nor. Riv. El. Lt. & Power stock	4,000 shares	3,000 shares
1st M. 6% g. bonds, due 1922	\$100,000	\$100,000
N. Y. Heat, Light & Power stock	3,750 shares	3,750 shares
1st M. 5% g. bonds, due 1920	\$320,000	\$155,000
Bor. of Manhattan Elec. Co. stock	1,000 shares	1,000 shares
Consolidated Telegraph & Elec. Light Co. stock	15,000 shares	15,000 shares
1st M. 6% g. bonds, due 1940	\$1,549,000	\$1,549,000
2nd M. 6% 50-year gold bonds	1,386,000	1,386,000
Deben. g. bonds dated 1898, due Jan., 1903, exchangeable for 1st M. Ss. due 1940	\$1,290,000	\$1,290,000
Block Lighting & Power Co., No. 1 stock	980 shares	980 shares
Manhattan Lighting Co. stock	2,500 shares	2,500 shares
1st M. 5% g. bonds, due 1918	\$250,000	\$250,000

*\$165,000 to be retained by the Washington Trust Co., trustee, pending the liquidation of certain obligations. (Additional bonds for \$2,500,000 were not purchased and are not pledged, since not a lien on any property now owned by the said Consolidated Telegraph & Electrical Subway Co., said company being indemnified against all liability by reason thereof by the New York Telephone Co., and the payment of said bonds having been assumed by the Empire City Subway Co.—V. 68, p. 325.

New York Philadelphia & Norfolk R.R.—*New Mortgages.*—The total amount of the company's two new mortgages to the Fidelity Insurance, Trust & Safe Deposit Company of Philadelphia, trustee, is \$4,000,000, the first mortgage being for \$3,000,000 and the second (income) mortgage for \$1,000,000. Of the former, \$2,500,000 is issued and \$500,000 reserved for future betterments. The firsts are gold 4s, dated Feb. 1, 1899, interest J & J at company's office, 26 South 15th Street, Philadelphia. Practically all of the old bonds have been retired.—V. 68, p. 724.

Norwalk Street Ry.—*Reported Sale.*—The property is reported to have been sold to W. F. Sheehan, R. A. C. Smith, H. G. Runkle, A. M. Young, and others, who already control the Norwalk Gas Light Co. and the Norwalk & South Norwalk Electric Light Co. It is also rumored that the same parties are endeavoring to get control of the Norwalk Tramway Co.

Omaha Kansas City & Eastern R.R.—Omaha & St. Louis R.R.—Quincy Omaha & Kansas City R.R.—*Proposed Purchase—New Stock and Bonds.*—The stockholders of the Omaha Kansas City & Eastern R.R. will meet in Kansas City on May 15 to authorize (1) the acquisition of the Omaha & St. Louis R.R. and the Quincy Omaha & Kansas City R.R. by purchase or otherwise; (2) an extension of the line to some competing point east of Quincy, Illinois; (3) an increase of the capital stock of the company to \$10,990,000; (4) to make \$3,140,000 of said stock preferred; (5) to retire and cancel all of the present bonds and mortgages of the company and authorize the issuance "of new bonds to the extent of \$20,000 per mile of the company's railroad now owned and hereafter to be acquired, and to such an additional amount as may be determined by the meeting, for the purpose of future betterments, equipment and construction of a bridge over the Mississippi River, and to authorize the execution of a mortgage or deed of trust to secure said new bonds."—V. 65, p. 1034, 195.

Otis Elevating Ry.—*Sold.*—This property was sold at foreclosure April 18 at Catskill, N. Y., to the bondholders' committee for \$10,000. The road extends from Otis Junction, N. Y., to Otis Summit, 1.35 miles, and has a capital stock of \$145,600 and a funded debt of \$118,000.

People's Railway of St. Louis—St. Louis Traction Co.—*Purchased.*—Brown Brothers & Co., through the medium of the St. Louis Traction Co., have purchased the People's Railway, and have paid down \$280,000 of the purchase price. The "St. Louis Globe-Democrat" says:

The balance due the third mortgage bondholders, about \$625,000, is to be paid on or before Sept. 23 next. In addition to the amounts named, Brown Brothers & Co. must pay the first and second mortgages on the line, and whatever claims are allowed by the Court. The People's Line was not acquired by Brown Brothers & Co. in their own name. It was conveyed to the St. Louis Traction Co. Murray Carleton is President of this company and H. F. Hunter Secretary. The directors are Murray Carleton, Edwards Whitaker and James Campbell. This company has a capital stock of only \$2,000, but this amount will probably be increased in the near future.

It is thought possible that the pending consolidation will take place under the name of the St. Louis Traction Co.—V. 68, p. 673.

Philadelphia Newtown & New York R.R.—*Reading Company.*—*Listed in Philadelphia—Guaranty.*—The Philadelphia Stock Exchange has listed \$507,000 3 per cent gold mortgage bonds of the Philadelphia Newtown & New York R.R., principal due Oct. 1, 1943. "Principal and interest, guaranteed by the Reading Company, is payable in gold coin, free of tax, at the office of the company in Norristown, Pa." The bonds are part of an authorized issue of \$1,600,000 gold bonds dated 1893. Default occurred, and an agreement was entered into under date of Oct. 1, 1893, whereby these \$507,000 bonds (being the bonds not owned by Reading Company or the Philadelphia Newtown & New York R.R. Co.) were stamped as follows:

(On face) By agreement between the parties interested, the interest upon this bond is reduced from 5 per cent to 3 per cent per annum, from April 1, 1897. (On back) Principal and interest guaranteed by Reading Company; and interest reduced from 5 to 3 per cent per annum.

GUARANTY.—For a valuable consideration the Reading Company agrees as follows:

To guarantee to the owner of the within bond the punctual payment of the principal and interest thereof at the rate of 3 per cent per annum, payable semi-annually, when and as the same become due and payable under the agreement noted thereon.

Second.—That the interest upon this bond and upon each of \$500,000 other bonds of same issue, when similarly stamped, being bonds Nos. 301 to 349, 533 to 985 and 1325 to 1329, shall constitute a first charge upon the net earnings of the Philadelphia Newtown & New York RR. Co., in preference and priority to and over the interest upon any other bonds of the said issue.

In witness whereof, the said company has caused to be hereunto affixed its corporate seal, duly attested by its President and Secretary, at Philadelphia, this first day of October, A. D. 1898.—V. 67, p. 1354.

Rapid Transit in New York City.—Metropolitan Street Ry.—Proposal Withdrawn.—The Metropolitan Street Railway syndicate on Monday, on account of the opposition to its plan, withdrew its proposal to build an underground rapid transit railroad.—Vol. 68, pp. 673, 619.

Rubber Goods Manufacturing Co.—Acquisition.—A press despatch from Trenton, N. J., says that a contract has been made for the sale of the Empire Rubber Company's plant of that city to the United States Rubber Goods Manufacturing Co. Rubber hose and bicycle tires are the principal product of the Empire Co. Negotiations are pending for the acquisition of other concerns.—V. 68, p. 189.

Staten Island Rapid Transit RR.—Baltimore & Ohio RR.—*Sold.*—The Staten Island Rapid Transit RR. was sold under foreclosure on Thursday for \$2,000,000 to Harold Bronner, R. H. Mainzer and Frank Gary. The purchasers, it is understood, represent the reorganization managers of the Baltimore & Ohio RR. The sale took place under foreclosure of the second mortgage.—V. 68, p. 525, 721.

Syracuse Rapid Transit.—East Side Traction Co.—Purchase.—The directors of the Syracuse Rapid Transit Ry. on April 15 voted to expend a considerable sum in extending and improving the street railway system, and also authorized the purchase of the East Side Traction Co. W. R. Kimball, Vice-President of the Rapid Transit Co., resigned, and E. W. Moore, of Cleveland, O., was elected to the directorate and vice presidency. W. P. Gannon is President.—V. 68, p. 525, 87.

Tennessee Coal, Iron & RR. Co.—Birmingham Southern RR.—Southern Railway.—Louisville & Nashville RR.—Purchase.—Samuel Spencer, President of the Southern Railway Co., confirms the report that an agreement had been reached with the Tennessee Coal, Iron & RR. Co. by which the Southern Railway and the Louisville & Nashville Railroad will purchase the Birmingham Southern RR. for \$1,100,000 in cash. The proceeds of the sale, it is stated, will be applied by the Tennessee Coal, Iron & RR. Co. partly to payment of floating debt and partly as additional working capital.—V. 68, p. 725, 620, 723.

Texas & Pacific Ry.—Notice to Second Mortgage Bondholders.—Notice is given that more than two-thirds of the outstanding second mortgage bonds of the Texas & Pacific Ry. Co. have been deposited under the terms of the notice of the St. Louis Iron Mt. & Southern Ry. Co., dated March 27, 1899 (V. 68, p. 619), and that further deposits of said bonds will be received until and including April 29, 1899. Earned certificates are now ready for delivery at the Mercantile Trust Co., No. 120 Broadway, New York City. It is expected that the new bonds will be issued during the first week of July.—V. 68, p. 725.

United States Envelope Co.—Listed.—The New York Stock Exchange has listed the company's \$2,000,000 first mortgage 6 per cent sinking fund gold bonds and preferred stock amounting to \$3,750,000. This is a Maine corporation which has purchased the business, trade-marks, good will, lands, buildings, machinery, etc., of the companies described in V. 66, p. 1002, and V. 67, p. 179. Officials say:

"All these properties are free from lien or encumbrance of any nature, except the mortgage securing the bonds herein referred to. They have a capacity of over 20,000,000 envelopes per day, and it is estimated they manufacture 80 per cent of the year's total production of so called commercial envelopes. The authorized capital stock is \$4,000,000 cumulative 7 per cent preferred stock and \$1,000,000 common stock. The company has available working assets of over \$1,300,000, and of the authorized stock of the company there remains unissued and subject to sale by the company \$250,000 pref. stock and \$250,000 common stock. The principal office of the company is at Harrison Avenue, Springfield, Mass.

BALANCE SHEET DECEMBER 31, 1898.

Assets—	Liabilities—
Land and buildings.....	Preferred stock.....
Machinery, etc.....	Common do.....
Unexpired insur., etc.....	Bonds.....
Bills receivable.....	Bond coupons.....
Accounts receivable.....	Accounts payable.....
Accrued interest.....	Accrued taxes, water
Investments.....	and rent.....
Cash.....	Profit and loss.....
Merchandise.....	
Patents and good will.....	
Total.....	Total.....

"The items of 'real estate' and 'machinery and fixtures' as here stated are the aggregate of the values at which they were carried on the books of the constituent companies. These were in many instances nominal. Readjustment as affecting items named will appear in subsequent balance sheet."

Barrow, Wade, Guthrie & Co. reported the result of the operations of the ten companies now comprising the United States Envelope Co. to be an annual average profit equivalent to a minimum of \$423,847 97 per annum.—V. 68, p. 1004.

United States Mortgage and Trust Co.—Bonds Offered.—The company offers, at 101, \$1,000,000 of its 4 per cent first mortgage gold bonds, series J, due May 1, 1919, redeemable

May 1, 1904, Guaranty Trust Company of New York, Trustees. These bonds are the direct obligation of the company, and are secured by deposit with the Guaranty Trust Co. of New York as trustees of \$1,011,550 of first mortgages on improved income-producing real estate in selected cities of the United States. See advertisement on another page.—V. 68, p. 620.

United Zinc & Lead Co.—Stock Offered.—This company was incorporated on March 27, under the laws of New Jersey, with share capital of \$8,000,000, full paid and non-assessable, of which \$1,000,000 is 8 per cent preferred, with preference as to assets as well as dividends. Prospectus says:

This company is organized for the purpose of consolidating a number of the best producing zinc and lead properties in the Missouri-Kansas District, which is now supplying more than three-fourths of the entire zinc output of the United States. These properties have heretofore been operated in a superficial manner by individual workers. The property thus far acquired comprises first leases on 600 acres of producing land and the fee title clear from encumbrance on 800 acres of proven mineral land which is not at present producing, but is adjacent to the best paying mines in the district, and mines and mills will at once be opened thereon. All of the above property has been acquired with one-half of the capital of the company, and yet, with the small part developed, shows net earnings of \$160,000 per annum.

Returns from one of the properties acquired shows for the year 1898: Lead lbs., 2,603,130; zinc lbs., 5,408,160; total value \$112,164. This property is now producing every week \$22,000 worth of ore, and is paying a net profit to the first lease, which is owned by the United Zinc & Lead Co. of from \$1,200 to \$1,500 a week.

The company has no debt and no incumbrance on its property. The present income is from royalties received from leased mines upon its lands, and the only fixed charges are the expense for collection of weekly earnings and the superintendence of the property.

Of the preferred stock \$500,000 is offered for public subscription at par, and with each 100 shares of preferred a bonus of 25 shares of common will be given. The shares are of the par value of \$35 each.—V. 63, p. 620.

West Jersey & Seashore RR.—Listed in Philadelphia.—The Philadelphia Stock Exchange has listed \$1,500,000 first consolidated mortgage 3½ per cent gold bonds, Series "B," due July 1, 1938; both principal and interest payable in gold coin, free of tax. The authorized issue is \$7,000,000, of which amount \$1,600,000 were issued bearing interest at 4 per cent per annum, and \$1,500,000 (present issue) at 3½ per cent per annum, issued to provide funds for the redemption of \$1,000,000 West Jersey first mortgage 7s due April 1, 1899, and \$497,000 Camden & Atlantic second mortgage 6s due Oct., 1899. Of the remaining unissued, \$1,840,000 are reserved for the redemption of bonds of constituent companies, and the balance, \$2,000,000, reserved for completion and equipment of railroad now constructed.—V. 68, p. 431.

West Virginia & Pittsburg Ry.—Baltimore & Ohio RR.—Foreclosure Sale.—Judge Nathan G. Off, at Clarksburg, West Va., on April 20 ordered the foreclosure sale of this property, the upset price to be \$1,000,000.—V. 68 p. 620, 721.

Winchester Avenue RR. of New Haven.—New Stock.—The stockholders last week voted to increase the capital stock from \$600,000 to \$800,000. About \$100,000, it is said, will be used for new equipment, for engines for the power house and in building short extensions. An issue of debentures was proposed last February to provide for refunding, improvements, etc., but it is possible the new stock is to be sold in its stead.—V. 68, p. 234.

—C. B. Van Nostrand, 36 Wall Street, Telephone 514 Cortlandt, makes a specialty of Hocking Valley securities.

—Redmond, Kerr & Co. advertise on page viii, a number of choice investment bonds. Prices and descriptive circulars will be furnished on request.

—The Maryland Trust Co. of Baltimore has increased its capital stock from \$1,000,000 to \$1,500,000 and its surplus from \$500,000 to \$1,500,000.

—The American Code Publishing Co., 83 Nassau Street, New York, have issued the fourth edition of their A B C Telegraphic Code. In compiling a new edition care has been used to adapt the code to the rules and regulations of the Telegraphic Conference of 1879. The number of sentences has been increased to nearly 25,000, against only about 12,800 in the first edition, the aim having been to make the work as comprehensive and complete as possible, and at the same time correct. Instructions for using the Code are given. The price of the publication has been reduced from \$7.50 to \$5 per copy.

—Harriman & Co. offer for subscription at par and accrued dividends from April 1, 1899, \$200,000 7 per cent cumulative preferred stock of the Garvin Machine Company. This company was incorporated under the laws of the State of New York in 1889, to manufacture tools and machinery, and the limit of capitalization was \$1,000,000, upon which the company has earned, net, annually for the past nine years, 46 per cent. The business of the company has grown beyond its ability to meet the increased demand for its product, and in order to supply the additional capital, the entire net proceeds from the sale of this preferred stock go directly into the company's business. The preferred stock offered for sale is entitled to preferential cumulative dividends of 7 per cent per annum, to be provided for out of the net earnings of the company before any dividends are paid upon the common stock, and the preferred has priority over the common in respect to all property and assets of the company. The company reserves the right to retire the preferred stock on April 1, 1904, at 105 and accrued dividends to that date.

The Commercial Times.

COMMERCIAL EPITOME.

FRIDAY NIGHT, April 21, 1899.

With the advance in the season some reaction has been apparent from the active demand latterly experienced in the wholesale trade. The general business situation, however, has continued a healthy one, as in most lines of trade merchants have had a reasonably active demand and there has been no pronounced sagging of values. The official opening of the Erie Canal has been postponed to noon, April 26. The lateness of the opening of navigation in the interior is having some influence in checking a free movement of merchandise between the seaboard and the interior. Crop damage reports have continued to be received from the winter-wheat belt, and it is now generally conceded that damage has been done. Latterly, however, weather conditions have been favorable and good progress has been reported made in the preparations for the spring-wheat crop. Planting of the cotton crop also has progressed rapidly. Advices from the West report that the Missouri River is rising and that an overflow is expected.

Lard on the spot has continued to meet with only a very moderate sale, but as the offerings have been limited prices have advanced and the close was steady at 55 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ for prime Western and 52¢ for prime City. Refined lard has been in only very moderate demand, but prices have advanced, closing steady at 57 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ for refined for the Continent. Speculation in lard for future delivery has been fairly active, and prices have advanced on buying by packers and a sharp fall off in the receipts of swine.

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF LARD FUTURES.

April.....	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
	5-47	5-42	5-47	5-52	5-52	5-52

Pork has been in fairly active demand, and prices have advanced slightly, closing at \$8 87 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢@9 50 for mess, \$10 50@11 for family and \$10 50@12 50 for short clear. Cut meats have had a moderate sale at steady prices, closing at 45¢ for pickled shoulders, 74¢@75¢ for pickled hams and 55 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ for pickled bellies, 14¢@15 lbs. average. Beef has sold with some freedom, and prices have been firm, closing at \$9@10 for mess; \$10@10 50 for packet; \$9 50@11 00 for family and \$14 50@15 00 for extra India mess in tcs. Tallow has been quiet but steady at 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢. Oleo-stearine has been steadier, closing at 54¢@55¢. Lard-stearine has advanced to 61¢ for prime City. Cotton-seed oil has been quiet but steady at 26¢@27¢ for prime yellow. Butter has sold slowly and prices have declined, closing at 15¢@18¢ for creamery. Cheese has been in fair demand and firmer at 74¢@13¢ for State factory, full cream. Fresh eggs closed quiet and easy at 14¢ for choice Western.

Brazil grades of coffee have been quiet, and as there have been freer offerings of the lower grades, prices have weakened slightly, closing at 61¢ for No. 7. West India growths have been in fair demand, as there has been speculative buying for investment account. The close was steady at 81¢@81 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ for good Ccuta. East India growths have been dull but steady at 25¢@25 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ for standard Java. Speculation in the market for contracts has been quiet, as in the absence of new developments neither buyers nor sellers have been aggressive in their operations. The close was steady.

Following are final asking prices:

April.....	4-95c	July.....	5-15c	Oct.....	5-40c
May.....	5-00c	Aug.....	5-25c	Nov.....	5-45c
June.....	5-05c	Sept.....	5-35c	Dec.....	5-65c

Raw sugars have been sparingly offered and prices have further advanced, closing firm at 45¢ for centrifugals 96 deg. test, and 43 16c for muscovado 89 deg. test. Refined sugar has been firm but quiet at 51¢ for granulated; all guaranties have been withdrawn. Other staple groceries have been quiet.

Kentucky tobacco has been in fair demand and firm for desirable grades. Seed leaf tobacco has been quiet but steady. Sales for the week 1,490 cases, as follows: 100 cases 1898 crop. New England Havana seed, forced sweat, 30¢@60¢; 100 cases 1898 97 crop, State Havana, 12¢@14¢; 100 cases 1897 crop, Pennsylvania Havana, 12¢@13¢; 200 cases 1897 crop, Pennsylvania seed leaf, 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢@12¢; 340 cases 1895-96 crops, Pennsylvania seed leaf, 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢@13 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢; 200 cases 1898 crop, Wisconsin Havana, 10¢@11¢; 300 cases 1897 crop, Wisconsin Havana, 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢@10¢, and 150 cases 1897 crop, Zimmers, 17¢@20¢. Also 600 bales Havana at 70¢@81¢, in bond, and 120 bales Sumatra at 85¢@91¢, in bond.

Straits tin has been sparingly offered, supplies in sight being well under control; prices have advanced slightly, closing at 24 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢@25¢. Ingot copper has been in fair demand and higher in response to stronger foreign advices, closing at 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢@19¢ for Lake. Lead has been in only moderate demand but values have held steady, closing at 4 30¢@4 32 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ for domestic. Spelter has been firm but quiet, closing at 6 65¢@6 75¢ for domestic. Pig iron has been firm but quiet, closing at \$14 50@16 00 for domestic.

Refined petroleum has been easier, closing at 6 95¢ in bbls., 4 45¢ in bulk and 7 70¢ in cases. Naphtha steady at 10¢. Crude certificates have been neglected; credit balances have been unchanged at \$1 13. Spirits turpentine has been quiet and easier, closing at 42 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢@43¢. Rosins have been in fair demand and firmer at \$1 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢@1 40 for common and good strained. Wool has been in moderate demand and firm. Hops have been quiet and prices have declined.

COTTON.

FRIDAY NIGHT, April 21, 1899.

THE MOVEMENT OF THE CROP, as indicated by our telegrams from the South to-night, is given below. For the week ending this evening the total receipts have reached 61,608 bales, against 67,875 bales last week and 73,936 bales the previous week, making the total receipts since the 1st of Sept., 1898, 7,855,811 bales, against 8,311,670 bales for the same period of 1897-8, showing a decrease since Sept. 1, 1898, of 355,859 bales.

Receipts at—	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.	Total.
Galveston.....	1,263	1,450	3,990	1,430	718	2,120	11,001
Tex. City, &c.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	122	122
New Orleans.....	2,718	8,423	5,303	6,429	3,735	3,347	29,955
Mobile.....	416	470	697	51	37	45	1,716
Pensacola, &c.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Savannah.....	356	1,199	552	549	817	105	3,578
Brunswick, &c.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	325	325
Charleston.....	256	409	4	349	92	182	1,299
Pt. Royal, &c.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5
Wilmington.....	102	73	33	14	33	6	261
Wash'ton, &c.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norfolk.....	596	2,072	714	1,416	318	1,453	6,569
N'p't News, &c.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	603	603
New York.....	633	.....	260	479	766	532	2,720
Boston.....	189	246	306	427	.....	457	1,625
Baltimore.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	989	989
Philadel'a, &c.	224	.....	191	201	116	115	847
Tot. this week	6,803	14,372	12,050	11,345	6,632	10,408	61,608

The following shows the week's total receipts, the total since Sept. 1, 1898, and the stock to-night, compared with last year.

Receipts to April 21.	1898-99.		1897-98.		Stock.	
	This week.	Since Sep. 1, 1898.	This week.	Since Sep. 1, 1897.	1899.	1898.
Galveston.....	11,001	2,221,160	14,555	1,884,216	76,654	62,081
Tex. C., &c.	122	79,123	461	94,903	.....	.....
New Orleans.....	29,955	2,041,923	22,200	2,523,158	397,251	272,591
Mobile.....	1,716	241,356	3,387	351,090	13,977	19,972
Pensacola, &c.	.....	190,218	2,004	116,701	.....	.....
Savannah.....	3,578	1,031,939	8,245	1,148,756	39,842	46,592
Brunswick, &c.	325	267,617	1,014	258,081	2,798	2,844
Charleston.....	1,292	359,057	1,310	460,856	16,167	11,416
Pt. Royal, &c.	5	23,301	105	76,523	.....	.....
Wilmington.....	261	290,929	1,387	315,200	11,792	7,538
Wash'ton, &c.	.....	1,351	5	1,272	.....	.....
Norfolk.....	6,569	608,419	4,592	530,818	49,980	44,279
N'p't N., &c.	603	27,353	826	22,500	701	2,808
New York.....	2,720	97,774	634	95,648	160,180	188,428
Boston.....	1,625	286,385	6,003	192,277	30,500	32,000
Baltimore.....	989	42,001	387	68,315	16,100	23,467
Philadel'a, &c.	847	45,905	1,347	72,356	10,008	9,250
Totals.....	61,608	7,855,811	68,372	8,311,670	825,858	723,256

In order that comparison may be made with other years, we give below the totals at leading ports for six seasons.

Receipts at—	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.
Galveston, &c.	11,123	15,016	5,702	11,219	10,732	6,939
New Orleans	29,955	22,200	13,561	15,994	26,598	9,059
Mobile.....	1,716	3,387	1,655	1,743	1,247	723
Savannah.....	3,578	8,245	6,014	5,821	6,385	5,674
Char'ton, &c.	1,297	1,415	2,346	6,667	2,629	5,954
Wilm'ton, &c.	261	1,392	758	1,091	373	145
Norfolk.....	6,569	4,502	2,294	3,275	2,609	4,336
N. News, &c.	603	826	108	287	2,551	6,167
All others.....	6,506	11,389	14,822	8,569	16,841	5,377
Tot. this wk.	61,608	68,372	47,260	54,668	69,965	44,394
Since Sept. 1	7,855,811	8,211,670	6,453,908	4,975,628	7,597,890	5,678,399

The exports for the week ending this evening reach a total of 46,769 bales, of which 16,576 were to Great Britain, 1,793 to France and 28,400 to the rest of the Continent. Below are the exports for the week and since Sept. 1, 1898.

Exports from—	Week Ending Apr. 21, 1899.				From Sept. 1, 1898, to Apr. 21, 1899.			
	Great Brit'n.	France.	Continent.	Total.	Great Britain.	France.	Continent.	Total.
Galveston.....	.....	1,676	2,381	4,057	1,023,746	307,893	514,197	1,845,836
Tex. City, &c.	.....	.....	18,685	18,685	.....	.....	12,388	32,083
New Orleans.....	3,108	.....	5,741	11,844	735,749	224,708	681,385	1,641,842
Mobile.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	138,190	.....	29,974	167,894
Pensacola.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78,217	13,949	88,891	175,367
Savannah.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,766	38,316	512,077	609,069
Brunswick.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	164,715	.....	81,929	246,644
Charleston.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75,798	.....	104,000	180,808
Port Royal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,210	.....	.....	31,210
Wilmington.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	118,002	.....	143,567	261,569
Norfolk.....	.....	.....	57	57	39,347	.....	26,040	65,397
N'p't N., &c.	651	.....	.....	651	17,410	.....	9,355	26,765
New York.....	5,797	117	6,500	12,474	849,812	31,878	154,000	1,035,750
Boston.....	3,969	.....	111	4,080	317,349	.....	4,667	321,916
Baltimore.....	2,455	.....	3,776	6,231	108,190	1,065	88,981	193,196
Philadelphia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,848	.....	.....	14,848
San Fran., &c.	1,801	.....	6,772	8,573	15,867	.....	103,510	114,487
Total	16,576	1,793	28,400	46,769	3,197,500	670,906	3,599,469	6,967,937
Total, 1897-98.	32,711	7,328	22,617	72,656	3,080,810	768,758	2,794,276	6,595,567

In addition to above exports, our telegrams to-night also give us the following amounts of cotton on shipboard, not cleared, at the ports named. We add similar figures for New York, which are prepared for our special use by Messrs. Lambert & Barrows, Produce Exchange Building.

April 21 at	ON SHIPBOARD, NOT CLEARED FOR—					Leaving stock.
	Great Britain.	France.	Other Foreign.	Coast-wise.	Total.	
New Orleans...	5,045	14,150	28,718	465	51,378	345,873
Galveston...	None.	None.	2,531	8,498	10,629	66,015
Savannah...	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	39,842
Charleston...	None.	None.	None.	400	400	15,767
Mobile...	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	13,977
Norfolk...	None.	None.	None.	18,000	18,000	31,940
New York...	5,700	200	1,250	None.	7,150	123,090
Other ports...	5,300	None.	3,500	None.	8,700	63,107
Total 1899...	18,945	14,350	35,699	27,273	93,267	729,591
Total 1898...	39,480	6,391	41,497	20,582	106,950	616,306
Total 1897...	21,738	16,374	37,746	11,071	91,924	448,709

Speculation in cotton for future delivery has been slow, the market for the week being a dull and listless one. Little if any new interest has been shown by outsiders, they seeing nothing in the situation to induce buying, and regular operators have confined their ventures to scalping transactions; in fact the general disposition has been to hold off and await developments over the start and prospects for the new crop. Weather conditions have continued favorable in the cotton belt and planting has latterly made good progress. The movement of the crop has continued fairly full, and as the demand for cotton has been light, this too has had its influence in discouraging buying. Immediately following our last report there was something of a rally in prices. The liquidation by tired longs appeared to be largely over, and there developed a demand from shorts to cover contracts; there was also some buying by local operators for a slight upward turn to values. Subsequently, however, there was a gradual sagging of values. The continued favorable weather at the South, improved crop prospects and a fairly full movement of the crop checked the buying, and under gradual unloading by recent buyers the improvement in values was lost. Liverpool has done some buying of the near-by deliveries to undo "straddles," but has sold the new-crop deliveries. Today there was a dull but steady market. There was some selling of the near months by longs, but they in turn bought the far months. Less favorable weather conditions in the Southwest also had a strengthening influence upon prices for the new crop months. The close was steady, with prices 1 point higher for the day. Cotton on the spot has been quiet; prices advanced 3-16c. on Monday and declined 1-16c. on Wednesday. The close was quiet at 6 1/4c. for middling uplands.

On the basis of the rates on and off middling as established by the Revision Committee, the prices for a few of the grades would be as follows:

UPLANDS.	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Th.	Fri.
Good Ordinary.....	51 1/2	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4
Low Middling.....	51 1/2	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4
Middling.....	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2
Good Middling.....	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2
Middling Fair.....	7	7 1/8	7 1/8	7 1/8	7 1/8	7 1/8
GULF.	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Th.	Fri.
Good Ordinary.....	55 1/2	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4
Low Middling.....	55 1/2	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4
Middling.....	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2
Good Middling.....	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2
Middling Fair.....	7 1/2	7 1/8	7 1/8	7 1/8	7 1/8	7 1/8
STAINED.	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Th.	Fri.
Low Middling.....	4 1/2	4 1/2	4 1/2	4 1/2	4 1/2	4 1/2
Middling.....	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Good Middling.....	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Good Middling Tinged.....	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2

The quotations for middling upland at New York on April 21 for each of the past 32 years have been as follows.

1899..... 6 1/4	1891..... 6 8/8	1883..... 6 10/4	1875..... 6 16 1/2
1898..... 6 1/8	1890..... 11 1/16	1882..... 12 1/4	1874..... 17 1/2
1897..... 7 1/8	1889..... 10 5/16	1881..... 10 1/4	1873..... 19 1/2
1896..... 7 1/8	1888..... 9 3/4	1880..... 11 1/16	1872..... 23 1/2
1895..... 7 1/8	1887..... 10 3/4	1879..... 11 1/4	1871..... 14 1/2
1894..... 7 1/8	1886..... 9 3/4	1878..... 10 5/8	1870..... 23 1/2
1893..... 7 1/8	1885..... 11	1877..... 11 1/4	1869..... 24 1/2
1892..... 7 1/8	1884..... 11 1/8	1876..... 13 1/4	1868..... 31

NOTE.—On Oct. 1, 1874, grades of cotton as quoted were changed. According to the new classification Middling was on that day quoted 1/16c. lower than Middling of the old classification.

MARKET AND SALES.

The total sales of cotton on the spot each day during the week are indicated in the following statement. For the convenience of the reader we also add columns which show at a glance how the market for spots and futures closed or same days.

	SPOT MARKET CLOSED.	FUTURES MARKET CLOSED.	SALES OF SPOT & CONTRACT			
			Exp. & Cons.	Speculation.	Contract.	Total.
Saturday.....	Steady	Very steady.	25	100		125
Monday.....	Steady at 1/16 ad.	Steady	125	200	200	525
Tuesday.....	Quiet	Steady	1,356		100	1,456
Wednesday.....	Steady at 1/16 de.	Quiet & st'dy	46			46
Thursday.....	Quiet	Quiet & st'dy				
Friday.....	Quiet	Steady				
Total.....			1,551	300	300	2,151

FUTURES.—The highest, lowest and closing prices of Futures at New York are shown in the following table.

	April 15 to April 21.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Week.
April 15 to April 21.	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73
May 15 to May 21.	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73
June 15 to June 21.	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73
July 15 to July 21.	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73
August 15 to August 21.	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73
September 15 to September 21.	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73
October 15 to October 21.	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73
November 15 to November 21.	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73
December 15 to December 21.	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73
January 15 to January 21.	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73
February 15 to February 21.	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73
March 15 to March 21.	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73
April 15 to April 21.	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73	5-73

THE VISIBLE SUPPLY OF COTTON to-night, as made up by cable and telegraph, is as follows. Continental stocks, as well as those for Great Britain and the afloat, are this week's returns, and consequently all European figures are brought down to Thursday evening. But to make the total the complete figures for to-night (Apr. 31), we add the item of exports from the United States, including in it the exports of Friday only.

	1899	1898	1897	1896
Stock at Liverpool.....	bales. 1,645,000	1,250,000	1,254,000	1,161,000
Stock at London.....	5,000	3,000	8,000	25,000
Total Great Britain stock.....	1,650,000	1,253,000	1,262,000	1,186,000
Stock at Hamburg.....	27,000	11,000	14,000	25,000
Stock at Bremen.....	348,000	363,000	186,000	24,000
Stock at Amsterdam.....	2,000	2,000	5,000	9,000
Stock at Rotterdam.....	200	200	300	200
Stock at Antwerp.....	7,000	10,000	9,000	19,000
Stock at Havre.....	237,000	281,000	225,000	299,000
Stock at Marseilles.....	5,000	4,000	5,000	7,000
Stock at Barcelona.....	126,000	89,000	81,000	94,000
Stock at Genoa.....	75,000	38,000	60,000	78,000
Stock at Trieste.....	18,000	4,000	14,000	29,000
Total Continental stocks.....	845,200	802,300	599,300	804,300
Total European stocks.....	2,495,200	2,055,300	1,861,300	1,971,200
India cotton afloat for Europe.....	93,000	95,000	126,000	168,000
Amer. cotton afloat for Europe.....	215,000	393,000	262,000	249,000
Egypt, Brazil, &c., afloat for Europe.....	30,000	29,000	22,000	11,000
Stock in United States ports.....	925,858	723,256	540,633	475,817
Stock in U. S. interior towns.....	467,745	327,076	184,847	247,104
United States exports to-day.....	14,399	10,999	23,100	26,083
Total visible supply.....	4,141,183	3,633,622	3,019,840	3,148,184

Of the above, totals of American and other descriptions are as follows:

	1899	1898	1897	1896
American—				
Liverpool stock.....	bales. 1,581,000	1,142,000	1,100,000	893,000
Continental stocks.....	786,000	781,000	524,000	886,000
American afloat for Europe.....	215,000	391,000	262,000	249,000
United States stock.....	925,858	723,256	540,633	475,817
United States interior stocks.....	467,745	327,076	184,847	247,104
United States exports to-day.....	14,399	10,999	23,100	26,083
Total American.....	3,869,983	3,357,322	2,640,580	2,876,984
East India, Brazil, &c.—				
Liverpool stock.....	84,000	108,000	154,000	168,000
London stock.....	5,000	3,000	8,000	6,000
Continental stocks.....	59,200	41,300	71,300	118,200
India afloat for Europe.....	93,000	95,000	126,000	168,000
Egypt, Brazil, &c., afloat.....	30,000	29,000	22,000	11,000
Total East India, &c.....	271,200	276,300	279,300	471,200
Total American.....	3,869,983	3,357,322	2,640,580	2,876,984
Total visible supply.....	4,141,183	3,633,622	3,019,840	3,148,184
Middling Upland, Liverpool.....	3 1/2	3 1/2	3 1/2	3 1/2
Middling Upland, New York.....	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2
Good Good Brown, Liverpool.....	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Peruv. Rough Good, Liverpool.....	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2
Broad Fine, Liverpool.....	3 1/2	3 1/2	3 1/2	3 1/2
Tinnevely Good, Liverpool.....	3 1/2	3 1/2	3 1/2	3 1/2

The imports into Continental ports the past week have been 63,000 bales.

The above figures indicate an increase in the cotton in sight to-night of 507,561 bales as compared with the same date of 1898, a gain of 1,191,303 bales over the corresponding date of 1897 and an excess of 993,999 bales over 1896.

AT THE INTERIOR TOWNS the movement—that is the receipts for the week and since September 1, the shipments for the week and the stocks to-night, and the same items for the corresponding period of 1897-98—is set out in detail below.

TOWNS.	This Week.	Since Sept. 1, '98.	Shipments This Week.	Stocks Apr. 21.	Receipts to April 21, 1898.	This Week.	Since Sept. 1, '97.	Shipments This Week.	Stocks Apr. 22, 1898.	Receipts to April 22, 1898.
Galveston...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
New Orleans...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Mobile...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Savannah...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Charleston...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Wilmington...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Norfolk...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Boston...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Baltimore...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Philadelphia...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Augusta...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Memphis...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
St. Louis...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Houston...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Cincinnati...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Louisville...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Kentucky...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Alabama...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Georgia...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Florida...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Arkansas...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Mississippi...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Louisiana...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Texas...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Other...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Total...	46,927	6,545,685	51,035	467,745	31,931	6,580,088	55,473	327,076		

The above totals show that the interior stocks have decreased during the week 4,109 bales, and are to-night 140,669 bales more than at same period last year. The receipts at all towns have been 14,986 bales more than same week last year.

OVERLAND MOVEMENT FOR THE WEEK AND SINCE SEPT. 1.—We give below a statement showing the overland movement for the week and since Sept. 1, as made up from telegraphic reports Friday night. The results for the week ending Apr. 21 and since Sept. 1 in the last two years are as follows.

April 21.	1898-99.		1897-98.	
	Week.	Since Sept. 1.	Week.	Since Sept. 1.
Shipped—				
Via St. Louis.....	7,101	854,188	8,558	790,205
Via Cairo.....	2,951	372,092	2,933	348,431
Via Parker.....			150	30,109
Via Rock Island.....		42,917	104	46,002
Via Louisville.....	1,598	185,436	3,019	117,838
Via Cincinnati.....	2,789	154,741	1,738	134,821
Via other routes, &c.....	7,211	179,395	2,938	144,513
Total gross overland.....	21,650	1,768,771	19,435	1,611,909
Deduct shipments—				
Overland to N. Y., Boston, &c.....	6,181	472,067	8,371	423,596
Between interior towns.....	947	38,027	213	24,350
Inland, &c., from South.....	3,901	71,045	1,380	38,446
Total to be deducted.....	11,029	581,140	9,964	491,392
Leaving total net overland*.....	10,621	1,187,631	9,471	1,120,517

* Including movement by rail to Canada.
The foregoing shows that the week's net overland movement this year has been 10,621 bales, against 9,471 bales for the week in 1898, and that for the season to date the aggregate net overland exhibits an excess over a year ago of 67,114 bales.

In Sight and Spinners' Takings.	1898-99.		1897-98.	
	Week.	Since Sept. 1.	Week.	Since Sept. 1.
Receipts at ports to Apr. 21.....	61,603	7,855,811	68,372	8,211,670
Net overland to Apr. 21.....	10,621	1,187,631	9,471	1,120,517
Southern consumption to Apr. 21.....	26,000	868,000	21,000	741,000
Total marketed.....	98,229	9,911,442	98,842	10,073,187
Anterior stocks in excess.....	4,108	363,626	23,542	282,000
Came into sight during week.....	94,121		75,301	
Total in sight Apr. 21.....		10,275,068		10,355,187
North's spinners tak'gs to Apr. 21.....	21,752	1,959,441	16,152	1,996,942

* Decrease during week.
It will be seen by the above that there has come into sight during the week 94,121 bales, against 75,301 bales for the same week of 1898, and that the decrease in amount in sight to-night as compared with last year is 80,119 bales.

QUOTATIONS FOR MIDDLING COTTON AT OTHER MARKETS.—Below are closing quotations of middling cotton at Southern and other principal cotton markets for each day of the week.

Week ending April 21.	1898-99 QUOTATIONS FOR MIDDLING COTTON ON—					
	Satur.	Mon.	Tues.	Wednes.	Thurs.	Fri.
Galveston...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
New Orleans...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Mobile...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Savannah...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Charleston...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Wilmington...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Norfolk...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Boston...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Baltimore...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Philadelphia...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Augusta...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Memphis...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
St. Louis...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Houston...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Cincinnati...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Louisville...	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2

The closing quotations to-day (Friday) at other important Southern markets were as follows.

Athens.....	5 1/2	Columbus, Miss.....	5 1/2	Nashville.....	5 1/2
Atlanta.....	5 1/2	Enfuchs.....	5 1/2	Natchez.....	5 1/2
Charlotte.....	5 1/2	Little Rock.....	5 1/2	Raleigh.....	5 1/2
Columbia, Ga.....	5 1/2	Montgomery.....	5 1/2	Shreveport.....	5 1/2

RECEIPTS FROM THE PLANTATIONS.—The following table indicates the actual movement each week from the plantations. The figures do not include overland receipts nor Southern consumption; they are simply a statement of the weekly movement from the plantations of that part of the crop which finally reaches the market through the outports.

Week Ending—	Receipts at the Ports.			St'ks at Interior Towns.			Rec'ts from Plant'ns		
	1899.	1898.	1897.	1899.	1898.	1897.	1899.	1898.	1897.
Mo. 17.....	95,510	145,794	65,459	461,755	430,812	361,159	95,396	190,560	43,379
" 24.....	108,632	101,706	61,633	456,331	434,195	276,594	108,098	82,059	36,437
" 31.....	101,801	86,450	54,237	463,948	400,170	259,050	109,518	62,475	36,697
Apr. 7.....	73,966	69,876	44,339	471,869	388,611	233,170	81,839	53,317	19,750
" 14.....	87,875	70,074	48,795	471,833	350,618	204,029	87,859	37,081	90,045
" 21.....	61,608	63,372	47,860	467,745	327,076	184,847	57,500	44,330	26,087

The above statement shows: 1.—That the total receipts from the plantations since Sep. 1, 1898, are 8,319,437 bales; in 1897-98 were 8,193,670 bales; in 1896-97 were 6,518,081 bales.

2.—That although the receipts at the outports the past week were 61,608 bales, the actual movement from plantations was 57,500 bales, the balance being taken from stocks at interior towns. Last year receipts from the plantations for the week were 44,330 bales and for 1897 they were 26,087 bales.

WEATHER REPORTS BY TELEGRAPH.—Our telegraphic advices from the South this evening are generally of a favorable character. There has been beneficial rain over almost the entire State of Texas and sufficient moisture elsewhere. As a result of the satisfactory conditions farm work has made rapid progress as a rule, but is still behind last year. The river is falling rapidly at Memphis and Helena, and but little damage has been done.

Galveston, Texas.—There has been beneficial rain over almost the entire State the past week. Rain has fallen here on three days of the week, to the extent of one inch and twenty-four hundredths. Average thermometer 65, highest 74, lowest 56.

Palestine, Texas.—Rain has fallen lightly on four days of the week, to the extent of eighty-six hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 67, the highest being 86 and the lowest 48.

Huntsville, Texas.—It has rained one day of the week, the precipitation reaching nineteen hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 67, ranging from 50 to 84.

Dallas, Texas.—We have had light rain on one day of the week, the rainfall being only a trace. More rain is needed. The thermometer has ranged from 48 to 88, averaging 68.

San Antonio, Texas.—We have had heavy rain one day during the past week, the rainfall being one inch and thirty-two hundredths. Minimum temperature 52.

Luling, Texas.—We have had heavy rain on four days of the week, to the extent of two inches and twenty-seven hundredths. The thermometer has averaged 68, the highest being 84 and the lowest 50.

Columbia, Texas.—Rain has fallen on four days of the week, the precipitation reaching one inch and seventy-one hundredths. The thermometer has averaged 63, ranging from 58 to 82.

Cuero, Texas.—We have had heavy rain on four days of the week, the rainfall reaching two inches and sixty hundredths. The thermometer has ranged from 51 to 85, averaging 68.

Brenham, Texas.—We have had rain on three days during the past week, the rainfall being one inch and seventeen hundredths. Average thermometer 65, highest 84 and lowest 50.

Corpus Christi, Texas.—There has been rain on three days the past week, the rainfall reaching one inch and fifty-six hundredths. The thermometer has averaged 67, the highest being 78 and the lowest 56.

Weatherford, Texas.—Rain has fallen on two days of the week, the precipitation being sixty-three hundredths of an

inch. The thermometer has ranged from 44 to 89, averaging 67.

Paris, Texas.—The week's rainfall has been one inch and seventy-nine hundredths. The thermometer has ranged from 52 to 84.

New Orleans, Louisiana.—Rain has fallen on four days of the week, to the extent of fifty-six hundredths of an inch. Average thermometer 68.

Shreveport, Louisiana.—There has been rain on one day during the week, to the extent of fourteen hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 68, the highest being 84 and the lowest 53.

Columbus, Mississippi.—We have had rain on one day of the week, the precipitation reaching twenty hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 64, ranging from 48 to 80.

Leland, Mississippi.—We have had rain the past week to the extent of seventy hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has ranged from 45 to 82, averaging 63.4.

Vicksburg, Mississippi.—Planting operations are backward. There has been rain on one day of the week, the rainfall being one hundredth of an inch. Average thermometer 67, highest 85 and lowest 53.

Greenville, Mississippi.—The weather has been pleasant but partly cloudy the past week.

Little Rock, Arkansas.—There has been rain on four days during the past week, to the extent of one inch and twenty-one hundredths. The thermometer has averaged 65, ranging from 49 to 82.

Helena, Arkansas.—The weather has been satisfactory for farming interests. The river is falling rapidly and only little damage has been done. We have had showers on two days during the week, to the extent of fifty-one hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has ranged from 41 to 75, averaging 63.

Memphis, Tennessee.—The weather has been decidedly more seasonable and plowing for cotton is active. The river is two and six-tenths feet below the danger line and falling rapidly. We have had light rain on three days during the past week, the rainfall being sixteen hundredths of an inch. Average thermometer 65.6, highest 80.7 and lowest 49.

Nashville, Tennessee.—Farmers are taking advantage of the favorable weather and work is under full headway. There has been rain during the week, the precipitation being eleven hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 59, the highest being 81 and the lowest 38.

Mobile, Alabama.—Fair weather has prevailed in the interior and cotton planting has made good progress on uplands. On bottom lands, very little has been accomplished. Very much preparation for planting remains to be done. Condition, generally considered, is two to three weeks backward. There has been rain on three days during the past week, to the extent of thirty hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 67, ranging from 53 to 78.

Montgomery, Alabama.—Good progress has been made with farm work. We had rain on two days in the early part of the week, to the extent of thirty-five hundredths of an inch, but since then the weather has been pleasant. The thermometer has ranged from 51 to 80, averaging 66.

Selma, Alabama.—There has been light rain on one day of the past week. Average thermometer 68, highest 81 and lowest 52.

Madison, Florida.—There has been rain on one day of the week, the rainfall reaching twenty hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 71, the highest being 84 and the lowest 58.

Savannah, Georgia.—There has been rain on four days during the week, the precipitation being fifty hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 67, ranging from 58 to 86.

Augusta, Georgia.—We have had rain on three days during the week to the extent of thirty hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has ranged from 52 to 84, averaging 64.

Charleston, South Carolina.—Rain has fallen on four days of the week to the extent of one inch and thirty-five hundredths. Average thermometer 66, highest 85 and lowest 56.

Greenwood, South Carolina.—Cotton planting has been commenced, but work is generally two weeks late. Rain has fallen on one day of the week, to the extent of five hundredths of an inch.

Stateburg, South Carolina.—We had light rain on three days in the early part of the week, to the extent of twenty-three hundredths of an inch; the middle of the week was warm and the latter portion cool, but favorable for farm work. Cotton planting is active.

The following statement we have also received by telegraph, showing the height of the rivers at the points named at 9 o'clock April 20, 1899, and April 21, 1899.

	Apr. 20, '99.	Apr. 21, '99.
New Orleans.....	Above zero of gauge.	16.8
Memphis.....	Above zero of gauge.	31.9
Nashville.....	Above zero of gauge.	10.3
Shreveport.....	Above zero of gauge.	1.5
Vicksburg.....	Above zero of gauge.	47.3

JUTE BUTTS, BAGGING, &C.—There has been nothing doing in jute bagging during the week under review, and quotations are nominally unchanged at 5% @ 5% c. for 1½ lbs. and 6% @ 6% c. for 2 lbs., standard grades. Jute butts have been very dull at 1½% for paper quality and 1% c. for mixing to arrive.

ENGLISH WEAVERS DEMAND INCREASED WAGES.—Our Liverpool correspondent cables us this evening that the demand made by the weavers employed in the English cotton mills for an advance in wages of ten per cent is to be considered at a conference to be held next Tuesday, April 25. The outcome of the conference is interestingly awaited throughout Great Britain.

INDIA COTTON MOVEMENT FROM ALL PORTS.—The receipts of cotton at Bombay and the shipments from all India ports for the week ending Apr. 20, and for the season from Sept. 1 to Apr. 20 for three years have been as follows:

Receipts at—	1898-99.		1897-98.		1896-97.	
	Week.	Since Sept. 1.	Week.	Since Sept. 1.	Week.	Since Sept. 1.
Bombay.....	57,000	1,554,000	76,000	1,040,000	48,000	1,129,000

Exports from—	For the Week.			Since September 1.		
	Great Britain.	Continent.	Total.	Great Britain.	Continent.	Total.
Bombay—						
1898-99..	.....	4,006	4,006	8,000	313,000	321,000
1897-98..	.....	26,000	26,000	3,000	198,000	201,000
1896-97..	1,000	8,000	9,000	21,000	279,000	300,000
Calcutta—						
1898-99..	.....	.....	.....	2,000	17,000	19,000
1897-98..	.....	.....	.....	2,000	13,000	15,000
1896-97..	1,000	2,000	3,000	6,000	37,000	43,000
Madras—						
1898-99..	.....	.....	.....	2,000	16,000	18,000
1897-98..	.....	.....	.....	2,000	3,000	5,000
1896-97..	.....	.....	.....	6,000	14,000	20,000
All others—						
1898-99..	.....	.....	.....	4,000	65,000	69,000
1897-98..	.....	7,000	7,000	11,000	39,000	49,000
1896-97..	1,000	1,000	2,000	20,000	56,000	76,000
Total all—						
1898-99..	.....	4,006	4,006	16,000	411,000	427,000
1897-98..	.....	33,000	33,000	18,000	250,000	268,000
1896-97..	3,000	11,000	14,000	53,000	446,000	539,000

According to the foregoing, Bombay appears to show a decrease compared with last year in the week's receipts of 19,000 bales. Exports from all India ports record a loss of 29,000 bales during the week and since September 1 show an excess of 159,000 bales.

ALEXANDRIA RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS OF COTTON.—Through arrangements we made with Messrs. Davis, Benachi & Co., of Liverpool and Alexandria, we now receive a weekly cable of the movements of cotton at Alexandria, Egypt. The following are the receipts and shipments for the past week and for the corresponding week of the previous two years.

Alexandria, Egypt, April 19	1893-99.	1897-98.	1896-97.
Receipts (cantars)....			
This week.....	25,000	35,000	45,000
Since Sept. 1....	5,472,000	6,405,000	5,601,000

	This week.	Since Sept. 1.	This week.	Since Sept. 1.	This week.	Since Sept. 1.
Exports (bales)—						
To Liverpool.....	11,000	268,000	4,000	307,000	6,000	301,000
To Continent.....	7,000	273,000	5,000	338,000	3,000	300,000
Total Europe.....	18,000	541,000	9,000	645,000	9,000	601,000

* A cantar is 99 pounds.
† Of which to America in 1898-99, 33,108 bales; in 1897-98, 48,905 bales; in 1896-97, 46,567 bales.

This statement shows that the receipts for the week ending April 19 were 25,000 cantars and the shipments to all Europe 18,000 bales.

MANCHESTER MARKET.—Our report received by cable to-night from Manchester states that the market is quiet for yarns and firm for shirtings. Merchants are not willing to pay present prices. We give the prices for to-day below and leave those for previous weeks of this and last year for comparison.

1899.							1898.						
32s. Oop.	32s. Oop.	32s. Oop.	32s. Oop.	32s. Oop.	32s. Oop.	32s. Oop.	32s. Oop.	32s. Oop.	32s. Oop.	32s. Oop.	32s. Oop.	32s. Oop.	32s. Oop.
Mh 17	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2
" 24	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2
" 31	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2
Apr. 7	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2
" 14	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2
" 21	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2

SOUTHERN COTTON MILLS.—PROPOSED PRINT CLOTH COMBINE.—A meeting of men connected with Southern cotton mills making print cloths was held at Charlotte, N. C., Thursday night, April 20. The purpose of the meeting was to put the control of the products into the hands of an executive committee of three with a forfeiture of \$5 per loom in default of holding goods at prices made by this committee. The articles proposed to be agreed to were signed by Messrs. T. C. Duncan, Union, S. C.; H. D. Wheat, Gaffney, S. C., and W. B. Smith, Whaley, Columbia, S. C. Many mill men who are in Charlotte but not attending the meeting refuse to commit themselves to the above proposition. It is deemed doubtful that any pool that would be binding can be made by those here representing the mills.

WEATHER RECORD FOR MARCH.—Below we give the thermometer and rainfall record for the month of March and previous months of this and last year and the two preceding years. The figures are from the records of the Weather Bureau, except at points where they have no station; at those points they are from records kept by our own agents.

Thermometer	December.			January.			February.			March.		
	1898.	1897.	1896.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1898.	1897.	1896.
VIRGINIA.												
Norfolk.												
Highest....	70.0	72.0	65.0	72.0	75.0	68.0	70.0	69.0	72.0	74.0	84.0	80.0
Lowest....	24.0	28.0	20.0	18.0	18.0	14.0	3.0	15.0	20.0	17.0	39.0	38.0
Average....	48.0	45.0	41.0	41.0	44.0	38.0	36.0	41.0	44.0	49.0	51.0	48.0
N. CAROLINA.												
Wilmington.												
Highest....	73.0	70.0	70.0	73.0	76.0	68.0	74.0	70.0	77.0	78.0	84.0	88.0
Lowest....	24.0	28.0	20.0	18.0	18.0	14.0	3.0	15.0	20.0	17.0	39.0	38.0
Average....	48.0	45.0	41.0	41.0	44.0	38.0	36.0	41.0	44.0	49.0	51.0	48.0
MISSISSIPPI.												
Wagoner.												
Highest....	72.0	70.0	65.0	72.0	75.0	68.0	70.0	69.0	72.0	74.0	84.0	80.0
Lowest....	24.0	28.0	20.0	18.0	18.0	14.0	3.0	15.0	20.0	17.0	39.0	38.0
Average....	48.0	45.0	41.0	41.0	44.0	38.0	36.0	41.0	44.0	49.0	51.0	48.0

Thermometer	December.			January.			February.			March.		
	1898.	1897.	1896.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1898.	1897.	1896.
ARKANSAS.												
Little Rock.												
Highest....	69.0	71.0	78.0	63.0	78.0	70.0	67.0	71.0	79.0	79.0	84.0	88.0
Lowest....	18.0	20.0	22.0	7.0	19.0	13.0	12.0	18.0	21.0	18.0	39.0	38.0
Average....	40.2	40.4	45.8	39.8	48.9	41.8	39.8	45.9	50.8	51.0	61.0	58.0
MISSISSIPPI.												
Wagoner.												
Highest....	72.0	70.0	65.0	72.0	75.0	68.0	70.0	69.0	72.0	74.0	84.0	80.0
Lowest....	24.0	28.0	20.0	18.0	18.0	14.0	3.0	15.0	20.0	17.0	39.0	38.0
Average....	48.0	45.0	41.0	41.0	44.0	38.0	36.0	41.0	44.0	49.0	51.0	48.0
MISSISSIPPI.												
Wagoner.												
Highest....	72.0	70.0	65.0	72.0	75.0	68.0	70.0	69.0	72.0	74.0	84.0	80.0
Lowest....	24.0	28.0	20.0	18.0	18.0	14.0	3.0	15.0	20.0	17.0	39.0	38.0
Average....	48.0	45.0	41.0	41.0	44.0	38.0	36.0	41.0	44.0	49.0	51.0	48.0

Receipts to April 21	1898-99.		1897-98.		1896-97.	
	This week.	Since Sept. 1.	This week.	Since Sept. 1.	1896.	1897.
Savannah.....	331	50,925	47	56,717	2,130	11,623
Charleston, &c.....	64	5,244	4	9,765	1,231	3,205
Florida, &c.....	110	7,711	....	6,706	3,566	1,373
Total.....	395	63,880	51	73,188	6,927	16,201

The exports for the week ending this evening reach a total of 977 bales, of which 960 bales were to Great Britain, 17 to France and — to Reval, and the amount forwarded to Northern mills has been 1,184 bales. Below are the exports for the week and since September 1 in 1898-99 and 1897-98

Exports from—	Week Ending Apr. 21.			Since Sept. 1, 1898.			North's M. S.	
	Great Brit'n.	France &c.	Total.	Great Brit'n.	France &c.	Total.	Week.	Since Sept. 1.
Savannah.....	.....	.....	.....	4,949	2,991	7,940	992	26,915
Charl'n. &c.....	.....	.....	.....	1,405	.....	1,405	82	1,050
Florida, &c.....	.....	.....	.....	200	.....	200	110	7,534
New York.....	777	17	794	9,902	5,324	15,126	.....	.....
Boston.....	36	.....	36	1,981	.....	1,981	.....	.....
Balt., &c.....	147	.....	147	2,204	.....	2,204	.....	.....
Total.....	960	17	977	20,641	8,315	28,956	1,184	35,399
Total 1897-98.....	100	100	200	27,005	7,491	34,496	364	29,322

A considerable portion of the Sea Island cotton shipped to foreign ports goes via New York, and some small amounts via Boston and Baltimore. Instead of including this cotton for the week in which it leaves the Southern outports, we follow the same plan as in our regular table of including it when actually exported from New York, &c. The details of the shipments of Sea Island cotton for the week will be found under the head "Shipping News," on a subsequent page.

Quotations April 21 at Savannah, for Floridas, common, 9c.; medium fine, 10c.; choice, 13c.

Charleston, Carolinas, medium fine, 13c.; fine, 30c.; fully fine, 23 to 25c.; extra fine, 40 to 50c.

AVERAGES OF TEMPERATURE.—A of interest in connection with our monthly weather record, we have prepared the subjoined table, which shows the State averages of thermometer in December, January, February and March for six years, 1893-94 to 1898-99.

Thermometer Averages.	December.*			January.			February.			March.		
	High.	Low.	Av.	High.	Low.	Av.	High.	Low.	Av.	High.	Low.	Av.
N. CAROLINA	67.9	14.4	48.1	70.6	14.2	49.7	70.6	-1.3	37.4	73.2	14.3	50.4
1893.....	68.4	11.8	48.0	74.0	15.4	45.6	69.0	19.3	49.7	84.3	17.0	54.6
1894 (full).....	68.1	10.0	47.8	73.0	15.0	45.0	68.0	18.0	48.0	83.0	16.0	53.0
1895 (good).....	68.6	13.4	48.0	70.0	13.0	46.5	69.0	17.0	48.0	84.0	14.0	54.0
1896 (good).....	70.3	10.2	48.1	67.8	7.8	38.6	69.4	4.0	33.3	82.0	20.0	49.0
1897 (good).....	70.4	11.7	44.1	68.0	24.0	43.4	68.0	19.3	43.5	81.0	23.3	53.8
1898 (good).....	71.0	19.4	48.1	70.2	27.4	49.0	73.8	-1.5	45.1	80.8	19.3	55.3
1899.....	73.0	23.4	49.4	73.4	17.0	45.3	74.4	16.8	45.3	84.8	30.0	59.1
1900 (full).....	69.0	30.2	48.5	70.4	13.4	45.0	70.0	37.0	49.0	83.0	31.0	56.0
1901 (good).....	71.0	31.4	44.0	69.4	19.3	43.4	73.8	8.4	45.0	80.0	30.0	53.8
1902 (full).....	71.0	18.0	47.0	70.0	13.0	45.0	70.0	13.0	45.0	83.0	30.0	53.8
1903 (good).....	73.0	20.0	49.0	71.8	20.0	49.0	74.0	22.3	49.0	83.8	25.0	59.0
GEORGIA	71.0	64.7	47.0	71.7	39.3	49.1	75.1	1.0	48.0	81.3	13.3	57.2
1893.....	73.0	30.7	49.3	70.3	19.3	51.1	73.3	13.0	48.0	84.7	34.0	61.8
1894 (full).....	70.0	20.0	47.0	67.7	11.7	43.5	70.7	37.0	53.8	84.3	32.7	58.4
1895 (good).....	72.0	31.0	47.0	69.3	13.0	45.1	73.0	13.0	49.7	85.0	33.7	53.7
1896 (full).....	73.0	39.0	49.3	70.0	11.4	45.5	73.0	6.8	47.1	83.0	30.8	54.9
1897 (good).....	70.0	34.0	50.1	72.2	34.0	50.6	75.4	34.3	49.0	87.0	34.3	57.1
1898 (good).....	70.0	34.0	50.0	73.2	40.0	50.5	73.3	14.3	58.0	85.3	39.0	68.0
1899.....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1900 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1901 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1902 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1903 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1904 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1905.....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1906 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1907 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1908 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1909 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1910 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1911 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1912 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1913 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1914 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1915.....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1916 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1917 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1918 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1919 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1920 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1921 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1922 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1923 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1924 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1925.....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1926 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1927 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1928 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1929 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1930 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1931 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1932 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1933 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1934 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1935.....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1936 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1937 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1938 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1939 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1940 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1941.....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1942 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1943 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1944 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1945.....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1946 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1947 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1948 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1949 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1950 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1951 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1952 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1953 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1954 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1955.....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1956 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1957 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1958 (good).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0
1959 (full).....	70.0	30.0	50.0	71.0	25.0	50.0	70.0	31.0	53.0	81.0	43.0	64.0

pounds per bale against 503.3 pounds last season. Our dispatch also gives the full movement for this year and last year in bales of 500 pounds.

Oct. 1 to April 1. Bales of 500 lbs. each, 000s omitted.	1898-99.			1897-98.		
	Great Britain.	Continent.	Total.	Great Britain.	Continent.	Total.
Spinners' stock Oct. 1.	56,	493,	549,	31,	183,	214,
Takings in October....	273,	238,	511,	245,	239,	484,
Total supply.....	329,	731,	1,060,	276,	422,	698,
Consump. Oct., 4 wks.	276,	360,	636,	264,	344,	608,
Spinners' stock Nov. 1	53,	371,	424,	12,	78,	90,
Takings in November....	325,	373,	698,	318,	377,	695,
Total supply.....	378,	744,	1,122,	330,	455,	785,
Consump. Nov., 4 wks.	276,	360,	636,	264,	344,	608,
Spinners' stock Dec. 1	102,	384,	486,	66,	111,	177,
Takings in December....	442,	600,	1,042,	372,	584,	956,
Total supply.....	544,	984,	1,528,	438,	695,	1,133,
Consump. Dec., 4 wks.	345,	450,	795,	330,	430,	760,
Spinners' stock Jan. 1	199,	534,	733,	108,	263,	373,
Takings in January....	334,	466,	800,	322,	503,	825,
Total supply.....	533,	1,000,	1,533,	430,	768,	1,198,
Consump. Jan., 4 wks.	276,	368,	644,	268,	352,	620,
Spinners' stock Feb. 1	257,	632,	889,	162,	416,	578,
Takings in February....	315,	454,	769,	302,	453,	755,
Total supply.....	572,	1,086,	1,658,	464,	869,	1,333,
Consump. Feb., 4 wks.	276,	368,	644,	268,	352,	620,
Spinners' stock Mch. 1	296,	718,	1,014,	196,	517,	713,
Takings in March.....	333,	555,	888,	442,	495,	937,
Total supply.....	629,	1,273,	1,902,	638,	1,012,	1,650,
Consump. Mar., 5 wks.	345,	460,	805,	335,	440,	775,
Spinners' stock Apr. 1	284,	813,	1,097,	303,	572,	875

The comparison with last year is made more striking by bringing together the above totals and adding the average weekly consumption up to this time for the two years.

Oct. 1 to April 1. Bales of 500 lbs. each, 000s omitted.	1898-99.			1897-98.		
	Great Britain.	Continent.	Total.	Great Britain.	Continent.	Total.
Spinners' stock Oct. 1.	56,	493,	549,	31,	183,	214,
Takings to April 1....	2,022,	2,686,	4,708,	2,001,	2,651,	4,652,
Supply.....	2,078,	3,179,	5,257,	2,032,	2,834,	4,866,
Consump'tn. 26 weeks	1,794,	2,366,	4,160,	1,729,	2,262,	3,991,
Spinners' stock Apr. 1	284,	813,	1,097,	303,	572,	875
Weekly Consumption, 000s omitted.						
In October.....	69,0	90,0	159,0	66,0	86,0	152,0
In November.....	69,0	90,0	159,0	66,0	86,0	152,0
In December.....	69,0	90,0	159,0	66,0	86,0	152,0
In January.....	69,0	92,0	161,0	67,0	88,0	155,0
In February.....	69,0	92,0	161,0	67,0	88,0	155,0
In March.....	69,0	92,0	161,0	67,0	88,0	155,0

The foregoing shows that the weekly consumption is now 161,000 bales of 500 pounds each, against 155,000 bales of like weights at the corresponding time last year. The total spinners' stocks in Great Britain and on the Continent have increased 88,000 bales during the month, and are now 223,000 bales more than at the same date last season.

GOVERNMENT WEEKLY COTTON REPORT.—Mr. James Berry, Chief of the Climate and Crop Bureau of the Agricultural Department, made public on Tuesday the following telegraphic reports on the crops in the Southern States for the week ending April 17.

VIRGINIA.—Week favorable for farm work and crop growth. **NORTH CAROLINA.**—Extremely favorable week; dry and warm, encouraging active work everywhere; much plowing done; patches of cotton planted in one county only.

SOUTH CAROLINA.—Weather favorable for preparing lands and for growing crops; some cotton planted.

GEORGIA.—Under more reasonable conditions farm work has progressed rapidly; cotton planting being pushed in central and southern counties.

FLORIDA.—Early part week unfavorable, latter part warmer; deficient rainfall; favorable changes latter part of week; seeding for cotton continues.

ALABAMA.—Very favorable week; much cotton planted in southern and middle counties, and early planted coming up.

MISSISSIPPI.—Favorable for all kinds of farm work; little cotton planted to date, although some is being put in in southern and central counties.

LOUISIANA.—Crop outlook more favorable than at any time since February; cotton planting in progress.

TEXAS.—Warm week, generally favorable for farming operations, which are behind; excellent rains just as needed in most sections, although insufficient in some localities; cotton planting nearing completion in southern portion and crop coming up to good stands; planting well under way in northern portion and early-planted coming up in central portion.

ARKANSAS.—Weather conditions favorable for farm work; plowing and planting progressing; preparations for cotton planting progressing, but little has been planted, and in some sections none.

KENTUCKY.—Favorable temperature and sunshine; rapid progress in farm work, but drying winds hardened the soil, causing it to break up badly; some cotton planted in western section.

OKLAHOMA.—Cotton planting just begun.

MISSOURI.—Week exceptionally favorable for farm work.

These reports on cotton are summarized by the Department as follows:

The week has been by far the most favorable of the season, and rapid progress has been made with farming operations, which have been much delayed as a result of the unusually backward season. A little cotton has been planted over the northern portion of the cotton belt; over the southern and central portions planting has been vigorously pushed during the week, and the early-planted is coming up over the southern portion of the East Gulf States. In Southern Texas cotton planting is nearing completion and good stands are reported; the early-planted is coming up in Central Texas, and planting is well advanced in the northern part of the State.

SHIPPING NEWS.—As shown on a previous page, the exports of cotton from the United States the past week have reached 46,769 bales. The shipments in detail, as made up from mail and telegraphic returns, are as follows:

		Total bales.
New York —To Liverpool, per steamer Cevic, 4,269 upland and 200 Sea Island.....		4,469
To Hull, per steamer Francisco, 72.....		72
To Manchester, per steamer Beechley, 679 upland and 577 Sea Island.....		1,256
To Havre, per steamers Britannic, 100.....La Bretagne, 17 Sea Island.....		117
To Bremen, per steamers Koenig Luise, 4,279.....Lahn, 371.....		4,550
To Antwerp, per steamer British King, 878.....		878
To Genoa, per steamer Saale, 643.....		643
To Naples, per steamer Saale, 436.....		436
To Hong Kong, per steamer Dieke Rickmers, 56.....		56
New Orleans —To Liverpool—April 19—Steamer Floridian, 3,103.....		3,103
To Bremen—April 17—Steamer Montrose, 7,331.....		7,331
To Hamburg—April 17—Steamer Montrose, 400.....		400
To Copenhagen—April 18—Steamer Kronborg, 1,010.....		1,010
Galveston —To Havre—April 19—Steamer Carolina, 1,676.....		1,676
To Hamburg—April 15—Steamer Ineharrah, 170.....April 17—Steamer Glanton, 615.....April 18—Steamer Tasso, 872.....		1,637
To Rotterdam—April 19—Steamer Dargal, 724.....		724
Newport News —To Liverpool—April 15—Steamer Shenandoah, 651.....		651
Norfolk —To Hamburg—April 17—Steamer Horda, 57.....		57
Boston —To Liverpool—April 13—Steamer Otoman, 56.....		56
April 14—Steamer Catalonia, 820.....April 18—Steamers Canada, 1,424 upland and 36 Sea Island; Kansas, 1,033.....		3,369
To Yarmouth—April 17—Steamer Boston, 111.....		111
Baltimore —To Liverpool—Apr. 13—Steamer Ulstermore, 800.....		800
April 14—Steamer Pinemore, 1,508 upland and 147 Sea Island.....		2,455
To Bremen—April 18—Steamer Dresden, 3,079.....		3,079
To Rotterdam—April 13—Steamer Durango, 669.....		669
Portland, Me. —To Liverpool—April 13—Steamer Georgian, 1,201.....		1,201
San Diego, Cal. —To Japan—April 15—Steamer Shantung, 4,547.....		4,547
Seattle —To Japan—Apr. 15—Steamer Idzumi Maru, 2,225.....		2,225
Total		46,769

The particulars of the foregoing shipments, arranged in our usual form, are as follows.

	Great Brit'n.	French ports.	Ger-many.	Old Tropes.	Mexico.	North South.	Japan.	Total.
New York.....	5,797	117	4,550	875	1,079	56		12,474
N. Orleans.....	3,103		7,731	1,010				11,844
Galveston.....	1,676	1,657	724					4,057
Norfolk.....			57					57
N.Y. News.....	651							651
Boston.....	3,369					111		3,480
Baltimore.....	2,455		3,079	699				6,233
Portland, Me.....	1,201							1,201
San Diego.....							4,547	4,547
Seattle.....							2,225	2,225

Total..... 16,576 1,793 17,074 2,308 1,079 167 6,772 46,769

To Japan since September 1 shipments have been 97,610 bales from Pacific Coast, 15,073 bales from New Orleans, 18,960 bales from Galveston and 200 bales from New York.

Cotton freights at New York the past week have been as follows.

	Satur.	Mon.	Tues.	Wednes.	Thurs.	Fri.
Liverpool, April 4.	12 1/4	12 1/4	12 1/4	12 1/4	12 1/4	12 1/4
Havre, asked.....	25 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2
Bremen.....	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2
Hamburg.....	22	20	20	20	20	20
Amsterdam.....	25	25	25	25	25	25
Rotterdam.....	25	25	25	25	25	25
Reval, v. Hamb. a.	28	28	28	28	28	28
De v. Hull.....	28	28	28	28	28	28
De v. Lond'n.e.	28	28	28	28	28	28
Genoa.....	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
Frieste, direct.....	24	24	24	24	24	24
Antwerp.....	20	20	20	20	20	20
Ghent, v. Antw'p. e.	26	26	26	26	26	26

Quotations are cents per 100 lbs. unless otherwise stated.

* 16 cents May. † 22 1/2 cents prompt.

LIVERPOOL.—By cable from Liverpool we have the following statement of the week's sales, stocks, &c., at that port.

	McA. 30.	April 7.	April 14.	April 21.
Sales of the week.....bales.	46,000	44,000	57,000	62,000
Of which exporters took.....	5,000	2,000	2,200	2,000
Of which speculators took.....	100		100	300
Is as American.....	43,000	42,000	51,000	58,000
Actual export.....	12,000	10,000	12,000	7,000
Forwarded.....	48,000	48,000	66,000	59,000
Total stock—Estimated.....	1,727,000	1,718,000	1,676,000	1,645,000
Of which American—Estim'd.....	1,640,000	1,632,000	1,592,000	1,561,000
Total import of the week.....	27,000	48,000	35,000	35,000
Of which American.....	27,000	48,000	24,000	28,000
Amount afloat.....	53,000	58,000	85,000	65,000
Of which American.....	78,000	80,000	80,000	60,000

The tone of the Liverpool market for spots and futures each day of the week ending April 21 and the daily closing prices of spot cotton, have been as follows.

Spot.	Sat'day.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wed'day.	Thurs'day.	Friday.
Market, 1:45 P. M.	Quiet.	Harden's.	Steady.	Fair business doing.	Steady.	Easier.
Mld. Upl'ds.	31 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂
Sales.....	8,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Spec. & exp.	500	500	500	500	500	500
Futures.						
Market, 1:45 P. M.	Steady.	Steady at 1-64 advance.	Barely steady at 1-64 adv.	Steady at partially 1-64 dec.	Quiet.	Quiet.
Market, 4 P. M.	Steady.	Steady.	Quiet.	Quiet but steady.	Quiet.	Steady.

The prices of futures at Liverpool for each day are given below. Prices are on the basis of Uplands, Low Middling clause, unless otherwise stated.

The prices are given in pence and 64ths. Thus: 2 63 means 2 63-64th, and 3 01 means 3 1-64th.

April 15 to April 21.	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
12 ¹ / ₂ 1 P.M.	1:45 4 P.M.	1:45 4 P.M.	1:45 4 P.M.	1:45 4 P.M.	1:45 4 P.M.	1:45 4 P.M.
April.....	3 18 3 18	3 20 3 20	3 20 3 20	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 20
April-May..	3 18 3 18	3 20 3 20	3 20 3 20	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 20
May-June..	3 18 3 18	3 20 3 20	3 20 3 20	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 20
June-July..	3 18 3 18	3 20 3 20	3 20 3 20	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 20
July-Aug..	3 18 3 18	3 20 3 20	3 20 3 20	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 20
Aug-Sept..	3 18 3 18	3 20 3 20	3 20 3 20	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 20
Sept-Oct..	3 18 3 18	3 20 3 20	3 20 3 20	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 20
Oct-Nov..	3 17 3 17	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 19	3 18 3 18	3 18 3 18	3 18 3 19
Nov-Dec..	3 17 3 17	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 19	3 18 3 18	3 18 3 18	3 18 3 19
Dec-Jan..	3 17 3 17	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 19	3 18 3 18	3 18 3 18	3 18 3 19
Jan-Feb..	3 17 3 17	3 19 3 19	3 19 3 19	3 18 3 18	3 18 3 18	3 18 3 19
Feb-Mch..	3 18 3 18	3 19 3 19	3 20 3 20	3 19 3 19	3 18 3 18	3 19 3 19

BREADSTUFFS.

FRIDAY, April 21, 1899.

There has been a firmer market for wheat flour, sellers holding for higher prices owing to an advance in the values for the grain. At the increased costs, however, the volume of business transacted has been of only very moderate proportions, as buyers as a rule have been disposed to confine their purchases to immediate wants. In a few instances there have been some sellers who have quietly shaded asked prices to effect sales. Exporters have shown little disposition to trade, as they have few orders. City mills have had a limited sale at slightly higher prices. Rye flour has been quiet but steady. Corn meal has had only a moderate sale prices have been well maintained.

Speculation in wheat for future delivery has been fairly active at advancing prices, particularly for the distant deliveries. The strengthening feature has been numerous reports received from the winter-wheat belt stating that considerable damage had been done to the crop by the severe weather experienced early in the spring. At the higher prices, however, there has been free selling by outside longs to realize profits, and this has had a tendency to hold the demand in check to some extent. Weather conditions latterly have been favorable, and the fact that within the past week good progress has been made in the preparations for the spring wheat crop also has had its influence in holding the upward tendency to values in check. Foreign markets have been slow to respond to the advance in prices, and exporters have been slow to make purchases of actual wheat other than for opening of navigation on the cut freight rates. To-day there was a fairly active market. Early in the day the tone held steady, but toward the close, under realizing sales, prices declined, and the close showed prices $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{1}{4}$ lower for the day. The spot market has been active at lower prices. Exporters have been free buyers. The sales reported here and at outports were 960,000 bushels, of which about one-half were confirmed.

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF NO. 2 RED WHEAT IN NEW YORK.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
Cash wheat f. o. b.	83 ¹ / ₂	83 ¹ / ₂	83 ¹ / ₂	84 ¹ / ₂	83 ¹ / ₂	83 ¹ / ₂
May delivery in elev.	78 ¹ / ₂	78 ¹ / ₂	78 ¹ / ₂	79 ¹ / ₂	79 ¹ / ₂	79 ¹ / ₂
July delivery in elev.	78 ¹ / ₂	78 ¹ / ₂	78 ¹ / ₂	79 ¹ / ₂	79 ¹ / ₂	79 ¹ / ₂
Sept. delivery in elev.	78 ¹ / ₂	77 ¹ / ₂	78 ¹ / ₂	79 ¹ / ₂	79 ¹ / ₂	77 ¹ / ₂
Dec. delivery in elev.	78 ¹ / ₂	77 ¹ / ₂	79 ¹ / ₂	80 ¹ / ₂	80 ¹ / ₂	79 ¹ / ₂

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF NO. 2 SPRING IN CHICAGO.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
May delivery in elev.	72 ¹ / ₂	73 ¹ / ₂	73 ¹ / ₂	74 ¹ / ₂	74 ¹ / ₂	73 ¹ / ₂
July delivery in elev.	73 ¹ / ₂	74 ¹ / ₂	74 ¹ / ₂	75 ¹ / ₂	75 ¹ / ₂	74 ¹ / ₂
Sept. delivery in elev.	73 ¹ / ₂	73 ¹ / ₂	74 ¹ / ₂	75 ¹ / ₂	74 ¹ / ₂	73 ¹ / ₂

Indian corn futures have been quiet, but there has been a fractional advance in prices. Early in the week a large decrease in the supply in sight, a light movement of the crop and a good export inquiry stimulated something of a demand from shorts to cover contracts. Subsequently, however, increased pressure by recent buyers to sell, prompted by the talk of an increase in the acreage for the new crop, had a weakening influence, and most of the improvement was lost. Business in the spot market has been active at slightly

higher prices. Exporters have been good buyers. To-day the market was quiet and prices weakened slightly. The spot market was active, as exporters continued buyers. Sales here and at outports were 750,000 bushels.

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF NO. 2 MIXED CORN IN NEW YORK.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
Cash corn f. o. b.	44 ¹ / ₂	44 ¹ / ₂	44 ¹ / ₂	44 ¹ / ₂	44 ¹ / ₂	44 ¹ / ₂
May delivery in elev.	40 ¹ / ₂	40 ¹ / ₂	40 ¹ / ₂	40 ¹ / ₂	40 ¹ / ₂	40 ¹ / ₂
July delivery in elev.	40 ¹ / ₂	40 ¹ / ₂	40 ¹ / ₂	40 ¹ / ₂	40 ¹ / ₂	39 ¹ / ₂

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF NO. 2 MIXED CORN IN CHICAGO.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
May delivery in elev.	34 ¹ / ₂	35 ¹ / ₂	35 ¹ / ₂	35 ¹ / ₂	35 ¹ / ₂	34 ¹ / ₂
July delivery in elev.	35 ¹ / ₂	35 ¹ / ₂	35 ¹ / ₂	35 ¹ / ₂	35 ¹ / ₂	35 ¹ / ₂
Sept. delivery in elev.	36	36 ¹ / ₂	36 ¹ / ₂	36 ¹ / ₂	36 ¹ / ₂	35 ¹ / ₂

Oats for future delivery at the Western market have been only moderately active. Early in the week, on a light crop movement, a small decrease in the supply in sight and sympathy with the rise in other grains, prices advanced slightly. Subsequently, however, following the reaction in corn, the improvement in prices was lost. Business in the spot market has been more active at steady prices. Exporters have been fair buyers. To-day the market was quiet but steady. The spot market was moderately active at unchanged prices. No export sales were reported.

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF OATS IN NEW YORK.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
No. 2 mixed in elev.	33 ¹ / ₂	33 ¹ / ₂	33 ¹ / ₂	33 ¹ / ₂	33 ¹ / ₂	33 ¹ / ₂
No. 2 white in elev.	36	36	36	36	36	36

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF NO. 2 MIXED OATS IN CHICAGO.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
May delivery in elev.	26 ¹ / ₂	26 ¹ / ₂	26 ¹ / ₂	26 ¹ / ₂	26 ¹ / ₂	26 ¹ / ₂
July delivery in elev.	24 ¹ / ₂	25 ¹ / ₂	24 ¹ / ₂	24 ¹ / ₂	24 ¹ / ₂	24 ¹ / ₂
Sept. delivery in elev.	23 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / ₂	22 ¹ / ₂

Rye has been firmer but quiet. Exporters' limit has been too low to admit of large sales. Barley has been held at higher prices.

Following are the closing quotations:

FLOUR.

Patent, winter.....	\$2 20	\$2 25	Patent, winter.....	\$3 60	\$3 90
Superfine.....	2 40	2 50	City mills, extra.....	4 50	4 75
Extra, No. 2.....	2 60	2 70	Rye flour, superfine.....	3 00	3 40
Extra, No. 1.....	2 65	2 80	Buckwheat flour.....	.....	.....
Bakers' extra.....	2 85	2 95	Corn meal.....	.....	.....
Straights.....	3 40	3 70	Western, etc.....	2 05	2 10
Patent, Spring.....	3 90	4 05	Brandywine.....	2 15	.....

(Wheat flour in sacks sells at prices below those for barrels.)

GRAIN.

Wheat—			Corn, per bush—		
Hard Duluth, No. 1.....	85 ¹ / ₂	87 ¹ / ₂	Western mixed.....	41	44 ¹ / ₂
Soft Duluth, No. 1.....	81 ¹ / ₂	83 ¹ / ₂	No. 2 mixed.....	41 ¹ / ₂	44 ¹ / ₂
Red Winter, No. 2.....	81 ¹ / ₂	83 ¹ / ₂	Western Yellow.....	42 ¹ / ₂	44 ¹ / ₂
Hard Man., No. 1.....	83 ¹ / ₂	85 ¹ / ₂	Western White.....	.....	.....
Oats—			Rye.....		
White.....	35	38 ¹ / ₂	Western, per bush.....	60 ¹ / ₂	66 ¹ / ₂
No. 2 mixed.....	33	34 ¹ / ₂	State and Jersey.....	63	66
No. 2 white.....	36	37	Barley—Western.....	45	55
			Feeding.....	43 ¹ / ₂	54 ¹ / ₂

GOVERNMENT WEEKLY GRAIN REPORT.—Mr. James Berry, Chief of the Climate and Crop Bureau of the Agricultural Department, made public on Tuesday the telegraphic reports on the grain crops in the various States for the week ending April 17, summarizing them as follows:

Corn planting is nearly completed in the Gulf States, including Arkansas, and is in progress in the central portions of Missouri and Kansas. East of the Mississippi River practically no corn has been planted north of Tennessee and North Carolina. In Georgia and Texas much replanting has been necessary, while over the central portion of the Gulf States the stands are generally reported good.

The reports generally indicate quite a decided improvement in winter wheat as compared with the unfavorable conditions reported at the close of the previous week in the principal winter-wheat States east of the Rocky Mountains. Good growth is also reported in Oregon and the prospect of a heavy crop in California continues excellent, while the outlook in Washington remains unfavorable, owing to continued cold and wet weather.

Rapid progress has been made with the seeding of spring wheat, which is now well advanced over the southern portion of the spring-wheat region, a little having been sown as far north as North Dakota.

Oat seeding, which up to the close of the previous week was confined to the States south of the Ohio and Missouri rivers, is now well advanced in Illinois, and is in progress in Indiana and the Middle Atlantic States. A general improvement in the condition of oats in the Southern States is reported.

The movement of breadstuffs to market as indicated in the statements below is prepared by us from the figures collected by the New York Produce Exchange. The receipts at Western lake and river ports for the week ending Apr. 15, and since Aug. 1, for each of the last three years, have been:

Receipts at—	Flour.	Wheat.	Corn.	Oats.	Barley.	yr.
	Bbls. 196 lbs.	Bush. 60 lbs.	Bush. 56 lbs.	Bush. 32 lbs.	Bush. 48 lbs.	Bu. 66 lbs.
Chicago.....	112,116	298,652	1,054,551	1,103,850	1,000,650	32,975
Milwaukee..	30,120	141,400	177,650	96,400	58,650	18,300
Duluth.....	31,715	140,400	16,891	.....	405	1,546
Minneapolis.	3,239	908,000	44,700	73,890	10,500	3,900
St. Louis....	18,700	96,930	101,390	49,000	21,000	30,000
Portland....	1,800	35,503	35,019	33,442	7,000	3,736
Cleveland....	.....	82,308	101,152	103,115	.....	.....
St. Louis....	24,610	55,073	293,625	298,485	3,000	1,700
St. Paul....	7,950	10,360	164,730	148,700	32,500	600
Kansas City..	.....	181,000	121,000	30,000	.....	.....
Tot. wk. '99.	233,085	1,905,409	3,104,718	1,991,932	277,068	82,919
Same wk. '98.	168,482	1,363,530	2,800,694	2,304,611	374,077	104,315
Same wk. '97.	174,474	2,028,120	1,449,777	1,791,487	370,687	30,997
Since Aug. 1.						
1898-99.....	10,867,841	237,000,063	163,591,630	136,114,947	82,747,747	9,045,357
1897-98.....	8,092,179	186,669,557	178,700,955	138,128,404	81,948,731	9,058,031
1896-97.....	8,251,180	184,480,734	110,894,948	129,877,532	34,394,497	6,124,546

The receipts of flour and grain at the seaboard ports for the week ended April 15, 1899, follow:

Receipts at—	Wheat, bush.	Corn, bush.	Oats, bush.	Rye, bush.	Barley, bush.	Hay, tons.
New York.....	134,793	9,195	90,675	765,890	80,000	7,500
Boston.....	41,114	30,012	321,803	218,980	890	.....
Montreal.....	7,748	10,887	5,550	28,470	.....	.....
Philadelphia.....	21,515	25,558	61,445	38,987	2,400	.....
Baltimore.....	98,347	117,781	607,134	141,798	.....	17,835
Richmond.....	2,617	9,870	10,644	11,748	.....	.....
New Orleans.....	5,470	48,000	15,692	45,745	.....	.....
Newport News.....	80,580	.....	373,326	.....	.....	.....
St. John, N. B.....	40,000	.....	41,257	.....	.....	.....
Galveston.....	141,000	30,000	7,000	.....	.....	.....
Portland, Me.....	5,565	76,908	9,000	.....	.....	.....
Pennacola.....	550	40,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. John, N. B.....	12,500	100,379	34,925	180,830	.....	2,156

Total week..... 380,584 805,190 1,537,841 1,437,004 49,553 27,781
 Week 1899..... 384,530 1,535,094 3,112,448 2,946,018 80,000 959,591
 *Receipts do not include grain passing through New Orleans for foreign ports on through bills of lading.

Total receipts at ports from Jan. 1 to April 15 compare as follows for four years:

Receipts at—	1890.	1891.	1897.	1898.
Wheat.....bush.	36,187,304	34,617,817	5,972,146	5,978,152
Corn.....bush.	6,016,527	6,038,197	10,103,281	10,103,281
Oats.....bush.	17,071,123	18,061,158	10,707,254	14,061,056
Rye.....bush.	1,141,415	1,899,928	3,915,480	3,323,791
Barley.....bush.	1,180,981	3,790,587	1,547,587	80,888
Hay.....tons.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total grain.....	106,747,499	137,291,519	36,348,918	33,563,926

The exports from the several seaboard ports for the week ending April 15, 1899, are shown in the annexed statement:

Exports from—	Wheat, bush.	Corn, bush.	Oats, bush.	Rye, bush.	Barley, bush.	Hay, tons.
New York.....	53,181	69,982	306,412	30,584	1,580	.....
Boston.....	40,197	498,360	35,000	58,914	.....	.....
Portland, Me.....	79,003	.....	5,885	9,000	.....	41,507
Philadelphia.....	110,890	84,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore.....	85,458	19,187	13,808	34,308	.....	.....
New Orleans.....	176,006	1,034	175	.....	.....	.....
St. John, N. B.....	48,000	42,857	.....	.....	.....	.....
Galveston.....	373,588	30,890	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennacola.....	40,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. John, N. B.....	109,379	39,925	13,805	180,830	2,156	82,888
Total week.....	475,458	2,028,128	502,512	608,087	75,078	75,331
Same time 1898.....	451,134	271,786	1,443,311	380,445	132,114	70,47

The destination of these exports for the week and since September 1, 1898, is as below:

Exports for week and since Sept. 1 to—	Wheat, bush.	Corn, bush.	Oats, bush.	Rye, bush.	Barley, bush.	Hay, tons.
United Kingdom.....	80,912	1,901,497	155,184	42,191,115	1,501,491	67,733,000
Continents.....	39,008	807,898	.....	1,814	71,886	.....
S. & C. America.....	31,457	546,552	.....	11,739	569,986	.....
West Indies.....	8,664	16,321	.....	2,770	191,480	.....
Br. A. M. Colonies.....	175	305,505	.....	230	1,000,679	.....
Other countries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
To all.....	209,512	11,544,306	475,489	94,509,672	3,520,182	110,264,871
Total 1898.....	271,786	9,785,809	1,749,045	81,906,050	4,511,134	120,901,351

The visible supply of grain, comprising the stocks in granary at the principal points of accumulation at lake and seaboard ports, April 15, 1899, was as follows:

In store at—	Wheat, bush.	Corn, bush.	Oats, bush.	Rye, bush.	Barley, bush.	Hay, tons.
New York.....	2,015,000	531,000	714,000	58,000	31,000	.....
Do afloat.....	.....	52,700	40,000	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo.....	531,000	.....	.....	4,000	213,000	.....
Do afloat.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	11,969,000	1,204,000	1,204,000	28,000	797,000	.....
Do afloat.....	715,000	2,300,000	412,000	147,000	160,000	.....
Milwaukee.....	82,000	1,700	4,000	.....	81,000	.....
Do afloat.....	318,000	1,180,000	778,000	300,000	.....	.....
Detroit.....	10,707,000	5,571,000	2,080,000	300,000	488,000	.....
Do afloat.....	321,000	481,000	131,000	2,000	.....	.....
Toledo.....	354,000	571,000	4,000	4,000	7,000	.....
Do afloat.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cleveland.....	70,000	840,000	58,000	8,000	12,000	.....
Do afloat.....	478,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cincinnati.....	128,000	912,000	84,000	15,000	51,000	.....
Do afloat.....	52,000	18,000	18,000	.....	.....	.....
St. Louis.....	18,000	84,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Do afloat.....	104,000	311,000	181,000	.....	.....	.....
St. Paul.....	7,000	488,000	284,000	1,000	19,000	.....
Do afloat.....	81,000	108,000	36,000	.....	.....	.....
Indianapolis.....	98,000	488,000	7,000	.....	.....	.....
Do afloat.....	335,000	118,000	314,000	82,000	.....	.....
Baltimore.....	8,774,000	2,877,000	2,339,000	54,000	41,000	.....
Do afloat.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
On Lake.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
On canal and river.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Apr. 15, 1899.....	30,504,000	21,798,000	11,128,000	1,890,000	1,280,000	.....
Total Apr. 15, 1898.....	21,981,000	11,570,000	11,570,000	1,641,000	2,000,000	.....
Total Apr. 15, 1897.....	22,155,000	21,917,000	14,760,000	3,078,000	1,700,000	.....
Total Apr. 17, 1897.....	24,970,000	24,103,000	18,667,000	3,880,000	3,393,000	.....
Total Apr. 15, 1896.....	53,450,000	17,170,000	9,482,000	1,518,000	1,057,000	.....

THE DRY GOODS TRADE

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, P. M., April 21, 1899

The general run of business in the market showed no change of any moment until near the close of the week, when there was an upward movement in the bleached cottons division. Coming after several weeks of quiet and indifferent demand, this action on the part of sellers was a surprise to the trade, and its effect upon general sentiment has been quite noticeable. It has corrected certain irregularities in prices which have recently developed and encouraged sellers to take a more favorable view of the outlook. The weather has improved of late, and the effect is seen in some increase in the volume of business passing with jobbers and retailers, and there should be a good supplementary business coming forward for the balance of the season. In the woolen goods division the demand has been uniformly quiet. Silks strong, with upward tendency. Collections are satisfactory.

WOOLEN GOODS.—The demand for men's wear heavy-weight woollens and worsteds has not expanded to any material extent during the past week, and the aggregate volume of business doing is still unsatisfactory, particularly in fancy lines of woollens. Serges are as a rule well situated in both heavy and light-weights, and the latter have a hardening tendency for quick deliveries. Clay worsteds in gen-

erally fair shape. There has been no quotable change in prices, but fancy heavy-weights are somewhat irregular. Business in overcoatings is moderate at unchanged prices. Cloakings generally firm. Dress goods have ruled steady, but the demand shows a falling off. Flannels and blankets in moderate request at firm prices.

DOMESTIC COTTON GOODS.—The exports of cotton goods from this port for the week ending April 17 were 12,597 packages, valued at \$433,380, their destination being to the points specified in the tables below:

NEW YORK TO APRIL 17.	1899.		1898	
	Week.	Since Jan. 1.	Week.	Since Jan. 1.
Great Britain.....	48	763	48	1,129
Other European.....	8	319	32	416
China.....	8,310	88,800	6,359	45,263
India.....	.....	1,314	471	4,481
Arabia.....	1,338	17,302	2,252	12,763
Africa.....	986	5,281	90	5,768
West Indies.....	804	9,238	397	4,457
Mexico.....	161	1,596	84	1,702
Central America.....	228	2,681	168	2,373
South America.....	518	16,806	859	14,892
Other Countries.....	150	5,019	170	2,342
Total.....	12,597	146,519	10,907	94,985
China, via Vancouver.....	.....	6,742	.....	1,700
Total.....	12,597	153,261	10,907	96,685

* From New England mill points direct.

The value of the New York exports for the year to date has been \$5,034,499 in 1899, against \$3,852,555 in 1898.

The price of Lonsdale 4-4 bleached has been advanced $\frac{1}{8}$ c. to 6 $\frac{1}{8}$ c. (long price) and of Fruit of the Loom $\frac{1}{8}$ c. to 6 $\frac{1}{8}$ c. net, and the tone of the market is decidedly firmer for other lines of bleached cottons. In brown sheeting and drills the home demand has been limited, but there is a noticeable increase in the inquiries on export account for heavy-weights. Prices generally well maintained. Wide sheetings, cotton flannels and blankets and quilts quietly steady. Denims in light supply and firm. Ticks also firm, and other coarse, colored cottons quiet but steady at previous prices. Kid-finished cambrics and cotton linings generally are in quiet demand in a steady market. Prints steady in both fancy and staple lines, and moderate business passing. Dark-printed flannel effects selling well for fall. Ginghams are firm throughout. Print cloths continue inactive, with regulars unchanged at 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ c.

FOREIGN DRY GOODS.—Dress goods in woolen and worsted makes sell in moderate quantities for fall; prices steady. Silk very firm and tending upwards. Ribbons quiet. Linens dull. Laces in moderate request. Burlape steady, with limited sales.

IMPORTATIONS AND WAREHOUSE WITHDRAWALS OF DRY GOODS

The importations and warehouse withdrawals of dry goods at this port for the week ending April 20, 1899, and since January 1, 1899, and for the corresponding periods of last year are as follows:

IMPORTATIONS	WEEK ENDING APRIL 20, 1899.		WEEK ENDING APRIL 21, 1898.		WEEK ENDING APRIL 21, 1897.		WEEK ENDING APRIL 21, 1896.	
	Value.	Page.	Value.	Page.	Value.	Page.	Value.	Page.
Manufactures of—								
Wool.....	31,000	138	31,000	138	31,000	138	31,000	138
Cotton.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Silk.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Flax.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Manila.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Other countries.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Total.....	32,141	1,715,378	32,141	1,715,378	32,141	1,715,378	32,141	1,715,378
Warehouse withdrawals of—								
Wool.....	31,000	138	31,000	138	31,000	138	31,000	138
Cotton.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Silk.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Flax.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Manila.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Other countries.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Total.....	32,141	1,715,378	32,141	1,715,378	32,141	1,715,378	32,141	1,715,378

STATE AND CITY DEPARTMENT.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

The INVESTORS' SUPPLEMENT will be furnished without extra charge to every annual subscriber of the COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL CHRONICLE.

The STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT will also be furnished without extra charge to every subscriber of the CHRONICLE.

The STREET RAILWAY SUPPLEMENT will likewise be furnished without extra charge to every subscriber of the CHRONICLE.

The QUOTATION SUPPLEMENT, issued monthly, will also be furnished without extra charge to every subscriber of the CHRONICLE.

TERMS for the CHRONICLE with the four Supplements above named are Ten Dollars per year within the United States and Twelve Dollars in Europe, which in both cases includes postage.

Terms of Advertising—(Per Inch Space.)

Transient matter (each time) \$4 20	Three Months (13 times) \$29 00
STANDING BUSINESS CARDS.	Six Months (26 times) 50 00
Two Months (8 times) \$22 00	Twelve Months (52 times) 87 00

Alabama.—*Extra Session of Legislature.*—The Governor on April 20, 1899, issued a call for an extra session of the Legislature for the purpose of repealing the Constitutional Convention Act passed by the last Legislature.

Arkansas.—*Legislature Adjourns.*—The Thirty-second General Assembly of this State adjourned on April 19, 1899.

Attica, Kan.—*Bonds Compromised.*—We take the following dispatch from Attica, dated April 15, 1899, from the Kansas City "Star": "The old sugar mill bond deal has been compromised. An indebtedness of \$33,000 has been settled for the sum of \$10,000, payable in twenty years, bearing 3% interest for the first ten years, after which time yearly payments of \$1,000 will be made. It was proposed for a time to move the town to avoid payment."

Colorado.—*Legislature Adjourns.*—The Legislature of this State adjourned on April 8, 1899. Among the bills passed during the session were the following: Bill to enable school districts to refund their bonded indebtedness; bill to reduce the legal rate of interest on school, county and municipal warrants from 8 to 6%; bill to enable counties to refund their bonded indebtedness; bill to enable counties to issue bonds in satisfaction of judgments, and a bill to authorize the issuance of bonds by the city of Denver for the erection of an auditorium.

Connecticut.—*Savings Bank Investments.*—The Senate Committee on Banks has reported the substitute bill regarding the investments by savings banks. The changes made by this bill were noted in the editorial columns of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT issued last Saturday. It is interesting to note that the bill as reported by the committee retains the State of Kansas amongst the other States, as heretofore. The story that the committee had decided to omit Kansas bonds had, according to the Hartford "Courant," the following basis:

"In the substitute bill [before the Committee on Banks relative to savings banks investments, the present list of Western States, whose bonds are considered worthy, was retained with the exception of Kansas. This caused outside rumors of retaliation on Connecticut insurance companies doing business in Kansas. But the committee only recently noted the dropping of Kansas, has not reported the bill [it has now been reported, as stated above], and does not know but that the name was dropped inadvertently. The bill was drafted by a committee of the savings bank managers and was favored before the committee by several officers of savings banks."

Healdsburg, Cal.—*Injunction Dissolved.*—On April 3, 1899, Judge Burnett of the Superior Court handed down an opinion in the action of the Healdsburg Electric Lighting Co. against the City of Healdsburg, sustaining the demurrer of the defendant and dissolving the temporary injunction which he granted some time ago restraining the city from issuing the \$80,000 3% gold water-works which were sold last August. It is thought this decision will end the litigation.

Illinois.—*Legislature Adjourns.*—The State Legislature adjourned on April 15, 1899.

Minnesota.—*Legislature Adjourns—Bonds Authorized.*—The State Legislature adjourned on April 18, 1899. Among the bills passed during the session may be mentioned the following: Senate bill No. 609, authorizing the city of Minneapolis to issue certificates of indebtedness sufficient to complete the construction of the city hall and court house; Senate bill No. 231, authorizing cities of more than 50,000 inhabitants to issue bonds to fund their floating indebtedness; Senate bill No. 663, authorizing cities of more than 50,000 inhabitants to issue certificates of indebtedness in anticipation of the collection of taxes; Senate bill No. 304 permits the issuance of bonds by the Board of Education of any independent school district for the purchase of a site and the erection thereon of a school house; Senate bill No. 390 permits the issuance of bonds for building and enlarging school houses; House bill No. 39 authorizes cities of less than 10,000 population to issue certificates of indebtedness for the purpose of re-building bridges which have been destroyed;

Senate bill No. 558 provides for the issuance of bonds to fund the floating indebtedness, including judgments, of cities with less than 10,000 population; under Senate bill No. 640 cities of less than 10,000 population may issue bonds for the purchase of land for a site for a State institution, the amount being limited to \$16,000; House bill No. 83 authorizes County Commissioners to issue, prior to July 1, 1899, bonds for any amount necessary to fund the floating indebtedness existing on May 1, 1899. Senate bill No. 318 provides for road bonds in any township. The Legislature also passed Senate bill No. 111, authorizing the State Capitol Commission to issue certificates of indebtedness in anticipation of the tax levy.

Interest Rate Reduced.—Senate bill No. 17 reduces the legal rate of interest from 7% to 6%, and leaves the contract rate at 10%.

Nebraska.—*Bill Regarding Interest Rate on Bond Issues and Warrants Signed.*—The Governor has signed House bill No. 55, fixing the rate of interest of city, county, township or district warrants at 7%, State warrants at 4% and bonds of counties and lesser municipal subdivisions at 6%.

A Senate bill fixing the interest at lower rates than the above was defeated in the House, as stated in the CHRONICLE March 4, 1899.

Authority to Issue Bonds.—Senate bill No. 20 has also received the official sanction of the Governor. This bill empowers cities of the second class, villages and counties to issue bonds to refund valid outstanding bonds issued pursuant to the votes of the electors. Senate bill 120, also signed by the Governor, authorizes cities of the second class to vote bonds for the purchase and improvement of parks.

New York City.—*Legislature Passes Hempstead Bill Over Mayor's Veto.*—The State Legislature has passed over Mayor Van Wyck's veto the bill taking from the Greater New York certain territory and annexing it to the town of Hempstead, Nassau County. See CHRONICLE April 8, 1899.

New York State.—*Savings Bank Investment Bill.*—The State Legislature (both Senate and House) has passed Senator Krum's bill which enlarges the field for savings banks investments by permitting these institutions to purchase first mortgage bonds of railroad corporations outside New York State. The bill was given in full in the editorial columns of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT issued last Saturday.

Pennsylvania.—*Legislature Adjourns.*—On April 20, 1899 the legislative session of 1899 adjourned sine die shortly after 3 o'clock in the afternoon.

Spokane, Wash.—*Election to Vote on City Charter Amendments.*—On May 2, 1899, the voters of this city will vote on the question of amending several of the sections of the city charter. One of the sections (No. 161) is amended to read as follows, subject, of course, to the approval of the voters at the election:

To secure any existing indebtedness of the city, or any indebtedness about to be incurred, the city may by ordinance authorize the issuance of bonds of the city therefor and pledge the faith and property of the city for the payment of such bonds and direct the time and manner of the payment of both principal and interest thereof, and may, from time to time, authorize the refunding of any indebtedness of the city.

Said bonds shall not be sold unless they have been advertised for sale at least sixty days, and in no event shall said bonds be sold or negotiated at less than par and accrued interest.

Tennessee.—*School Bond Bill.*—A bill recently introduced in the Senate authorizes incorporated Boards of Education in taxing districts of 60,000 or more inhabitants to issue bonds for school purposes.

Texas.—*Bond Legislation.*—A bill has passed both houses of the Texas Legislature requiring all original bond issues, both city and county, to be submitted to a vote of the people of the municipality issuing the bonds.

County School Fund Investments.—The State Senate has passed Davidson's bill authorizing the several counties in this State to invest the permanent school fund belonging to such counties in their own bonds and to use the proceeds thereof for general purposes and to make the county liable for such investments.

Permanent School Fund Investments.—The Legislature has passed the bill enlarging the power and authority of the State Board of Education. As stated in the CHRONICLE of March 18, 1899, this bill permits the board to invest the permanent school fund in city bonds in addition to United States, State and county bonds heretofore permitted. The board is also authorized to purchase, in its discretion, bonds bearing as low a rate of interest as 5%, whereas the minimum rate before was 5%. This will practically shut out all outside investors in these securities.

Wallingford (Conn.) Central School District.—*Bill Legalizing Bonds Passed.*—The State Legislature has passed a bill validating the issuance of bonds by this district.

Wilkes County, N. C.—*Bonds Valid.*—On April 13, 1899, the United States Circuit Court held that the \$100,000 bonds issued in aid of the Northwestern North Carolina Railroad were a legal obligation of the county. As was stated in the CHRONICLE Nov. 26, 1898, the State Supreme Court held that the bonds were invalid, on the ground that the Act authorizing the issue was not passed in accordance with the mandatory provisions of the Constitution.

Windsor, N. Y.—*Bill Legalizing Bonds Signed.*—The Governor has signed a bill legalizing the issuance of the \$20,000 3½% water bonds sold March 6, 1899, to R. B. Smith & Co., New York City, at 108-50.

Wisconsin.—*Municipal Bonds Authorized by Legislature.*—The State Assembly has concurred with the Senate in passing the bill permitting municipalities to issue bonds for the purchase and maintenance of telephone lines.

General Banking Law.—On April 18, 1899, the State Senate passed almost unanimously Mr. Parker's joint resolution for a Constitutional amendment proposing a general banking law.

Bond Calls and Redemptions.

Caldwell County, Texas.—*Bonds Canceled.*—This county has canceled \$22,000 jail bonds.

Cape Girardeau Township, Cape Girardeau County (P. O. Jackson), Mo.—*Bond Redemption.*—Under authority of an order of the County Court, \$5,000 (optional) railroad compromise bonds of this county and township, numbered 11 to 15, inclusive, have been ordered paid on May 1, 1899 (after which date all interest will cease), at the State Bank of St. Louis, St. Louis, Mo. Securities are in denomination of \$1,000, dated May 1, 1889.

Chester, Ill.—*Bond Call.*—The City Treasurer has called for payment May 1, 1899, \$1,500 bonds of this city. This, it is stated, will leave a bonded indebtedness of \$30,000.

Comal County, Texas.—*Bonds Canceled.*—This county has canceled \$4,000 of its outstanding court house bonds.

Fulton, Mo.—*Bond Call.*—Interest ceased on April 1, 1899, on the 6% bonds Nos. 19 and 20, each for \$1,000, and dated January 1, 1890.

Jefferson County, Mont.—*Bond Call.*—The County Commissioners have called for payment May 10, 1899, the following bonds:

\$40,000 6% court-house bonds, Nos. 1 to 80, inclusive, dated July 1, 1883, and maturing July 1, 1898, but now subject to call. Payment will be made by S. W. Harris & Co., Chicago.

50,000 6% funding bonds, dated 1886 and 1887, and maturing 20 years from date of issue, subject to call after 5 years. Payment will be made as follows: \$25,000 bonds Nos. 73 to 92 and 123 to 171, at the office of S. W. Harris & Co., Chicago; \$25,000 Nos. 93 to 98 and 115 to 131, at the office of the County Treasurer; \$10,000, Nos. 71 and 72 and 100 to 117, at the First National Bank of Butte.

Lafayette County, Mo., Freedom, Lexington, Snobar and Washington Townships.—*Bond Calls.*—The County Treasurer called for payment April 13, 1899, the following township bonds:

Freedom Township 5% bonds, dated July 23, 1890, Nos. 15, 16 and 17, inclusive, each for \$1,000.

Lexington Township 6% \$1,000 bond No. 54, dated August 3, 1885.

Snobar Township 5% bond Nos. 5 and 6, each for \$1,000, dated July 23, 1890.

Washington Township 5% bond for \$1,000, numbered 27 and dated Aug. 3, 1885.

Lincoln County, Kansas.—*Bond Call.*—The Treasurer of Lincoln County has given notice that \$70,000 of bonds dated October 18, 1887, and maturing October 18, 1917, will be redeemed at the fiscal agency of the State of Kansas in New York City on May 15, 1899, on which date the bonds will cease to bear interest. The securities were issued in aid of the Salina Lincoln & Western Railway Company.

Marshall County, Tenn.—*Bonds Redeemed.*—Since Jan. 1, 1899, this county has paid off eleven of the \$115,000 bonds which were issued in 1876 to the Duck River Valley Railroad. The payment of these bonds now leaves only \$34,000 of the original amount to be paid.

Ozark County, Mo.—*Bond Call.*—This county called for payment April 15, 1899, 5% bonds Nos. 21, 22 and 23, each for \$500. Bonds bear date August 20, 1889.

Sierra County (P. O. Downsville), Cal.—*Bond Call.*—County Treasurer W. I. Redding called for payment at his office on April 13, 1899, after which date all interest ceased, county bonds Nos. 19 to 25, inclusive, issued in 1883.

Bond Proposals and Negotiations this

week have been as follows:

Albany, N. Y.—*Bond Bill Signed.*—The Governor has signed a bill recently passed by the State Legislature authorizing the issuance of \$30,000 bonds for Beaver Park improvements.

Aspen (Col.) School District.—*Bond Sale.*—The \$30,000 5% 5-20 year (optional) refunding bonds, the sale of which was postponed last February, owing to the snow blockade, have been awarded to W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleveland, at 101-87.

Athens, Ga.—*Bond Offering.*—Proposals will be received until 12 M. May 5, 1899, for the \$100,000 4% gold street-improvement bonds voted Feb. 27, 1899. Securities will bear date of July 1, 1899. Interest will be payable January 1 and July 1 at Athens or New York City, and the principal will mature \$3,000 yearly on July 1 from 1900 to 1928 and \$13,000 July 1, 1929. J. H. Rucker is Chairman of the Finance Committee.

The official notice of this bond offering will be found among the advertisements elsewhere in this Department.

Atlanta, Ga.—*Bonds Defeated.*—At the election held April 12, 1899, the question of issuing \$200,000 4% gold bonds for the extension of water mains was defeated. While the vote was 1,173 to 51 in favor of the bonds, the law requires two-thirds of the registered vote, or 1,390, to authorize the issuance of bonds. This same proposition was voted upon last October and was defeated in the same way.

Baraboo, Wis.—*Bonds Defeated.*—On April 18, 1899, the proposition to issue \$30,000 school bonds was defeated by a large majority. The voting was very light.

Bay City, Mich.—*Loan Bill Passed by House.*—The House has passed a bill authorizing this city to borrow funds with which to pay maturing water-works bonds.

Belleville (Ill.) School District.—*Bonds Voted.*—On April 15, 1899, the citizens of this district authorized the issuance of \$16,000 refunding bonds by a vote of 510 to 14.

Bolivar, Tenn.—*Bond Bill Passes Senate.*—The State Senate has passed a bill authorizing the issuance of bonds for school purposes.

Boston, Mass.—*Bonds Authorized by Legislature.*—The State Legislature has authorized the issuance of \$500,000 bonds outside of the debt limit for park purposes.

Bradley County, Tenn.—*Bonds Authorized by Legislature.*—Road bonds to the amount of \$100,000 have been authorized by the State Legislature.

Bridgeport, Conn.—*Bond Bill Passes House.*—The House of the State Legislature has passed a bill providing for the issuance of redemption bonds.

Brook Haven Union Free School No. 24, N. Y.—*Bond Sale.*—On April 15, 1899, \$10,500 4% bonds of this district were sold to Isaac W. Sherrill, Poughkeepsie, at 105-87, his being the highest bid received.

Buffalo, N. Y.—*Bonds Proposed.*—The Park Commissioners have passed a resolution requesting the Common Council to order an issue of \$40,000 bonds to finish the building of the South Park Conservatory.

Carlton (Town), Orleans County, N. Y.—*Bonds Authorized.*—The Town Board has passed a resolution providing for the issuance of the \$14,000 1-10-year bridge bonds recently voted by the citizens of this place.

Carson City (Mich.) School District.—*Bond Sale.*—On April 15, 1899, the \$10,000 refunding school bonds were awarded to Rudolph Kleybolte & Co., Cincinnati, at 104-09 for 4½% bonds.

Cedar Rapids (Iowa) Independent School District.—*Bond Offering.*—Proposals will be received until 7:30 P. M., May 1, 1899, by E. M. Scott, District Treasurer, for \$10,000 3½% refunding bonds. Securities are in denomination of \$1,000, dated May 1, 1899. Interest will be payable May 1 and Nov. 1 at the office of the District Treasurer. Principal will mature May 1, 1909, subject to call after May 1, 1904.

Chambersburg, Pa.—*Description of Bonds.*—The \$107,000 3½% refunding bonds mentioned in last week's CHRONICLE will be dated July 1, 1899, and will mature in thirty years, \$10,000 being subject to call after one year and the balance after ten years. Interest will be payable January 1 and July 1. The refunding will be done through the Valley National Bank and the National Bank of Chambersburg. These banks take the new issue of bonds, agreeing to exchange them at par for any of the old bonds held on April 1, 1899, by any resident of the borough of Chambersburg who may present the same before May 10, 1899.

Charleston, W. Va.—*Bond Election.*—An election will be held to-day (April 23, 1899,) to vote on the question of issuing bonds for the purchase of a site to be donated to the State for an annex to the Capitol.

Charlotte, N. C.—*Bond Sale.*—This city has sold the remaining \$50,000 of the \$300,000 5% water and sewer bonds authorized by the last Legislature, to E. D. Shepard & Co., New York (who purchased \$250,000 worth in February), at 115. Bonds mature April 1, 1929.

Chattanooga, Tenn.—*Bond Bill Defeated.*—The bill providing for the issuance of \$650,000 water-works bonds has been tabled in the House of the State Legislature.

Chelsea, Mass.—*Bond Offering.*—Proposals will be received until 4 P. M. April 25, 1899, by Thomas B. Frost, City Treasurer, for \$20,000 4% park bonds. Securities are in denomination of \$1,000, dated April 1, 1899. Interest will be payable April 1 and October 1 at the office of the City Treasurer. Principal will mature October 1, 1936. Bonds are issued under the authority of Chapter 325, Laws of 1895.

Clarksville, Tenn.—*Bond Bill Passes Senate.*—The bill providing for the issuance of \$30,000 filter bonds has passed the Senate.

Comanche County, Texas.—*Bonds Approved.*—The Attorney-General has approved an issue of \$32,000 refunding court-house bonds.

Covington, Tenn.—*Bond Bill Passes Senate.*—The issuance of electric light bonds is permitted by a bill recently passed by the Senate.

Cranston, R. I.—*Bonds Authorized.*—At the annual financial town meeting held April 17, 1899, the issuance of \$50,000 school bonds was authorized.

Danville, Va.—*Bond Election.*—The City Council on April 13, 1899, passed a resolution calling upon the Judge of the Corporation Court to order an election on May 23, 1899 (the regular municipal and county election day), to vote on the question of issuing \$100,000 street improvement bonds. Under the law a two-thirds majority of all the registered voters and a majority vote of the freeholders is required to authorize the proposed bond issue.

Dayton (Ohio) School District.—*Bond Sale.*—On April 13, 1899, the \$50,000 4% school bonds were awarded to Seasongood & Mayer at 110-982. Following are the bids:

Seasongood & Mayer, Cin.	\$55,469 10	W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleve.	\$54,917 00
German Nat. Bank, Cin.	55,321 00	S. Kuhn & Sons, Cincinnati.	54,775 00
N. W. Harris & Co., Chicago.	55, 96 00	Farson, Leach & Co., Chic.	54,750 00
Briggs, Todd & Co., Cin.	55,210 00	New Nat. Bk., Columbus.	54,077 50
Feder, Holzman & Co., Cin.	55,196 66	Denison, Prior & Co., Cleve.	54,052 00
R. Kleybolte & Co., Cin.	55,164 00	Atlas Nat. Bank, Cin.	54,550 75
Lamprecht Bros. Co., Cleve.	55,085 00	Jose, Parker & Co., Boston.	53,690 00
Fifth Nat. Bank, Cincinnati.	55,000 00	Campbell, Wild & Co., Ind.	53,100 00

S. A. Kean, Chicago, submitted a bid, but as it did not comply with the terms of the advertisement it was not considered. Principal will mature May 1, 1918. For further description of bonds see CHRONICLE March 18, 1899, p. 537.

Delavan (Minn.) School District.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 1:30 P. M., May 10, 1899, by K. A. Mikkelsen, Clerk of School Board, for \$7,000 4½ 15-year school-house bonds.

Denver, Col.—Bond News.—We are advised that the \$400,000 bonds which we stated last week had been voted will bear 4½ interest and are for the purpose of building an auditorium and library. A large majority of the voters was in favor of the bonds. Details of the issue are not yet decided upon.

Detroit, Mich.—Bonds Authorized.—The Common Council of this city recently adopted a resolution authorizing the sale of \$327,000 of public school bonds. The securities will be in the denomination of \$1,000. Interest at 8½ will be payable semi-annually in New York and the bonds will mature in 30 years.

Dodge County, Neb.—Bonds Authorized.—On April 12, 1899, the County Board, according to local reports, voted to refund the bonded indebtedness of the county.

Elyria, Ohio.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 12 M. May 20, 1899, by W. H. Park, City Clerk, for \$3,000 6½ sewer bonds. Securities will be in denomination of \$500, dated May 1, 1899; interest will be payable semi-annually. Principal will mature \$500 yearly on May 1 from 1900 to 1903, inclusive, and \$1,000 in 1905. Bonds are issued pursuant to Section 2705, Revised Statutes of Ohio, and a city ordinance passed March 7, 1899.

Fall River, Mass.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 10 A. M., April 25, 1899, by Chas. P. Brightman, City Treasurer, for \$30,000 4½ paving bonds. Securities are in denomination of \$1,000, dated May 1, 1899. Interest will be payable May 1 and Nov. 1 by check. Principal will mature May 1, 1909. A certified check on some national bank for \$500, payable to the City of Fall River, must accompany proposals.

Fertile, Minn.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 7 P. M., May 1, 1899, by the Village Council, John Holten, President, for a \$1,000 6½ 10-year bond, dated June 1, 1899.

Floyd County, Va.—Bond Election.—An election will be held in this county to vote on the question of issuing \$150,000 5½ bonds as a subscription to the capital stock of the Atlantic & Western Railroad. The resolution calling this election provides that no bonds shall be issued until the railroad company shall have completed and have in operation at least 30 miles of road within the limits of the county.

Forayth, Ga.—Bond Sale.—On April 18, 1899, the \$8,000 6½ 30 year electric-light-plant bonds were sold to W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleveland, at about 116.

Franklin County, Tenn.—Bonds Proposed.—A bill now before the State Legislature provides for the issuance of bonds for road purposes.

Franklin Drainage District, Parish of St. Mary, La.—Bond Election.—On June 3, 1899, an election will be held to vote on the question of issuing \$30,000 5½ 1-20 (serial) drainage bonds.

Franklin, N. H.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 12 M. May 1, 1899, by the Finance Committee at the office of Frank Proctor, City Treasurer, for \$40,000 3½ coupon refunding bonds. Securities will be in denomination of \$1,000, dated August 1, 1899; interest will be payable February 1 and August 1 at the First National Bank, Boston, or at the office of the City Treasurer, Franklin Falls, N. H. Principal will mature \$5,000 yearly on August 1 from 1902 to 1909, inclusive. Bonds are to be issued in compliance with a resolution of the City Council passed April 3, 1899.

Freetown, Mass.—No Bonds Voted.—It has been reported that this town had voted to issue \$8,500 bonds for various purposes. We learn upon inquiry that the amount was voted as an appropriation for the town expenses during the current year and is to be raised by taxation; therefore no bonds will be issued. The Town Clerk, Joseph S. Taylor, writes us: "We are borrowing money in anticipation of taxes, giving the town notes, as we need the money."

Gallion (Ohio) School District.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 12 M. May 2, 1899, by W. F. L. Block, Clerk of the Board of Education, for \$15,000 4½ school bonds. Securities will be in denomination of \$500, dated March 1, 1899; interest will be payable March 1 and September 1. Principal will mature \$500 on March 1 and September 1 from 1904 to 1918, inclusive. Bonds were authorized at the election held April 3, 1899, and by a resolution adopted by the Board of Education April 10, 1899. Proposals must be accompanied by a deposit of not less than \$500.

Georgetown, Ky.—Bond Sale.—On April 15, 1899, the \$12,000 4½ 1-10-year public building bonds and \$3,000 4½ 11-18-year funding bonds were awarded to Hirsch & Davis, Cincinnati, at 102-78. Following are the bids:

Hirsch & Davis, Cincinnati.....	\$20,556 00	S. A. Kean, Chicago.....	\$20,501 77
Feder, Holzman & Co., Cin.....	20,552 00	W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleve.....	20,115 00
Seasongood & Mayer, Cin.....	20,416 00	Lamprecht Bros. Co., Cleve.....	20,111 40
Merc. L. & Tr. Co., Chicago.....	20,391 00	Dupont & Rand, Georgetown.....	20,110 00
Chas. H. Comm, Chicago.....	20,321 00	Denison, Prior & Co., Cleve.....	20,000 00
H. Kiebolte & Co., Cin.....	20,206 00		

For full description of bonds see CHRONICLE April 1, 1899, p. 685.

Gibson County, Tenn.—Bond Bill Passes Senate.—The issuance of court house bonds is provided for in a bill recently passed by the State Senate.

Glenolden, Pa.—Loan Authorized.—At a recent meeting of the Borough Council a resolution was passed authorizing the Chief Burgess to negotiate a loan of \$1,000 for six months.

Glenwood Springs, Col.—Bond Sale.—On April 11, 1899, this town awarded \$30,000 5½ refunding bonds to E. H. Rollins & Sons, Denver, at 101-083. Other bidders were: W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleveland; Denison, Prior & Co., Cleveland; Binghamton Trust Co., Binghamton; Rudolph Kiebolte & Co., Cincinnati, and First National Bank, Glenwood Springs, Col. Securities will be in denomination of \$1,000, dated May 11, 1899; interest will be payable semi-annually at the Chemical National Bank, New York City, or at the office of the Town Treasurer. Bonds will be issued in conformity with an ordinance passed by the Town Council and are for the purpose of paying off a like amount of bonds which were issued for irrigation purposes in 1899. The official circular states that there has never been an issue raised affecting the validity of the bonds to be refunded, and the interest has always been paid promptly when due. The assessed valuation for 1898 was \$434,256; the actual value is said to be about three times that amount. There is a floating debt of approximately \$10,000, which is being paid out of the revenues of the town. Estimated population is 1,200.

Grand Rapids, Mich.—Bonds Proposed.—This city has under consideration the issuance of river-improvement bonds, but we are advised that nothing definite has yet been done in the matter by the Common Council.

Greenport, N. Y.—Bond Sale.—The \$27,000 of electric-light and water bonds were awarded on April 17, 1899, to the Southold Savings Bank at par for a 3 10½ bond. We give below a list of the bids received:

For 3 1-10½ Bonds.		For 3½ Bonds.	
Southold Savings Bank.....	Par	W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleveland.....	102-02
For 3½ Bonds.		N. W. Harris & Co., New York.....	102-41
Bortron & Storrs, New York.....	Par	Geo. M. Hahn, New York.....	102-40
For 3½ Bonds.		Allen, Sand & Co., New York.....	102-21
Sag Harbor Savings Bank.....	Par	Faxon, Leach & Co., N. Y.....	102-087
		Edw. C. Jones & Co., N. Y.....	101-70

The bonds will mature part yearly from 1912 to 1923. A full description will be found in the CHRONICLE of April 8, 1899.

Hardwick, Vt.—No Loan Negotiated.—Bonds Under Consideration.—Concerning the report that this place had borrowed \$50,000, we are advised by W. H. Taylor, Village President, that the report was without foundation. The village is, however, contemplating an issue of bonds to the amount of \$15,000.

Hillsboro, Ore.—Warrants Not Yet Sold.—Mr. Benton Bowman, City Recorder, writes us in regard to the \$5,000 funding warrants, for which proposals were asked until April 4, 1899, as follows: "We received no bids for the \$5,000 funding warrants, and the proposition was continued for a short time. It is quite likely that some of our local capitalists will take them if they are issued at all. The warrants were to be ordinary city warrants, in denomination of \$100 each. Of course they are payable on demand and draw interest at the legal rate (now 6½) after being presented to the Treasurer and indorsed to the effect that they were presented and not paid for want of funds. The purpose of the issue is to pay off warrants issued when the legal rate was 8½. They will probably be reached in 2 or 2½ years. Capitalists all want bonds. Our Council does not now contemplate any bond issue this year."

Homestead (Pa.) School District.—Bond Sale.—On April 15, 1899, the \$35,000 4½ school bonds were awarded to The New First National Bank, Columbus, at 107-97. Following are the bids:

New 1st Nat. Bk. Columbus.....	\$37,739 50	Denison, Prior & Co., Cleve.....	\$37,000 00
Dollar Sav. Bk. Pittsburg.....	37,691 50	S. A. Kean, Chicago.....	36,838 50
W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleve.....	37,544 50	Wm. M. Ball & Co., Pitts.....	36,837 50
Seasongood & Mayer, Cin.....	37,337 00	De Van & Co., New York.....	36,580 00
Feder, Holzman & Co., Cin.....	37,206 00	Mercantile Trust Co., Pitts.....	36,286 00
E. H. Gay & Co., Phila.....	37,110 50	Edw. C. Jones & Co., N. Y.....	36,080 70

Principal will mature May 1, 1919. For further description of bonds see CHRONICLE April 8, 1899, p. 685.

Jefferson County, Tenn.—Bond Bill Passed by House.—A bill authorizing \$100,000 road bonds has been passed by the House of the State Legislature.

Kansas City (Mo.) School District.—Bonds Proposed.—W. E. Benson, Secretary Board of Education, writes us that the School Board will probably within the next thirty days take up the question of issuing bonds for new school houses.

Kenton (Ohio) School District.—Bond Sale.—The \$10,000 of 6½ school bonds were awarded on April 14, 1899, to the Kenton National Bank at a premium of \$2,749. The following is a list of the bids received:

Kenton National Bank.....	\$12,749	N. W. Harris & Co., Chicago.....	\$12,415
Seasongood & Mayer, Cin.....	12,616	W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleve.....	12,401
H. Kiebolte & Co., Cin.....	12,602	Lamprecht Bros. Co., Cleve.....	12,363
New 1st Nat. Bk., Columbus.....	12,575	Denison, Prior & Co., Cleve.....	12,165
First National Bank, Kenton.....	12,550	Briggs, Todd & Co., Cincinnati.....	12,011
Meyer & Kiser.....	12,400	National Bk. Bk. Steubenville.....	11,850
Feder, Holzman & Co., Cin.....	12,434		

Principal will mature \$5,000 Oct. 1, 1916, and \$5,000 Oct. 1, 1917. A full description of this issue will be found in the CHRONICLE of March 25, 1899.

Lake County, Tenn.—Bond Bill Passes Senate.—The bill providing for the issuance of \$100,000 levee bonds has passed the Senate.

Lebanon (Ill.) School District.—Bonds Voted.—At the election held April 15, 1899, the question of issuing \$14,000 bonds to refund those bearing 6½ interest and maturing July 1, 1899, was carried unanimously.

Lexington, Ky.—Bonds Proposed.—The City Council's Ways and Means Committee has voted to recommend to Council a resolution providing for an election to decide on the question of issuing \$50,000 sewer bonds.

Lincoln, Neb.—Bonds Authorized.—Repaying bonds were recently authorized by the City Council.

Lisbon, Ohio.—Bonds Defeated.—At the spring election, held early this month, the question of issuing \$20,000 water-works bonds was voted down.

Llano County, Texas.—Bonds Registered.—The Comptroller has registered \$61,000 refunding court-house and jail bonds issued by this county.

Logan County (P. O. Guthrie), Okla.—Bond Negotiation.—This county is negotiating the sale of \$30,000 5% refunding bonds. We are advised that the deal is not yet completed.

McKinn County, Tenn.—Bond Bill Passed by Legislature. Road bonds to the amount of \$100,000 are provided for in a bill recently passed by the State Legislature.

Malden, Mass.—Temporary Loan.—This city has negotiated a loan of \$100,000 with Wm. O. Gay & Co., Boston, at 2-92%. Loan matures November 21, 1899.

Maquoketa, Iowa.—Bonds Authorized.—The City Council has authorized the issuance of \$3,500 4% refunding bonds and \$3,000 4% funding bonds. Securities are in denomination of \$500, dated April 1, 1899. Interest will be payable annually on April 1 and the principal will mature April 1, 1909, subject to call \$1,000 yearly.

Massachusetts.—Bonds Proposed.—A bill recently reported favorably by the Ways and Means Committee of the State Senate provides for the issuance of \$1,600,000 4% 40-year bonds for a high level sewer for the relief of the Charles and Neponset valleys.

Memphis (Tenn.) School District.—Bond Bill Passes Senate.—The Board of Education is authorized, in the bill recently passed by the Senate, to issue bonds for school purposes.

Mifflin, Pa.—Bond Sale.—The \$35,000 4% coupon bonds recently advertised for sale have been awarded to The Lamprecht Bros. Co., Cleveland, at 105-07. For description of bonds see CHRONICLE March 23, 1899, p. 584.

Minneapolis, Minn.—Bond Offering.—Local reports state that proposals will be received until about the middle of May for the \$200,000 3½% school bonds recently authorized by the City Council. Securities will be dated January 1, 1899, and will mature January 1, 1929.

Certificates Authorized.—The State Legislature has authorized the issuance of certificates of indebtedness sufficient to complete the construction of the city hall and court house.

Mobile, Ala.—Water Bonds Issued.—In the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT issued last Saturday reference was made to the fact that the \$750,000 water and sewer bonds had been issued in advance of authority from the State Legislature, and that a suit had been entered in the courts to set aside the contract of sale of these bonds. We omitted to state that the requisite legislative authority had been granted on Nov. 30, 1898, and that the suit had hence been decided adversely to the claimants. The bonds were delivered to the purchasers, Messrs. Sperry, Jones & Co., Baltimore, on Jan. 2, 1899.

Monroe County, Tenn.—Bonds Proposed.—A bill now before the State Legislature provides for the issuance of bonds for road purposes.

Monroe, La.—Bids.—The following bids were received on April 17, 1899, for the \$155,000 5% improvement bonds:

Premium.	Premium.
Seasongood & Mayer, Cin. \$5,012 50	E. H. Reilins & Sons, Boston \$4,050 00
Denison, Prior & Co., Cleve. ... 7,750 00	New 1st Nat. B'k, Columbus, ... 2,573 50
N. W. Harris & Co., Chicago.... 6,197 00	

Farson, Leach & Co., Chicago, bid on a basis of 4-53½, but the bid was not considered, as it was not accompanied by a check. Bonds were not awarded.

Montgomery County (P. O. Dayton), Ohio.—Bond Offering.—Proposals are asked until 12 M. to-day (April 23, 1899), by A. G. Feight, County Auditor and Clerk of the Board of County Commissioners, for \$11,000 4% infirmary, casualty and improvement bonds. Securities will be in denomination of \$500, dated May 1, 1899; interest will be payable May 1 and Nov. 1 at the office of the County Treasurer. Principal will mature yearly on May 1 as follows: \$1,000 in 1900, \$1,500 from 1901 to 1904, inclusive, and \$3,000 in 1905 and 1906. Bonds are issued under sections 871 to 875, inclusive, of the Revised Statutes of Ohio. Proposals must be accompanied by a certified check for \$500, made payable unconditionally to the County Auditor.

Montpelier, Vt.—Bond Sale.—The city has issued to the Montpelier National Bank in exchange for \$30,000 4% water bonds a like amount of 8% bonds, subject to call at any time.

Nashville (Ill.) School District.—Bonds Voted.—At the election held April 15, 1899, the question of issuing \$13,000 4% refunding bonds was carried unanimously.

Newburgh, N. Y.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until April 28, 1899, by John Orr, President of the Board, for \$8,000 improvement bonds issued in the corporate name of the Commissioners of the Alma House of the City and Town of Newburgh. Securities will be in denomination of \$2,000; interest, to be named by the purchaser, will be payable semi-annually at the Highland National Bank, and the principal will mature one bond yearly from the date of issue.

New Castle (Pa.) School District.—Bond Sale.—On April 17, 1899, the \$50,000 3½% bonds were awarded to State Senator William M. Brown, representing a New York syndicate, at 102-43. Bonds mature May 1, 1919, subject to call after May 1, 1909.

New London, Conn.—Bond Bill Passes Legislature.—The State Legislature has authorized the refunding of water-works bonds now outstanding.

New York City.—Bonds Authorized.—On April 17, 1899, the City Council authorized the issuance of \$589,000 bonds for a street cleaning plant in Brooklyn Borough.

North Carolina.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 12 M., May 23, 1899, by W. H. Worth, State Treasurer, for \$110,000 4% bonds issued under an Act of the General Assembly passed March 7, 1899. Securities are dated Jan. 1, 1899, and mature Jan. 1, 1909. Interest will be payable Jan. 1 and July 1. Seventy bonds are in denomination of \$1,000, seventy of \$500 and fifty of \$100. No bid under 104 will be considered.

North Dakota.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 11 A. M. May 3, 1899, by Anton Fried, Secretary of Board of Trustees, for \$50,000 of 20 year 6% bonds for the purpose of erecting additional buildings for the State Hospital for the Insane at Jamestown. Securities will be in denomination of \$1,000. Bonds are issued under the provisions of House Bill No. 171 of the Session Laws of 1898.

Ohio Township (P. O. Rockport), Ind.—Bonds Voted.—On March 31, 1899, this township voted to issue \$48,000 4½% 30-year road-improvement bonds. Interest will be payable semi-annually. Date of sale has not yet been determined upon, but we are advised that it will probably be from the 25th to the 30th of this month.

Orange, N. J.—Bonds Authorized.—At a meeting of the Common Council held April 17, 1899, it was decided to issue two series of sewer bonds, the first for \$60,000 and the other for \$50,000. Interest will not exceed 4%, and the bonds will run for forty years.

Owen County (P. O. Spencer), Ind.—Bond Sale.—On April 14, 1899, this county awarded \$14,000 5% coupon pike road repair fund bonds to Ulen & Co., Indianapolis, at 108-507. Following are the bids:

Ulen & Co., Indianapolis.... \$15,191 00	New 1st Nat. B'k, Columbus \$16,775 50
Briggs, Todd & Co., Cin. 15,120 00	Feder, Holman & Co., Cin. 14,768 00
Lamprecht Bros. Co., Cleve. ... 15,081 80	Denison, Prior & Co., Cleve. ... 14,710 00
S. A. Kean, Chicago..... 14,917 00	Cent'l Nat. B'k, Greenacrie. ... 14,886 00
N. W. Harris & Co., Chicago. ... 14,875 00	H. A. Mansfield, Ind'apolis. ... 14,550 00
W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleve.... 14,327 00	John Naveen & Co., Chicago. ... 14,440 00
Seasongood & Mayer, Cin. 14,763 75	Exchange Bank, Spencer.... 14,480 00
K. Kleybette & Co., Cin. 14,777 00	Mayer & Kelsor, Ind'apolis.... 14,385 00

Principal will mature one-tenth yearly, beginning one year from date of issue.

Owosso, Mich.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 2 P. M. April 25, 1899, by the Board of Public Works—J. S. Haggart, President—for \$15,000 paving bonds. Interest (to be named by the purchaser, not more than 4%) will be payable in New York, Chicago or Detroit. Principal will mature \$3,000 one year from date of issue and \$3,000 yearly thereafter until paid. Bonds were authorized by city ordinance and by the tax payers at the election held April 3, 1899. Proposals must be accompanied by a certified check for 5% of the amount bid for.

Loan Authorized.—We are advised that the \$6,500 loan authorized by vote of the people will doubtless be borrowed on city order from local banks.

Paulding County (P. O. Paulding), Ohio.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 12 M. April 25, 1899, by Floyd Atwill, County Auditor, for \$64,175 5% bridge, expense and ditch bonds, as follows:

\$40,000 bridge bonds, in denomination of \$1,000 and maturing \$6,000 yearly on June 1 from 1900 to 1906, inclusive, and \$4,000 June 1, 1906.
\$1,000 expense bonds, in denomination of \$1,000 and maturing \$3,000 yearly on June 1 from 1900 to 1906, inclusive.
750 A. M. Brown ditch bonds, in denomination of \$150 and maturing one bond yearly.
300 Leeson Cooperage Co. ditch bonds, in denomination of \$100 and maturing one bond yearly.
625 W. W. Loderie ditch bonds, in denomination of \$125 and maturing one bond yearly.
375 A. W. Sherer ditch bonds, in denomination of \$125 and maturing one bond yearly.
875 F. McMichael ditch bonds, in denomination of \$125 and maturing one bond yearly.
750 T. L. Gobie ditch bonds, in denomination of \$150 and maturing one bond yearly.

Securities will bear date of June 1, 1899; interest will be payable semi-annually at the County Treasurer, Paulding. Proposals must be accompanied by a certified check or certificate of deposit in the sum of \$300 on some bank in Paulding, and all bids must be unconditional, bidders to satisfy themselves of the legality of the bonds before bidding for same. Purchaser to furnish blank bonds.

Perham (Minn.) School District.—Bonds Voted.—At a special meeting held recently it was voted to issue \$3,000 bonds for a new school house.

Pine Island, Minn.—Bond Sale.—This place has sold \$5,000 4½% 1-6 year (serial) water works bonds at par.

Princeton, Minn.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 2 P. M. May 13, 1899, for \$16,000 5% 10-year gold water-works and electric-light plant bonds. Securities will be in denomination of \$500.

Providence, R. I.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 12 M. April 25, 1899, by D. L. D. Granger, City Treasurer, for the whole or any part of the following loans:

\$250,000 3½% school loan.	\$250,000 3% sewer loan.
270,000 3½% Weybosset bridge loan.	\$4,000 9% public-improvement loan.

The above series of bonds will be dated May 1, 1899; interest will be payable in gold May 1 and Nov. 1 at the Treasury in Providence or at the National City Bank of New York. Either coupon or registered bonds, as desired, will be issued for the whole or any portion of said loan, and coupon bonds may at any time thereafter be converted into registered bonds at the option of the holder. All of the above bonds become due May 1, 1929. Proposals must be accompanied

by a certified check, payable to the City Treasurer, for 2% of the amount bid for.

The official notice of this bond offering will be found among the advertisements elsewhere in this Department.

Panxutawney, Pa.—Bonds Proposed.—This borough will shortly issue \$8,000 bonds for the paving of Mahanoy Street. The borough has also under consideration the issuance of bonds for a water-works system, but we are advised nothing has as yet been fully decided upon in the matter.

Rhea County, Tenn.—Bond Bill Passes House.—The House has passed the bill authorizing this county to issue \$40,000 railroad-aid bonds.

St. Joseph (Mo.) School District.—Bond Election.—On April 29, 1899, this district will vote upon the question of issuing \$50,000 4% school bonds. If bonds are issued interest will be payable semi-annually, and the principal will mature 20 years from date of issue, subject to call after 10 years.

St. Louis, Mo.—Bonds Proposed.—Concurrent resolutions to provide for constitutional amendments authorizing an appropriation of \$1,000,000 for a State Exhibit at the World's Fair and giving the city of St. Louis the power to increase its bonded indebtedness \$5,000,000, which is to be turned into the World's Fair fund, were introduced in both Houses of Legislature at Jefferson City on April 14, 1899.

St. Petersburg, Fla.—Bond Election Probably Illegal.—We are advised by the Town Clerk that the election held on March 7, 1899, to vote on the question of issuing \$10,000 water-works and sewer bonds will probably be declared illegal for reasons not stated.

Salem, Ore.—Election Illegal.—It is stated in local papers that the election which was held on March 30, 1899, to vote on the question of issuing \$80,000 4½% funding bonds was invalid. These bonds were provided for in the new city charter granted by the State Legislature in February. It was thought, according to the Portland "Oregonian," that Section 78 of the city charter, which reads, "This Act shall be in force from and after its approval by the Governor," implied that the bill went into effect immediately, but such, under the provisions of Section 28, Article 4 of the Constitution, is now stated not to be the case, as has been held in

several decisions of the Supreme Court. The section referred to says with regard to bills passed by the Legislature:

"No Act shall take effect until 90 days from the end of the session at which the same shall have been passed, except in case of emergency; which emergency shall be declared in the preamble or body of the law."

As it is not expressly declared in the charter that an emergency exists, the only statement being that it shall be in force after its approval, the bill will not go into effect, it is stated, until about the middle of May, and therefore another election will have to be held to authorize the bonds.

San Francisco, Cal.—Bond Election Proposed.—It is probable that this city will vote in July on the question of issuing bonds to the amount of from three to five millions for parks, sewers and school houses.

Searsdale, N. Y.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until April 26, 1899, by this town for \$35,000 3½% highway improvement bonds. Securities will be in denomination of \$1,000; interest will be payable at the Central Bank of Westchester County, White Plains, N. Y. Principal will mature yearly from 1910 to 1930.

Schenectady, N. Y.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 11 A. M. April 29, 1899, by J. H. Barnard, City Treasurer, for \$18,000 4% registered school bonds. Securities will be in denomination of \$1,000, dated April 1, 1899; interest will be payable April 1 and October 1 at the office of the City Treasurer. Principal will mature as follows: \$3,000 on April 1, 1920, and \$5,000 on April 1 in the years 1931, 1932 and 1933. Bonds are issued in conformity with a resolution of the Common Council adopted on the 14th of March, 1899. Proposals must be accompanied by 10% of the amount bid for.

Scott County, Ky.—Bond Offering.—According to local papers the Fiscal Court of this county will sell on June 3, 1899, \$100,000 4% refunding railroad-aid bonds.

Sea Cliff, Nassau County, N. Y.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 1 P. M. May 2, 1899, by Samuel C. Ransom, Village Clerk, for \$8,000 gold sidewalk bonds and \$4,000 gold paving bonds. Interest (to be named by bidders) will be payable February 1 and August 1. Principal will mature, one bond of each series yearly, beginning February 1, 1900. A certified check for \$500, payable to Henry C. Smith, Treasurer, must accompany proposals.

NEW LOANS.

\$954,000

CITY of PROVIDENCE

3 Per Cent and 3½ Per Cent

GOLD BONDS.

OFFICE OF THE CITY TREASURER,
PROVIDENCE, R. I., April 18, 1899.

Sealed Proposals addressed to D. L. D. Granger, City Treasurer, Providence, R. I., each endorsed "Proposals for Loan," will be received at this office until 2 o'clock P. M., Tuesday April 25, 1899, for the whole or any part of the following loans to the City of Providence on the following-described bonds of said City.

School Loan: Three hundred and fifty thousand dollars, (\$350,000), bearing interest at the rate of THREE AND ONE-HALF (3½) per centum per annum.

Weybosset Bridge Loan: Two hundred and seventy thousand dollars (\$270,000), bearing interest at the rate of THREE AND ONE-HALF (3½) per centum per annum.

Sewer Loan: Two hundred and fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000), bearing interest at the rate of THREE (3) per centum per annum.

Public Improvement Loan: Eighty-four thousand dollars (\$84,000), bearing interest at the rate of THREE (3) per centum per annum.

The above Series of bonds will be dated May 1 1899, and become due May 1, 1929. Interest as above set forth will be paid semi-annually on the first days of May and November in each year. Both principal and interest will be payable in gold coin of the United States, equal to present value of fineness, and weight. Either coupon or registered bonds, as desired, will be issued for the whole or any portion of said loan, and coupon bonds may at any time thereafter be converted into registered bonds. The principal and interest of coupon bonds will be payable at the Treasury in Providence or at the National City Bank of New York. Bonds will be ready for delivery on or about May 1, 1899. Certificates of sale will be given on day of sale.

Proposals should state whether bid is for the whole or any less portion of said loans, or for both, should include accrued interest, and should be accompanied with a certified cheque payable to the order of the City Treasurer for two per cent of the par value of the bonds bid for. Circulars giving full information in regard to the financial condition of the City of Providence can be obtained of the undersigned. The right is reserved to reject any and all bids.

D. L. D. GRANGER,
City Treasurer.

NEW LOANS.

City of Yankton, So. Dakota.

BOND CALL.

To the Holders of City of Yankton, South Dakota Bonds, Dated August 15th, 1886, and July 1st, 1885.

TAKE NOTICE:

That the following-described bonds of the City of Yankton, South Dakota, \$54,000 Railroad Aid Bonds, dated Aug. 15, 1885, 3,000 Water Works Bonds, dated July 1st, 1886, have been called for payment May 15th, 1899, after which time all interest will cease. The \$57,000 above-mentioned bonds will be paid at the Chemical National Bank, in the City and State of New York.

By order of the City Council of the City of Yankton, which chooses to exercise the right of prepayment mentioned in said bonds.

Dated at Yankton, South Dakota, this 7th day of April, 1899.

S. S. BUCKWALTER,
City Treasurer.

TO HOLDERS OF

Aberdeen, South Dakota, CITY HALL BONDS.

Notice is hereby given that the City of Aberdeen, South Dakota, will, on presentation at the Chemical National Bank, New York, on or after May 15th, 1899, redeem \$15,000 of City Hall Bonds, issued July 1st, 1887 due July 1st, 1907, optional after July 1, 1897; interest 6%; denomination \$500 each; principal and interest payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; numbered from 257 to 286 inclusive. Interest will cease May 15th, 1899.

GEO. BOLLES, City Treasurer.

JERSEY CITY

GOLD 4s,

DUE APRIL, 1928.

PRICE ON APPLICATION.

E. H. ROLLINS & SONS,
19 MILK STREET, BOSTON.

MUNICIPAL BONDS.

E. O. STANWOOD & Co.

BANKERS.

121 Devonshire Street,
BOSTON.

NEW LOANS.

\$150,000

WILMINGTON, N. C.,

4% REFUNDING BONDS.

WILMINGTON, N. C., April 15th, 1899.
The City of Wilmington, N. C. offers \$150,000 of Refunding non-optional and non-taxable 4% Bonds dated July 1st, 1899, and payable 30 years after date. Interest payable semi-annually in January and July. Full particulars upon application to the Mayor.

\$100,000

CITY of ATHENS, GA.,

1-30 Gold 4 Per Cent Street Improvement Bonds.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the City of Athens, Georgia, until May 5th, 1899, at 12:00 M., for the purchase of One Hundred Thousand (\$100,000) Dollars 1-30 gold 4% Street Improvement Bonds, dated July 1st, 1899.

Three Thousand (\$3,000) Dollars due annually, on the first day of July in each year, and Thirteen Thousand (\$13,000) Dollars due on the first day of July 1929. Interest payable January and July, at Athens or New York.

For further details address

J. H. RUCKER, Chairman Finance Committee,
Athens, Georgia.

State of Massachusetts.....3s
City of Cambridge.....3½s
Illinois Central.....3½s
Lake Shore Collateral.....3½s
Michigan Central Collateral.....3½s
Rock Island.....4s
United Electric Securities Co... 5s

Perry, Coffin & Burr,
60 State Street, Boston.

State,
County, City, School,
Bonds.

BRIGGS, TODD & CO.,
CINCINNATI, OHIO.

Sheldon (Iowa) School District.—Bond Issue.—This district is preparing to issue \$30,000 bonds to refund a like amount now outstanding.

Spring City (Utah) School District.—Bonds Voted.—On April 10, 1899, this district voted in favor of issuing \$5,000 bonds.

Stevens Point, Wis.—Bond Sale.—On April 15, 1899, the \$15,000 3½% 10-20 year (optional) refunding school bonds and \$7,000 3½% 10-20-year (optional) sewer bonds were awarded to N. W. Harris & Co., Chicago, at 101-136. Other bidders were: Denison, Prior & Co., Cleveland; Rudolph Kleybolte & Co., Cincinnati; Farson, Leach & Co., Chicago; W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleveland; Seasongood & Mayer, Cincinnati; S. A. Kean, Chicago, and Merchants' Loan & Trust Co., Chicago. For description of bonds see CHRONICLE April 1, 1899, p. 686.

Stockbridge (Town), Mass.—No Bonds to be Sold.—According to newspaper reports this town is about to issue \$15,000 sewer bonds. We learn from the Town Treasurer that the report is incorrect; they have no bonds for sale.

Stoneham (Town), Mass.—Bonds Authorized.—This town has authorized the issuance of \$12,500 3½ or 4% notes (in bond form) for school-house reconstruction. Interest will be payable January 1 and July 1 at the National Bank of Republic, Boston. Principal will mature \$2,500 July 1, 1900, and \$2,000 yearly on July 1 from 1901 to 1905, inclusive. Date of sale has not yet been determined upon, but we are advised that it will be about July 1, 1899.

Toledo, Ohio.—Bond Sales.—On April 17, 1899, the City Auditor issued \$63,526 58 street and sewer improvement bonds, which were taken by the Trustees of the sinking fund as an investment.

Troy, N. Y.—Bids Rejected.—All bids were rejected on April 18, 1899, for from \$100,000 to \$150,000 6-months revenue bonds offered for sale by this city.

Turtle Creek, Pa.—Bonds Authorized.—At a special meeting of the Borough Council held April 8, 1899, the issuance of \$45,000 paving and sewer bonds was authorized.

Tyler, Lincoln County, Minn.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 8 P. M. May 1, 1899, by W. J. Hudleston, City Recorder, for \$5,000 4½ 20-year (optional) water-works bonds.

Union County, Tenn.—Bond Bill Passes Senate.—The State Senate has passed the bill providing for the issuance of \$50,000 road bonds.

Wallace, Shoshone County, Idaho.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 9 P. M. May 22, 1899, for the \$18,000 10-20-year (optional) sewer bonds authorized at the election held April 4, 1899. Interest will be at a rate not exceeding 6%, payable January 1 and July 1, at the City Treasurer's office or at some designated bank in New York City.

Waterbury, Conn.—Bond Bill Passes House.—The House has passed the bill authorizing the issuance of \$100,000 funding bonds.

Waverly, Ohio.—Bonds Defeated.—At the recent election the proposition to issue \$1,000 street improvement bonds was lost by 18 votes. We are advised that the question will be brought up again at the fall election.

White Plains, N. Y.—Bond Sale.—The highest bid received on April 17, 1899, for the \$25,000 4½ water-works bonds was that of E. H. Gay & Co., New York, at 117-03. Following are the bids:

E. H. Gay & Co., New York.....117-03	R. B. Smith & Co., New York.....115-04
Allen, Sand & Co., New York.....116-21	Bertron & Storrs, New York.....114-31
Edw. C. Jones & Co., New York.....115-85	Walter Stanton & Co., N. Y.....114-10
W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleveland.....115-47	Seymour Bros. & Co., N. Y.....113-33
Seasongood & Mayer, Cinclin.....115-41	Home Savings Bank.....109-25
Street, Wykes & Co., N. Y.....115-21	S. A. Kean, Chicago.....109-50

Wilmington, N. C.—Bond Offering.—Proposals are asked for \$150,000 of the 4½ refunding bonds recently authorized by the State Legislature. Bonds will bear date of July 1, 1899. Interest will be payable January 1 and July 1, and the principal will mature July 1, 1929. Securities are free of tax.

The official notice of this bond offering will be found among the advertisements elsewhere in this Department.

Winnebago County, Wis.—Notes Authorized.—This county is about to issue \$35,000 3½ notes for the purpose of erecting a Sheriff's residence and a county jail. Interest will be payable at the office of the County Treasurer, and the principal will mature \$5,000 yearly on April 1 from 1900 to 1904, inclusive. Date of sale has not yet been determined, but we are advised it will probably be some time in May.

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MUNICIPAL BONDS.

First National Bank Building,
CHICAGO.

MUNICIPAL BONDS.

John Nuveen & Co.,
INVESTMENT BANKERS,

1st National Bank Building, Chicago.
Correspondence solicited.

Reference, First National Bank, Chicago.

Woodbury County, Iowa.—Bond Sale.—On April 17, 1899, the \$100,000 3½% funding bonds maturing May 1, 1914, were awarded to the Farmers' Loan & Trust Co. of Sioux City at 101½. The trust company also agreed to carry \$68,000 county warrants at 91½ interest.

Youngstown, Ohio.—Bonds Authorized.—The City Council, by ordinance passed April 10, 1899, has authorized the issuance of \$3,200 5% coupon street-improvement bonds. Interest will be payable April 1 and October 1, and the principal will mature \$1,250 yearly on October 1 from 1900 to 1904, inclusive.

On the same date as above the Council passed an ordinance authorizing the issuance of \$5,000 5% sidewalk bonds. Securities will be in denominations of sums of not less than \$100, and the interest will be payable semi-annually. Principal will mature \$1,000 yearly on October 1 from 1900 to 1904, inclusive.

STATE AND CITY DEBT CHANGES.

District of Columbia (including the late corporation of Washington).

On July 1, 1878, the duties of the Sinking Fund Commissioners of the District of Columbia were transferred to the Treasurer of the United States, and since that date Congress has appropriated annually a sum sufficient to pay not only the interest on the District's bonds but also, it is believed, sufficient to extinguish the entire debt of the District upon the maturity of the 3-65 per cent loan, in 1924. Bonds are tax exempt.

LOANS.—Interest.—Principal.—

NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—			
Fifty-yr. funding 1874 c & r	3-65 F & A	Aug. 1, 1924	\$14,224,100
Twenty-yr. fund...1879 c & r	5 J & J	July 1, 1899	749,900
Water stock...1871 c	7 J & J	Oct. 1, 1901	329,000
do...1873 c	7 J & J	July 1, 1903	14,000

LATE CORPORATION OF WASHINGTON.—Thirty-year funding...1872 c 6g M & N Nov. 1, 1902 571,100
Overdue bond, not presented...7-3 int. ceased...100

"The faith of the United States was pledged to secure the payment of the interest on these bonds and to maintain a sinking fund sufficient to redeem them all by maturity. The issue is limited to \$15,000,000 and is exempt from taxation by Federal, State or municipal authority. The coupon bonds are for \$50 and \$500 each, the registered bonds \$1,000 and \$5,000 each.

INTEREST on the bonds paid at the United States Treasury in Washington and at the Sub-Treasury in New York.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows the District's total debt on the dates named:

April 1, 1899. Jan. 1, 1897. Jan. 1, 1896. Jan. 1, 1895.
Total fund. debt. \$15,888,200 \$16,933,000 \$17,532,600 \$17,781,700
On July 1, 1878, when the duties of the Sinking Fund Commissioners of the District were transferred to the Treasurer of the United States the total debt was \$22,106,650.

On April 1, 1899, stock and bonds to the amount of \$3,420 on which interest has ceased were still outstanding; funds for the payment of principal and interest are deposited in the United States Treasury.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The District's assessed valuation and tax rate at different periods have been as follows:

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass'd. Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898	\$181,256,284	\$9,780,658	\$191,036,942	\$15-00
1897	180,376,908	9,532,851	189,909,759	15-00
1896	188,922,343	10,971,737	199,894,080	15-00
1895	192,555,046	11,719,308	204,274,354	15-00
1890	137,626,419	11,023,167	148,649,586	15-00
1885	93,502,464	12,795,934	106,298,398	15-00

Burlington, Iowa.—P. C. Naumann, Mayor. Burlington is in Des Moines County.

LOANS—When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, A & O, \$140,000....Oct. 1, 1899
(\$20,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1905
5s, A & O, \$33,000....Oct. 1, 1907
4s, M & N, 50,000....June 1, 1908
Subject to call after 1901.

INTEREST on bonds is payable in New York at Chemical National Bank and in Burlington.

BONDED DEBT on April 1, 1899, was \$223,000; floating debt, \$79,800; total debt, \$302,800; sinking fund, \$14,200; net debt, \$288,600. The water bonds are not included in the total funded debt, as they are the obligations of a private company. The city, however, in return for use of water agrees to pay the interest on these bonds directly to the bondholder, and to pay \$2,000 yearly to a sinking fund for their redemption.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$2,913,261; personal property, \$966,838; total, \$3,880,099; total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1898 was \$69-00, including State tax, \$3-30, county tax, \$6-00; city tax, \$37-00; school tax, \$22-70. In the water district, which includes about one-half the city, the water tax (per \$1,000) is \$50-00. Property is assessed at "about 25 per cent of its actual value."

POPULATION in 1890 was 22,565; in 1880 it was 19,450; in 1899 (estimated), 30,000.

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All Policies now issued by this Company contain the following clauses:
"After one year from the date of issue, the liability of the Company under this policy shall not be disputed."
During 1898 the Company made material increase in income, assets and surplus; and can thus claim a substantial gain in the most important elements of safety and progress.

All Death Claims paid WITHOUT DISCOUNT as soon as satisfactory proofs have been received.

Active and Successful Agents, wishing to represent this Company, may communicate with **RICHARD E. COCHRAN, 3d Vice-President,** at the Home Office, 301 Broadway, New York.

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JAMES E. FLUM.....Leather

The Mutual Benefit

LIFE INSURANCE CO., NEWARK, N. J.

AMZI DODD, President.

Assets (Market Values) Jan. 1, 1899.....\$67,000,602 40
Liabilities (N. J. and N. Y. Standard)... 61,702,413 69
Surplus..... 5,398,189 71

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STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT

— OF THE —

COMMERCIAL & FINANCIAL CHRONICLE.

[Entered according to act of Congress in 1899 by WILLIAM B. DANA COMPANY, in the office of the Librarian of Congress, Washington, D. C.]

NEW YORK, APRIL 13, 1899.

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PINE STREET, CORNER OF PEARL STREET,

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NEW YORK.

THE PROPOSITION TO SETTLE THE WEST VIRGINIA DEBT.

As affecting the good name and public standing of an important commonwealth, there is no movement to-day in which a greater interest will be felt, or which will be more closely watched by the thinking portion of the community outside of those having a direct pecuniary interest in the matters at issue, than the movement for an adjustment of the debt of the State of West Virginia. This State is practically the only one which still has an unsettled indebtedness of large amount. Every one who desires to see public credit, whether State or national, maintained at a high standard—every one who is anxious to see those few remaining communities which through misfortune or the force of circumstances have hitherto suffered in financial repute, raised to the same advanced plane as the rest—will welcome all well-directed efforts to adjust the West Virginia indebtedness and remove the only cloud hanging over that important commonwealth.

When we speak of the unsettled indebtedness of West Virginia, we do not of course mean that the State has any obligations of its own on which it is in default. Such is not the case. The State has no direct debt. But it is none the less bound for a large amount of indebtedness incurred on its behalf and contracted before the State had existence as a separate political entity. As is well known, West Virginia originally formed part of the State of Virginia. When the territory of which it is composed was erected into a separate State, it was provided that it must assume its proper share of the debt of the old State of Virginia incurred prior to January 1 1861. In the thirty eight years that have elapsed since then West

Virginia has never accounted or settled for this share of the old debt. Virginia herself, as will be remembered, for a time assumed a hostile attitude towards the holders of the old bonds, but long since reached a settlement with the creditors as to the portion of the debt with which she deemed herself chargeable. West Virginia, however, has persistently refused to come to any kind of an agreement or settlement, and within more recent years at least the disposition has been to act as if the State was in no way bound to the old creditors. Such an attitude is incapable of defense, either equitably or legally.

Just what West Virginia's portion of the old debt may be, just what she should reasonably and equitably be asked to contribute in settlement of these old ante-war burdens—on this point there may be room for differences of opinion. But with reference to the fact that *some* part of the old debt is fairly chargeable against and should be taken care of by her, as to this there can be no dispute whatever. At the time of the separation it was distinctly provided that she should assume part of the debt. Moreover, the Constitution adopted by the State and all the early legislation contemplated that the State would fulfill this plain mandate. The ordinance under which Virginia was divided contains the following reference to the subject:

The new State shall take upon itself a just proportion of the public debt of the Commonwealth of Virginia prior to the first day of January 1861, to be ascertained by charging to it all State expenditures within the limits thereof, and a just proportion of the ordinary expenses of the State Government, since any part of said debt was contracted; and deducting therefrom the moneys paid into the treasury of the Commonwealth from the counties included within the said new State during the same period.

The meaning of this is clear enough, though obviously the method provided for determining West Virginia's portion of the debt is a complicated one, calculated to produce just such a state of irresponsibility, confusion and doubt as has since arisen. The declaration in the Constitution, under which West Virginia was admitted into the Union, was no less emphatic on the same point. Section 8, Article 8 of that instrument is as follows:

SECTION 8, ARTICLE 8.—An equitable proportion of the public debt of Virginia, prior to January 1st 1861, shall be assumed by this State, and the Legislature shall ascertain the same as soon as practicable.

Here is not only an explicit acknowledgment of liability for part of the debt, but a direction to the Legislature to "ascertain the same as soon as practicable." Unfortunately the Civil War and the long period of reconstruction which followed prevented an adjustment of the matter between the two States. Unfortunately, too, Virginia, in making a settlement with the bondholders in 1871, arbitrarily assigned to West Virginia one-third of the debt, issuing the so-

called Virginia Deferred Certificates for this one-third which it is the purpose of the present effort to convert into something more definite and tangible. Reports agree pretty well in saying that West Virginia is not justly chargeable with as much as one-third the whole debt, and it is the recognition and plain avowal of that fact by those who are back of the present movement that gives so much force to it and creates such a favorable opportunity for the State.

Virginia's total debt in 1871, when the settlement with her creditors was made, was figured at \$45,718,112, this representing both the principal and the unpaid interest up to that time. As one-third of such amount is \$15,239,370, that was the sum which it was arbitrarily assumed West Virginia must provide for; of this amount \$9,000,000, roughly, may be estimated to be principal and the rest unpaid interest. This, as remarked, was in 1871; since then 28 years' more interest has accrued. To state these figures is to make it at once apparent that on that basis the requirements would be of such magnitude that it would be utterly out of the question for West Virginia to meet them. Besides, as just indicated, the State can not fairly be charged with as much as one-third the debt. In the Memorial recently addressed to the West Virginia Legislature by the committee engaged in the present attempt at settlement, it is declared that the "Debt Commission" appointed by West Virginia in 1871 reported that if West Virginia's proportion was reckoned on the basis of population, the amount to be assumed by her would be \$7,474,642 46 with interest from 1861, and if reckoned on the basis of revenue it would be \$5,231,485 10. It is stated, furthermore, that the committee of the Convention of 1861, which drafted the ordinance dividing the State, estimated that a statement of the account would assign to West Virginia between six and seven million dollars. On the other hand, an accountant employed by the Virginia Debt Commission, the Memorial says, estimated the amount for West Virginia at somewhat above \$11,000,000.

These calculations are interesting mainly as showing what widely varying results may be produced by employing different methods. However, a specific method for stating the account was provided in the Ordinance of Division. It is by this method that West Virginia's liability must be determined. The plan now proposed recognizes this fact and undertakes to be governed by it. The amount having been ascertained, moreover, the proposition is to compromise for only a fraction of that sum. The West Virginia Debt Commission of 1871 it seems furnished a partial list of the roads and other internal improvements within the boundaries of West Virginia constructed by payments out of the Treasury of Virginia. This list showed aggregate expenditures in this way of \$3,343,929. It is claimed, however, that the Commissioners accidentally omitted a number of internal improvements within West Virginia which were made between 1785 and 1828.

It is part of the present plan to make such an investigation respecting the "State expenditures" as will preclude any risk of charging West Virginia with any amount which is not represented by some public improvement of which her people have had the benefit and which was paid for out of the treasury of the original State. The names of the persons composing the Committee conducting the present movement constitute in themselves a guaranty of abso-

lutely just treatment. The Committee consists of John Crosby Brown, George Coppel, J. Kennedy Tod, Clarence Cary, Virginius Newton and R. P. Chew. Any plan of settlement, moreover, must be submitted to and approved by an Advisory Board. This Board, as originally constituted, consisted of Thomas F. Bayard, W. Pinkney Whyte, Edward J. Phelps and George G. Williams. Mr. Bayard having since then died, his place will be filled by some one of equal repute and standing.

Not only are the "State expenditures" to be strictly limited to those made within the borders of West Virginia, but the Committee is willing to exclude from the account such of those expenditures as were incurred prior to 1828. Furthermore, claim is waived in favor of the State to a number of other substantial things. For instance, all the property in West Virginia owned by Virginia was transferred to the former after the division of the old State, on condition, however, that it be accounted for in any future settlement. The bank stock alone so transferred was estimated in 1871 at \$539,600. Under the plan it is proposed to forego all claim to any of this property if a settlement be concluded with West Virginia before December 1 1899.

It is believed that under this policy of exclusion it will be found that West Virginia should be charged with only \$4,000,000 to \$4,500,000 of the original principal of the debt. To that sum, of course, would have to be added 38 years interest from 1861. But, as already stated, a settlement is not asked for the full amount of either principal or interest, even on this reduced basis. The plan contemplates a compromise on precisely the same terms as the compromise made by Virginia—that is, 60 per cent for principal and 30½ per cent for interest. On that basis the requirement in new bonds would be:

\$4,000,000 principal at 60 per cent.....	\$2,400,000
Thirty-eight years' interest on \$2,400,000, equaling \$5,472,000, to be compromised at 30½ per cent	1,655,000
Total of bonds required from West Virginia.....	\$4,055,000

In brief, then, the plan of settlement advocated contemplates an issue of only about four million dollars of bonds by West Virginia. On the basis of the \$15,239,370 assigned to the State in 1871, the call today with 28 years' interest added would be over forty million dollars. This shows how exceedingly favorable the present proposition is to the State. The latter sum, as already noted, West Virginia could by no possibility undertake to assume. The sum of \$4,000,000 would seem well within her ability to take care of. The interest on the new bonds is to be at an average of not less than three per cent for their full term, but the Committee is to have the right to arrange the rate for the first ten years to suit the convenience of West Virginia. At the maximum of 3 per cent the interest charge would be \$120,000 per year. If at the outset the rate should be only 2 per cent, then the requirement per year would be no more than \$80,000.

The question for West Virginia to consider therefore is whether to advance her credit, restore her financial prestige and give evidence of her honesty of purpose, she will incur this small yearly burden. The advantages to result from such a course would be enormous. Not only would the State be held in higher estimation by the whole world, but the material gains would be just as noteworthy. In mineral wealth West Virginia is one of the richest States in the Union. She needs capital to develop her re

sources. But many moneyed men scrupulously avoid investments in States whose financial history is not absolutely above reproach. An adjustment of this old indebtedness would remove all restraint on the flow of capital into the State, thus ensuring for her an era of prosperity such as she has never previously enjoyed in her entire history. The moment is especially opportune for such action now, when the general business conditions of the United States are favorable to the employment of capital in new fields. There has not yet been time for a reliable expression of public opinion on the plan in West Virginia. The Memorial from the Committee was presented on February 23 1899 at the very close of the Legislative session, and therefore it was not possible to give consideration to it. Earlier in the session (January 17), it is true, a resolution was unanimously adopted in the Lower House declaring that West Virginia is in no way obligated for the payment of any portion of the Virginia Deferred Certificates, but it seems to be thought that this was largely buncombe, and certainly the action was taken without a knowledge of all the facts. When public opinion has been educated to understand how clear is the liability of West Virginia for the debt, and how favorable are the terms of the present proposal, there will be a wide demand, we may be certain, for acceptance of the scheme.

As for the certificate holders, they do not, of course, have the prospect of a very large return, seeing that the aggregate of the debt is to be compromised for so small an amount. But under all the circumstances of the case it seems difficult to discern how anything more could be obtained for them. In fact, it is either this or nothing, apparently. There have been many previous attempts at settlement, but they have all failed. Even the present movement is only in its initiatory stages, and it will require a great deal of hard work and much skill and diplomacy before success will be in sight. At least, however, it rests on a tenable basis, and is so framed as to merit success. The method of procedure to be adopted in attempting to reach a settlement is not yet clearly defined. As the West Virginia Legislature has definitely adjourned, that avenue of approach is no longer open. There seems to be a consensus of opinion in favor of enlisting the services of Virginia, with the view ultimately (if every other method fails) of bringing the matter before the United States Supreme Court.

At present the Brown Committee have on deposit \$5,450,000 of the Deferred Certificates, while holders of \$1,500,000 more have in writing agreed to deposit when the Brown Bros. receipts are listed. This gives the Committee nearly a majority. About \$1,500,000 of the 15½ millions supposed to be outstanding, it is estimated by the Committee, have been lost and will never be heard of. It is contemplated to settle for a lump sum with West Virginia, as was done in the Virginia case, and then have a special tribunal determine just how much is to be given each certificate holder. This calls attention to the fact that there are several classes of certificates which vary greatly in value. Thus the certificates issued in 1871 and 1879 represent one-third of the principal of a bond, and also one-third of any interest in default at the time of funding. Some of the 1871 certificates, however, include 10 years of interest, while others include only 2 years of interest, the interest between 1861 and 1869 having previously been funded under the Act of 1866. On the other hand, the certificates issued in 1882 and

1892 represent only the principal of the bond; a separate certificate (called "Interest Scrip") having been given for the interest in default. As the claim for interest is to be compromised on a much smaller basis than the principal of the original bonds, it obviously makes a great deal of difference whether a given certificate represents a larger or smaller proportion of interest, or whether the certificate represents all scrip. The Interest Scrip will, under the plan proposed, yield, it would seem, not more than 10 or 11 per cent. Some of the other certificates may yield, it is thought, from two to four times this percentage.

CHANGES IN THE INVESTMENT LAWS FOR SAVINGS' BANKS.

The marvelous growth of the savings bank deposits in the Eastern portions of the United States is forcing a gradual enlargement of the field in which these institutions are by law permitted to invest their deposits and their resources. The present year the subject has received unusual attention, one reason for this being that there are so many more legislative bodies in session in an odd-numbered than in an even-numbered year. Enlargements have been made or are proposed in nearly all the principal States. It is not our purpose to discuss the wisdom or propriety of these amendments, but simply to note the laws themselves and to indicate their nature and scope.

In New York changes widening the field and enlarging the scope of the investments have been made for several successive years, as shown at length in an editorial article in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT for April 1898; last year authority was given for the first time to purchase railroad bonds under certain restrictions. This permission, however, is confined entirely to roads in New York State. The present year Mr. Krum has introduced a bill in the Senate greatly extending the permissible line of railroad investments. This bill has been favorably reported by the Senate Committee on Banks, with an amendment legalizing investments also in the first mortgage bonds of the Fonda Johnstown & Gloversville RR. Beyond that, we are not in position to indicate what fate the measure is likely to meet. We give herewith Senator Krum's bill in full. Some other bills proposing changes have been introduced, but thus far no action has been taken on them.

AN ACT to amend the Banking Law, relative to securities in which deposits in savings banks may be invested.

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Subdivision six of section one hundred and sixteen, of chapter six hundred and eighty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and ninety two, entitled "An Act in Relation to Banking Corporations," as amended by chapter eight hundred and thirteen of the laws of eighteen hundred and ninety-five, and chapter two hundred and thirty-six of the laws of eighteen hundred and ninety-eight, is hereby further amended so as to read as follows:

Subdivision 6. In bonds and mortgages on unincumbered real property situated in this State, worth at least twice the amount loaned thereon. Not more than sixty-five per centum of the whole amount of deposits shall be so loaned or invested. If the loan is on unimproved and unproductive real property, the amount loaned thereon shall not be more than forty per centum of its actual value. No investment in any bond and mortgage shall be made by any savings bank except upon the report of a committee of its trustees charged with the duty of investigating the same, who shall certify to the value of the premises mortgaged or to be mortgaged, according to their best judgment, and such report shall be filed and preserved among the records of the corporation. Also in the first mortgage bonds of any railroad corporation of this State the principal part of whose railroad is located within this State; or of any railroad corporation of this State and any other State or States connecting with and controlled and operated as part of the system of any such railroad corporation of this State, and of which connecting railroad at least a majority of its capital stock is owned by such a railroad corporation of this State, or in the mortgage bonds of any such railroad corporation of an issue to retire all prior mortgage debt of such railroad companies respectively; provided that at no time within five years next preceding the date of any such investment shall such railroad corporation of this State or such connecting railroad corporations respectively have failed regularly and punctually to pay the principal and interest or all its mortgage indebtedness, and in addition thereto regularly and punctually to have paid dividends upon all its outstanding capital stock during the preceding five years, at the rate of not less than four per centum per annum; and provided, further, that at the date of every such dividend the outstanding capital stock of such railroad corporation, or such connecting railroad company respectively shall have been equal to at least one-half

of the total mortgage indebtedness of such railroad corporations respectively, including all bonds issued or to be issued under any mortgage securing any bond in which such investment shall be made (not more than twenty per centum of the whole amount of deposits shall be so loaned or invested. Street railroad corporations shall not be considered railroad corporations within the meaning of this section.) Also in the mortgage bonds of the following railroad corporations: The Chicago & North Western R.R. Co., Chicago Burlington & Quincy R.R. Co., Michigan Central R.R. Co., Illinois Central R.R. Co., Pennsylvania R.R. Co., Delaware & Hudson Canal Co., Delaware Lackawanna & Western R.R. Co., New York New Haven & Hartford R.R. Co., Boston & Maine R.R. Co., Maine Central R.R. Co. Provided that at the time of making such investment the said railroads shall have earned and paid regular dividends of not less than four per centum per annum in cash on all their issues of capital stock for the ten years next preceding such investment, and provided the capital stock of any of said railroad corporations shall equal or exceed in amount one-third of the par value of all its bonded indebtedness; and further provided that all bonds hereby authorized for investments shall be secured by a first mortgage of the whole or a part of the railroad and railroad property actually in the possession of and operated by such company; and provided also that such railroad be of standard gauge of four feet eight and one-half inches. Not more than twenty per centum of the whole amount of deposits of any bank shall be loaned or invested in railroad bonds, and not more than five per centum of the deposits of any bank shall be invested in the bonds of any one railroad. Street railroad corporations shall not be considered railroad corporations within the meaning of this subdivision.

Section 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

It will be observed that this measure, like that with reference to New York railroads which became a law last year, provides that street railroads shall not be included within the term "railroad corporations." Bearing on this point, it is interesting to note that the Attorney-General of the State has just given an opinion that the Manhattan Elevated is not a street railway within the prohibition referred to.

In Connecticut it is contemplated to extend the authority relating to purchases of railroad bonds even further than is provided in the intended amendment in New York which we have just quoted. The existing provision of the Connecticut statute with reference to railroad investments will be found in its proper place on another page. How that provision will read should the revision proposed be made is shown in the following. We preserve the same paragraph mark (7) as that in the other place. It should be added that this proposed amendment has been prepared by the Select Committee of Connecticut Savings Bank Treasurers, and it has the approval of the Bank Commissioners, as we learn through the kindness of Commissioner Sidney W. Crofut. A hearing on the bill was had before the Committee on Banks of the Connecticut Legislature on March 30, and it is likely the Committee will report this bill favorably.

(7) Or in the bonds of any railroad company organized under the laws of any of the States mentioned in this Act, and which bonds are secured by a first mortgage (as the only mortgage security) given by said railroad company upon some portion of the railroad owned by it, or given by a railroad company (a majority of the capital stock in which is owned by the railroad company issuing said bonds), upon some portion of the railroad owned by it but leased or operated by the railroad company issuing said bonds, and which portion of said railroad in either case shall be located wholly or in part in one or more of the States mentioned in this Act, provided the entire railroad of said company is located wholly within the United States; or in the consolidated bonds of any railroad company incorporated by this State and authorized to issue such bonds to retire the entire funded debt of said company; provided, that in every case the railroad company in the bonds of which an investment is made shall have paid each year, for a period of not less than five years next previous to such investment, in addition to the interest on its funded indebtedness, dividends of not less than four per centum per annum upon its entire capital stock outstanding; and provided, further, that said outstanding capital stock at the time of such investment equals or exceeds in amount one-third of the entire outstanding issue of said bonds; also in the bonds of the following-named railroad corporations, viz:

Boston & Albany Railroad Company,
Boston & Lowell Railroad Company,
Boston & Maine Railroad Company,
Concord & Montreal Railroad Company,
Fitchburg Railroad Company,
Hartford & Port Chester Railroad Company,
Maine Central Railroad Company,
New England Railroad Company,
New York & New England Railroad Company,
New York New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company,
Old Colony Railroad Company,
and in any general or consolidated mortgage bonds issued by any of the following-named railroad corporations to retire all of the outstanding prior mortgage bonds secured upon the property covered by said general or consolidated mortgage:—
Chicago & North Western Railway Company,
Chicago Burlington & Quincy Railroad Company,
Chicago Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway Company,
Chicago Rock Island & Pacific Railway Company,
Chicago & Alton Railroad Company,
Cleveland & Pittsburgh Railroad Company,
Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway Company,
Michigan Central Railroad Company,
Morris & Essex Railroad Company,
New York Central & Hudson River Railroad Company,
Pennsylvania Railroad Company,
St. Paul Minneapolis & Manitoba Railway Company,
and in the mortgage bonds hitherto issued which the said consolidated or general mortgage bonds are to retire at maturity; provided, that at

no time within five years next preceding the date of such investment shall such railroad corporation have failed regularly and punctually to pay the principal at maturity, (or as extended,) and interest of all its mortgage indebtedness, and in addition thereto regularly and punctually to have paid dividends upon all its outstanding capital stock during the preceding five years; further, that at the date of every such dividend the outstanding capital stock of such railroad corporation shall have been equal to at least one-third of the total mortgage indebtedness of such railroad corporation, including all bonds issued or to be issued under any mortgage securing any bond in which such investment shall be made, but this Act shall not be held to authorize any investment in the bonds of any corporation operating its railroad exclusively by any means other than steam as a motive power, or in the bonds of any street railroad company.

In Massachusetts likewise an effort is being made to add to the list of railroad bonds. In this case we have not been able to obtain the full text of the proposed amendment. Massachusetts savings institutions now have authority to purchase the bonds of New England roads, as set out on page 16 of this number. The new bill would add, according to the newspapers, the bonds of the New York Central & Hudson River, Michigan Central, Lake Shore & Michigan Southern, Illinois Central, Pennsylvania, Del. Lack. & Western, Chicago Burlington & Quincy, Chicago & North Western and Delaware & Hudson Canal, besides the legally authorized bonds of any railroad company incorporated under the authority of New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois and Iowa which has paid not less than 4 per cent dividends for the past ten years, if such bonds are secured by a first mortgage; also the notes of any citizen of Massachusetts with above bonds as collateral.

In New Hampshire the Legislature which recently adjourned made a number of different changes in the statute relating to the investments of the savings institutions. In the first place Section 8 is amended so as to add the Territory of Arizona to the legal list of State and Territorial bonds which may be acquired. As the section originally stood not exceeding 25 per cent of the deposits could be invested in such State and Territorial bonds. Now there appears to be no limit as to that class. In Section 9 (the amendment inadvertently designates this as Section 8 the same as the other) the provision excluding bonds or notes of counties of less than 10,000 inhabitants, or of cities, towns, or other municipal corporations of less than 5,000 inhabitants, or of any school district of less than 1,000 inhabitants, is altered so as to exclude all school districts of less than 2,000 inhabitants, and all cities, towns, &c., of less than 20,000 inhabitants. Besides this the language is amended so that the prohibition instead of applying to "any of the foregoing States [the States enumerated in the section preceding], or Territories west of the Mississippi River except Minnesota" is made applicable, simply and broadly, to "any of the foregoing States." At the same time the percentage which may be invested in this class is raised from 20 per cent to 30 per cent. In the railroad investments, Section 16 is amended so that where before it was permissible to invest 10 per cent of the deposits in the stock of any railroad corporation, exclusive of street railways, situated in whole or in part in New England, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan and Illinois that has earned and paid regular dividends of at least four per cent for five years previous to such investment, now it is permissible to invest up to 20 per cent in such stocks.

In New Jersey a bill extending investments in municipal securities so as to include the bonds of townships and boroughs passed the Legislature in 1898, but then failed to receive the approval of the Governor. The current year greater success has attended the effort, and a measure to that effect became a law by Executive approval March 24 1899.

United States Debt and Its History.

The following is a statement of the debt of the United States past and present. To add to its usefulness we give references to the laws authorizing each of the issues of bonds outstanding to-day, and likewise, so far as we deem it needful, citations from those laws.

All our figures, except when otherwise noted, represent the status at the close of business June 30 or the beginning of business on July 1 of each fiscal year. To conform to that feature and yet furnish information through which any reader can always have the data for a correct exhibit of the debt situation at any past or future day, and make an accurate comparison with previous years, we present, FIRST, the details as they stood at the close of the last fiscal year ending June 30 1898; SECOND, the changes in those details since June 30 1898 down to April 1 1899; THIRD, the items of interest-bearing debt, &c., at the beginning of each fiscal year since July 1 1876; FOURTH, we publish in the CHRONICLE every month—usually the first or second Saturday—the full detailed Government statement of the debt as reported by the Treasurer on the last day of the previous month; some months lack of space forces us to delay the publication to a later week.

With these data at his command, it would seem as if any inquirer could satisfy himself fully with reference to every point which might become of importance for him to know respecting the United States debt.

INTEREST-BEARING DEBT OUTSTANDING JUNE 30 1898.

Title of Loan.	Authorizing Act.	Rate.	When Redeemable.	Interest Payable.	Amount Issued.	Outstanding		
						Registered.	Coupon.	Total.
Funded loan of 1891..	July 14, '70, & Jan. 20, '71	4½ per cent	Option U.S.	M.J.S.&D.	(4½s) \$250,000,000	\$25,364,500	.....	\$25,364,500
Funded loan of 1907..	July 14, '70, & Jan. 20, '71	4 per cent.	July 1, 1907.	J.A.J.&O.	740,907,400	490,847,750	\$68,798,300	559,646,050
Refunding certificates	February 26, 1879.....	4 per cent.	.....	J.A.J.&O.	40,012,750	.....	.....	41,520
Loan of 1904.....	January 14 1875.....	5 per cent.	Feb. 1, 1904.	F.M.A.&N	100,000,000	65,755,950	34,244,050	100,000,000
Loan of 1925.....	January 14 1875.....	4 per cent.	Feb. 1, 1925.	F.M.A.&N	162,315,400	111,081,500	51,233,900	162,315,400
Aggregate of interest-bearing debt, excl. of U. S. bonds issued to Pac. R.R.s., as stated below					1,293,235,550	693,020,100	154,305,850	847,367,470

DEBT ON WHICH INTEREST HAS CEASED JUNE 30 1898.

Funded loan of 1891, matured September 2 1891.....	\$130,400 00
Old debt matured at various dates prior to Jan. 1, '61, and other items of debt matured at various dates subsequent to Jan. 1, '61..	1,132,280 26
Aggregate June 30 1898 of debt on which interest has ceased since maturity.....	\$1,262,680 26

DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST JUNE 30 1898.

	Authorizing Act.	
United States notes.....	Feb. 25 1862; July 11 1862; March 3 1863.....	\$346,681,016 00
Old demand notes.....	July 17 1861; Feb. 12 1862.....	53,997 50
National Bank notes:		
Redemption account.....	July 14 1890.....	30,493,147 00
Fractional currency.....	July 17, '62; Mar. 3, '63; June 30, '64, \$15,260,686 14; less \$5,375,934 estim'd as lost or destroyed, Act of June 21, '79.....	6,884,752 14
Aggregate June 30 1898 of debt bearing no interest.....		\$384,112,912 64

The foregoing shows that the Government debt on June 30 1898 was made up of (1) interest-bearing debt, \$847,367,470, of (2) debt on which interest has ceased, \$1,262,680 26, of (3) debt bearing no interest, \$384,112,912 64, making total gross debt, \$1,232,743,062 90; subtracting from the total the net cash balance in the Treasury (\$205,857,570 76) at the same date (June 30 1898) we have the net debt as it stood at the close of the last fiscal year, \$1,027,085,492 14. To bring down the interest-bearing debt to April 1 1899—which, as stated, was \$847,367,470 on June 30 1898—we must include the \$198,406,000 war bonds (Loan of 1918) already issued, add to the Funded Loan of 1907 \$4,450 and deduct from the Refunding Certificates \$2,630 (a net addition of \$198,407,820 to reach the total of the interest-bearing debt April 1 1899, which was \$1,045,775,290).

For later and future details of the debt, see the same as issued every month in the CHRONICLE, the first or a later Saturday. We now add, first, references to and citations from the laws which are the authority for the debt as it stands to-day; second, the two tables on the next page, which exhibit all the particulars of the total debt of the United States on June 30 of each year from 1876 to 1898, both years inclusive; third, the Pacific Railroad bonds; and fourth, the Cherokee certificates of indebtedness; the last two classes of debt are never included in the Treasury debt statements.

"FUNDED LOAN OF 1891" (Column 1) 4½ per cents, continued at 2 per cent. The bonds of this issue still outstanding were issued in exchange for the 4½ per cent funded loan of 1891 by mutual agreement between the Secretary of the Treasury and the holders, and were made redeemable at the pleasure of the Government. Amount issued was \$25,364,500 and they are all outstanding to-day.

"FUNDED LOAN OF 1907" (Column 2) 4 per cents. The act of July 14, 1870, authorized the issue of 1,000 million dollars of bonds at 4 per cent, payable in coin of the present standard value, at the pleasure of the United States after thirty years; these bonds to be exempt from all taxes or duties of the United States, as well as from taxation in any form by or under State, municipal or local authority. Bonds to be sold at not less than par in coin, and proceeds to be applied to the redemption of outstanding 5-20s, par for par. Outstanding (April 1 1899), \$599,650,500.

"REFUNDING CERTIFICATES" (Column 3).—Act of February 26 1879 authorized the Secretary of the Treasury to issue in exchange for lawful money of the United States certificates of deposit of the denomination of ten dollars, bearing interest at the rate of 4 per cent, and convertible at any time, with accrued interest, into the 4 per cent bonds described in the Refunding act; the money so received to be applied only to the payment of the bonds bearing interest at a rate not less than 5 per cent. On March 12 1879 the issue of these certificates and their exchange into 4 per cent bonds were authorized; the certificates were to draw 4 per cent interest from April 1 1879 and were convertible in sums of \$50 or its multiples. The amount issued at the close of the fiscal year (June 30 1879) was \$39,308,110, but they had been converted so rapidly that there were outstanding at that date only \$12,848,210. On October 31 1879 the entire authorization had been reached, the maximum amount of the issue being \$40,012,750. Of these there were still outstanding on April 1 1899 a total of \$38,890.

"LOAN OF 1904."—(Column 4.) The act of January 14 1875 authorizes the Secretary of the Treasury to use any surplus revenues from time to time in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, and to issue, sell, dispose of, at not less than par in coin, either of the descriptions of bonds of the United States described in the act of July 14 1870 for the purpose of redeeming on and after January 1 1879 in coin, at the office of the Assistant Treasurer of the United States at New York, the outstanding legal-tender notes when presented in sums of not less than fifty dollars. Under this authorization, and for the purpose mentioned, there were issued in February, 1894, payable in 10 years, \$50,000,000 of 5 per cents and in November 1894 there were issued \$50,000,000 more for similar bonds for the same purpose. There are now outstanding \$100,000,000.

"LOAN OF 1925."—(Column 5.) Sales of bonds included under this designation were effected (1) in February 1895 to the amount of \$62,315,400 and (2) in February 1896 to the amount of \$100,000,000. In a message to Congress under date of February 8, 1895 (published in the CHRONICLE February 9 1895, page 244), President Cleveland stated that "in pursuance of Section 3700 of the Revised Statutes the details of an arrangement have this day been concluded whereby bonds of the United States authorized under the act of July 14 1875, payable in coin thirty years after their date, with interest at the rate of 4 per cent per annum, to the amount of a little less than \$62,400,000, are to be issued for the purchase of gold coin amounting to a sum slightly in excess of \$65,000,000, to be delivered to the Treasury of the United States, which sum added to the gold now held in our reserve will so restore such reserve as to make it amount to something more than \$100,000,000. Such a premium is to be allowed to the Government upon the bonds as to fix the rate of interest upon the amount of gold realized at 3½ per cent per annum. At least one-half of the gold to be obtained is to be supplied from abroad." Section 3700 of the Revised Statutes is as follows:

"Sec. 3700. The Secretary of the Treasury may purchase coin with any of the bonds or notes of the United States authorized by law at such rates and upon such terms as he may deem most advantageous to the public interest."

For a construction of the "Refunding Act of 1870" and of the "Resumption Act of 1875," see CHRONICLE, February 18 1893, page 265.

The issue in February 1896 was an ordinary offering, open to all bidders, of \$100,000,000 of the same bonds as the foregoing—same in date, same in time of maturity, same in rate of interest and time of interest payments. Consequently both issues are called the "Loan of 1925," of which there are outstanding \$162,315,400.

"TEN-TWENTIES OF 1898."—(Column 7.) The bonds included under this head are an issue of \$200,000,000 3 per cents. They were authorized by Act of June 13 1898, and are known as the "War loan." The law provided that in allotting said bonds the individual subscriptions of the lowest amount must be first allotted. On the day the Act was signed a Treasury circular was issued (see circular in CHRONICLE of June 15 1898, page 168), inviting subscriptions for 32 days, from June 13 to July 14, for the amount of bonds stated, in both coupon and registered form, coupons in denominations of \$20, \$100, \$500 and \$1,000, and registered in denominations of same amounts, and also in \$5,000 and \$10,000, dated August 1 1898, redeemable in coin at the pleasure of the United States after ten years from date of issue, and due and payable August 1 1918. See circular for further details. Subscriptions reached the amount of \$1,325,000,000. The total amount issued at this date and the amount now outstanding (April 1 1899) is \$198,406,000.

In April, 1895, we gave a table showing the debt of the United States on the first day of July 1856, and every subsequent year. It is not necessary to repeat all those figures. We have determined on this occasion to begin our statement with 1876, as that year antedates all of the issues now outstanding, and yet carries the record sufficiently far back to show the nature and extent of the Government securities when the latest refunding operations began. It has the advantage, too, of giving separate and distinct each issue of bonds now outstanding. The statement is subjoined.

PRINCIPAL OF THE PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES FROM JULY 1 1876 TO APRIL 1 1899.

YEAR.	1. "Funded Loan of 1891," 4½ P. O. Cont'd at 2.	2. "Funded Loan of 1907," 4 Per Cents.	3. "Refunding Certificates," 4 Per Cents.	4. "Loan of 1904," 5 Per Cents.	5. "Loan of 1925," 4 Per Cents.	6. "Navy Pension Fund," 3 Per Cents.	8. Old 6s and 7s Converted into 4 and 4½ P. Ots.	9. Total Interest-Bearing Debt.
1876, July 1	\$	\$	Maximum issue was	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1877	140,000,000 00	738,850,000 00	40,012,750 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,696,685,450 00	1,710,685,450 00
1878	240,000,000 00	98,850,000 00	12,848,210 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,557,884,500 00	1,711,888,500 00
1879	250,000,000 00	728,673,790 00	1,387,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,441,885,650 00	1,794,735,650 00
1880	250,000,000 00	737,980,800 00	1,387,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	792,121,700 00	1,797,643,700 00
1881	250,000,000 00	738,850,000 00	688,800 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	720,645,300 00	1,723,993,100 00
1882	250,000,000 00	738,850,000 00	465,050 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	636,219,950 00	1,639,567,750 00
1883	250,000,000 00	737,586,300 00	355,900 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,480,461,050 00	1,463,810,400 00
1884	250,000,000 00	737,661,700 00	290,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,322,082,600 00	1,338,230,150 00
1885	250,000,000 00	737,719,850 00	240,600 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,304,204,350 00	1,228,563,850 00
1886	250,000,000 00	737,759,700 00	207,800 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,224,612,150 00	1,196,150,950 00
1887	250,000,000 00	737,800,580 00	175,270 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,194,190,500 00	1,146,014,100 00
1888	222,207,050 00	714,177,400 00	138,050 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,144,046,600 00	1,021,692,350 00
1889	139,639,000 00	676,095,350 00	119,640 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,179,716,500 00	950,522,500 00
1890	109,015,750 00	602,195,500 00	103,860 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,199,382,250 00	829,853,990 00
1891	50,889,200 00	559,566,000 00	93,920 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,099,382,250 00	725,313,110 00
1892	25,364,500 00	559,581,250 00	83,580 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,099,382,250 00	610,529,120 00
1893	25,364,500 00	559,604,150 00	68,450 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,099,382,250 00	585,029,330 00
1894	25,364,500 00	559,618,400 00	58,990 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,099,382,250 00	585,037,100 00
1895	25,364,500 00	559,625,750 00	54,110 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,099,382,250 00	635,041,890 00
1896	25,364,500 00	559,636,850 00	47,140 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,099,382,250 00	716,202,060 00
1897	25,364,500 00	559,640,100 00	45,130 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,099,382,250 00	847,363,890 00
1898	25,364,500 00	559,646,050 00	41,520 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,099,382,250 00	847,365,130 00
1899, April 1	25,364,500 00	559,650,800 00	38,890 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00	1,099,382,250 00	847,367,470 00
								1,045,775,290 00

Continued at 3½ per cent.

Continued at 3 per cent.

PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC. (Continued.)

YEAR.	10. Debt on which In- terest has ceased.	11. Debt bearing no Interest.	12. Outstanding Prin- cipal.	13. Cash in the Treas- ury July 1.	14. Total Debt less Cash in Treasury.	15. Annual Interest Charge.
1876, July 1	\$3,902,420 26	\$437,125,796 89	\$2,151,713,687 15	\$90,788,326 70	\$2,060,925,360 45	\$96,104,269 00
1877	16,648,860 26	435,191,431 84	2,163,728,792 10	144,453,360 73	2,019,275,431 37	93,160,643 50
1878	5,594,560 26	363,231,082 27	2,163,561,292 53	164,179,012 08	1,999,382,280 45	94,654,472 50
1879	37,015,630 26	362,150,091 78	2,196,809,422 04	200,394,517 01	1,996,414,905 03	83,773,778 50
1880	7,621,455 26	353,826,945 37	2,085,441,500 63	166,114,752 88	1,919,326,747 75	79,633,981 00
1881	1,723,865 26	353,847,504 32	2,000,139,119 58	180,488,965 37	1,819,650,154 23	75,018,695 50
1882	16,260,805 26	353,787,958 77	1,833,859,184 03	158,835,889 73	1,675,023,294 25	57,360,110 75
1883	7,831,415 26	353,740,691 81	1,699,801,257 07	161,019,431 92	1,538,781,825 15	51,436,709 50
1884	19,656,205 26	353,719,517 31	1,599,939,572 57	161,396,577 18	1,438,542,995 39	47,926,432 50
1885	4,100,995 26	353,603,141 88	1,553,955,087 14	178,602,643 23	1,375,352,443 91	47,014,133 00
1886	9,704,445 26	397,692,548 52	1,509,411,093 78	227,265,253 34	1,282,145,840 44	45,510,098 00
1887	6,115,165 26	353,685,110 37	1,381,492,825 63	206,323,950 21	1,175,168,875 42	41,786,529 50
1888	2,496,095 26	353,660,467 32	1,306,679,062 58	243,674,167 85	1,063,004,894 73	38,991,935 25
1889	1,911,485 26	353,654,148 97	1,185,419,624 23	209,479,874 01	975,939,750 22	33,752,354 60
1890	1,815,905 26	353,648,559 47	1,090,777,474 73	189,993,104 20	899,784,370 53	29,417,603 15
1891	1,614,705 26	393,662,735 35	1,005,806,560 61	153,893,808 83	851,912,751 78	23,615,735 80
1892	2,785,875 26	380,403,635 37	988,218,840 63	126,692,377 08	861,526,463 60	22,893,883 20
1893	2,094,060 26	374,300,605 87	961,431,766 13	122,462,290 39	839,969,475 75	22,894,194 00
1894	1,851,240 26	380,004,686 42	1,016,397,816 63	117,584,436 13	899,313,380 55	25,304,385 60
1895	1,721,590 26	378,989,469 99	1,096,913,120 25	195,240,153 51	901,672,966 74	29,140,782 40
1896	1,636,890 26	373,728,570 14	1,222,729,350 40	267,432,096 70	955,297,253 70	34,387,265 60
1897	1,346,880 26	378,081,702 64	1,226,793,712 90	240,137,626 76	986,656,086 14	34,347,315 20
1898	1,262,640 26	384,112,912 64	1,232,743,062 90	205,657,570 76	1,027,085,492 14	34,387,408 80
1899, April 1	1,219,490 26	386,540,016 16	1,435,545,726 42	384,043,164 75	1,051,502,561 67	40,359,661 60

NOTE 1.—The annual interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year, except in the case of April 1, for which the total is of that date, and is exclusive of interest charge on Pacific Railway bonds.

NOTE 2.—The figures for July 1, 1879 were made up assuming pending funding operations to have been completed.

PACIFIC RAILROAD DEBT.—Two other classes of bonded debt must be referred to which have never been included in the total of Government debt—we mean the Pacific Railroad debt and the Cherokee certificates of indebtedness. To show the situation of these two classes of bonds we have to make compilations of our own, as the Treasury form comes short of indicating the existing situation. First we bring together the details respecting the issues to the Pacific Railroads, giving likewise in the statement the debt already paid and the balance due to the Government.

BONDS ISSUED TO PACIFIC RAILROADS—THEIR STATUS APRIL 1 1899.

Name of Railway.	Railroad Liability.			Repaid by Companies.			Balance Due United States.
	Bonds Issued by Government.	Net Interest Paid by Government.	Total.	Through Sinking Fund.	Settlement with Government.	Total.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Central Pacific	25,885,120 00	36,604,385 59	62,489,505 29	9,100,452 55	53,389,052 74	62,489,505 29	—
Kansas Pacific	6,303,000 00	6,607,458 34	12,910,458 34	—	12,910,458 34	12,910,458 34	—
Union Pacific	27,236,512 00	31,211,711 75	58,448,223 75	—	58,448,223 75	58,448,223 75	—
Cent'l Branch, Un. Pacific	1,600,000 00	2,163,173 90	3,763,173 90	—	—	—	3,763,173 90
Western Pacific	1,970,580 00	3,453,102 86	5,423,682 86	—	5,423,682 86	5,423,682 86	—
Sioux City & Pacific	1,628,320 00	2,592,601 97	4,220,921 97	—	—	—	4,220,921 97
Totals	64,623,512 00	82,632,434 11	147,255,946 11	9,100,452 55	130,171,397 69	139,271,850 24	7,984,095 87

* Government accepted principal of bonds—\$6,303,000—in full payment of all indebtedness.

NOTE.—The Government has been reimbursed for \$27,236,512 principal and \$31,211,711 75 interest, being the total indebtedness of the Union Pacific Railroad Company to Nov. 1, 1897, and for the principal of the Kansas Pacific indebtedness, amounting to \$6,303,000. Under settlement agreement of Feb. 1, 1899, twenty notes of the Central Pacific Railroad Company were delivered to the Treasurer of the United States, aggregating \$58,812,715 60, which amount represented the unpaid balance of the total indebtedness of the Central Pacific and Western Pacific Railroad companies to the United States on Feb. 1, 1899. On March 10, 1899, in pursuance of agreement, the first four of said notes, aggregating \$11,762,543 12 (with accrued interest amounting to \$35,771 02) were transferred in consideration of a full cash payment into the Treasury of the principal and interest thereon, leaving the balance unpaid March 31, 1899, \$47,050,172 48, and accrued interest, less transportation earnings.

CHEROKEE CERTIFICATES OF INDEBTEDNESS.—The other item of debt not mentioned in the debt statement is the Cherokee four per cent certificates. The indebtedness upon which these certificates were issued grew out of the purchase (see Act making appropriations, etc., for Indian tribes passed March 3, 1893,) from the Cherokee Indians of certain lands known as the Cherokee Outlet, the Government agreeing to pay therefor \$8,300,000, in five equal annual instalments, the first payment to fall due March 4, 1895. It was likewise provided that the Cherokee Indians might realize upon the principal and interest of the last four annual instalments in case they should deem it more advantageous, etc. In pursuance of the authority thus granted these Certificates of Indebtedness were issued, \$1,660,000 being payable March 4 1896, 1897, 1898 and 1899. Of these certificates the last instalment—\$1,660,000—was paid March 4 1899, so that now no portion of the Cherokee Certificates is outstanding.

Debts and Resources

OF THE

STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS

IN

NEW ENGLAND.

INDEX FOR THE NEW ENGLAND STATES, CITIES, Etc.

MAINE—State, Cities, &c.....Pages 7 to 10
NEW HAMPSHIRE—State, Cities, &c.....Pages 10 to 13
VERMONT—State, Cities, &c.....Pages 13 to 15

MASSACHUSETTS—State, Cities, &c.....Pages 15 to 31
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State of Maine.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State (Act March 3, 1820) - March 15, 1820
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - 33,040
State Capital - - - - Augusta
Governor (term expires 1st Wed. Jan., 1901), Llewellyn Powers
Secretary of State (term expires *Jan., 1901), - Byron Boyd
Treasurer (term expires *Jan., 1901), - Francis M. Simpson
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Wednesday in January, and there is no limit to length of sessions.

* Is chosen by Legislature.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of Maine State debt up to 1889, see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 9.

The whole State debt matured in June and October, 1889, and all that was not paid was refunded into the following loans, payable by instalments, part each year.

LOANS—		Interest.	Outstand'g.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate. Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	
Belleue Loan, 1889 "A." Original, 1884.	3 J & D	June 1, 1899-1901	\$33,000 yearly.	\$99,000
Do Class "B."	3 J & D	June 1, 1902-1911	\$50,000 yearly.	500,000
Do Class "C."	3 J & D	June 1, 1912-1921	\$50,000 yearly.	500,000
Do Class "D."	3 J & D	June 1, 1922-1929	\$35,000 yearly.	280,000
Belleue Loan, 1889 "A." Original, 1889.	3 A & O	Oct. 1, 1899 to 1901	\$17,000 yearly.	51,000
Do Class "B."	3 A & O	Oct. 1, 1902 to 1911	\$20,000 yearly.	200,000
Do Class "C."	3 A & O	Oct. 1, 1912 to 1921	\$28,000 yearly.	280,000
Do Class "D."	3 A & O	Oct. 1, 1922 to 1929	\$3,000 yearly.	24,000
Bonds to State College.	5 J & D	June 1, 1919		118,300
Do do do	4 J & J	July 1, 1917		100,000
Bond to Insane Hospital.	4 J & J	July 1, 1917		50,000
Loan of 1869, not presented for payment.				700
Temporary war loan, 1899.				150,000

PAR VALUE.—The bonds are chiefly for \$1,000 or multiples.

INTEREST is payable at the State Treasury, Augusta, Me.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Maine's total funded debt on each of the dates named. On January 1, 1899, the total resources of the State amounted to \$1,235,615 12.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Bonded debt.....	\$2,203,000	\$2,253,000	\$2,303,000	\$2,353,000
Temporary loan.....	150,000	200,000	Nil.	Nil.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Valuations are taken only in even years.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	State tax per \$1,000
1898.....	\$260,841,021	\$68,675,223	\$329,516,244	\$2.75
1896.....	257,389,047	71,111,947	328,500,994	2.25
1894.....	249,629,509	74,848,612	324,478,321	2.50
1892.....	236,135,199	78,194,982	314,330,181	2.75

POPULATION OF STATE.—The following statement shows the population by Census periods since 1790:

1890.....	661,086	1850.....	583,169	1810.....	228,705
1880.....	648,936	1840.....	501,793	1800.....	151,719
1870.....	626,915	1830.....	399,455	1790.....	96,540
1860.....	628,279	1820.....	298,269		

DEBT LIMITATIONS.—Constitutional and statutory limitations restricting municipal indebtedness have become quite a feature since

the crisis of 1873. In the States where these limitations are provisions of the Constitution of course debts contracted in excess of such limitation are absolutely void. In Maine the amendment to the Constitution took effect January 2, 1878, and is in the following form and words: "Article XXII. Limitation of Municipal Indebtedness. No city or town shall create any debt or liability which, singly or in the aggregate, with previous debts or liabilities, shall exceed five per centum of the last regular valuation of said city or town; provided, however, that the adoption of this article shall not be construed as applying to any fund received in trust by the said city or town, nor to any loan for the purpose of renewing existing loans, or for war, or to temporary loans to be paid out of money raised by taxation during the year in which they are made."

SAVINGS BANKS' INVESTMENTS—POWERS AND RESTRICTIONS.—The provisions regulating the investments and loans of savings banks and institutions for savings in the State of Maine are contained in Public Laws 1895, Chapter 161, Public Laws 1893, Chapter 170, and Revised Statutes, Chapter 47, Sections 102 and 103.

All the provisions referred to above have been compiled by the Commissioners of Savings Banks, and we give their compilation below in full.

Maine Savings banks and institutions for savings are restricted to and hereafter may invest their deposits in manner following, to wit:

Public Funds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Public funds of the United States.

Public funds of the District of Columbia.

Public funds of any of the New England States.

Bonds of the cities, counties and towns of any of the New England States.

Bonds of the States of New York, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Illinois, Missouri, Kansas and Nebraska.

Bonds of counties of twenty thousand inhabitants or more in said last-named States, when issued for municipal purposes and which are a direct obligation on all the taxable property therein, except when issued in aid of railroads, provided the net municipal indebtedness of such county does not exceed five per cent of the last valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

For meaning of "net municipal indebtedness of counties" see memoranda "A."

Bonds of any city of ten thousand inhabitants or more in said last-named States, when issued for municipal purposes and which are a direct obligation on all the taxable property therein, except when issued in aid of railroads, provided the net municipal indebtedness of such cities does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

For meaning of "net municipal indebtedness of cities" see memoranda "B."

Bonds of the above-described cities and counties issued to take up at maturity bonds that were legal and constitutional when issued, providing the interest has been fully paid on the original bonds for at least five years last prior to such refunding, provided the net municipal indebtedness of such cities and counties does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

Bonds and obligations of School District Boards, Boards of Education and other corporate bodies within said cities authorized to issue bonds payable primarily from taxes levied on all the taxable property in such districts, provided the population of the district is ten thousand or more and the population and assessed valuation of the district are equal to at least ninety per cent of the population and assessed valuation of the city itself, provided the net municipal indebtedness of such district does not exceed five per cent of the last valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

For meaning of "net municipal indebtedness of districts" see memoranda "B."

Bonds of cities and districts in said States having a population of seventy-five thousand or more, when issued for municipal purposes and which are a direct obligation on all the taxable property therein.

Railroad Bonds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—

Railroad bonds of Maine; but no bonds of street railroads excepting those already constructed in this State shall be purchased unless an amount of capital stock equal to thirty-three and one-third per cent of the mortgage debt shall have been paid in, in cash, and expended upon the road, evidenced by a certificate of the Railroad Commissioners, filed in the office of the Secretary of State, that said percentage has been so paid in and expended, in addition to the amount of the bonded debt.

First mortgage bonds of any completed railroad in New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Illinois, Missouri, Kansas and Nebraska; but no bonds of street railroads shall be purchased unless an amount of capital stock equal to thirty-three and one-third per cent of the mortgage debt shall have been paid in, in cash, and expended upon the road, evidenced by a certificate of the railroad commissioners of the State where the road is located, filed in the office of the Secretary of State of Maine, that said percentage has been so paid in and expended, in addition to the amount of the bonded debt.

First mortgage bonds of the Central Pacific, Union Pacific and Northern Pacific railroads.

Mortgage bonds of any railroad leased to any dividend-paying railroad in New England, upon terms guaranteeing the payment of a regular stated dividend upon the stock of such leased road and the interest on its bonds.

Water Bonds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

Mortgage bonds of any water company in this State and New Hampshire actually engaged in supplying to any city or cities, town or towns, village or villages, or other municipal corporations, water for domestic use and for the extinguishment of fires, whenever such company is earning more than its fixed charges, interest on its debts and its running expenses.

Corporation Bonds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

Bonds of any corporation (other than railroads and water companies) incorporated under authority of this State, which earns and is paying regular dividends of not less than five per cent a year.

Bank Stock.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

Stock of any bank or banking association incorporated under authority of this State.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one bank limited. See memoranda "E."

Stock of any bank or banking association incorporated under authority of the United States, if located within the New England States.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one bank limited. See memoranda "E."

Railroad Stock.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

Stock of any railroad in Maine unencumbered by mortgage.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Stock of any dividend-paying railroad in New England.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Stock of any railroad leased to any dividend-paying railroad in New England, upon terms guaranteeing the payment of a regular stated dividend upon the stock of such leased road and the interest on its bonds.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Corporation Stock.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

Stocks of any corporation (other than railroads and water companies) incorporated under authority of this State, which earns and is paying regular dividends of not less than five per cent a year.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Real Estate Investment.—Not Exceeding Five Per Cent of Deposits.—Real Estate in the city or town in which such bank or institution is located.

Real Estate Foreclosure.—Holdings Acquired by Foreclosure, etc., Unlimited.—Real estate acquired by foreclosure of mortgage thereon or upon judgment for debts or in settlements to secure debts.

Loans on Real Estate.—Not Exceeding Fifty Per Cent of Deposits.—First mortgages of real estate in this State and New Hampshire to an amount not exceeding sixty per cent of its value.

Loans on Collateral.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

Notes with a pledge as collateral of any public funds or bonds of any kind the bank or institution would by this statute be authorized to purchase.

Notes with a pledge as collateral of any stocks the bank or institution would by this statute be authorized to purchase.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Loans on Deposit Books.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Notes with a pledge as collateral of any savings bank-deposit book or books of any savings bank in this State.

Loans on Railroad Stocks.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Notes with a pledge as collateral of the stock of any railroad or railroads mentioned in this section, but not over seventy-five per cent of the market value of such stock.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Loans to Municipalities.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—To any county, city or town in this State.

Loans on Other Personal Property.—Aggregate Unlimited.—Notes secured by a pledge or mortgage of such other personal property as, in the judgment of the trustees, it is safe and for the interest of the bank to accept.

Loans to Corporations in Maine.—Aggregate Unlimited.—To any corporation having real estate and doing business in this State.

Deposits in Banks.—Aggregate Unlimited.—May deposit on call in banks or banking associations incorporated under authority of this State or the laws of the United States and receive interest thereon.

MEMORANDA.

A.

From Chapter 161, Public Laws 1895.

.....The term net municipal indebtedness of counties, as used in this section, shall be construed to include all bonds which are a direct obligation of the county, less the amount of any sinking fund available in the reduction of such debt.

B.

.....The term net municipal indebtedness of cities and districts, as used in this section, shall be construed to include in the case of either not only all bonds which are a direct obligation of the cities, but also all bonds of the districts or boards within the same, as above enumerated, exclusive of any such debt created for a water supply and of the amount of any sinking fund available in the reduction of such debt.

C.

.....The number of inhabitants of cities and counties shall be determined by the last previous official census thereof, as established by the United States or State census or city or county census taken in the same manner as United States or State census and duly certified to by the clerk or treasurer of such city or the auditor or treasurer of such county.

D.

.....All investments shall be charged and entered on the books of the bank at their cost to the bank or at par when a premium is paid.

E.

From Chapter 47, Section 102, Revised Statutes.

No such bank or institution shall hold by way of investment or as security for loans, or both, more than one-fifth of the capital stock of any corporation, nor invest more than ten per cent of its deposits, not exceeding sixty thousand dollars, in the capital stock of any corporation.

From Chapter 165, Public Laws, 1899.

The trustees shall see to the proper investment of deposits and funds of the corporation in the manner hereinbefore prescribed.

G.

.....No loans shall be made directly or indirectly to any officer of the corporation or to any firm of which such officer is a member.

H.

From Chapter 47, Section 105, Revised Statutes.

Officers Not to Receive Gift, Fee, etc.—No gift, fee, commission or brokerage shall be received by any officer of a savings bank on account of any transaction to which the bank is a party under a penalty for each offence of one hundred dollars, to be recovered in an action of debt in the name and to the use of the State, provided that nothing herein contained applies to any expense of examining titles and making conveyances upon loans made by savings banks.

I.

Expense of Making Loans.—Parties making a loan from a savings bank shall pay all expenses incurred by reason thereof.

From Chapter 47, Section 131, Revised Statutes.

Does Not Affect Investments Already Made.—But nothing herein affects the legality of investments already made. And said securities are valid in favor of the bank pursuant to any law in force when such investments were made.

K.

Change of Investments.—And this chapter does not require the change of investments for those hereinbefore named, except as the same can be done gradually by the sale or redemption of the securities so invested in, in such manner as to prevent loss or embarrassment in the business of such corporation or unnecessary loss or injury to the borrowers on such securities.

L.

Investing in Securities Not Authorized, a Misdemeanor.—The investments in securities not named in section 100 is a misdemeanor on the part of the trustees authorizing or officers making the same, and such trustees or officers are subject to the prosecutions and punishments prescribed by law for that offense.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF MAINE.

NOTE.—For places not given in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

AROOSTOOK CO.—L. O. LUDWIG, Treas.

County seat is Houlton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.	
BUILDING JAIL—		Total debt Aug. 1, 1898.	\$24,000
4s, J&J, \$30,000.	Aug. 1, 1909	Sinking fund.	707,000
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1899		Net debt Aug. 1, 1898.	823,000
COURT HOUSE—		Interest is payable in Boston.	
4s, J&D, \$40,000.	June 1, 1915	Tax valuation 1898.	17,702,695
RAILROAD AID (B. & A. RR.).		Assessment about actual value.	
4½s, M&S, \$440,000.	Sept. 1, 1912	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.	\$3.55
4½s, J&J, 173,000.	July 1, 1915	Population in 1890 was.	49,589
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '98.	\$683,000	Population 1897 (local est.)	60,000

AUBURN—{W. H. WIGGIN, Mayor.

Auburn is in Androscoggin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	CITY BONDS—Cont'd.	
CITY BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$13,000.	July 1, 1910
4s, J&J, \$15,000.	July 1, 1917	4s, J&J, 13,000.	July 1, 1911
4s, J&J, 15,000.	July 1, 1900	4s, J&J, 4,000.	Jan. 1, 1912
4s, J&J, 15,000.	Jan. 1, 1902	4s, J&J, 7,000.	July 1, 1912
4s, J&J, 25,000.	July 2, 1903	4s, J&J, 16,000.	June 1, 1923
4s, J&J, 23,500.	July 1, 1904	4s, J&J, 14,500.	Jan. 1, 1925
4s, J&J, 15,000.	July 1, 1905	CITY WATER BONDS—	
4s, J&J, 18,000.	July 1, 1906	5s, J&J, \$58,700.	July 1, 1905
4s, J&J, 10,000.	July 1, 1907	4s, J&J, 30,000.	May 20, 1913
4s, J&J, 14,000.	July 1, 1908		

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—Auburn's total bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899, not including the water debt, was \$218,000; floating debt additional, \$105,000; sinking fund assets, \$74,900; net debt, \$248,100; city water debt, \$58,700; Water Commissioners' bonds outstanding, \$226,000; value of water works owned by the city, \$500,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1898 the assessed valuation of real estate and personal property was \$6,352,820; in 1892 it was \$6,287,460. Tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1898 was \$22.50.

POPULATION.—In 1899 the population was about 12,000; in 1890 it was 11,253; in 1880 it was 9,556; in 1870 it was 6,166.

AUGUSTA—This city is in Kennebec County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt 1898.....	\$226,853
FUNDING BONDS—			Assessed valuation, real, 5,155,445	
6s, J&J,	\$74,500.	1898-1905	Ass'd valuat'n, personal, 1,750,409	
REFUNDING BONDS—			Total valuation 1898.....	6,905,854
5s, F&A,	\$9,000.	Feb. 15, 1902	Tax rate (per M.) 1898.....	\$25.00
4s, J&J,	6,000.	July 1, 1900	Population 1890.....	10,527
4s, F&A,	182,500.	Feb., '97-'17		

INTEREST and principal of all the 4 per cents payable at the Maverick National Bank of Boston, and of other bonds at City Treasury.

BANGOR—{F. O. BEAL, Mayor.

Bangor (City) is in Penobscot County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	
City debt "A" 1892.	4 M & N	Nov. 2, 1912	\$50,000
do "X" 1894.	4 M & N	Nov. 1, 1914	100,000
Water loan, "L" 1875.	6 J & J	July 1, 1905	500,000
Trust funds.			206,691

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The water bonds are for \$500 and multiples; others, \$1,000.

TAX EXEMPT.—The bonds of this city are not taxed.

INTEREST is payable either at the Merchants' National Bank in Boston or by the City Treasurer in Bangor.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Bangor's total debt, the sinking fund, etc.

	April 1, 1899.	May 1, 1898.
Total direct liabilities (including water debt).	\$934,191	\$914,476
Railroad aid bonds, contingent liability.	925,000	925,000
Total debt.	\$934,191	\$1,839,476
Water debt, included in above total.	\$500,000	\$500,000
Floating debt, included in above total.	77,500	58,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Bangor's assessed valuation (about 4-5 actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate	Personal Property	Total Valuation	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$10,051,397	\$4,085,170	\$14,136,567	\$25.00
1897.....	9,755,795	4,201,201	13,956,996	19.00
1896.....	9,217,902	4,265,255	13,483,157	21.50
1895.....	7,151,830	3,158,288	10,310,118	22.50
1894.....	6,771,048	2,858,872	9,629,920	22.50

POPULATION. In 1890 the population was 19,103; in 1880 it was 16,856; in 1870 it was 18,289; in 1899 it was estimated at 24,000.

BATH.—CHARLES E. HYDE, Mayor.
O. C. ROGERS, Treasurer.

Bath is a shire town of Sagadahoc County.
The lease of the Knox & Lincoln RR. in September, 1890, brought the City of Bath \$486,000 of 4 per cent bonds and \$74,820 in cash.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Municipal bonds.....	4 1/2 J & J {When Due. July 1, 1907 {June 1, 1921 {Opt. 1901-'11}	\$100,000 374,200
do refunding.....	4 J & J	
Old Ladies' Home.....	6 J & J {When Due. July 1, 1907 {1908-1978}	14,000
Railroad Aid Bonds—		
Knox & Lincoln RR.....	6 J & J {When Due. July 1, 1899 {Feb. 1, 1902}	15,750 138,500
do do.....	6 F & A	

INTEREST on all the bonds is payable in Boston with the exception of the interest on the Old Ladies' Home issue, which is payable in Bath.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—				
	Feb. 1, '98.	Feb. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.	Mar. 1, '95.
Bonded debt.....	\$776,100	\$856,350	\$864,600	\$876,850
Floating debt.....	20,000	10,000		
Total debt.....	\$796,100	\$866,350	\$864,600	\$876,850
Assets (see below).....	376,800	452,900	460,500	472,800
Net debt.....	\$419,300	\$413,550	\$403,800	\$404,050

The assets as above given included on Feb. 1, 1898, bonds received from the Penobscot Shore Line RR. Co. for lease of Knox & Lincoln RR. and held for the redemption of the Knox & Lincoln bonds outstanding, \$372,000, and bonds and scrip of the Bath Gas & Electric Company to the amount of \$4,800. The value of city property not included in the foregoing statement of assets is over \$150,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate in 1880 and later years have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$3,502,090	\$2,299,958	\$5,802,048	\$23.50
1897.....	3,503,010	2,376,340	5,879,350	22.50
1896.....	2,925,770	3,102,394	6,028,164	23.50
1895.....	2,693,750	3,851,469	6,545,219	25.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 8,723; in 1880 it was 7,874.

BELFAST.—JAMES PATTEE, Treasurer.

Belfast is in Waldo County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 7, 1898.
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$611,700
4s, M&N, \$113,000.....	Nov. 1, 1925	Tax valuation 1898.....\$2,819,887
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1905		Assessment about actual value.
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$18.50
4s, F&A, \$498,000.....	Aug. 15, 1918	Population 1890.....5,294
		Population 1895.....5,300

Belfast owns \$500,000 of Belfast & Moosehead Railroad stock, of which 1,396 shares were preferred and 3,604 common.

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at Belfast and at the First National Bank, Boston, Mass.

BETHEL.—This town is in Oxford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real.
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	1908-1932	\$618,235
(\$1,000 yearly on Jan. 1.)		Assessed valuation, per l. 184,198
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$30,000	Total valuation 1898.....802,433
Floating debt.....	5,760	Assessed at about full value.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	35,760	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$18.50
Sinking fund assets.....	12,000	Population in 1890 was.....2,209
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	23,760	Population in 1897 (est.).....2,200

BIDDEFORD.—CHAS. A. MOODY, Treasurer.

This city is in York County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Temp'ry loan, Oct. 13, '99
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1900	\$25,000
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1901	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....240,000
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	May 15, 1904	Floating debt.....172,900
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1905	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....412,900
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1906	Total valuation 1898.....6,869,095
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1907	Assessment abt. 60% actual value.
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1915	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$27.00
4s, J&J, \$45,000.....	July 1, 1917	Population in 1890 was.....14,443
		Population in 1899 (est.).....16,000

BRUNSWICK.—This town is in Cumberland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Various loans.....
BRIDGE BONDS—		\$26,162
4s, M&N, \$500.....	1899	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....83,662
TOWN HALL BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....3,371,094
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	1899-1923	Assessment about actual value.
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$16.00
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	1899-1928	Population 1890.....6,012

INTEREST on the bridge bonds is payable in Brunswick and on the town hall and school bonds in Boston.

BUCKSPORT.—This town is in Hancock County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—		\$925,654
4s, J&J, \$107,900.....	1897-1933	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$28.00
Town debt 1898.....	\$106,761	Population in 1890 was.....2,921
		Population in 1880 was.....3,047

A certain amount of the above bonds becomes due each year from July 1, 1897, to July 1, 1903, after which date the bonds are payable at the pleasure of the town until July 1, 1933.

INTEREST is payable at Boston, Mass., and at Bucksport.

CALAIS.—CHAS. E. SWAIN, Mayor.

This city is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....
LOANS OF 1890 & '91—		\$131,000
4s, F&A, \$9,000.....	Aug. 1, 1900	Tax valuation 1898.....2,952,456
4s, J&D, \$101,000.....	1911	Assessment about actual value.
Optional after 1901		Tax rate in '98 (per \$1,000) \$20.00
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1915	Population in 1890 was.....7,290
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$120,000	Population in 1880 was.....6,173
Floating debt.....	11,000	Population in 1898 (est.).....8,000

INTEREST on the loans due in 1900 and 1911 is payable at the Globe National Bank of Boston; other interest in Calais.

CAMDEN.—This town is in Knox County. Bonds tax free.
Bonded debt Feb. 6, '99.....\$22,900
Floating debt.....14,060
Town debt 1898.....36,960
Tax valuation 1898.....1,670,101

Assessment at full value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$18.50
Population in 1890 was.....4,631
Population in 1898 (est.).....3,200

DEERING.—This city is in Cumberland County. In February, 1899, the city was annexed to the city of Portland.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bond debt 1898.....
HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—		\$158,049
4s, J&J, \$20,000.....	1919	Assessed val., personal.....4,081,520
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Assessed val., personal.....\$44,492
4s, J&J, \$17,000.....	Dec. 1, 1915	Total valuation, 1898.....4,726,002
4s, J&D, \$15,000.....	Dec. 1, 1915	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....20.00
		Population 1890.....5,383

ELLSWORTH.—This city is in Hancock County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....
WAR DEBT—		\$82,658
4s, J&J, \$28,000.....	June 1, 1917	Uncollected taxes & cash.....24,144
4s, J&J, \$13,000.....	June 1, 1907	Total valuation 1898.....1,822,402
4s, J&J, \$17,000.....	June 1, 1912	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$24.00
		Population in 1890 was.....4,804

HALLOWELL.—G. A. SAFFORD, Mayor.
C. K. TILDEN, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....
SCHOOL BONDS—		\$70,000
4s, M&N, \$5,000.....	Nov. 1, 1903	Sinking fund.....560
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1907		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....69,440
4s, J&J, \$20,000.....	May 2, 1918	Tax valuation 1898.....1,485,901
REFUNDING 1893—		Assessment same as actual value.
4s, M&N, \$15,000.....	Nov. 1, 1908 to '22	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$18.00
WATER BONDS—		Population 1890 was.....3,181
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918	Population 1898 (est.).....3,500

The city owns property valued at \$50,000.

INTEREST on the \$5,000 4 per cent school bonds and refunding bonds is payable in Boston and Hallowell; on the \$20,000 school bonds, in Portland; on all others, in Hallowell.

HOULTON.—THOS. P. PUTNAM, Chrm. Selectmen.

This town is in Aroostook County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.....
SCHOOL AND RR. BONDS—		\$70,500
4s, J&D, \$40,000.....	Dec. 15, 1910	Sinking fund, cash, etc.....20,000
Subject to call at any time.		Net debt Feb. 15, 1899.....50,500
SCHOOL BRIDGES, TOWN IMP. Bds.		Assessed valuation, real.....1,496,183
4s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917	Assessed val'n, pers'l. 748,551
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....2,244,739
4s, A&O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1918	Assessment abt. 75 p.c. actual value.
Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	\$70,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$22.50
Floating debt.....	500	Population in 1890 was.....4,015
		Population 1898 (estimated).....5,300

LEWISTON.—CHAS. C. BENSON, Treasurer.

Lewiston is in Androscoggin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	RAILROAD AID BONDS—
CITY BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$100,000.....
6s, J&J, \$185,000.....	July 1, 1901	July, 1913
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	4s, J&J, \$100,000.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.....
4s, J&J, \$80,000.....	July 1, 1924	Floating debt.....230,750
WATER BONDS—		Total debt.....1,210,750
5s, A&O, \$174,000.....	Oct. 1, 1907	Sinking fund.....226,474
5s, A&O, \$200,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917	Tax valuation 1898.....12,450,566
Refund'g 4s, A&O, 100,000.....	1927	Assessment abt. 75 p.c. actual value.
		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$22.00
		Population in 1890 was.....21,701
		Population '98 (estimated).....24,000

INTEREST is payable in Boston at \$1,419,739, includes stock of the Lewiston & Auburn Branch Railroad to the amount of \$225,000, and the water works, valued at \$595,934. Bonds are not taxed.

OLD TOWN.—This city is in Penobscot County.

REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
4s, J&J, \$14,500.....	July 1, 1918	\$1,344,541
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.....	\$60,600	Tax valuation, pers'l.....86,789
Floating debt.....	17,778	Total valuation 1894.....1,431,330
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	78,378	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$31.00
		Population in 1890 was.....5,312

PORTLAND.—FRANK W. ROBINSON, Mayor.
GEORGE H. LIBBY, Treasurer.

Portland (City) is in Cumberland County.

Of the debt of this city about one-half was incurred on account of the Portland & Ogdensburg RR., whose stock the city holds to the amount of \$2,565,110. The railroad is leased for 99 years to the Maine Central RR. Company at 2 per cent on stock, payable quarterly. This rental aids the city considerably in meeting its interest charge. In February, 1899, the city of Deering was annexed and the debt of that city was assumed by the city of Portland.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Funded, 1893.....	4 M & S	July 1, 1913	\$75,000
Funding, 1897.....	4 J & J	July 1, 1912	727,000
		Subject to call July 1, 1902.	
Funding, 1894.....	4 M & S	July 1, 1914	\$64,000
do 1896.....	4 M & S	Mar. 1, 1916	48,000
Portland & Ogdensburg RR.....	6 M & S	Sept. 1, 1907	1,200,000
Refunding 1895.....	4 g M & S	Mar. 1, 1905	\$100,000
do 1897.....	4 g	July 1, 1912	\$450,000
Trust funds.....	4s&6s		46,883
Bonds matured, not presented for payment.....			2,500

INTEREST on all the issues except the registered bonds is payable in Boston at the National Bank of Redemption and at the Merchants' National Bank in Portland.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Portland's total bonded debt and the sinking fund, etc.

	Feb. 1, '98.	Feb. 1, '96.
Total debt.....	\$2,718,383	\$2,724,550
Sinking fund and trust funds.....	1,499,590	1,464,948
Net debt.....	\$1,218,793	\$1,259,602

AVAILABLE ASSETS.—The city's available assets, amounting to \$1,464,948, include gas company stock, \$170,000 and Portland & Ogdensburg Railway stock, \$1,178,055.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 80 per cent of cash value) and the tax rate for a series of years have been:

Years.	Real Estate	Personal Property	Total Valuation	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$26,448,850	\$12,659,700	\$39,108,550	\$21.00
1897.....	26,182,075	13,130,186	39,312,261	20.80
1896.....	24,974,900	12,232,125	37,207,025	20.00
1895.....	23,184,400	12,427,590	35,611,990	19.70
1894.....	22,120,000	11,952,405	34,072,405	20.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 36,425; in 1898 (estimated), 45,000.

ROCKLAND.—{ D. N. MORTLAND, Mayor. EVERETT A. JONES, Treasurer.

This city is in Knox County. Bonds of this city are not taxed. Bonds will hereafter be issued for refunding only.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—		KNOX & LINCOLN RR. LOAN—	
4s, J&J, \$45,000.....	July 1, 1900	6s, J&J, \$2,500.....	July 1, 1899
4s, J&J, 48,550.....	July 1, 1911	6s, F&A, 35,100.....	Feb. 1, 1902
Optional at any time.		Interest is payable in Rockland.	
4s, overdue, \$4,400, not presented		Bonded debt Feb. 14, '99.....	\$349,850
3s, J&J, 18,300.....	July 1, 1901	Floating debt.....	125,208
3s, J&J, 27,600.....	July 1, 1903	Total debt Feb. 14, 1899.....	475,058
3s, J&J, 12,400.....	July 1, 1904	Resources.....	92,338
3s, J&J, 14,400.....	July 1, 1905	Net debt Feb., 1899.....	382,720
3s, J&J, 24,100.....	July 1, 1908	Assessed val., real.....	3,687,429
3s, J&J, 13,000.....	July 1, 1907	Assessed val., personal.....	1,253,707
3s, J&J, 28,000.....	July 1, 1908	Total valuation 1898.....	4,891,136
3s, J&J, 21,500.....	July 1, 1909	Assess't less than actual value.....	—
3s, J&J, 28,000.....	July 1, 1910	Tax rate, 1898, (per \$1,000).....	\$22.00
3s, J&J, 13,000.....	July 1, 1912	Population in 1890 was.....	8,174
3s, J&J, 16,800.....	July 1, 1915		

AVAILABLE ASSETS.—The city's total assets, as given above, for February, 1899, included Penobscot Shore Line Railroad 1st mortgage 4 per cent bonds, due August, 1921, to the amount of \$39,000.

SACO.—F. B. WIGGIN, Treasurer.

This city is in York County. The bonds of this city are not taxed.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
GENERAL EXPENSE—		SEWAGE BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$16,000.....	1901	4s, M&S, \$5,000.....	1899
REFUNDING BONDS—		Interest is paid in Boston.	
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	1907	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$148,500
4s, J&J, 30,000.....	1917	Tax valuation 1898.....	3,914,173
4s, J&J, 37,500.....	Dec. 1, '99 to '23	Assess't about % actual value.....	—
SEWER BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$20.00
4s, J&J, \$20,000.....	1900	Population in 1890 was.....	6,075
4s, J&J, 15,000.....	1909	Population in 1899 (est.).....	6,200

THOMASTON.—J. A. ANDREWS, Treas.

This town is in Knox County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—		SEWAGE BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$28,000.....	Optional	4s, J&J, \$28,000.....	Optional
Interest is payable in Boston and Thomaston.		Interest is payable in Boston and Thomaston.	

WASHINGTON CO.—W. M. NASH, Co. Treasurer.

County seats are Machias and Calais.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
WASH. CO. RR. BONDS—		BOND. DEBT. FEB. 1, '99—	
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	Assessment about % actual value.....	\$500,000
4s, J&J, 475,000.....	Jan. 1, 1928	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$13,205,839
(Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1923)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$22.25
Interest is payable at the Boylston National Bank of Boston.		Population in 1890 was.....	44,482
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	43,000

WATERVILLE.—{ W. C. PHILLBROOK, Mayor. F. AUGUST KNAUFF, Treasurer.

This city is in Kennebec County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BONDED DEBT JAN. 1, '99—		ASSESSMENT ABOUT % ACTUAL VALUE—	
4s, J&J, \$230,000.....	1900	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$20.00
Floating debt.....	17,700	Population 1890.....	7,107
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	247,700	Population 1898 (about).....	9,000
Assessed valuation '98.....	4,912,865		

WESTBROOK.—{ KING S. RAYMOND, Mayor. C. S. EASTMAN, Treasurer.

Westbrook is in Cumberland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—		BONDED DEBT AUG. 1, '98—	
3s, var., \$4,000.....	1899 to 1900	Long time notes.....	30,000
4s, var., 11,800.....	1899 to 1903	Total debt Aug. 1, 1898.....	153,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	3,222,030
4s, J&D, \$15,000.....	Dec. 10, 1905	Tax valuation, personal.....	530,410
4s, A&O, 20,000.....	April 1, 1907	Total valuation 1898.....	3,752,440
4s, J&J, 25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1915	Assessment is abt. 65% actual val.	—
4s, J&J, 20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917	Total tax rate (per M.) '98.....	\$17.00
4s, J&J, 24,000.....	June 1, 1918	Population in 1890 was.....	6,632
Interest on the refunding bonds of 1907, 1915 and 1918 is payable in Boston, Mass.; on all other bonds at Portland, Me.		Population in 1898 (est.).....	8,000

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table following we give statistics regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of Maine which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We also give the population according to the Census of 1890.

Towns—	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population 1890.
Albion, Kennebec Co.....	10,000	328,978	20-00	1,042
Anson, Somerset Co.....	80,000	582,652	32-00	1,444
Benton, Kennebec Co.....	13,069	392,771	18-10	1,136
Berwick, York Co.....	16,500	945,983	18-40	2,894
Boothbay Harbor, Lincoln Co.....	41,066	729,983	18-70	1,899
Bowdoinham, Sagadahoc Co.....	11,000	559,084	17-50	1,508
Brown, Lincoln Co.....	17,210	136,215	38-00	719
Brewer, Penobscot Co.....	35,500	1,504,275	24-00	4,193
Bridgton, Cumberland Co.....	21,800	1,269,729	13-60	2,605
Canton, Oxford Co.....	40,282	346,000	28-00	1,303
Caribou, Aroostook Co.....	32,000	1,244,877	19-30	4,087
Cumberland, Cumberland Co.....	21,677	794,930	13-00	1,487
Damariscotta, Lincoln Co.....	33,120	411,000	23-00	1,012
Dixfield, Oxford Co.....	12,000	293,180	23-50	988
East Livermore, Androscoggin Co.....	12,158	695,378	20-00	1,508
Eastport, Washington Co.....	48,222	1,646,501	24-00	4,908
Eden, Hancock Co.....	50,723	3,196,629	27-00	1,946
Emblem, Somerset Co.....	22,000	210,431	38-00	—
Fairfield, Somerset Co.....	40,245	1,267,995	19-00	3,510
Farmington, Franklin Co.....	10,000	1,851,900	15-00	3,207
Fryeburg, Oxford Co.....	16,000	772,352	13-00	1,418
Gardiner, Kennebec Co.....	97,641	3,337,852	20-00	5,491
Georgetown, Sagadahoc Co.....	19,000	195,275	20-00	849
Harland, Somerset Co.....	20,378	401,368	20-00	974
Hollis, York Co.....	22,173	364,517	23-00	1,278
Kennebec Co.....	30,000	26,961,384	—	57,012
Kennebunk, York Co.....	32,209	1,977,572	16-00	3,172
Kennebunkport, York Co.....	25,000	1,179,010	19-80	2,196
Killingham, Penobscot Co.....	10,000	182,403	26-00	671
Lisbon, Androscoggin Co.....	14,409	1,840,547	14-80	3,130
Mechanic Falls, Androscoggin Co.....	12,533	839,143	21-00	1,283
Moulton, Piscataquis Co.....	11,069	214,480	30-00	1,237

Towns—	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population.
Mount Desert, Hancock Co.....	15,000	776,655	22-00	1,890
Newport, Penobscot Co.....	25,207	442,090	30-00	1,355
New Sharon, Franklin Co.....	13,907	368,919	23-00	1,188
Norridgewock, Somerset Co.....	50,327	546,661	31-00	1,668
Norway (T.), Oxford Co.....	21,291	1,156,993	20-00	2,865
Oakland, Kennebec Co.....	12,300	792,635	20-00	2,044
Old Orchard, York Co.....	13,000	682,027	20-90	877
Orono, Penobscot Co.....	24,305	599,681	28-00	2,790
Paris, Oxford Co.....	11,066	1,190,515	20-05	3,156
Phillips, Franklin Co.....	14,597	470,517	27-00	1,394
Pittsfield, Somerset Co.....	27,623	1,021,930	17-80	2,503
Praeger Isle, Aroostook Co.....	40,000	1,204,660	23-00	3,046
Richmond, Sagadahoc Co.....	11,000	1,139,443	19-30	3,082
Rockport, Knox Co.....	14,950	1,156,540	16-80	1,484
Rumford (T.), Oxford Co.....	54,000	1,496,470	18-50	898
Scarborough, Cumberland Co.....	16,452	8,965	17-00	1,794
Skowhegan, Somerset Co.....	29,426	3,089,260	14-60	5,068
Somerville, Lincoln Co.....	39,000	66,294	19-00	453
South Portland, Cumberland Co.....	65,074	1,861,199	24-20	—
Topham, Sagadahoc Co.....	10,990	819,413	15-00	1,344
Union, Knox Co.....	28,000	501,348	21-00	1,438
Vassalboro, Kennebec Co.....	16,367	908,423	18-50	2,052
Vinalhaven, Knox Co.....	13,000	612,457	23-00	2,617
Waldoborough, Lincoln Co.....	46,910	885,305	21-00	3,506
Wiscasset, Lincoln Co.....	19,358	485,974	25-00	1,733
Yarmouth, Cumberland Co.....	47,000	1,179,209	16-40	2,098
York, York Co.....	23,771	1,570,741	17-50	2,444

New Hampshire.

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State - - - One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) - - - 9,305
State Capital - - - Concord
Governor (term expires 1st Wed. Jan., 1901), Frank W. Rollins
Secretary of State { Chosen by Legislature; } Edw. N. Pearson
Treasurer - - { term expires Jan., 1901. } Solon A. Carter
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Wednesday in January, and length of session is not limited.

HISTORY OF DEBT. New Hampshire's debt history is very brief. This State has always been extremely conservative, and no bonds were issued until after the breaking out of the Civil War. In 1866 New Hampshire reported her funded indebtedness at \$4,169,813, contracted exclusively for war purposes. June 1, 1869, the total outstanding was \$3,213,962 22, against which the Treasurer reported an asset of \$77,082 89. The situation of the State debt now is as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Agricultural College 1893.	P. Ch. Payable.	July 1, 1913	\$135,000
Library bonds of 1891.....	4 J & J	July 1, 1911	175,000
do do 1893.....	4 J & J	July 1, 1913	75,000
Municipal War loan.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1900 to 1905	900,000
do do (overdue).....			1,300
Loan of 1873 (overdue).....			500
Trust funds.....	4 & 6	\$150,000 yearly.	699,843 03

Of the trust funds \$90,000 bear 6 per cent interest and \$617,746 36 bear 4 per cent interest, no interest being paid on \$2,096 19.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds of this State are in \$500 and \$1,000 pieces.

INTEREST is payable at the Commonwealth Bank of Boston and at State Treasurer's office.

TOTAL DEBT.—The net debt on June 1, 1898, was \$1,367,657 61. The subjoined statement shows New Hampshire's total debt on the dates named. Assets June 1, 1899, were \$769,093; floating debt, \$100.

	June 1, '98.	June 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.	June 1, '95.
Total funded debt.....	\$1,436,900	\$1,586,900	\$1,740,400	\$1,894,300
Trust funds.....	699,843	676,505	653,818	632,092

Total debt.....\$2,136,743 \$2,263,305 \$2,394,218 \$2,526,392

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's total assessed valuation (including taxable savings, bank savings and insurance capital) has been as follows:

Years.	Valuation.	Years.	Valuation.
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1898.....	\$252,490,075	1894.....	\$269,683,779
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1897.....	255,742,099	1893.....	274,816,342
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1896.....	259,116,800	1890.....	250,530,530
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1895.....	not tabulated	1885.....	218,122,554
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DEBT LIMITATION.—There is no restriction in the Constitution of New Hampshire upon the debt-making power of the people through the "General Court," except the following, which is the last clause of Article 5 of Part Second of that instrument.

Provided, That the General Court shall not authorize any town to loan or give its money or credit directly or indirectly for the benefit of any corporation having for its object a dividend of profits or in any way aid the same by taking its stocks or bonds.

The above is an amendment to the Constitution, which was ratified in 1877. The amendment would appear to be intended as a complete stoppage to municipal loaning of money or credit to railroad and industrial corporations. It is to be noticed, however, that by its terms the restriction does not specifically mention "cities," the words being "any town."

In addition to the foregoing is the "Municipal Bond Act of 1895." It tells in the matter of issuing bonds what a municipal corporation may do, what it must do, and what it cannot do. The law enacts: Sec. 1. The term "municipal corporation" means town, city, school district, village district and village precinct. Sec. 2. Bonds issued must be payable within 20 years, interest semi-annual, not exceeding 6 per cent, may be payable in gold coin. If made payable in less than 20 years, may be extended but never beyond 20 years from time of issue. Sec. 3. Bonds (except of cities) must be authorized by a vote of two-thirds of all voters present and voting at an annual meeting of such corporation, or at a special meeting if properly called, &c. (for which see act). Bonds must be signed by a majority of the Governing Board, countersigned by Treasurer and have seal of corporation. Time and place of payment and rate of interest, &c., may be delegated to Governing Board. Sec. 4. City bonds must be authorized by resolution of City Council passed by at least two-thirds of members elected to each branch taken by yeas and nays, signed by Mayor, countersigned

by Treasurer, seal of city affixed. Place of payment, rate of interest and sale may be delegated to Treasurer. Sec. 5. Bonds shall be payable to bearer or to registered holder by name, and must be in form set out in act—which see. In case bond be made subject to call they must contain statement to that effect as given in act. The validity of any bonds shall not be affected by any variation from the form herein prescribed. Sec. 6. Treasurer to keep a book in which he shall register bonds issued, &c. Sec. 7. "All bonds purporting to be issued by virtue of this act and signed and sealed as hereinbefore provided shall in favor of bona fide holders be conclusively presumed to have been duly and regularly authorized and issued in accordance with the provisions herein contained, and no holder thereof shall be obliged to see to the existence of the purpose of the issue or to the regularity of any of the proceedings or to the application of the proceeds. All such bonds shall be negotiable in all respects and to the same extent as securities negotiable by the law merchant." Sec. 8. Annual tax must be levied and collected sufficient to pay interest and provide a sinking fund sufficient to pay principal within 20 years. Sec. 9. No bonds can be issued which shall increase the net debt of corporation to an amount exceeding 5 per cent of the value of the taxable property therein as last appraised for assessing taxes. To ascertain net debt, all debts must be included except the following, which must be deducted—water debt, "cash and other means" in treasury and sinking funds applicable to payment of debt so included; "but nothing contained in this section shall prevent the issue of bonds for the purpose of refunding an equal principal amount of other bonds of such corporation." Sec. 10. corporation seal. Sec. 11. Act to take effect on passage. Approved March 19, 1895.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Since 1800 the total population has been as follows.

1890.....	376,530	1860.....	326,073	1830.....	269,328
1880.....	346,991	1850.....	317,976	1820.....	244,022
1870.....	318,300	1840.....	284,574	1810.....	214,460

In 1870-80 increase was 28,691, or 9.01 per cent, and in 1880-90, 29,539, or 8.51 per cent. For earlier population figures see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 13.

SAVINGS BANKS' INVESTMENTS—PRIVILEGES AND RESTRICTIONS.—The laws in this State relating to savings banks in investments were remodeled by the Legislature of 1895. The act referred to was approved on March 20, 1895, and went into effect on July 1 of the same year. It is as follows: [In 1899 certain changes were made in sections 8, 9 and 16, which we have incorporated below.] AN ACT to regulate the investments of savings banks.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court convened:

Section 1. On and after July 1, 1895, savings banks shall make investments of their funds in the following classes of securities only:

1st. In notes secured by first mortgages of real estate situated in New Hampshire.

2d. In notes secured by first mortgages of real estate situated outside of New Hampshire, which at the time is improved, occupied and productive; but not exceeding 25 per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

3d. In notes secured by collateral in which the bank is at liberty to invest, of at least equal value; but the amount of any one class of securities so taken as collateral, added to that which the bank may own at the time, shall not exceed the total limit of that class of securities; and not exceeding 25 per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

4th. In notes secured by collateral of securities which are listed on the stock exchanges of Boston and New York, the listed price of which shall at all times be at least ten per cent in excess of the face of the note; but not exceeding fifteen per cent of the amount of the deposits shall be so invested.

5th. In notes of individuals or corporations, with one or more endorsers, but not exceeding five per cent of the amount of its deposits to any one person or corporation, and not exceeding twenty per cent of the deposits shall be so invested, and not exceeding ten per cent of the deposits shall be invested in notes of individuals or corporations resident outside of the New England States.

6th. In the public funds of the United States, or those for which the faith of the United States is pledged to provide for the payment of the interest and principal, including the bonds of the District of Columbia.

7th. In the bonds or notes of this State, or of any county, city, town, precinct or district of this State.

8th. In the authorized bonds, or interest-bearing obligations, of any other New England State, or of the States of New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Kentucky, Missouri, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Colorado, California, Oregon, Montana, Wyoming, Washington, Utah, or the territories of Arizona and New Mexico.

9th. In the authorized bonds or notes of any county, city, town, school district, or other municipal corporation of any of the foregoing States whose net indebtedness does not exceed 5 per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for taxation, not issued in aid of railroads, and in the authorized bonds or notes of any city of 100,000 inhabitants of any of the foregoing States whose net indebtedness does not exceed 7 per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for taxation; provided, however, that the bonds or notes of any county of less than 10,000 inhabitants, or of any city, town or other municipal corporation of less than 20,000 inhabitants, or of any school district of less than 2,000 inhabitants, of any of the foregoing States, shall not be authorized investments, but the term "net indebtedness" shall be construed to denote the indebtedness of any city or town, omitting debt created for supplying the inhabitants with water, and deducting the amount of sinking funds available for the payment of municipal indebtedness.

10th. In the bonds of any railroad company incorporated under the authority of any of the New England States whose road is located wholly or in part in the same, and which is in possession of and operating its own road, and has earned and paid regular dividends for the two years next preceding such investment; or in the bonds guaranteed or assumed by such railroad company, of any railroad company so incorporated whose road is thus located; or in the bonds or notes of any railroad company incorporated under the laws of this State; but not exceeding twenty-five per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

11th. In the bonds of any railroad incorporated under the authority of any State outside of New England which is in possession of and operating its own road, and has earned and paid regular dividends of not less than four per cent per annum on its capital stock for the five years next preceding such investment; provided said capital stock on which it pays dividends equals in amount one-third of the entire bonded indebtedness of said road, or in the bonds of any corporation guaranteed or assumed by said railroad; but not exceeding twenty per cent of the deposits shall be so invested. Street railroads shall not be considered railroads within the meaning of this and the last preceding section.

12th. In the bonds of corporations of this State whose net indebtedness at the time of such investment does not exceed its capital stock actually paid in and remaining unimpaired, but not exceeding five per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

13th. In the bonds of street railway corporations located wholly or in part in cities of 50,000 inhabitants or more, situated outside of New Hampshire, whose net indebtedness at the time of such investment does not exceed its capital stock actually paid in and remaining unimpaired; provided, such corporation has earned and paid regular dividends on its capital stock for five years next preceding such investment, but not exceeding five per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

14th. In the capital stock of any bank or trust company incorporated under the laws and doing business within this State; but the amount of such stock held by any savings bank as an investment and as collateral for loans shall not exceed one-tenth of the total capital stock of such bank or trust company; and not exceeding ten per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

15th. In the stock of any national bank in the New England States and in the State of New York; but the amount of such stock held by any savings bank as an investment and as collateral for loans shall not exceed one-tenth of the total capital stock of such national bank, and not exceeding ten per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

16th. In the stock of any railroad corporation, exclusive of street railways, situated in whole or in part in New England, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, and Illinois, that has earned and paid regular dividends of at least four per cent for five years previous to such investment; but not exceeding twenty per cent of its deposits shall be so invested.

17th. In the stock of any manufacturing company in the New England States that has earned and paid regular dividends for five years previous to such investment, and whose net indebtedness does not exceed the amount of its capital stock fully paid in; but not exceeding ten per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

18th. Any savings bank may purchase and hold land and buildings suitable and actually used by it in part for its banking-rooms, the total cost of which shall not exceed 10 per cent of its deposits.

19th. Any savings bank may hold and lease real estate acquired by foreclosure of mortgages owned by the bank, but all taxes, foreclosure expenses and cost of maintenance shall be paid out of the income of the bank.

20th. Deposits of cash on call or subject to check shall be made in some authorized banking or trust company incorporated under the laws of this State or the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, or in some national bank located in the New England States or in the City of New York.

Section 2. Whenever any person shall at the same time hold an office in both a national bank and a savings bank he shall give bond in double the amount required by existing law.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE.

NOTE.—For debts of minor civil divisions not found among the statements given below, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

BELKNAP CO.—MARK M. ROBINSON, Treas'r.

County seat is Laconia.

LOANS.—When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS 1893—
4s, J.&J. \$30,000..... July 1, 1913
Interest payable at Nat'l Bank of the Republic, Boston, Mass.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$50,000
Sinking fund assets..... 17,500
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 32,500
Assessed valuation '98. \$2,155,763
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Population in 1890 was.....20,321

BERLIN.—L. H. VEILLEUX, Treasurer.

This city is in Coos County.

LOANS.—When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—
4s, \$10,000.....1899-1908
(\$1,000 yearly.)

Total debt.....\$173,580
Sinking funds..... 17,500
Net debt Aug. 1, 1898..... 156,080
Assessed valuation, real 2,097,718
Ass'd valuation personal 508,223
Total valuation 1898.....2,605,941
Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Tax rate (per M.) 1898.. \$24.30
Population 1890.....3,729
Population 1898 (est.).....8,025

IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
4s, \$70,000.....1913

FUNDING BONDS—
4s, \$50,000.....1917
Bonded debt, Aug. 1, '98. \$130,000
Floating debt..... 43,560

CLAREMONT.—This town is in Sullivan County.

LOANS.—When Due.
TOWN HALL BONDS.
4s, \$45,000.....1899
(\$2,500 due yearly) to.....1916
REFUNDING BONDS—
4s, J.&J. \$25,000.....Jan. 1, 1909
4s, J.&J. \$17,000.....July 1, 1914
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98. \$142,500
Floating debt..... 34,275

Total debt Feb. 15, '98.. \$176,775
Sinking fund assets..... 15,611
Net debt Feb. 15, 1898..... 161,164
Total assessment 1898..3,193,315
Actual value (about).....4,400,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000)'98. 21.00
Population in 1890 was.. 5,565
Population in 1898 (est.) 7,060

INTEREST is payable at Claremont, or at the National Bank of Redemption, Boston.

CONCORD.—[NATHANIEL E. MARTIN, Mayor. J. A. COCHRAN, City Clerk.

Concord is the capital of the State and the county seat of Merrimack County. Its water works more than take care of the interest on the water bonds.

LOANS.—When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—
4s, J.&J. \$20,000. July 1, '04 to '07
(\$5,000 due yearly.)
2 1/2s, \$7,000..... 1901-1902

WATER PREC'T BONDS (Con.)
4s, A.&O. \$45,000.....Oct. 1, 1912
4s, J.&J. 400,000.....Jan. 1, 1922

MEMORIAL ARCH BONDS—
4s, J.&J. \$10,000. July, '99 to 1900
(\$5,000 due yearly.)

SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—
(School District No. 20.)
4s, J.&J. \$500.....July 1, 1899
"WIDENING PLEASANT ST. EX."
4s, J.&D. \$13,800.....June 1, 1905

POLICE STATION BONDS—
4s, J.&J. \$17,000.....July 1, 1903

UNION SCHOOL DIST. BONDS—
4s, J.&J. \$60,000.....July 1, 1899
(\$15,000 due yearly) to.....July 1, 1902

PUBLIC PARK BONDS—
3 1/2s, J.&D. \$25,000.....June 1, 1914

PENACOOK SEWER BONDS—
4s, F.&A. \$5,000.....Aug. 1, 1903
4s, F.&A. 6,000.....Aug. 1, 1908
4s, M.&N. \$5,000.....May 1, 1913

SEWER BONDS—
4s, J.&J. \$12,000.....July 1, 1904
3 1/2s, J.&D. 25,000.....June 1, 1914
3 1/2s, J.&D. 9,000.....Dec. 1, 1914
3 1/2s, J.&J. 25,000.....July 1, 1917

Subject to call after May 1, 1908
4s, J.&J. \$3,000.....July 1, '14 to '19
(\$500 due yearly.)

WATER PRECINCT BONDS—
3 1/2s, M.&N. \$15,000. Nov. 1, 1900
3 1/2s, M.&S. 20,000. Mech. 1, 1922
4s, M.&N. 10,000. Nov. 1, 1899

WEST CONCORD SEWER PREC'T—
4s, A.&O. \$17,000. Oct. 1902 to '12
EAST CONCORD SEWER PREC'T—
4s, J.&J. \$2,000.....1900-'05-'10-'15

4s, J.&J. \$100,000. Jan., '01 to '11
(\$10,000 due yearly to 1909 and
\$5,000 in 1910 and 1911.)
4s, J.&J. \$70,000. Jan., '13 to '19
(\$10,000 due yearly.)

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899. \$915,306
Floating debt..... 6,400
Sinking funds..... 4,000

*Exempt from tax when owned by Concord residents. (Coupon bonds EXPLANATORY OF BONDS.—The Penacook sewer bonds were issued on the city's credit for the Penacook sewer district, the interest and principal being payable from a special tax on that district. The school district bonds were issued under a special act of the State Legislature. The school districts have by their votes and by their agents bound themselves to repay the city all sums expended on account of the principal or interest of these bonds.

INTEREST is paid at city treasury and at Nat. Revere Bank, Boston.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city valued its buildings and other property on January 1, 1899, at \$350,000, and besides this has water works valued at \$900,000 which are the property of the "precinct."

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$11,178,244	\$222,333	\$20.00
1897.....	11,200,690	225,762	21.20
1896.....	11,225,515	230,589	24.00
1895.....	10,343,857	176,081	17.60
1890.....	10,150,586	172,831	.....

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 17,004; in 1880 it was 13,843; in 1870 it was 12,241; in 1899 it was estimated at 18,000.

DOVER.—CHAS. A. FAIRBANKS, Mayor.
WM. K. CHADWICK, Treasurer.

This city is the county seat of Strafford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.
Refunding Loans—		
4s, J&J, \$70,000.....	July 1, '99-'05	\$341,000
City Hall Bonds—		
4s, A&O, \$48,000.....	Apr. 1, '06-'09	Water debt (additional) 313,500
4s, A&O, 22,000.....	Apr. 1, '10-'11	Assessed valuation, real 5,784,367
4s, A&O, 111,000.....	Apr. 1, 1912	Ass'd valuation, personal 2,936,483
Funding and Bridge Bonds—		Total valuation 1898..... 8,720,850
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, '99-'16	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Water loan notes 4 1/4s.....		Tax rate (per M.) '98..... \$19.50
		Population 1890..... 12,790
		Population 1899 (est.)... 13,000

INTEREST on refunding loan and city hall bonds payable at Boston.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city has assets, including water-works, to the value of \$416,384.

EXETER.—This town is in Rockingham County.

Bonded debt Feb. 15, '99	\$78,300	Tax valuation, pers'l.....	\$1,898,875
Floating debt.....	3,000	Total valuation 1898.....	3,262,877
Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.	81,300	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Assets.....	11,531	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$18.00
Net debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	69,769	Population in 1890 was.....	4,284
Tax valuation, real.....	2,364,012		

The bonds all bear interest at the rate of 4 per cent, and are issued for street improvement, library and refunding purposes. They are nearly all held by local investors.

TAX FREE.—Bonds are tax exempt if owned by residents.

FARMINGTON.—This town is in Strafford County.

Refunding Bonds—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$50,677
4s, J&J, \$58,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917	Tax valuation 1898.....	1,217,220
Subject to call Jan. 1, 1907		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	24.20
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$99,152	Population in 1890 was.....	3,064
Assets.....	18,475	Population in 1897 (est.).....	3,000

FRANKLIN.—FRANK H. DANIELL, Mayor.
FRANK PROCTOR, Treasurer.

Franklin is in Merrimack County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$20,398
Town Bonds—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	182,895
4s, F&A, \$40,000.....	Aug. 1, 1900	Assets.....	11,992
4s, F&A, 30,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	170,408
Water Bonds 1891—		Tax valuation 1898.....	2,546,606
4s, A&O, \$80,000.....	Apr. 1, 1916	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1901		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$18.50
4s, A&O, \$12,000.....	Apr. 1, 1914	Population in 1890 was.....	4,085
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$162,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....	6,000

INTEREST payable at First Nat. Bank, Boston or Treasurer's office.

HILLSBOROUGH CO.—FRANK C. LIVINGSTON, Treasurer. County seat is Nashua.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan., '99.....	\$312,000
Building Bonds—		Floating debt Jan., '98.....	19,354
4s, June, \$40,000.....	June 1, 1921	Total debt Jan., '99.....	331,354
4s, March, \$120,000.....	March, 1915	Assets (cash).....	28,914
Funding Bonds 1894—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	302,940
4s, J&J, \$117,000.....	Jan. 1, 1914	Tax valuation 1898.....	61,130,965
Optional after Jan. 1, 1894		Population in 1890 was.....	93,247
Refunding Bonds—		Population 1896 (about).....	97,000
4s, Sept., \$35,000.....	Sept. 1910		

HILLSBORO BRIDGE FIRE PRECINCT.—Located in Hillsborough County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Interest payable in Hillsborough.
SEWER BONDS—			Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....\$36,000
4s, ... \$21,000.....			Tax valuation 1898.....737,926
WATER BONDS—			Tax rate 1897 (per M.)..... 2.35
4s, J&J, \$45,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917		Population in 1897 (est.)..... 2,500

KEENE.—GEO. H. EAMES, Mayor.
FRANK H. WHITCOMB, City Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Cheshire County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Water Bonds (Con.)—	
3s, Loan, \$25,000. On or before '04		3 1/2s, J&J, \$7,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910
Railroad Aid Bonds—		3 1/2s, J&J, 30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911
4s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1899	(10,000 yearly) to Jan. 1, 1913	
(15,000 yearly) to July 1, 1903		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99	\$272,000
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1904	Cash and sinking funds	77,063
Sewer Bonds—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	194,937
4s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1905	Water debt (included).....	117,000
(15,000 yearly) to July 1, 1908		Assessed valuation '98.....	6,283,854
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1909	Tax rate (per M.) 1898.....	14.90
Water Bonds—		Population 1890 was.....	7,446
4s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Oct. 1, 1913	Population 1899 (est.).....	8,000
4s, A&O, \$40,000.....	Oct. 1, 1914		
(10,000 yearly) to Oct. 1, 1917			

INTEREST on all issues is payable at the City Treasury, and on the water 4 per cents also in Boston.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, valued on January 1, 1898, at \$200,000, and other property to the amount of \$85,340. Water works are more than self supporting. The railroad loans were a gratuity to the Manchester & Keene R.R., and are not offset by any railroad securities in the hands of the city.

LACONIA.—S. C. FRYE, Clerk.

Laconia (City) is in Belknap County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$34,414
Sewer and Funding Bonds—		Total debt Feb. 15, '99.....	251,414
4s, J&J, \$85,000.....		Available assets.....	22,454
4s, A&O, \$141,000.....		Net debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	227,060
Coupon notes, 3 1/2s.....	\$11,000	Tax valuation 1898.....	4,362,884
Interest payable at Boston.		Total tax (per M.) '98.....	20.70
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '99.	\$217,000	Population in 1890 was.....	6,143

MANCHESTER.—JAMES E. DODGE, Auditor.
F. L. ALLEN, Treasurer.

This city is one of the county seats of Hillsborough County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1911	4s, J&J, \$170,000.....	July 1, '99-15
4s, J&J, 80,000.....	1899-1901	4s, J&J, 40,000.....	July 1, 1916
(25,000 yearly to 1900, \$30,000, '01)		Water Bonds—	
DEMETERY BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1913	4s, F&A, 100,000.....	Aug. 1, 1913
FUNDING BONDS—		4 1/2s, M&N, 100,000.....	Nov. 1, 1913
4s, A&O, \$50,000.....	April 1, 1905	4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907
4s, A&O, 50,000.....	April 1, 1907	4s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1910
4s, A&O, 50,000.....	April 1, 1909	4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912
4s, A&O, 5,000.....	April 1, 1911	4s, A&O, 50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1914
3 1/2s, A&O, 100,000.....	April 1, 1919	4s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1915
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		4s, J&J, 50,000.....	Dec. 16, 1915
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1914		
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1915		
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1916		

PAR VALUE.—The city's bonds are for \$100, \$500 and \$1,000. They are mostly of the denomination of \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on bridge and water bonds of 1872 is payable at Treasurer's office, Manchester; on all other issues at Suffolk Bank, Boston.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Manchester's total municipal debt, including the water debt, on the dates named.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Total bonded debt.....	\$1,855,000	\$1,890,000	\$1,917,250	\$1,571,250
Water debt (incl. above).....	900,000	900,000	900,000	900,000

In addition to the bonded debt the city had on January 1, 1899, a floating debt of \$100,000. Sinking fund Jan. 1, 1899, \$184,156, and cash on hand, \$115,207.

VALUATION, TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The assessed valuation (about 70 per cent of cash value) and the tax rate have been as follows:

	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$28,285,034	\$4,723,454	\$30,988,488	\$19.50
1897.....	25,831,832	4,655,114	30,486,946	20.80
1896.....	25,031,116	4,412,552	29,443,668	18.60
1890.....	19,884,300	4,206,300	24,090,650	19.10
1890.....			17,735,990	.....

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 43,983; in 1880 it was 32,630; in 1870 it was 23,536. Estimated population in 1899, 60,000.

MEREDITH FIRE DIST.—A. S. CLOUGH, Sec.

Meredith is in Belknap County.

LOANS—	When Due.		
WATER BONDS 1893—		Bonded debt Jan. 20, '99	\$44,500
4 1/2s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July, 1923-'26	Tax valuation 1898.....	289,770
4 1/2s, A&O, 4,500.....	1902-1910	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
(\$500 yearly from Oct. 1, 1902.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$27.70
		Population 1895 (about).....	1,000

MERRIMACK CO.—WARREN ABBOTT, Treas.

County seat is Concord.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable at Concord.
FUNDING BONDS—		Tot. bond. debt Feb. 1, '99.
4s, A & O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, '99 to 1900	Tax valuation 1898.....
4s, A & O, 6,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....
4s, A & O, 95,000.....	Oct. 1, 1902	Population 1896 (est.).....
(\$5,000 ann. to 1906 and \$6,000 annually 1907 to 1916).		Population 1890 was.....

MILFORD.—F. W. SAWYER, Treasurer.

This town is in Hillsborough County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....	\$122,500
WATER BONDS OF '91 & '93.—		Sinking fund.....	13,400
4s, J & J.....	\$85,000 July 1, 1921	Net debt Feb. 2, 1899.....	109,100
Subject to call after July 1, 1911		Tax valuation, real.....	1,430,110
4s, J & J.....	\$10,000 July 1, 1923	Tax valuation, personal.....	572,576
SCHOOLS AND FUNDING—		Total valuation 1898.....	2,002,686
4s, F&A, \$25,000.....	Feb. 1, 1924	Assessment in 75 p. c. real value.	
Interest on first loan is payable in Boston, on others in Milford.		Population in 1890 (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$20.00
Bonded debt Feb. 9, '99.....	\$120,000	Population in 1890 was.....	3,014
Floating debt.....	2,500	Population in 1880 was.....	2,398
		Population 1898 (about).....	4,000

NASHUA.—JASON E. TOLLE, Mayor.
GEORGE F. SMITH, City Clerk.

This city is in Hillsborough County.

LOANS—	When Due.	FLOATING DEBT, SCHOOL AND STREET—	
ENGINE HOUSE—(gold)—			
4s, g, J&D, \$15,000g.	June 1, 1918	4s, g, J&D, \$200,000g.	June 1, 1913
FUNDING FLOATING DEBT—		SCHOOL BUILDING—	
6s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1901	4s, F&A, \$5,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899
4s, J&D, 200,000.....	1911-1915	4s, F&A, 10,000.....	Aug. 1, 1900
(40,000 due yearly on June 1.)		4s, F&A, 10,000.....	Aug. 1, 1904
4s, g, M&N, \$100,000g.	May 1, '15	4s, A&O, 25,000 g.....	Oct. 1, 1916

INTEREST on the funded floating debt bonds due from 1911 to 1915 is payable at the City Treasurer's office; on the school building bonds by Blake Bros. & Co., Boston; on the funded floating debt bonds due 1901 at the City Treasurer's office, or at the First National Bank, Boston; on all others at the City Treasurer's office, or at the National Bank of the Commonwealth, Boston.

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt on January 1, 1899, was \$840,000; floating debt, \$81,728; total debt, \$721,728; sinking fund and cash and uncollected taxes, \$120,819; net debt, \$600,910.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Total assessed valuation (which is about 75 per cent of actual value), was in 1898 \$13,715,175. Total tax per \$1,000 in 1898 was \$21.00.

POPULATION in 1898 (est.) 24,000; in 1890 was 19,311.

NEWPORT.—P. A. JOHNSON, Treasurer.

This town is in Sullivan County.

LOANS—		When Due.	
6s, J&J,	\$34,300.....	1901	Total debt Feb. 3, 1899.....\$153,800
6s, F&A,	8,200.....		Tax valuation 1898.....1,427,128
6s, J&J,	10,000.....		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$23.60
Town debt Feb. 3, 1899.....	\$102,500		Population in 1890 was.....2,623
Water debt (additional).....	\$1,300		Population 1898 (estimated).....3,000

PENACOOK.—WILLIS G. BUXTON, Treasurer.

Penacook is in Merrimack County.

Fenwick is in Meridian County.			
LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$1,500
WATER WORKS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	71,500
4 1/2s, M&N, \$70,000.....	July 1, 1922	Tax valuation 1898.....	629,000
Subject to call July 1, 1907		Assessment from 3/4 to 3/4 actual val.	
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '99.....	\$70,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$19.50
INTEREST is payable at the office of E. H. Rollins & Sons, Boston.			

INTEREST is payable at the office of E. H. Rollins & Sons, Boston.

PITTSFIELD.—Pittsfield is in Merrimack County.

LOANS— When Due. Assets. \$15,924
REFUNDING TOWN BONDS— Net debt Jan. 1, 1898... 42,380
 4s. J&J, \$31,000... July 1, 1916 Total tax valuation, '98, 1,127,145
 Interest payable in Boston. Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 Bonds subject to call July 1, 1912 Total tax rate (per \$1,000) '98, \$19.00
 Total debt Jan. 1, 1898... \$58,304 Population in 1890 was... 2,605

PORTSMOUTH.—W. H. MOORE, City Clerk.

This city is one of the county seats of Rockingham County. The city issued \$343,000 bonds in aid of the Portsmouth & Dover RR., and received in return stock of the par value of \$344,000. This stock is now worth considerable more than its face value, and the city has been selling it and applying the proceeds to the payment of the railroad bonds. When all these bonds shall have been paid the city will still have on hand a considerable balance from the sale of the stock.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest P. Ch. Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
1883 4 A & O	Apr. 1898 to 1900	Part due yearly.	\$6,500	
1886 4 A & O	Apr. 1, 1901		10,000	
1884 4 A & O	Oct. 1, 1904		47,000	
1889 4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1909		50,000	
1894 4 M & N	May 1, 1914		40,000	
1889 4 M & N	Nov. 1, 1914		57,000	
1896 4 J & J	July 1, 1916		175,000	
Optional after July 1, 1912.				
Ports. & Dov. RR. ref.	1893 4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	160,000	
Water bonds.	1892 4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1907	160,000	
do	1892 4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1912	165,000	

INTEREST is payable in Boston and Portsmouth.

TAX FREE.—None of the above bonds are taxed in Portsmouth.

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are in \$100, \$200, \$500 and \$1,000 pieces; none registered except \$19,500 of the issue of 1884.

TOTAL DEBT on January 1, 1898, including the water debt, was \$940,427; assets in treasury, \$49,000; water debt, \$325,000; net debt, \$405,218. The city owns, in addition to the water-works and the Portsmouth & Dover RR. stock above mentioned, real estate, including schools, etc., which is valued at \$185,700; personal property (including fire department) valued at \$51,007. The par value of the Portsmouth & Dover stock held by the city on January 1, 1898, was \$161,200; market value over \$200,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Assessed valuation in 1898 of real estate and personal property was \$8,619,385 (estimated at about 1/2 actual value); tax rate (per \$1,000) \$21.60.

POPULATION.—In 1890, 9,827; in 1880, 9,690; in 1870, 9,211; estimated in 1898 at more than 11,000.

ROCHESTER.—W. G. BRADLEY, Mayor.

CHAS. W. BROWN, City Clerk.

This city is in Strafford County. Bonds are tax exempt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.
SEWER BONDS—		\$374,945
3 1/2s. J&J, \$111,600...	Jan. 1, 1900	Sinking fund... 24,841
(86,500 due yearly.)		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898... 350,304
WATER BONDS, 1892—		Tax valuation 1898... 3,942,570
4s. J&D, \$200,000...	June 1, 1922	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98... \$20.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899...		Population in 1890 was... 7,396
Floating debt...		Population in 1899 (est.)... 8,000

INTEREST on sewer bonds is payable at city treasury, on water bonds in Boston, Mass.

ROCKINGHAM CO.—WM. H. C. FOLLANSBY, Treasurer.

County seats are Exeter and Portsmouth.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.
COURT HOUSE BONDS, 1893.		\$374,945
4s. J&J, \$40,000...	July 1, 1918	Sinking fund... 24,841
REFUNDING BONDS, 1893.		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898... 350,304
4s. J&J, \$20,000...	July 1, 1903	Tax valuation 1898... 3,942,570
4s. J&J, 12,500...	July 1, 1905	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98... \$20.00
COUNTY BONDS—		Population in 1890 was... 7,396
4s. 20,000...	Oct. 1, 1901	Population in 1899 (est.)... 8,000
4s. 80,000...	June 1, 1911	

SOMERSWORTH.—B. F. HANSEN, Treas'r.

This city is in Strafford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.
GEN'L INDEBTEDNESS BONDS—		\$297,000
4s. A&O, \$120,000...	Oct. 1, 1899 to 1918	Assessed valuation 1898... 3,129,000
(Assessed yearly to 1909: \$4,000 to '14; \$5,000 to '17; \$63,000 in '18.)		Assessment about actual value.
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98... \$20.00
4s. A&O, \$177,000...	Oct. 1, 1903 '18	Population in 1890 (est.)... 6,300
(Assessed yearly to 1907: \$3,000 to '12; \$4,000 to '17; \$132,000 in '18.)		Population in 1899 (est.)... 7,000

INTEREST is payable at Old Colony Trust Co., Boston.

STRAFFORD CO.—GEORGE D. NOWELL, Treas.

County seat is Dover.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899
FUNDING BONDS—		\$120,000
4s. J&D, \$20,000...	Dec. 1, 1899	Cash, etc. 55,504
(10,000 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1900		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898... 64,496
4s. J&D, \$5,000...	Dec. 1, 1901	Tax valuation in 1898... 21,054,714
4s. J&D, 70,000...	Dec. 1, 1911	Av. tax rate (p. \$1,000) '98... \$19.00
JAIL NOTE.		Population in 1890 was... 38,442
4 1/2s. A&O, \$25,000...	Oct. 19, 1908	

INTEREST on the 4 per cent bonds is payable at the National Bank of Redemption, Boston, Mass.

WHITEFIELD.—This village is in Coös County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898
WATER BONDS, 1894—		\$66,870
4s. J&J, \$60,000...	Jan. 1, 1914	Tax valuation 1898... 718,708
Optional after Jan. 1, 1899		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898...		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98... \$19.00
Assets...		Population 1890 (Town)... 2,041
		Population 1895 (Village) est. 1,500

INTEREST is payable at the Whitefield Bank & Trust Co.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of New Hampshire which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population in 1890.

Location—	Total Debt.	Assets.	Assessed Valuat'n.	Tax Rate.	Popu. lation.
Alton, Belknap Co.	21,723	4,928	611,606	21.00	1,372
Antrim, Hillsborough Co.	48,132	2,856	629,905	21.16	1,248
Ashland, Grafton Co.	33,255	888	574,718	13.90	1,193
Barrington, Strafford Co.	50,558	10,006	438,192	20.50	1,408
Barnstead, Belknap Co.	11,344	4,361	476,250	22.50	1,264
Bethlehem, Grafton Co.	12,200	919	722,293	18.70	1,267
Boscawen (In), Merrimack Co.	80,800	1,800	607,470	18.60	1,487
Campton, Grafton Co.	18,015	8,275	946,687	21.10	982
Canterbury, Merrimack Co.	13,524	3,521	425,407	16.00	964
Cheshire County	13,500	18,024	17,979,702		29,579
Conway, Carroll Co.	19,728	1,529	874,804	16.20	2,331
Coös County	60,040	15,150	10,096,190		23,211
Dalton, Coös Co.	19,371	3,811	159,009	29.15	596
Derry, Rockingham Co.	24,021	8,754	1,312,908	19.50	2,604
Dorchester, Grafton Co.	15,531	8,899	100,930	31.50	379
Dublin, Cheshire Co.	20,222	587,941	123,000		582
Epping, Rockingham Co.	33,229	4,612	894,588	19.50	1,721
Goffstown, Hillsborough Co.	47,884	1,445	1,197,884	14.10	1,981
Gorham, Coös Co.	11,464	3,354	503,006	20.00	1,710
Grafton County	35,531	8,901	17,707,957		37,317
Hanover, Grafton Co.	26,954	21,916	1,104,336	17.60	1,817
Harrisville, Cheshire Co.	15,417	4,560	335,160	17.00	748
Haverhill, Grafton Co.	53,152	10,289	1,256,087	21.40	2,545
Henniker, Merrimack Co.	10,266	2,085	695,177	19.50	1,385
Hillsborough, Hillsboro' Co.	87,771	10,622	1,138,160	19.70	2,120
Hollis, Hillsborough Co.	10,107	1,876	5,073,215	15.30	1,000
Lancaster, Coös Co.	110,263	13,633	1,447,727	22.80	3,373
Lebanon, Grafton Co.	134,147	20,992	2,566,736	18.40	3,763
Lisbon, Grafton Co.	36,500	4,029	1,075,670	20.40	2,060
Littleton, Grafton Co.	126,536	24,025	1,651,804	23.40	3,385
Lyme, Grafton Co.	20,289	6,360	462,996	17.50	1,154
Meredith, Belknap Co.	48,493	8,968	603,871	22.90	1,642
Milton, Strafford Co.	49,188	48,599	595,742	17.70	1,640
New Boston, Hillsboro' Co.	15,100	3,268	581,635	15.40	1,067
Newcastle, Rockingham Co.	24,694	4,347	275,350	15.90	488
Nottingham, Rock'ham Co.	16,087	2,037	320,903	16.70	988
Pembroke, Merrimack Co.	12,450	2,396	1,188,832	14.40	3,172
Peterborough, Hillsboro' Co.	84,251	14,367	1,404,305	18.60	2,507
Plaistow, Rockingham Co.	21,042	1,569	342,536	17.00	1,085
Raymond, Rockingham Co.	32,433	2,575	417,256	18.20	1,131
Rollinsford, Strafford Co.	10,247	140	1,179,668	16.10	2,003
Sandwich, Carroll Co.	17,352		443,114	27.50	1,303
Seabrook, Rockingham Co.	11,495	5,361	291,775	20.00	1,672
Springfield, Sullivan Co.	15,542	3,396	136,982	28.00	540
Stewartstown, Coös Co.	10,874	861	375,586	16.20	1,002
Strafford, Strafford Co.	10,249	4,406	445,474	19.00	1,304
Sullivan County	17,421	8,610	8,641,991		17,304
Sunapee, Sullivan Co.	15,466	2,055	446,486	17.30	900
Thornton, Grafton Co.	10,560	7,288	180,232	30.60	632
Tilton, Belknap Co.	22,492	8,156	858,739	19.00	1,521
Walpole, Cheshire Co.	16,978	6,116	1,525,870	14.30	2,163
Warner, Merrimack Co.	23,566	874	638,741	15.20	1,383
Wilton, Hillsborough Co.	41,976	3,413	946,280	16.00	1,850
Winchester, Cheshire Co.	25,940	4,892	1,249,474	16.50	2,584
Wolfeboro', Carroll Co.	110,907	4,150	1,109,268	23.40	3,020
Woodstock, Grafton Co.	21,506	18,312	199,326	25.60	341

State of Vermont.**DEBT, RESOURCES, & C.**

Admitted as a State (Act February 18 1791) March 4, 1791

Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 9,565

State Capital - - - - - Montpelier

Governor (term expires Oct. 1900) - - - - - Edw. C. Smith

Secretary of State, (term expires Oct. 1900) - Fred. A. Howland

Treasurer, (term expires Oct. 1900), - - - John L. Bacon

Legislature meets biennially in even years the first Wednesday in October, and length of session is not limited.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For a brief history of the Vermont State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, pages 15 & 16.

The liabilities of the State on July 1, 1898, were as follows:

LOANS— —Interest— —Principal—

NAME AND PURPOSE. Rate. Payable. When Due. Outstand'g.

Agricultural College Fund - - - - - 6 J & D June 1, 1910 \$135,500

Floating debt July 1, 1897 - - - - - 167,722

State school tax to be distrib'd - - - - - 87,195

do highway do do 5 - - - - - 87,195

INTEREST is payable at the State treasury.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total debt of the State on July 1, 1898,

not including State school and highway taxes distributed July 1, 1898

was \$303,222. On July 1, 1898, the total resources were \$537,619 59,

including cash on hand and in banks \$137,431 76.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years. Real. Assessed valuation. Total. Tax rate

1898. \$116,141,979 \$41,123,154 \$157,265,133 per \$1,000

1897. 114,994,441 59,396,708 174,391,149 2.50

1896. 113,700,464 60,996,759 174,697,223 1.00

1895. 112,099,284 61,700,471 173,799,755 2.20

1894. 112,087,665 63,045,247 175,132,912 1.00

1893. 110,787,989 65,263,376 176,051,365 2.50

1890. 112,895,125 65,157,388 178,052,513

The tax rate for 1898 was \$1.00 per \$1,000 for State school

and State highway taxes of 50 cents each per \$1,000, collected

and re-distributed to towns on a basis of the number of schools and

road mileage.

DEBT LIMITATIONS.—There appears to be nothing in the Constitu-

tion or in the Statutes of Vermont providing a general limit to the

debt-making power of municipalities. Whatever in each case the Leg-

islature authorizes, the city, town, county or other civil division can

issue. Of course the purpose of the improvement must be of a public

character. Railroad subscriptions by towns are authorized by Section

2760, chapter 132 of the Revised Statutes, the section being as follows:

SECTION 2760. A town may aid in the construction of a railroad or-

ganized under the general law by issuing bonds to aid such railroad,

by taking capital stock therein, or in such other manner as it direct-

but the liability so assumed shall not exceed eight times the grand list of the town at the time. Such aid shall be given in the way provided in this chapter.

It will be noticed that this section contains a limit to the power granted of making subscriptions in aid of railroads—to wit: That the subscriptions shall not exceed eight times "the grand list." To evolve the "grand list" in Vermont, the authorities first prepare a schedule of all the property, real and personal, of each individual, with valuations entered at their real value in money, deducting debts owing; after this is done "the grand list" is made up by taking one per cent of that amount, according to Section 317, Chapter 25, of the Revised Statutes, which is as follows: "All taxable property shall be set in the list at one per cent of its value in money on the first day of April of the year in which the list is made."

Following Section 2760, above cited, which authorizes subscriptions in aid of railroads, are other sections describing the method in which these subscriptions must be made, by calling a town meeting, voting, &c., &c. Then follows Section 2766, authorizing the issue of bonds.

SECTION 2766. Such town may issue bonds, with coupons payable semi-annually, at a rate of interest not exceeding seven per cent, to aid such road.

The only other general authority granted for the issue of bonds by municipal corporations in Vermont is that given for refunding outstanding bonds and notes. The Sections which grant this power are Sections 2769, 2775 and 2776, Chapter 132 of the Revised Statutes, Sections 2769 and 2776 are as follows:

SECTION 2769. A town which has outstanding and unpaid negotiable notes or bonds, issued to pay for stock subscribed to a railroad company, under any act of the general assembly, may issue other negotiable notes or bonds to pay or retire such outstanding notes or bonds.

SECTION 2775. A town having outstanding and unpaid orders, notes, bonds or coupons, issued under any act of the Legislature, for the purpose of the erection of public buildings, or in aid of public improvements, or for the payment of soldiers' bounties, may issue other negotiable notes or bonds for the purpose of retiring the outstanding orders, notes, bonds and coupons, in the same manner that it may issue new notes or bonds to pay or retire outstanding notes or bonds issued in aid of a railroad; and the powers, restrictions, duties and liabilities of the town and town officers in the matter shall be the same as is provided by law in the case of the refunding by a town of town bonds issued in aid of a railroad; and the interest on such new notes or bonds shall be provided for in the same manner.

By Section 2776 municipal corporations other than towns have the same refunding powers granted them which are conferred upon towns by the two sections last above cited.

The only other section which we need quote is Section 2751 of Chapter 130, which names the objects for which towns may vote money. If money is appropriated for any other object, the Charter or a special statute must be looked to for the authority.

SECTION 2751.—Towns in town meetings may vote such sums of money as they judge necessary for the support of the poor; for laying out and repairing highways; for the prosecution and defense of the common rights and interests of the inhabitants, and for other necessary incidental town expenses.

POPULATION OF STATE.—According to the first census (1790) the population of Vermont was 85,425, of which 44,756 were males, 40,394 were females and 271 free colored. The total in 1800 was 154,465. Since that date each ten year aggregate is given below.

1890	332,422	1860	315,098	1830	280,852
1880	332,286	1850	314,120	1820	235,966
1870	330,551	1840	291,948	1810	217,995

SAVINGS BANKS INVESTMENTS—PRIVILEGES AND RESTRICTIONS.—The provisions of law relating to savings banks are found in Chapter 174 of the Vermont statutes, Sections 4086 to 4131 inclusive, as amended from time to time. The first section having reference to investments is Section 4096, which treats of real estate mortgages. It authorizes the investment of 70 p. c. of the assets in such mortgages, one-sixth at least of which "shall be upon real estate in this State"—that is Vermont. A proviso adds that only 50 per cent of the assets may be invested in mortgages on real estate outside of Vermont. Sections 4097 and 4098 relate only to obtaining and paying for insurance. Section 4099 is as follows, and has reference to investment on personal security.

SECTION 4099.—No loans or investments on personal security shall be made except upon at least two approved names, not less than two of whom reside in this State or within fifty miles of the institution making such investment, and such personal loans or investments shall not be for a longer time than one year; and not more than one-third of the assets of a savings bank, savings institution or trust company shall be invested in personal securities.

Section 4100 only covers a single point; that is to say it restricts to five per cent of the deposits the amount which a savings bank may invest in the lot and building for the transaction of its business, and adds that a revenue may be derived from portions of the building not required for the bank's use. The next section (Section 4101) covers the most important of the provisions relating to investments that are contained in the law. We give the section in full below. The separation into paragraphs and the figures in parenthesis which number and begin the paragraphs are our own.

SECTION 4101.—With the foregoing exceptions, the moneys deposited in Savings Banks, Savings Institutions and Trust Companies, and the income therefrom, shall be invested only as follows:

(1.) In the public funds of the United States, or public funds for the payment of principal and interest of which the faith of the United States is pledged;

(2.) In the bonds or notes of the counties, cities, towns, villages and school districts of the New England States, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois and Iowa;

(3.) In the stock of any national bank in the New England States, New York and the cities of Detroit, Chicago, St. Paul and Minneapolis; in the stock of any banking association or trust company incorporated under the authority of and located in this State;

(4.) In the municipal bonds, not issued in aid of railroads, of counties, cities and towns of five thousand or more inhabitants in the States of New Jersey, Wisconsin, Minnesota and Missouri, and in counties, cities and towns of ten thousand or more inhabitants in the States of Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Oregon and Washington, but no investment shall be made in any of the counties, cities or towns in the States above named, except in cities of fifty thousand or more inhabitants, where the municipal indebtedness of such county, city or town exceeds five per cent of its assessed valuation, and when not issued in aid of railroads;

(5.) In the school bonds and independent school district bonds of New Jersey, Wisconsin, Minnesota and Missouri; and in the school bonds and independent school district bonds of school districts of two thousand or more inhabitants in the States of Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Oregon and Washington, where the amount of such bonds issued does not exceed five per cent of the assessed valuation of the respective cities, towns and school districts.

(6.) In the public funds of any of the States named in this section; in notes with a pledge of any of the aforesaid securities, including deposit books or deposit receipts, issued by a savings bank, savings institution or trust company or banking association located in this State, as collateral, such notes not to exceed the par or market value of such security;

(7.) But no savings bank, savings institution or trust company shall hold, by way of investment or as security for loans, more than ten per cent of the capital stock of any one bank, nor invest more than ten per cent of its deposits, nor more than thirty-five thousand dollars in the capital stock of any one bank; and no such investments shall be made in the capital stock of any such banks, owned or loaned upon, to exceed in the aggregate one-fourth of the deposits of any savings bank, savings institution or trust company.

The amount of loan which can be made to one person or corporation, &c., is restricted by the next section, and we give it in full. It is as follows:

SECTION 4102.—No savings bank, savings institution or trust company shall loan to any one person, firm or corporation, or the individual members thereof, more than five per cent of its deposits, nor more than thirty thousand dollars; nor shall such loan on personal security exceed ten thousand dollars.

We also give Section 4106 in full. It confers authority upon savings banks to make deposits on call in banks and trust companies in certain States and cities, and is as follows.

SECTION 4106.—The words "trust company" in this chapter shall be construed to include savings banks and trust companies. A savings bank, savings institution or trust company may deposit on call in banks, banking associations or trust companies in this State, or in the cities of New York, Boston or Chicago, or in national banks in the cities of St. Paul, Minneapolis and Kansas City, with or without interest, as may be exceeding upon sums not exceeding in the aggregate twenty per cent of the assets of such savings bank, savings institution or trust company.

Section 4107 enacts that savings banks may hold real estate acquired on foreclosure or otherwise taken to secure debt, but it must be sold within five years, &c. Section 4108 authorizes savings banks to demand and receive on loans 6 per cent interest.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE STATE OF VERMONT.

BARRE.—BURT H. WELLS, Treasurer.

This city is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.
REFUNDING BONDS, 1896—		Floating debt..... 26,376
4s, M&N, \$15,000.....	May 1, 1906	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898..... 164,376
4s, M&N, 15,000.....	May 1, 1911	Assets..... 56,908
4s, M&N, 15,000.....	May 1, 1916	Tax valuation 1897..... 2,594,211
SEWER BONDS—		Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
4s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1909	Tax rate (per \$1,000)..... 26.70
SCHOOL BONDS—		Population in 1897 (est.)..... 8,300
4s, J&J, \$18,000.....	July 1, 1911	Population 1890..... 6,812

INTEREST on refunding bonds is payable at the National Bank of Redemption of Boston; on other bonds at National Bank of Barre.

BENNINGTON.—O. H. DEWEY, Treasurer.

A village in Bennington Co., forming part of town of Bennington.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....
SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1899..... 2,183,820
4s, J&J, \$35,000.....	1900 to 1916	Population in 1890 was..... 3,971
(\$2,000 due yearly.)		Population 1899 (estimated)..... 5,000
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917	

BENNINGTON.—E. D. WELLING, Moderator.

A shire town in Bennington County. (See separate statement for village of Bennington.)

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real.
REFUNDING BONDS—		3,305,949
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1917	Assessed val'n, pers'l..... 1,412,516
4s, 9,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Total valuation, 1897..... 4,718,465
4s, 10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901	Tax rate (per M), '98..... 21.00
TOWN HALL BONDS—		Population 1890..... 7,000
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	1909-19	Population 1898 (est.)..... 8,391
		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..... \$119,000

BRATTLEBORO.—W. H. BRACKETT, Treas'r.

This town is in Windham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....
BRIDGE BONDS—		\$76,000
4s, J&J, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1918	Assessed valuation, real \$2,810,635
ROAD IMP'V'T BONDS—		Assessed valuations, p'l. 1,816,715
4s, \$6,000.....	1899-01	Total valuations 1898..... 4,627,350
4s, 5,000.....	1899-99	Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
TOWN HALL BONDS—		Total tax rate (per M)..... \$20.10
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	1909-19	Population in 1898 (est.)..... 7,000
		Population in 1890..... 6,862

INTEREST on town-hall and bridge bonds is payable in New York; on other bonds in Brattleboro.

BURLINGTON.—ELLIOT M. DUTTON, Mayor.

This city is in Chittenden County.

LOANS—	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct.	Payable.	Outstand'g.
City improvement bonds.....	4	J & J Jan. 1, 1914-15	\$40,000
		(\$20,000 due yearly.)	
Water bonds.....	4	J & J Jan. 1, 1919	65,000
Refunding imp. bonds.....	4	J & J Jan. 1, 1913	20,000
do do.....	4	J & J Jan. 1, 1914	15,000
do RR. bonds, 1891.....	4	A & O Apr. 1, 1931	180,000
do water bonds.....	4	J & J Jan. 1, 1911.	180,000
do do.....	4	J & J Jan. 1, 1914	30,000
School bonds.....	4	A & O Apr. 1, 1913	37,000
do.....	4	J & J Jan. 1, 1914	20,000
do.....	4	A & O Oct. 1, 1915	25,000
Street improvement bonds.....	3 1/2	J & J July 1, 1923	5,000
do.....	4	J & J July 1, 1915	20,000
do.....	4	J & J July 1, 1917	20,000
do.....	4	J & J July 1, 1918	20,000

INTEREST on the refunding water bonds due in 1906 and on the refunding railroad bonds is payable at the Fourth National Bank, New York; on all other bonds at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The city's bonded debt on February 1, 1899, was \$717,000, of which \$255,000 was water debt; floating debt, \$37,000; total debt, \$754,000; sinking funds, \$181,572 net debt, \$572,428. The sinking fund is invested in city bonds, and the interest amounts annually to about \$6,000. In addition 5 per cent of the taxes, amounting to about \$6,000, is annually appropriated to the sinking fund.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation (about 80% of actual value) and the tax rate have been as follows in years indicated

Years.	Real.	Valuation.	Total.	Tax rate
		Personal.	per \$1,000	
1898.....			\$12,815,955	\$15.00
1897.....			12,884,690	15.00
1896.....			12,139,800	15.00
1895.....	\$6,927,963	\$3,217,209	10,145,172	12.00
1894.....			8,450,000	11.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 the population was 14,590; in 1880 it was 11,365; in 1870 it was 14,387. According to local figures the population in 1897 was about 17,000.

FAIR HAVEN.—Fair Haven is in Rutland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1898.
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....
4s, J&D, \$26,000.....	1905	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....
Subject to call after 1895.		Population 1890.....

LUDLOW.—FRANK A. WALKER, Clerk.

This village is in Windsor County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.
SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....
4s, A&O, \$9,000.....	Apr. 1, 1905	Assessm't abt. 55 p.c. actual value.
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1897		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Population in 1899 (est.)....
Subject to call after 1900		
4s, J&J, \$15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1915	
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1905		

INTEREST on the sewer bonds is payable at the Ludlow Savings Bank & Trust Co.

MIDDLEBURY.—Middlebury town, including the village of the same name, is situated in Addison County.

TOWN.	When Due.	VILLAGE.	When Due.
LOANS—		Water 4s, \$30,000.....	1921
4s, \$27,500.....	1899-1917	Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$30,000
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$28,000	Tax valuation 1897.....	1,000,000
Tax valuation, 1897.....	1,900,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$20.00
Total tax per \$1,000 '97.....	\$13.50	Population 1890.....	2,793
Population 1890.....	2,793		

MONTPELIER.—JOHN H. SENTER, Mayor.

The city is situated in Washington County. On March 5, 1895, the town, village and school district were consolidated under a city charter.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99..
REFUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....
3s, \$40,000.....	1919	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....
(Subject to call after 1904.)		Sinking fund assets.....
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....
4s, J&J, \$3,500.....	July 1, 1904	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
(Subject to call.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....
4s, A&O, \$30,000.....	Apr. 1, 1914	Value of water-works owned.....
(Subject to call.)		do real estate owned.....
4s, J&J, \$17,000.....	1917	Population in 1890 was.....
4s, J&J, 17,500.....	1917	Population in 1899 (est.)....
4s, J&J, 15,000.....	1917	

INTEREST on the \$30,000 water loan is payable at Montpelier National Bank and upon the other loans at the Treasurer's office.

MORRISVILLE.—F. G. FLEETWOOD, Treasurer.

Is in Lamoille County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.
WATER & ELEC.-LIGHT BONDS—		Floating debt.....
4s, F&A, \$5,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....
4s, F&A, 14,000.....	Feb. 1, 1905	Total valuation 1897.....
4s, F&A, 10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1910	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
4s, F&A, 10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1915	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....
4s, F&A, 10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1920	Population in 1895 (est.)....

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Redemption, Boston.

NEWPORT.—H. S. ROOT, Treasurer.

This village is in Orleans County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899...
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....
4s, J&D, \$40,000.....	June 1, 1920	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$40,000	Population in 1890 was.....
Floating debt.....	7,500	Population 1896 was (est.)....

INTEREST is payable at the Third National Bank, Boston.

NORTHFIELD.—H. C. CADY, Treasurer

This village is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
ELECTRIC PLANT BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....
4s, J&D, \$35,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917	Assessed valuation, 1898.....
(\$5,000 subject to call after 7 yrs.,		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
and \$20,000 after 10 years.)		Population 1899 (est.)....

PROCTOR.—This village is in Rutland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900-22	Tax valuation, personal.....
(Subject to call after 1900.)		Total valuation 1897.....
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$50,000	Total tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....
Other debt.....	11,500	Population in 1897 (est.)....
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	61,500	Population in 1890 was.....

INTEREST is payable at Village Treasurer's office.

RANDOLPH.—W. H. DU BOIS, Treasurer.

This village is in Orange County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
WATER SUPPLY BONDS, 1897—		Tax valuation, personal.....
4s, J&J, \$19,000.....	July 1, 1907	Total valuation 189.....
Subject to call at any time.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....
Inst't payable at Treasurer's office.		Population in 1890 was.....
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$19,000	Population in 1880 was.....

RUTLAND.—WILL. L. DAVIS, Treasurer.

This city is in a town and a county of the same name.

LOANS—	When due.	LOANS—	When Due.
GENERAL DEBT—		WATER DEBT—	
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	June, 1926	4s, M&N, \$50,000.....	May, 1924
4s, M&N, 100,000.....	May, 1924	4s, M&N, 65,000.....	Nov., 1924
4s, M&N, 50,000.....	Nov., 1924	4s, 2,000.....	Nov. 1925
SCHOOL DEBT—		REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	
5s, \$8,000.....	1899 to 1900	3 1/4s, \$30,500.....	Jan., 1929
(\$2,000 due yearly in Dec.)		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$504,500
4s, \$1,000.....	Nov. 1, 1899	Floating debt.....	29,415
4s, \$40,000.....	1904 to 1919	Total debt.....	533,915
(\$10,000 due every 5 yrs. in Nov.)		Sinking fund, etc.....	26,980
4s, \$30,000.....	May, 1925	Net debt, Jan. 1, 1899.....	506,935
4s, 5,000.....	Nov., 1925	Total valuation 1898.....	8,012,293
Tempor. loan, \$5,500, Oct. 14, '99		Total tax rate (per M.), '98.....	\$15.00
SEWER DEBT—		Population in 1890 was.....	8,239
4s, M&N, \$25,000.....	Nov., 1924	Population in 1880 was.....	7,502
4s, M&N, 75,000.....	May 1, 1926	Population in 1899 (est.)....	14,000

* Coupon.

INTEREST is largely payable at Nat. Bank of Redemption, Boston.

ST. ALBANS.—FULLER C. SMITH, Mayor.

This city is in Franklin County. This city was organized March 2, 1897, and comprises the most populous portion of the town of St. Albans. The town is a wholly separate municipality.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
Town—Refunding bonds. 3 1/2 J & J	\$5,000 yearly on July 1.	\$45,000
(The city's proportion is \$35,221.)		
Town—Funding.... 1897 4 F & A	Feb. 1, 1908-14	35,000
		\$5,000 yearly.
City—Water bonds 1890 4 A & O	Oct. 1, '98, to 1909	55,000
		\$5,000 yearly.
do do '92 4 J & D	Dec. 1, '99-1907	63,000
		\$5,000 yearly.
do do '94 4 J & O	Oct. 1, 1899 '18	37,000
		\$2,000 yearly.
School Dist. bonds 1896 4 J & D	Dec. 30, 1899-'21	23,000
		\$1,000 yearly.

PAR VALUE.—The City 4s are for \$500 and \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is payable in Boston at National Bank of Redemption.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—City's total funded debt February 1, 1899, was \$248,222; floating debt, \$3,200; total debt, \$251,422.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—City's assessed valuation (same as actual value) in 1898 was \$3,502,901, including polls; tax rate (per \$1,000) \$22.00.

CITY PROPERTY.—The City owns its water works and two reservoirs, with a dual capacity of 240,000 gallons. In year 1898-99 cash water receipts were \$16,984; operating expenses, \$5,211.

POPULATION.—Town's population in 1890 was 7,771; city's population 1899 (estimated), 6,500.

VERGENNES.—DR. E. W. SHIPMAN, Mayor.

This city is situated in Addison County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation, 1898.....
4s, Aug. 1, \$25,000.....	June 1, 1908	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
4s, Sept. 1, 20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1914	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....
Floating debt.....	\$20,000	Population in 1890 was.....

Interest on bonds due in 1908 is paid by the City Treasurer; on those due in 1914 interest is paid in Boston.

WOODSTOCK.—F. C. SOUTHGATE, Treasurer.

This town is in Windsor County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 7, 1899..
RR. AID BONDS—		Valuation, real, 1898.....
4s, A&O, \$12,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900	Valuation, personal.....
Subject to call at any time.		Total valuation 1898.....
Floating debt.....	\$10,417	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Total debt Feb. 7, 1899.....	22,417	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....
Assets.....	2,869	Population in 1890 was.....

INTEREST is paid at the Woodstock National Bank and at the National Revere Bank in Boston.

State of Massachusetts.

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State	One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles)	8,315
State Capital	Boston
Governor (term expires 1st Wed. Jan., 1900)	Roger Wolcott
Secretary of State (term exp. 3d Wed. Jan., 1900)	Wm. M. Olin
Treasurer (term expires 3d Wed. Jan., 1900)	Edward P. Shaw
Auditor	John W. Kimball
Legislature meets annually the first Wednesday in January, and sessions are not limited as to length of time.	

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 18. The debt at present is given in detail in the following table. All loans are payable, both principal and interest, in gold.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
Abolition of grade crossings. r 3 1/2 M & N		Nov. 1, 1923 \$500,000
do do r 3 1/2 M & N		Nov. 1, 1923 4,000,000
do do r 3 M & N		Nov. 1, 1923 500,000
do do r 3 M & N		May 1, 1928 1,500,000
Armory bonds, gold..... r 3 M & S		Sept. 1, 1918 830,000
do do do..... r 3 M & S		Sept. 1, 1920 55,000
do do do..... r 3 M & S		Sept. 1, 1921 95,000
do do do..... r 3 M & S		Sept. 1, 1922 100,000
do do do..... r 3 M & S		Sept. 1, 1923 110,000
do do do..... r 3 M & S		Sept. 1, 1925 150,000
do do do..... 3		Mar., 1927 120,000

LOANS—		Interest.		Principal.		
NAME AND PURPOSE.		P. Ct.	Pay'g.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
Bos. & Erie R.R. etc., '93, c. ar.		5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	\$743,600	
Fitchburg R.R. securities, '93, c. ar.		3 1/2	G F & A	Aug. 1, 1913	\$5,000,000	
Grade crossing.....		3 1/2	g	Nov. 1, 1923	500,000	
Harbor Improvement.....		3 1/2	g	Jan., 1937	500,000	
Highways, gold.....	r	3 1/2	G A & O	Apr. 1, 1920	1,300,000	
do do.....		3 1/2	g	April, 1927	700,000	
do do.....		3 1/2	A & O	Apr. 1, 1928	300,000	
Hospital loans.....	r	3 1/2	G M & N	Nov. 1, 1925	500,000	
do do.....		3 1/2	G M & N	Nov. 1, 1925	300,000	
Medfield Insane Asylum, g, '94 r		3 1/2	G A & O	Apr. 1, 1924	700,000	
do do.....		3 1/2	G A & O	Apr. 1, 1915	300,000	
do do.....		3 1/2	g	April, 1927	25,000	
Massachusetts War loan 1898.		3	A & O	Apr. 1, 1928	1,000,000	
Metropolitan sewer.....	r	3	G M & S	Jan. 1, 1930	5,330,000	
do do.....		3	G M & S	Feb. 1, 1935	500,000	
do do.....		3 1/2	g	Jan., 1930	80,000	
do do.....		3 1/2	g	Jan., 1935	300,000	
Parks (Metropolitan).....	r	3 1/2	G J & J	Jan. 1, 1934	1,800,000	
do do.....	r	3 1/2	G J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	2,600,000	
do do.....		3 1/2	g	Jan., 1937	2,400,000	
do do.....		3 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1938	1,100,000	
State House.....	r	3	G J & J	July 1, 1901	935,000	
do do.....		3 1/2	G J & J	July 1, 1901	1,400,000	
State House construction.....	r	3 1/2	G A & O	Apr. 1, 1909	2,500,000	
do do do.....		3	G A & O	Apr. 1, 1915	550,000	
do do do.....	r	3 1/2	G A & O	Apr. 1, 1918	625,000	
do do do.....		3	g	April, 1917	125,000	
Water loan (Metropolitan) '95		3 1/2	G J & J	July 1, 1935	7,000,000	
do do do.....		'97	3 1/2	G J & J	July 1, 1935	6,000,000
do do do.....		'98	3 1/2	G J & J	Jan. 1, 1938	4,000,000
Bonds over due, not presented.					5,000	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The coupon bonds are in \$500 and \$1,000 pieces and the registered \$1,000 and upward.

INTEREST on all sterling bonds is payable by Baring Brothers, London; on all others at State Treasury, at Boston.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Massachusetts' total funded debt and the sinking fund.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.
Total funded debt.....	\$59,786,229	\$51,563,729	\$40,636,729
Sinking funds, etc.....	15,539,737	13,889,893	13,458,574
Net debt.....	\$44,246,492	\$37,673,836	\$27,178,155

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation has been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.
1898.....	\$2,182,596,651	\$1,371,419,131	\$3,554,015,782
1897.....	2,117,888,637	1,340,093,517	3,457,982,154
1896.....	2,040,200,644	1,330,153,356	3,370,354,000
1895.....	1,964,534,106	1,304,518,411	3,269,052,517
1894.....	1,898,855,000	1,222,194,557	3,121,049,557
1893.....	1,839,663,813	1,072,007,593	2,911,671,406
1892.....	1,753,655,696	1,043,612,025	2,797,267,721
1891.....	1,600,137,807	1,013,077,330	2,613,215,137
1890.....	1,287,993,899	827,043,710	2,115,037,609
1889.....	1,111,160,072	816,695,358	1,927,855,430

* Includes, beginning with 1894, sundry small items not previously counted.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Massachusetts has the largest population of any of the New England States. In 1790 numbers were 378,787 and in 1800 422,845; in the next fifty years the increase was to 994,514, and the 1890 Census showed a total of 2,238,943.

Years.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.
1895.....	2,495,345	1,457,351	1830.....	610,408
1890.....	2,238,943	1,231,066	1820.....	523,159
1885.....	1,942,141	994,514	1810.....	472,040
1880.....	1,783,085	737,699		

DEBT LIMITATIONS.—There seems to be no provision in the Constitution of Massachusetts limiting the power of the Legislature to create State indebtedness, or limiting its power to authorize municipal indebtedness. Statutes general and special have, however, been passed on this subject with respect to Cities and Towns.

First among these Statutes needing mention we have Chapter 29 of the Revised or "Public Statutes." The important sections to be cited contained in Chapter 29 are as follows. We give only the substance of the sections, not the words.

SECTION 1—Provides that cities and towns shall not incur debt except in the manner and within the limitations prescribed in this chapter.

SECTION 2—Provides (as a preliminary for determining whether the limitation fixed by Section 4 has been reached by any municipality) that the water debt and the sinking funds shall be deducted from the total debt.

SECTION 3—Provides that the first 17 sections of chapter 29 shall not apply to debts incurred in aid of railroads, to water scrip issued under special statutes, or to indebtedness for a fire district.

SECTION 4—Provides that no city or town except as provided in the following section shall become indebted in an amount which exceeds 3 per cent on the last preceding valuation [but amended as noted below.]

SECTION 5—Provides that cities and towns which were indebted on the 13th day of June, 1875, to an amount not less than 2 per cent on valuation for that year may "increase such indebtedness to the extent of an additional one per cent on that valuation and no more."

SECTION 6—Provides that cities, &c., "may by ordinary vote incur debts for temporary loans" in anticipation of the year's taxes and of the year's taxes next ensuing.

SECTION 7—Provides that other debts than those referred to in section 6 shall be incurred only by a vote of two-thirds of the voters present at a town meeting, of two-thirds of all the members of each branch of the city council, and approved by the Mayor; or if the Mayor disapproves, by another like vote after notice of such disapproval.

SECTION 8—Provides that debts incurred for water must be payable within 30 years; in constructing sewers within 20 years; all other debts within 10 years.

SECTIONS 9 to 17 inclusive, contain interesting provisions relating to sinking funds and other allied matters.

SECTION 18—Provides that any city which at a meeting of its voters has accepted by a two-thirds vote any act to supply said city with water, may by a vote of a majority of the members of each branch of the city council contract debts and issue bonds for the purpose.

SECTION 19—Provides that towns, &c., shall not increase their debt by subscriptions in aid of railroads beyond 3 per cent of valuation; but the limitation of this section shall not apply to temporary loans mentioned in Section 6.

SECTIONS 20 to 23, which are the final ones of Chapter 29, have no reference to the subject we are discussing and need not be cited.

As the reader has seen, the foregoing (Section 4, Chapter 29) fixes the general debt limitation for cities and towns at 3 per cent.

This general limitation was lowered by a later law. The provision is found in Chapter 312, Section 2 of the "Public Statutes," which provision reduces the general debt limitation from 3 per cent to 2 1/2 per cent on the average valuation for the preceding three years. Worcester, Lynn, Gloucester and Brockton are in the same Section exempted from the operation of the Section until January 1, 1889—later than 1889 the only exemptions we find in the Statutes are special in their purpose, not general.

The temporary loans provision, as it appears above in Section 6 (Chapter 29), is also changed by Section 4, Chapter 312, by omitting "and of this year next ensuing;" so that at present cities and towns by ordinary vote can incur debts for temporary loans in anticipation of the taxes of the year only in which such debts are incurred.

Temporary loans (for a term not exceeding one year) in anticipation of money to be derived from an issue of bonds or other form of indebtedness, duly authorized, are provided for by a statute approved June 14, 1898. The same Act states that the time within which said bonds, etc., shall become due shall not be extended by reason of said temporary loan.

The foregoing statements cover all the material facts general in their application passed with respect to debt limitation. In addition to these General Provisions there are various Special Laws which contain exceptions to the general law as to debt limitation, which apply to Boston, Cambridge, Lynn, Newburyport, Waltham, Worcester, &c., &c.

SAVINGS BANK INVESTMENTS—POWERS AND RESTRICTIONS.—The provisions regulating the investments and loans of savings banks and institutions for savings in Massachusetts are contained in Section 21, Chapter 317, acts of 1894, and amendments thereof. All the provisions have been compiled by the Commissioners of Savings Banks, and we cannot do better than to give their compilation, which we do below in full. As we go to press a measure is before the Legislature materially extending the authority to purchase railroad bonds—see editorial elsewhere in this number of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT.

Massachusetts savings bank deposits and the income derived therefrom shall be invested only in manner following, to-wit:

Public Funds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—

Bonds of the United States.

Bonds of any of the New England States.

Bonds of the States of New York, Illinois, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Iowa, Wisconsin, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri and of the District of Columbia.

Bonds or notes of any county, city or town of this Commonwealth.

Bonds or notes of incorporated districts in Massachusetts whose net indebtedness does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

Bonds or notes of any city of the States of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Rhode Island or Connecticut whose net indebtedness does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of property therein for the assessment of taxes.

Bonds or notes of any county or town of the States of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Rhode Island or Connecticut whose net indebtedness does not exceed three per cent of the last preceding valuation of property therein for the assessment of taxes.

Bonds issued for municipal purposes, and refunding bonds issued to take up at maturity bonds which have been issued for other than municipal purposes, but on which the interest has been fully paid, of any city of the States of New York, Ohio, Illinois, Pennsylvania, Indiana, Michigan, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri and Wisconsin, having at the date of such investment more than 30,000 inhabitants, as established by the last national or State census (or city census certified to by the city clerk or treasurer of said city, and taken in the same manner as a national or State census preceding such investment), and whose net indebtedness does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of property therein for the assessment of taxes.

Railroad Bonds and Notes.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited

First mortgage bonds of any railroad company incorporated under the authority of any of the New England States whose road is located wholly or in part therein, which is in possession of and operating its own road, and which has earned and paid regular dividends of not less than 3 per cent per annum on all its issues of capital stock for the two years next preceding such investment; or in the first mortgage bonds, guaranteed by such railroad company, of any railroad company so incorporated whose road is thus located.

First mortgage bonds of any railroad company incorporated under the authority of any of the New England States and whose road is located wholly or in part in the same, and has earned and paid regular dividends of not less than 3 per cent per annum for the two years next preceding such investment on all its issues of capital stock, notwithstanding the road of such company may be leased to some other railroad company.

Bonds or notes of any railroad company incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth, whose road is located wholly or in part therein, unencumbered by mortgage, which has paid a dividend of not less than five per cent per annum for two years next preceding such investment.

Street railway companies shall not be considered railroad companies within the meaning of this section.

Bonds and notes of the New York New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company, issued according to law, notwithstanding the existence of a mortgage indebtedness not matured upon the whole or a part of the road of said railroad company.

Bonds or notes of the Old Colony Railroad Company, issued according to law, notwithstanding the mortgages on that part of its road formerly belonging to the Boston Clinton Fitchburg & New Bedford.

Bonds and notes of the Fitchburg Railroad, issued according to law.

Bonds and notes of the Boston & Lowell Railroad Corporation, issued according to law, notwithstanding the mortgages on that portion of its road formerly belonging to the Salem & Lowell and Lowell & Lawrence.

First mortgage bonds of the Concord & Montreal Railroad, notwithstanding such company be formed by the union of two or more companies only one of which has paid regular dividends for the two years next preceding such investment on all its issues of capital stock, and notwithstanding the mortgage indebtedness existing on that part of its road formerly belonging to the Boston Concord & Montreal Railroad: provided, however, that said bonds shall be issued in whole or in part to an amount of such bonds equal to the par value to the amount of such existing mortgage indebtedness shall, by the terms of the mortgage securing the same, be made applicable exclusively to the payment of such existing mortgage indebtedness and, for the purpose of securing such payment at the maturity of the same, shall be deposited with and held by such trust company, incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth and doing business in the city of Boston, as may be approved by the board of commissioners of savings banks.

In the bonds of the Maine Central Railroad Company known as consolidated mortgage bonds, notwithstanding the existence of a mortgage indebtedness not matured upon the whole or a part of the road of said railroad company: provided, however, that said bonds be issued in whole or in part to renew and refund said existing first mortgage indebtedness, and that an amount of such bonds equal to the par value to the amount of such existing mortgage indebtedness shall, by the terms of the mortgage securing the same, be made applicable exclusively to the payment of such existing

mortgage indebtedness; and for the purpose of securing such payment at the maturity of the same, said bonds shall be deposited with and held by such trust company, incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth and doing business in the city of Boston, as may be approved by the board of commissioners of savings banks.

Bonds or notes of the Boston & Maine Railroad, issued according to law, notwithstanding any mortgages on that part of its railroad, franchises and property formerly belonging to the Eastern Railroad Company, the Eastern Railroad in New Hampshire or the Portsmouth Great Falls & Conway Railroad.

Bonds of the New York & New England Railroad Company issued according to law, and for the payment of the principal and interest of which first mortgages, made as provided in chapter three hundred and one of the acts of the year eighteen hundred and eighty-eight are held as collateral security under an indenture of trust duly made and entered into for that purpose: provided, that the amount of the bonds so issued shall not exceed the amount of the mortgages so held in trust, and that no one of said mortgages shall exceed in amount sixty per cent of the value of the real estate thereby mortgaged; and no investment in said bonds shall be made by any such corporation except upon the report of not less than two members of the board of investment, who shall certify to the value of the premises covered by each of said mortgages according to their best judgment, and such report shall be filed and preserved with the records of the corporation.

When the first mortgage indebtedness to the amount of three hundred and fifty thousand dollars, now existing upon that portion of the railroad of the Boston Revere Beach & Lynn Railroad Company lying between Boston and Lynn in this Commonwealth, and maturing on the fifteenth day of July in the year eighteen hundred and ninety-seven, shall have been discharged, savings banks and institutions for savings in this Commonwealth may invest their deposits and the income derived therefrom, in the bonds of said company issued according to law, notwithstanding the existence of the present mortgage indebtedness, not matured, upon that part of its railroad, franchises and property, formerly belonging to the Boston Winthrop & Shore Railroad Company.

By the provisions of Section 4 of Chapter 518 of the Acts of 1896, incorporating the Boston Terminal Company, savings banks and institutions for savings were authorized to invest in the mortgage bonds of that company.

Bank Stock.—Thirty-five per cent of deposits, both as loans and investments.—Stock of any bank incorporated under the authority of this Commonwealth.

Stock of any national bank located in any of the New England States.

Stock of any trust company, or safe deposit and trust company, incorporated under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, as provided for in chapter four hundred thirteen of the acts of the year eighteen hundred eighty-eight, or of those trust companies, or safe deposit and trust companies, incorporated as such by special charters granted under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, whose special charters require them to provide the same security as prescribed in sections thirteen and fourteen of said chapter four hundred thirteen.

Holdings, by way of investment or as security for loans, in the stock of any one bank, trust company, or safe deposit and trust company not to exceed three per cent of deposits nor more than \$100,000, nor an amount exceeding one-quarter of the capital stock thereof.

Real Estate for Banking Purposes.—Five per cent of deposits but not exceeding \$200,000.—For the purpose of a site and the erection or preparation of a suitable building for the convenient transaction of its business.

Real Estate by Foreclosure.—May hold real estate acquired by foreclosure or otherwise; same to be sold within five years after the title is vested in the corporation. Commissioners may in certain cases, upon petition of the board of investment, grant an additional time within which such real estate shall be sold. See Chapter 77, Acts of 1886.

Loans on Real Estate.—Seventy per cent of whole amount of deposits.—First mortgages on real estate situated in this Commonwealth, to an amount not exceeding sixty per cent of the valuation thereof, no loan to be made except upon report of not less than two members of the board of investment, who shall certify to the value of the premises to be mortgaged, such report to be filed and preserved with the records of the corporation.

Loans on Personal Security.—Thirty-three and one-third per cent of deposits and income. Bonds or other personal securities, payable and to be paid at a time not exceeding one year, with at least two sureties, if principal and sureties are all citizens of and resident in this Commonwealth, provided that the total liabilities to any such corporation of any person, partnership, company or corporation for money borrowed upon personal security, including in the liabilities of a partnership or company the liabilities of the several members thereof, shall at no time exceed five per cent of such deposits and income.

Loans on Railroad Stock.—Aggregate of investments unlimited.—Notes of citizens of this Commonwealth, with pledge as collateral of the stock of any railroad company incorporated under the authority of any of the New England States whose road is located wholly or in part therein, which is in possession of and operating its own road, and which has earned and paid regular dividends of not less than five per cent per annum on all issues of its capital stock for five years next preceding the date of such note or notes or any renewal thereof, at no more than seventy-five per cent of the market value thereof, such note or notes to be made payable on demand and to be paid or renewed within one year of the date thereof.

Note or notes of any citizen of this Commonwealth, with a pledge as collateral of shares of the capital stock of the Boston & Lowell Railroad Corporation; of the Boston & Providence Railroad Company; of the Connecticut River Railroad Company, and of the Old Colony Railroad Company, notwithstanding the road of each of said companies may be leased to some other railroad company; such note or notes not to exceed in any case seventy-five per cent of the market value of the securities pledged, and to be made payable on demand, and to be paid or renewed within one year of the date thereof.

Street railway companies shall not be considered railroad companies within the meaning of this section.

Loans on Public Funds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Notes of any citizen of this Commonwealth, with pledge of the bonds of the United States; any of the New England States; State of New York; bonds or notes of any city, county or town of this Commonwealth; bonds or notes of any city of the States of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Rhode Island or Connecticut whose net indebtedness* does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of property therein for the assessment of taxes; bonds or notes of any county or town thereof whose net indebtedness* does not exceed three per cent of such valuation.

Loans not to exceed the par value of the securities pledged.

Notes of any citizen of this Commonwealth, with a pledge as collateral of the bonds of the States of Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri and of the District of Columbia; of any city of the aforesaid States and the State of New York, issued for municipal purposes, and refunding bonds issued to take up at maturity

* The term "net indebtedness" used of city, town or district in an act statute limiting or regulating the investment of the deposits in savings banks and trust companies, or other like funds, shall be construed to denote the indebtedness of such city, town or district omitting the debt created for supplying the inhabitants with water, and deducting the amount of sinking funds available for the payment of such indebtedness.

ity bonds which have been issued for other than municipal purposes, but on which the interest has been fully paid, which has at the date of such investment more than 30,000 inhabitants, as established by the last national or State census, or city census taken in the same manner as a national or State census, whose net indebtedness* does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

Loans not to exceed eighty per cent of the market value of the securities pledged.

Loans on Railroad Bonds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Notes of any citizen of this Commonwealth, with a pledge as collateral of any of the following securities, viz.: First mortgage bonds of any railroad company incorporated by any of the New England States, whose road is located wholly or in part therein, which is in possession of and operating its own road, and which has earned and paid regular dividends of not less than 3 per cent per annum on all its issues of capital stock for two years next preceding such investment.

First mortgage bonds, guaranteed by such railroad company, of any railroad company so incorporated, whose road is thus located.

Bonds or notes of any railroad company incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth whose road is located wholly or in part in the same, which is unencumbered by mortgage, and which has paid a dividend of not less than five per cent per annum for two years next preceding such investment.

First mortgage bonds of any railroad company incorporated under the authority of any of the New England States and whose road is located wholly or in part in the same, and has earned and paid regular dividends of not less than 3 per cent per annum for the two years next preceding such investment on all its issues of capital stock, notwithstanding the road of such company may be leased to some other railroad company.

Bonds and notes of the New York New Haven & Hartford Railroad.

Bonds or notes of the Old Colony Railroad Company.

Bonds or notes of the Fitchburg Railroad Company.

Bonds or notes of the Boston & Lowell Railroad Corporation.

First mortgage bonds of the Concord & Montreal Railroad, notwithstanding such company be formed by the union of two or more companies, only one of which has paid regular dividends for the two years next preceding such investment on all its issues of capital stock, and notwithstanding the mortgage indebtedness existing on that part of its road formerly belonging to the Boston Concord & Montreal Railroad: provided, however, that said bonds shall be issued in whole or in part to renew and refund said existing first mortgage indebtedness, and that an amount of such bonds equal at the par value to the amount of such existing mortgage indebtedness shall, by the terms of the mortgage securing the same, be made applicable exclusively to the payment of such existing mortgage indebtedness, and for the purpose of securing such payment at the maturity of the same, said bonds shall be deposited with and held by such trust company, incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth and doing business in the city of Boston, as may be approved by the board of commissioners of savings banks.

In the bonds of the Maine Central Railroad Company known as consolidated mortgage bonds, notwithstanding the existence of a mortgage indebtedness not matured upon the whole or a part of the road of said railroad company: provided, however, that said bonds be issued in whole or in part to renew and refund said existing first mortgage indebtedness, and that an amount of such bonds equal at the par value to the amount of such existing mortgage indebtedness shall, by the terms of the mortgage securing the same, be made applicable exclusively to the payment of such existing mortgage indebtedness; and for the purpose of securing such payment at the maturity of the same, said bonds shall be deposited with and held by such trust company, incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth and doing business in the city of Boston, as may be approved by the Board of Commissioners of Savings Banks.

Bonds or notes of the Boston & Maine Railroad, issued according to law, notwithstanding any mortgages on that part of its railroad, franchises and property formerly belonging to the Eastern Railroad Company, the Eastern Railroad in New Hampshire or the Portsmouth Great Falls & Conway Railroad.

Loans not to exceed the par value of the securities pledged.

Loans on Bank Stock.—Thirty-five per cent of deposits both as loans and investments.—Notes of any citizen of this Commonwealth, with a pledge as collateral of the stock of any bank incorporated by this Commonwealth; or the stock of any national bank located in any of the New England States; or the stock of any trust company, or safe deposit and trust company, incorporated under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, as provided for in chapter four hundred thirteen of the acts of the year eighteen hundred eighty-eight, or of those trust companies, or safe deposit and trust companies, incorporated as such by special charters granted under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, whose special charters require them to provide the same security as prescribed in sections thirteen and fourteen of said chapter four hundred thirteen.

Loans to be made at no more than eighty per cent of the market value of the stock pledged, and not exceeding the par value thereof.

Holdings, by way of investment or as security for loans, in the stock of any one bank, trust company, or safe deposit and trust company, not to exceed three per cent of deposits, nor more than \$100,000, nor an amount exceeding one-quarter of the capital stock thereof.

Loans to Depositors.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Personal notes of depositors in the corporation, but not exceeding one-half of the amount of his deposit to a depositor, with pledge of deposit and book of such depositor as collateral security.

Deposits in Banks.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—May deposit sums of money, on call, in any bank incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth, or in any national bank located in any of the New England States, or in any trust company, or safe deposit and trust company, incorporated under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, as provided for in chapter four hundred thirteen of the acts of the year eighteen hundred eighty-eight, or in those trust companies, or safe deposit and trust companies, incorporated as such by special charters granted under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, whose special charters require them to provide the same security as prescribed in sections thirteen and fourteen of said chapter four hundred thirteen, to an amount not exceeding five per cent of total deposits in any one such bank or company, but such deposits shall not exceed in amount twenty-five per cent of the capital stock and surplus of such depository.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS.

NOTE.—For places not given in alphabetical order among the following statements, see "additional statements" at the end of this State.

The gross interest-bearing debt of all municipalities of the State was \$167,811,434 on May 1, 1898, at an average interest rate of about 4 per cent. The amount raised by taxation for interest alone in 1898 was estimated at \$6,712,457.

The following table shows the aggregate assessed valuation as returned by the local assessors, the aggregate net debt of all the municipalities of the State, and the percentage of the same, for the years indicated:

Year.	Valuation.	Aggregate.	Net Debt.	Percentage.
1898.....	\$2,704,242.784	\$121,385,139	4-3	
1897.....	2,702,328,054	115,798,889	4-2	
1896.....	2,622,520,278	104,702,875	3-9	
1895.....	2,542,348,993	98,511,920	3-8	
1894.....	2,471,521,505	87,786,918	3-5	
1893.....	2,428,339,029	80,125,652	3-2	
1892.....	2,333,025,090	76,483,325	3-2	
1891.....	2,245,042,273	73,060,680	3-2	
1890.....	2,154,134,628	70,742,786	3-2	
1885.....	1,782,349,143	63,306,213	3-5	
1880.....	1,584,756,802	68,512,929	4-3	
1875.....	1,840,792,728	71,784,006	3-8	
1871.....	1,497,351,686	39,421,298	2-6	

ABINGTON.—G. R. FARRAR, Treasurer.

This town is in Plymouth County.

When Due.	Valuation.	Aggregate.	Net Debt.	Percentage.
4s, May, \$90,000.....	May 1, 1899			
4s, Jan., \$17,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900			
4s, M&N, \$2,000.....	May 1, 1928			
4s, May, \$11,000.....	1917 to '25			
4s, \$3,000.....	1928			

INTEREST is payable in Boston at the National Bank of Redemption.

ADAMS.—This town is in Berkshire County.

When Due.	Valuation.	Aggregate.	Net Debt.	Percentage.
4s, A&O, \$20,000.....	1902-1905			
4s, J&D, \$2,000.....	1902-1905			
4s, J&D, \$2,000.....	1902-1905			
4s, J&D, \$2,000.....	1902-1905			
4s, J&D, \$2,000.....	1902-1905			

AGAWAM.—J. W. HASTINGS, Treasurer.

Agawam is in Hampden County.

When Due.	Valuation.	Aggregate.	Net Debt.	Percentage.
4s, A&O, \$20,000.....	1902-1905			
4s, J&D, \$2,000.....	1902-1905			
4s, J&D, \$2,000.....	1902-1905			
4s, J&D, \$2,000.....	1902-1905			
4s, J&D, \$2,000.....	1902-1905			

INTEREST on notes due in 1914 is paid in Boston; on those due on demand at Agawam; on all others at Springfield.

AMESBURY.—F. W. MERRILL, Treasurer.

Amesbury township is in Essex County.

When Due.	Valuation.	Aggregate.	Net Debt.	Percentage.
4s, A&O, \$70,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900			
4s, J&J, \$71,000.....	1902-1912			
4s, J&J, \$71,000.....	1902-1912			
4s, J&J, \$71,000.....	1902-1912			
4s, J&J, \$71,000.....	1902-1912			

AMHERST.—C. H. EDWARDS, Treasurer.

This town is in Hampshire County.

When Due.	Valuation.	Aggregate.	Net Debt.	Percentage.
4s, J&J, \$13,000.....	Nov. 7, 1901			
4s, J&J, \$13,000.....	Nov. 7, 1901			
4s, J&J, \$13,000.....	Nov. 7, 1901			
4s, J&J, \$13,000.....	Nov. 7, 1901			
4s, J&J, \$13,000.....	Nov. 7, 1901			

ANDOVER.—GEO. A. PARKER, Treasurer.

This town is in Essex County. [City advertises for sale April 13 \$25,000 sewer bonds.]

When Due.	Valuation.	Aggregate.	Net Debt.	Percentage.
4s, J&J, \$80,000.....	June 1, 1901			
4s, J&J, \$80,000.....	June 1, 1901			
4s, J&J, \$80,000.....	June 1, 1901			
4s, J&J, \$80,000.....	June 1, 1901			
4s, J&J, \$80,000.....	June 1, 1901			

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Commonwealth, Boston.

ARLINGTON.—B. DELMONT LOCKE, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

When Due.	Valuation.	Aggregate.	Net Debt.	Percentage.
4s, A&O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1925			
4s, A&O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1925			
4s, A&O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1925			
4s, A&O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1925			
4s, A&O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1925			

ATHOL.—HENRY C. FAY, Treasurer.

This town is situated in Worcester County.

When Due.	Valuation.	Aggregate.	Net Debt.	Percentage.
4s, J&J, \$26,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899			
4s, J&J, \$26,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899			
4s, J&J, \$26,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899			
4s, J&J, \$26,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899			
4s, J&J, \$26,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899			

INTEREST is payable in Boston, Worcester, Greenfield and Athol.

ATTLEBOROUGH.—J. T. BATES, Treasurer.

Attleborough, which is in Bristol County, was divided July 30, 1887, and the outstanding bonded debt of \$100,000 was apportioned \$62,930 (since paid) to Attleborough and \$37,062 to North Attleborough, which see.

When Due.	Valuation.	Aggregate.	Net Debt.	Percentage.
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			

AVON.—ORVILLE C. STOCKWELL, Treasurer.

This town is in Norfolk County.

When Due.	Valuation.	Aggregate.	Net Debt.	Percentage.
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			

AYER.—E. D. STONE, Treasurer.

This town is situated in Middlesex County.

When Due.	Valuation.	Aggregate.	Net Debt.	Percentage.
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			

BELMONT.—W. L. CHENERY, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

When Due.	Valuation.	Aggregate.	Net Debt.	Percentage.
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			

BERKSHIRE CO.—GEO. H. TUCKER, Treas.

County seat is Pittsfield.

When Due.	Valuation.	Aggregate.	Net Debt.	Percentage.
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			

BEVERLY.—B. D. WEBBER, Mayor.

This city is in Essex County.

When Due.	Valuation.	Aggregate.	Net Debt.	Percentage.
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906			

INTEREST is payable in Boston by the First National Bank.

BONDED DEBT on Aug. 1, 1898, was \$927,000; floating debt \$165,000; total debt \$1,092,000, sinking fund \$268,763.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was: Real estate, \$11,430,450; personal property, \$3,733,425; total, \$15,163,875; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$15.00.

POPULATION in 1895 was 11,802; in 1890 was 10,821.

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LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—		When Due.	SUFFOLK COUNTY DEBT—(CON.)		When Due.						
LIBRARY BONDS—(CON.)			SEWERAGE BONDS—(CON.)			SUFFOLK COUNTY DEBT.			COURT HOUSE BONDS—			SUFFOLK COUNTY DEBT—(CON.)								
4s, A&O,	\$180,000	Jan. 1, 1901	4s, A&O,	\$125,000	Apr. 1, 1900	4s, A&O,	\$700,000	Oct. 1, 1918	4s, A&O,	\$400,000	July 1, 1922	3s, A&O,	\$800,000	Apr. 1, 1937						
4s, J&J,	4,000	Jan. 4, 1918	4s, J&J,	24,000	Jan. 11, 1901	4s, J&J,	400,000	July 1, 1922	4s, A&O,	100,000	Oct. 1, 1938	3s, A&O,	100,000	Oct. 1, 1938						
4s, A&O,	175,000	Oct. 1, 1922	4s, A&O,	5,000	Apr. 1, 1901	4s, J&J,	400,000	July 1, 1922	4s, A&O,	629,000	Oct. 1, 1938	3s, A&O,	629,000	Oct. 1, 1938						
4s, J&J,	200,000	Jan. 1, 1923	4s, A&O,	10,000	Oct. 1, 1901	3s, A&O,	800,000	Oct. 1, 1919	4s, A&O,	75,000	Oct. 1, 1923	4s, J&J,	\$41,000	Jan. 1, 1900						
4s, A&O,	325,000	Oct. 1, 1923	4s, J&J,	8,000	Jan. 1, 1902	4s, A&O,	75,000	Oct. 1, 1923	INTEREST on the sterling loans is paid by Baring Brothers & Co., Limited, in London; on other issues by City Treasurer in Boston.											
4s, A&O,	100,000	Oct. 1, 1924	4s, A&O,	317,000	Apr. 1, 1902	4s, J&J,	40,000	July 1, 1924	TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Boston's total debt, the items of which it is made up, and the sinking fund held by the city, against the same, on the dates indicated.											
4s, A&O,	49,500	Jan. 1, 1925	4s, A&O,	827,500	Apr. 1, 1902															
4s, A&O,	150,500	Oct. 1, 1925	4s, A&O,	22,500	Jan. 1, 1903															
4s, A&O,	500,000	July 1, 1899	4s, A&O,	500,000	Apr. 1, 1903															
3s, A&O,	100,000	Oct. 1, 1918	4s, A&O,	251,000	Oct. 1, 1903															
" MISCELLANEOUS " LOANS—			4s, J&J,	500,000	Jan. 1, 1904															
4s, J&J,	\$574,000	Jan. 1, 1900	4s, J&J,	97,000	July 1, 1904															
4s, A&O,	670,000	Oct. 1, 1900	4s, J&J,	50,000	Oct. 1, 1904															
4s, J&J,	480,000	Jan. 1, 1901	4s, A&O,	50,000	Jan. 1, 1905															
4s, J&J,	25,000	Jan. 1, 1902	4s, A&O,	51,500	Oct. 1, 1906															
3s, A&O,	1,275,000	Apr. 1, 1902	4s, A&O,	421,000	Oct. 1, 1911															
3s, A&O,	100,000	Jan. 1, 1903	4s, J&J,	250,000	Jan. 1, 1912															
3s, A&O,	100,000	Oct. 1, 1903	4s, J&J,	50,000	Jan. 1, 1914															
4s, A&O,	90,000	Oct. 1, 1906	4s, A&O,	67,650	Apr. 1, 1915															
4s, A&O,	145,500	Oct. 15, 1906	4s, A&O,	35,000	July 1, 1916															
4s, J&J,	606,000	Jan. 1, 1907	3s, J&J,	100,000	July 1, 1905															
3s, J&J,	833,000	July 1, 1907	3s, J&J,	50,000	Jan. 1, 1906															
3s, A&O,	13,800	Oct. 1, 1907	3s, A&O,	359,000	Oct. 1, 1906															
3s, J&J,	50,000	Jan. 1, 1908	4s, A&O,	25,000	Apr. 1, 1908															
3s, J&J,	11,500	July 1, 1908	3s, J&J,	3,500,000	July 1, 1919															
3s, J&J,	250,000	Oct. 1, 1908	3s, J&J,	309,000	July 1, 1905															
4s, A&O,	1,599,725	Apr. 1, 1912	4s, A&O,	41,000	Oct. 15, 1916															
4s, A&O,	1,164,100	Apr. 1, 1913	3s, J&J,	500,000	Jan. 1, 1928															
4s, A&O,	1,350,000	Apr. 1, 1913	3s, J&J,	500,000	July 1, 1928															
4s, A&O,	599,800	Oct. 1, 1914	3s, A&O,	1,000,000	Oct. 1, 1928															
4s, A&O,	387,000	Apr. 1, 1915	STREET BOND, &c., BOND—																	
4s, A&O,	401,500	Oct. 1, 1915	4s, A&O,	\$500,000	Oct. 1, 1917															
4s, J&J,	1,115,700	Jan. 1, 1916	4s, A&O,	30,000	Oct. 1, 1913															
4s, A&O,	589,500	July 1, 1916	4s, A&O,	100,000	Oct. 1, 1936															
4s, A&O,	3,000	Apr. 1, 1916	3s, J&J,	300,000	July 1, 1937															
4s, A&O,	192,500	Oct. 1, 1916	3s, J&J,	100,000	Jan. 1, 1938															
4s, A&O,	223,500	Nov. 30, 1916	STREET, ETC., BONDS—																	
4s, J&J,	32,000	Jan. 1, 1917	5s, J&J,	\$1,000	Jan. 1, 1874															
4s, J&J,	13,500	Jan. 1, 1917	5s, J&J,	\$307,200	July 1, 1899															
4s, A&O,	1,915,000	Apr. 1, 1917	4s, J&J,	22,400	Jan. 1, 1909															
4s, J&J,	309,000	July 1, 1917	4s, A&O,	335,000	Oct. 1, 1911															
3s, J&J,	203,500	July 1, 1917	4s, A&O,	25,000	Oct. 1, 1912															
4s, A&O,	169,000	Oct. 1, 1917	4s, A&O,	260,500	Apr. 1, 1913															
3s, J&J,	155,800	Jan. 1, 1918	4s, J&J,	50,000	Jan. 1, 1914															
3s, A&O,	274,000	Apr. 1, 1918	4s, J&J,	100,000	July 1, 1914															
3s, J&J,	90,000	July 1, 1918	4s, A&O,	100,000	Oct. 1, 1914															
3s, A&O,	18,000	Oct. 1, 1918	4s, A&O,	50,000	Oct. 1, 1914															
3s, A&O,	161,500	Oct. 1, 1918	4s, A&O,	1,000,000	July 1, 1935															
3s, A&O,	500,000	July 1, 1899	4s, J&J,	1,000,000	July 1, 1936															
3s, A&O,	1,037,000	Oct. 1, 1899	3s, J&J,	50,000	Jan. 1, 1917															
PARK BONDS—			3s, J&J,	500,000	Jan. 1, 1937															
4s, A&O,	\$200,000	Oct. 1, 1900	3s, J&J,	181,480	July 1, 1918															
4s, J&J,	343,000	Jan. 1, 1913	4s, A&O,	4,500	Oct. 1, 1918															
4s, A&O,	913,000	Apr. 1, 1913	3s, J&J,	209,000	July 1, 1938															
4s, J&J,	500,000	Jan. 1, 1914	3s, A&O,	541,000	Oct. 1, 1938															
4s, A&O,	75,000	Apr. 1, 1914	PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT BONDS—																	
4s, A&O,	500,000	Oct. 1, 1914	3s, A&O,	\$616,000	Oct. 1, 1938															
4s, J&J,	1,000,000	Jan. 1, 1925	WATER DEBT—																	
4s, A&O,	50,000	Oct. 1, 1927	Cochituate Water—																	
3s, A&O,	20,000	Apr. 1, 1916	6s, A&O,	\$250,000	Apr. 27, 1899															
3s, A&O,	55,000	Oct. 1, 1916	6s, J&J,	625,000	Jan. 1, 1901															
3s, J&J,	500,000	Jan. 1, 1927	6s, A&O,	688,000	Apr. 1, 1901															
3s, J&J,	450,000	Jan. 1, 1928	6s, J&J,	330,000	July 1, 1901															
3s, A&O,	50,000	Apr. 1, 1928	6s, J&J,	100,000	July 1, 1902															
3s, A&O,	450,000	Oct. 1, 1928	6s, A&O,	905,000	Apr. 1, 1904															
3s, A&O,	29,000	Oct. 1, 1915	6s, J&J,	8,000	Jan. 1, 1904															
PARK CONSTRUCTION—			6s, A&O,	38,000	Apr. 1, 1904															
4s, J&J,	\$450,000	Jan. 1, 1918	6s, J&J,	161,000	Jan. 1, 1905															
4s, A&O,	5,000	Apr. 1, 1918	6s, A&O,	142,700	Apr. 1, 1905															
4s, J&J,	5,000	July 1, 1918	6s, J&J,	44,000	July 1, 1905															
4s, A&O,	40,000	Oct. 1, 1918	6s, A&O,	6,000	Oct. 1, 1905															
4s, J&J,	480,500	Jan. 1, 1919	6s, J&J,	82,550	Jan. 1, 1906															
4s, A&O,	161,500	Apr. 1, 1919	6s, A&O,	8,75																

BRISTOL COUNTY.—GEO. F. PRATT, Treas.

County seat is Taunton.

NOTES	When Due.
4s. J&J, \$100,000.....Jan. 18, 1902	
3 1/2s. 20,000.....Mar. 15, 1900	
4 1/2s. 20,000.....Aug. 13, 1899	
4s. 80,000.....Apr. 19, 1902	
4s. 10,000.....Sept. 6, 1899	
4s. 5,000.....Sept. 21, 1899	
4s. 20,000.....Mar. 10, 1900	
4s. 100,000.....Apr. 22, 1901	
4s. 80,000.....June 1, 1901	
5s. 20,000.....Aug. 21, 1901	
4s. 100,000.....Sept. 1, 1901	
5s. 40,000.....Nov. 25, 1901	

4s. \$100,000.....June 18, 1902	
4s. 160,000.....Sept. 23, 1902	
4s. 40,000.....July 15, 1913	
4s. 20,000.....Nov. 30, 1903	
4s. 40,000.....Apr. 12, 1904	
4s. 20,000.....Nov. 30, 1904	
4s. 2,000.....May 5, 1905	
4s. M&N, 40,000.....Nov. 30, 1905	
4s. F&A, 100,000.....Feb. 7, 1903	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$1,005,000	
Tax valuation in 1899, 179,041,277	
Population in 1899 was, 219,019	
Population in 1890 was, 186,465	

BROCKTON.—W. H. EMERSON, Mayor.

This city is in Plymouth County.

LOANS.—When Due.

4s. A&O, \$72,000.....1899-1916	
(\$4,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.)	
4s. J&D, \$24,000.....1899-1922	
(\$1,000 due yearly on June 1.)	
4s. J&D, \$15,000.....1899-1913	
(\$1,000 due yearly on June 1.)	
4s. J&J, \$3,000.....1900-1905	
(\$500 due yearly on Jan. 1.)	
4s. M&N, \$21,000.....1899-1904	
(\$3,500 due yearly on Sept. 1.)	
4s. A&O, \$43,200.....1900-1923	
(\$1,800 due yearly on April 15.)	
4s. M&N, \$30,000.....1903-1922	
(\$1,500 due yearly on Nov. 1.)	
4s. M&N, \$30,000.....1903-1922	
(\$2,500 due yearly on Nov. 1.)	
DRAINAGE BONDS—1888-1895.	
4s. J&J, \$27,500.....1899-1900	
(\$2,500 due yearly on July 1.)	
4s. M&N, \$23,100.....1899-1919	
(\$1,100 due yearly on Nov. 20.)	
4s. A&O, \$1,000.....1899-1900	
(\$500 due yearly on Oct. 1.)	
4s. J&D, \$7,000.....1899-1911	
(\$300 due yearly on June 1.)	
4s. J&D, \$4,800.....1899-1922	
(\$200 due yearly on June 1.)	
4s. M&N, \$19,200.....1899-1922	
(\$800 due yearly on Sept. 1.)	
4s. F&A, \$3,000.....1899-1914	
(\$500 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	
4s. J&J, \$10,500.....1899-1902	
(\$500 due yearly on July 1.)	
4s. F&A, \$4,000.....1899-1902	
(\$1,000 annually on Aug. 1.)	
FIRE DEPARTMENT—1890-4-5.	
4s. J&J, \$1,000.....July 1, 1899	
4s. A&O, \$7,000.....1899-1905	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.)	
HEALTH BUILDING—	
4s. J&D, \$2,000.....1899-1902	
(\$500 due yearly on June 1.)	
PAVING BONDS 1891.—	
4s. J&D, \$15,000.....1899-1901	
(\$5,000 due yearly on June 1.)	
POLICE—	
4s. J&J, \$10,320.....1899-1902	
(\$2,580 due yearly on Oct. 1.)	
SCHOOL BONDS—1889-1897.	
4s. F&A, \$3,500.....Aug. 1, 1899	
1889-90-1-2-3-4-5-6-7.	
4s. F&A, \$1,500.....Feb. 1, 1900	
4s. J&J, \$12,000.....1899-1901	
(\$4,000 due yearly on July 1.)	
4s. J&D, \$7,200.....1899-1902	
(\$1,800 due yearly on June 1.)	
4s. J&J, \$4,000.....1899-1902	
(\$1,000 due yearly on July 1.)	

SCHOOL BONDS—(Con.)—	
4s. J&D, \$6,500.....1899-1903	
(\$1,300 due yearly on June 1.)	
4s. A&O, \$2,000.....1900-1901	
(\$1,000 due yearly on April 1.)	
4s. J&J, \$24,000.....1899-1904	
(\$4,000 due yearly on July 1.)	
4s. J&D, \$28,000.....1899-1905	
(\$1,000 due yearly on June 1.)	
4s. J&D, \$32,000.....1899-1905	
(\$4,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.)	
4s. J&J, \$36,000.....1899-1916	
(\$2,000 due yearly on July 1.)	
4s. J&J, \$6,000.....Jan. 1, 1900	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 05.	
4s. F&A, \$9,000.....1899-1907	
(\$1,000 annually on Aug. 1.)	
SEWER BONDS—1892-3-5.	
4s. F&A, \$12,000.....1899-1922	
(\$500 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	
4s. J&D, \$37,500.....1899-1923	
(\$1,500 due yearly on June 1.)	
4s. J&J, \$200,000.....1899-1923	
(\$3,000 due yearly on July 1.)	
4s. A&O, \$175,000.....1900-1924	
(\$7,000 due yearly on April 1.)	
4s. A&O, \$100,000.....1904-1923	
(\$5,000 due yearly on April 1.)	
4s. M&N, \$29,000.....1899-1927	
(\$1,000 annually on May 1.)	
STREET IMP. BONDS 1897.—	
4s. J&J, \$16,000.....Jan. 1, 1900	
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, '07.	
WATER BONDS—1897.	
5s. A&O, \$30,000.....Apr. 15, 1900	
5s. A&O, 90,000.....Apr. 15, 1910	
4s. A&O, 50,000.....Apr. 15, 1906	
4s. J&J, 50,000.....July 15, 1912	
4s. M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1914	
4s. M&N, 25,000.....May 1, 1915	
4s. M&N, 25,000.....May 1, 1922	
4s. F&A, 15,000.....Aug. 1, 1927	
4s. M&N, 25,000.....May 1, 1916	
4s. 20,000.....May 15, 1918	
4s. 10,000.....May 15, 1919	
4s. 68,000.....Apr. 1, 1920	
4s. 5,000.....Oct. 1, 1920	
4s. 25,000.....May 1, 1921	
4s. 20,000.....May 1, 1922	
4s. M&N, 25,000.....Mar. 1, 1923	
4s. J&D, 62,000.....Dec. 15, 1923	
4s. 25,000.....Apr. 1, 1924	
4s. 25,000.....Apr. 1, 1925	
4s. 25,000.....Apr. 1, 1925	
4s. M&N, 25,000.....May 1, 1926	
4s. M&N, 25,000.....May 1, 1927	
4s. F&A, 15,000.....Aug. 1, 1927	
4s. F&A, 10,000.....May 1, 1928	
3 1/2s. J&J, 50,000.....July 1, 1919	
3 1/2s. M&N, 15,000.....May 1, 1917	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are mostly for \$1,000 each. INTEREST is paid at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Brockton's total municipal debt, the sinking fund held by the city against the same, and the water debt.

	Dec. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1899.	1897.	1896.
Bonded debt.....	\$1,918,130	\$1,932,400	\$1,938,680	\$1,936,960
Sinking fund.....	264,493	242,000	207,000	187,000
Net debt.....	\$1,653,637	\$1,740,400	\$1,731,680	\$1,749,960
Water debt incl. above	\$770,000	\$780,000	\$720,000	\$695,000

The city has no floating debt and the amount of sinking fund Dec. 1, 1898, was all applicable to the payment of the water debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (which is 2/3 of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years—	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$23,215,811	\$2,870,042	\$26,085,853	\$40.20
1897.....	22,639,616	2,981,758	25,621,372	20.70
1896.....	19,460,836	3,109,709	22,570,545	18.60
1895.....	14,997,605	2,407,997	17,405,602	15.20
1894.....			9,150,702	16.66 2/3

* Including State, county and city levy.

POPULATION.—In 1897 population was 35,963; in 1890 it was 27,294; in 1880 it was 13,609; in 1870 it was 8,007.

BROOKLINE.—GEORGE H. WORTHLEY, Treas.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS.—When Due.

BATH HOUSE—	
3 1/2s. \$10,500.....Nov. 1, 1899	
(\$1,500 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1905	
3 1/2s. 20,000.....July 1, 1899	
(\$2,500 due yearly) to July 1, 1906	
BRIDGE NOTES—	
4s. J&J, \$2,000.....Jan. 1, 1900	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1901	
3 1/2s. \$23,750.....1899-1917	
(\$1,250 yearly in October.)	
MISCELLANEOUS—	
4s. \$60,000.....June 1, 1899	
(\$30,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1901	
4s. \$48,250.....Nov. 1, 1899	
(\$9,650 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1903	
3 1/2s. \$7,500.....May 1, 1899	
3 1/2s. 10,200.....June 15, 1899	
(\$1,700 due yearly) to June 15, 1904	

LOANS.—When Due.

MISCELLANEOUS—(Con.)—	
3 1/2s. \$148,800.....June 15, 1899	
(\$9,300 due yearly) to June 15, 1914	
3 1/2s. \$75,500.....July 1, 1899	
(\$9,400 due yearly) to July 1, 1903	
3 1/2s. 15,000.....Nov. 1, 1899	
PARK BONDS—	
4s. J&J, \$45,500.....July 1, 1899	
(Part due yearly) to July 1, 1911	
4s. M&N, \$12,000.....Sept. 1, 1899	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1901	
4s. F&A, \$8,000.....Aug. 1, 1899	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1900	
4s. J&J, \$2,000.....Jan. 1, 1900	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1901	
4s. J&J, \$22,000.....Aug. 1, 1899	
(Part due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1910	

LOANS.—When Due.

PARK BONDS—(Con.)—

4s. J&J, \$14,000.....Aug. 1, 1899	
(Part due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1900	
4s. J&J, \$12,000.....Jan. 1, 1900	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1911	
4s. \$7,800.....Mar. 1, 1900	
(\$2,600 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1902	
4s. \$52,000.....Mar. 1, 1900	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1912	
4s. \$2,800.....June 15, 1899	
(\$650 due yearly) to June 15, 1902	
3 1/2s. \$87,500.....June 15, 1899	
(\$8,250 due yearly) to June 15, 1912	
3 1/2s. \$17,280.....Jan. 1, 1901	
(\$1,080 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1915	
PLAY GROUNDS—	
3 1/2s. \$2,800.....May, '99-'05	
SCHOOL NOTES—	
4s. \$22,400.....June 1, 1900	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1903	
3 1/2s. \$6,000.....July 1, 1902-3	
3 1/2s. 85,000.....May 1, 1899	
(\$6,500 due yearly) to May 1, 1915	

SCHOOL NOTES—(Con.)—

3 1/2s. \$17,500.....Aug. 1, 1899	
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1906	
3 1/2s. \$40,000.....Jan. 1, 1900	
(\$2,800 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1915	
SEWER BONDS—	
4s. \$6,250.....Feb. 1, 1900	
(\$1,250 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1904	
WATER SUPPLY—	
5s. J&J, \$42,000.....Jan. 1, 1900	
4s. 111,450.....July 1, 1899	
(\$4,466 due yearly) to July 1, 1923	
4s. F&A, \$22,000.....Jan. 1, 1900	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1921	
3 1/2s. \$49,560.....June 15, 1899	
(\$2,085 due yearly) to June 15, 1923	
3 1/2s. \$26,000.....June 15, 1899	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to June 15, 1925	
3 1/2s. \$13,500.....Jan. 1, 1900	
(\$700 yearly) to Jan. 1, 1918	

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the total municipal debt, the sinking fund held by it against the same, and the water debt, in each of the years mentioned:

	Feb. 15, 1899.	Feb. 15, 1898.	Feb. 15, 1897.
Total debt.....	\$1,424,740	\$1,394,951	\$2,079,212
Sinking funds.....	40,275	39,777	125,000
Net debt.....	\$1,384,465	\$1,355,974	\$1,954,212
Deduct water debt.....	294,210	304,791	727,172
Net debt as defined by law.....	\$1,090,255	\$1,051,183	\$1,227,040
Net debt allowed by law.....	1,995,810	1,925,076	1,829,904

Available balance.....\$905,555 \$873,893 \$602,864
The sinking funds are mostly invested in sundry municipal bonds.

TOWN PROPERTY.—The town's total assets, including buildings, parks, water works, sinking fund, etc., amount to \$3,279,865. The water works are valued at \$940,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION and tax rate have been as follows:

Years—	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$49,947,300	\$16,579,700	\$66,527,000	\$11.80
1897.....	47,519,000	16,650,200	64,169,200	12.20
1896.....	45,782,700	15,129,300	60,912,000	12.40

POPULATION.—In 1898 population (est.) 17,500; in 1890, 12,103

CAMBRIDGE.—E. R. CHAMPLIN, Mayor.

This city is in Middlesex County.

LOANS.—When Due.

LOANS—		When Due
BRIDGE LOAN—		
A&O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917	
J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1918	
M&N, 100,000.....	Sept. 1, 1918	
M&N, 115,000.....	Mar. 1, 1919	
M&N, 5,000.....	Nov. 1, 1920	
J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1921	
J&J, 60,000.....	July 1, 1922	
F&A, 10,000.....	Aug. 1, 1923	
BUILDING LOAN—		
M&N, \$20,000.....	May 2, 1902	
F&A, 118,000.....	Aug. 1, 1914	
A&O, 60,000.....	Oct. 1, 1915	
A&O, 103,000.....	Oct. 1, 1916	
M&N, 40,000.....	Nov. 1, 1903	
MUNICIPAL BONDS—		
F&A, \$52,000.....	Aug. 1, 1904	

yearly, for the twenty-year loans 3 3/4 per cent, for the thirty-year loans 2 per cent and for the forty-year loans 1 1/4 per cent.

CITY WATER WORKS.—The cost of the water works up to December 1, 1898, was \$2,002,364, while the net debt on the same is \$2,703,703. In year 1898 receipts from water rates were \$297,130.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, property being taken at cash value:

Years—	Real	Assessed Valuation	Personal	Total	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$72,908,100	\$16,642,990	\$89,551,090	\$16,40	
1897.....	70,339,200	16,302,045	86,641,745	17-50	
1896.....	64,303,700	16,607,360	80,911,060	15-70	
1895.....	52,235,000	15,339,925	67,574,925	15-60	
1894.....	42,588,300	12,758,255	55,346,555	15-50	
1893.....	37,929,400	11,699,660	49,629,060	18-00	

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 70,028; in 1880 it was 52,669; in 1870 it was 39,634. According to State census population in 1895 was 81,643.

CANTON.—{ROBERT BIRD, Treasurer.
WALTER AMES, Clerk.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, '98.	Assessed valuation, real.	Personal	Total	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
WATER BONDS—						
4s, J&J, \$95,000.....	1899 to 1917	\$149,000	2,632,840			
4s, J&J, \$38,000.....	1918 to 1923		1,294,218			
4s, J&J, \$14,000.....	1924 to 1925		3,927,058			
4s, J&J, \$4,000.....	July 1, 1926		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.			
			Total tax rate (per M.) '98.	\$18-00		
			Population in 1890 was.	4,538		
			Population in 1880 was.	4,516		
			Population in 1896 (est.)	4,700		

INTEREST is payable at the town treasury.

CHELSEA.—{SETH J. LITTLEFIELD, Mayor.
T. B. FROST, Treasurer.

The city is in Suffolk County. The city bonds at present outstanding will be refunded at maturity and the new bonds will be payable in 1911.

LOANS—	When Due.	PUBLIC IMP. LOAN—Continued.	Assessed valuation, real.	Personal	Total	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
CITY BONDS—		4s, A&O, \$70,000.....	Oct. 1, 1927			
4s, A&O, \$150,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901	SPECIAL LOANS—				
4s, A&O, \$0,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905	4s, \$19,700.....	Dec. 1, 1902			
4s, A&O, \$0,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905	4s, 18,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899			
4s, A&O, \$100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1907	4s, 10,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899			
REFUNDING BONDS—		4s, 10,000.....	Dec. 1, 1904			
4s, A&O, \$181,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911	4s, 32,000.....	Dec. 1, 1911			
4s, 291,000.....	Dec. 1, 1911	WATER BONDS—1891—				
PARK LOAN—		4s, g, J&J 15, \$150,000g, Jul., 1911				
4s, A&O, \$60,000.....	Oct. 1, 1936	4s, g, J&J 15, 150,000g, Jul., 1921				
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT LOAN—						
4s, A&O, \$40,000.....	Oct. 1, 1907					

INTEREST is paid in Boston at National Bank of Redemption or by City Treasurer, Chelsea.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Chelsea's total municipal debt, the water debt, the special loans and the sinking fund held by the city, on the 1st of January of each of the last four years. Mr. Frost, the City Treasurer, informs us that all the indebtedness of the city of Chelsea is now covered by special law, and that hence the 2 1/2 per cent limit on the indebtedness of Massachusetts cities does not apply.

1898.	1898.	1897.	1896.
Loans and debt.....	\$1,149,700	\$1,109,700	\$949,700
Sinking fund.....	208,044	158,088	165,059
Net debt.....	\$901,656	\$951,612	\$784,641
Water debt (add'lal)	\$300,000	\$300,000	\$300,000
do sinking fund	43,641	36,642	29,908
Net water debt.....	\$256,359	263,358	\$263,358
Total net debt.....	\$1,159,015	\$1,214,970	\$1,047,999
			\$1,060,384

* Including improvement loan.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, which in 1898 earned from water rates \$103,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (the same as actual value) and tax rate have been as follows in the years named.

Years—	Real	Assessed Valuation	Personal	Total	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$20,988,600	\$2,303,804	\$23,292,408	\$17-40	
1897.....	20,751,100	2,304,827	23,055,927	17-60	
1896.....	20,032,050	2,482,993	22,515,043	17-00	
1895.....	18,187,500	2,613,439	20,801,139	17-60	
1894.....	15,802,550	2,300,947	18,103,497	18-60	

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 31,295; in 1890 it was 27,909; in 1880 it was 21,782; in 1870 it was 18,547.

CHICOPEE.—{D. MURPHY, Mayor.
JOHN D. WHITE, Treasurer.

Chicopee is in Hampden County and was incorporated as a city in 1890.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE LOAN—		3 3/4s, J&D, \$10,000.....	Aug. 9, 1902
4s, J&D, \$53,000.....	June 1, 1904	3 3/4s, J&D, 51,500.....	June 1, 1902
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		3 3/4s, J&D, 3,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899
4s, J&D, \$72,000.....	1899-1922	(\$1,000 yearly) to Dec. 1, 1901	
4s, 6,000.....	July 15, 1906	SCHOOL BONDS—	
CITY NOTES—		4s, \$26,000.....	June 1, 1907
4 1/2s, M&S, \$11,000, Sept. 1, '99-'04		3 3/4s, 10,000.....	1908
4 1/2s, J&D, 2,000.....	Dec. 1, 1903	WATER BONDS—	
4 1/2s, J&D, 4,000.....	On demand.	4s, J&D, \$299,000, \$11,500 yearly.	
4s, J&D, 10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905	Net debt May 1, 1898.....	\$622,462
4s, J&D, 2,800.....	Oct. 2, 1905	Water debt (included).....	299,000
4s, J&D, 20,000.....	Aug. 29, 1900	Tax valuation, real.....	6,884,660
4s, J&D, 23,500.....	June 1, 1902	Tax valuation, personal.....	2,427,280
4s, J&D, 6,500.....	Nov. 18, 1902	Total valuation 1898.....	9,311,940
4s, J&D, 10,000.....	June 1, 1906	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$18-10
		Population in 1895 was.....	16,427

CLINTON.—{CHARLES E. SHAW, Treasurer.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	\$7,280,598
4s, A&O, \$115,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901	Tax rate (per M.) '98.....	18-20
250		Population in 1895 was.	11,500
Total debt May 1, 1898.....	\$463,010	Population in 1890 was.	10,424

CONCORD.—This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS—		Total debt Aug. 1, 1898.....	\$95,600
4s, A&O, \$45,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903	Sinking funds.....	21,000
22,500		Tax valuation 1898.....	3,839,970
SEWER BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	13-33
4s, \$70,000.....	1928	Population in 1890 was.....	4,427

DALTON FIRE DISTRICT.—JOHN D. CARSON, Treasurer.—In Berkshire County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$50,000.....	1914	4s, J&D, \$25,000.....	June 1, 1911
4s, 6,000.....	On demand	4s, J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1913
Bonded debt Jan. 15, '99.	\$56,000	4s, A&O, 22,800.....	1919
Floating debt.....	19,000	4s, F&A, 12,515.....	1920 to 1926
Total debt Jan. 15, 1899.	75,000	4s, 14,000.....	June 1, 1926
		4s, 1,335.....	Feb. 1, 1927

There has never been any tax levied by the fire district, as water rents pay all expense and a balance of about \$1,000 is appropriated yearly for improvements or sinking funds.

INTEREST on the bonds due in 1914 is payable at Boston and Pittsfield; on others at Pittsfield, Mass.

DANVERS.—{A. P. LEAROYD, Town Treasurer.
JULIUS PEALE, Clerk.

This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
TOWN HOUSE—		WATER BONDS (Con.)—	
4s, \$30,050.....	1899-18	4s, J&D, \$25,000.....	June 1, 1911
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		4s, J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1913
4s, F&A, \$1,500.....	1899	4s, A&O, 22,800.....	1919
4s, 11,000.....	June 1, 1916	4s, F&A, 12,515.....	1920 to 1926
4s, 5,500.....	1928	4s, 14,000.....	June 1, 1926
SCHOOL BONDS—		4s, 1,335.....	Feb. 1, 1927
4s, M&N, \$3,400.....	1903	Bonded debt July 1, '98.	\$319,743
4s, J&D, 15,500.....	1899-1915	Float'g debt (additional).	20,000
4s, 10,000.....	1917	Sinking fund.....	65,493
4s, 10,000.....	1917	Tax valuation 1898.....	4,976,575
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$19-20
4s, \$4,000.....	1917	Population in 1895 was.....	8,151
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	7,454
4s, J&J, \$150,000.....	July 1, 1906		

DEDHAM.—{E. A. BROOKS, Treasurer.
DON GLEASON HILL, Clerk.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
NOTES—		ASSESSED VALUATION, real.	\$7,002,005
4s, \$15,823.....	1899	ASSESSED VALUATION, pers'l	1,266,368
4s, 124,225.....	1900 1917	Total valuation 1898.....	8,268,373
SCHOOL LOAN—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$16-80
4s, \$85,100.....	1899-1917	Population in 1890 was.....	7,123
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899	\$140,050	Population in 1899 (est.).....	7,200

DUXBURY.—{J. W. SWIFT, Treasurer.
GEO. H. STEARNS, Clerk.

This town is in Plymouth County. Assessment is at full value.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE NOTES—		ALMSHOUSE NOTE—	
4s, \$5,000.....	June 1, '99-'03	4s, \$1,000.....	1899
RAILROAD NOTES—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$38,803
4 1/2s, A&O, \$4,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900	Tax valuation 1898.....	1,562,667
(\$2,000 yearly) to Apr. 1, 1901		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98	\$14-00
4s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Apr. 1, 1906	Population in 1895 was.....	1,966
		Population in 1890 was.....	1,908

EASTHAMPTON.—{JOS. W. WILSON, JR., Treas.

This town is in Hampshire County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
Town's 4s & 4 1/2s, Feb. 1, '99	\$34,900	Total valuation 1898.....	\$2,918,523
Water debt (included).....	30,000	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Floating debt, Feb. 1, '99	2,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$15-50
Tax valuation, real.....	2,254,265	Population 1890.....	4,790
Tax valuation, pers'n'l	664,257		

EVERETT.—{A. W. HATCH, Mayor.
NATHAN NICHOLS, Treasurer.

Everett is in Middlesex County. It was formerly a part of the town of Malden, but was incorporated as the town of Everett on March 9, 1870. It became a city on Jan. 1, 1893.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911	4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1922
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1911	4s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1921
4s, J&J, 125,000.....	July 1, 1923	4s, J&J, 80,000.....	Jan. 1, 1924
4s, 25,000.....	March 1, 1929	4s, J&J, 10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1924
3 3/4s, 10,000.....	1899	CITY NOTES—	
		3 3/4s & 4s, \$268,475.....	1899-1915

INTEREST on the water bonds and sewer bonds is payable at the Winthrop Nat. Bank, Boston; on city notes by Treasurer's check.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The following shows Everett's total debt, the sinking fund held against the same, and the water debt.

Jan. 1, '99.	May '98.	Jan. 1, '98.
Total debt.....	\$693,475	\$664,450
Sinking funds.....	90,620	73,743
Net debt.....	\$602,855	\$590,707
Water debt (included in above).....	200,000	\$190,000
		\$190,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation of real estate in 1898 was \$14,987,300; personal property, \$877,100; total, \$15,864,400; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$17-00. Property is assessed at a fair cash value.

POPULATION.—In 1899 about 22,000; in 1895 it was 18,578; in 1890 it was 11,068; in 1880 it was 4,159; in 1870 it was 2,220.

FAIRHAVEN.—CHAS. F. SWIFT, Treasurer.

This town is in Bristol County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL LOANS—		LOANS—	
3 3/4s, M&N, \$3,500.....	Nov. 5, 1899	4s, J&D, \$15,000.....	June 1, 1899
(\$1,750 due y'rly) to Nov. 5, 1900		(\$5,000 due y'rly) to June 1, 1901	
3 3/4s, M&N, \$6,000.....	May 1, 1899	4s, M&S, 40,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901
(\$2,000 due y'rly) to May 1, 1901		4s, A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 2, 1903
3 3/4s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899	4s, F&A, 15,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900
3 3/4s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Apr. 15, 1900	(\$5,000 due y'rly) to Feb. 1, 1902	
CITY HOSPITAL LOAN—		4s, M&S, \$102,000.....	Feb. 1, 1906
4s, F&A, \$7,500.....	Feb. 1, 1900	3 3/4s, M&S, \$3,000.....	Sept. 15, 1899
(\$2,500 due y'rly) to Feb. 1, 1902		(\$1,500 due y'rly) to Sept. 15, 1900	

PAYING LOANS—

4s, J&D, \$7,500..... June 1, 1899

4s, J&D, 75,000..... Dec. 1, 1925

4s, J&J, 75,000..... Jan. 1, 1927

4s, M&N, 25,000..... May 2, 1918

(\$2,500 due y'rly) to June 1, 1899

(\$2,500 due y'rly) to June 1, 1901

3 3/4s, J&D, \$5,000..... June 2, 1899

(\$2,500 due y'rly) to June 2, 1900

LOANS—	When Due.
MUNICIPAL LOANS—	
4s, M&N, \$8,000.....	May 1, 1899
(\$9,500 due yearly) to May 1, 1902	
4s, J&J, \$105,000.....	July 1, 1899
(\$7,500 due yearly) to July 1, 1912	
4s, M&S, \$65,000.....	Mar. 1, 1903
4s, A&O, 21,000.....	Oct. 1, 1904
4s, F&A, 173,000.....	Feb. 1, 1905
4s, M&S, 190,000.....	Feb. 1, 1904
4s, J&J, 28,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906
3s, M&N, 3,000.....	Nov. 5, 1899
(\$1,500 due yearly) to Nov. 5, 1900	
4s, M&S, \$150,000.....	Mar. 1, 1907
4s, F&A, 205,000.....	Feb. 1, 1906
4s, F&A, 190,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909

SCHOOL LOANS—	
4s, A&O, \$150,000.....	Oct. 2, 1913
4s, A&O, 60,000.....	Apr. 1, 1916
3s, M&S, 10,000.....	May 5, 1899
(\$5,000 due yearly) to May 5, 1900	
4s, F&A, \$100,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917
4s, A&O, 70,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917
SEWER LOANS—	
4s, J&D, \$32,500.....	June 1, 1899
(\$2,500 due yearly) to June 1, 1911	
4s, A&O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 2, 1913
4s, A&O, \$32,500.....	Apr. 1, 1900
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1912	
4s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1913
4s, A&O, 75,000.....	Apr. 1, 1926
4s, A&O, 18,000.....	Oct. 1, 1914
4s, F&A, 65,000.....	Feb. 1, 1925
4s, M&S, 25,000.....	Feb. 1, 1914
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1926
3s, M&N, 125,000.....	May 1, 1905
3s, M&N, 6,500.....	Nov. 5, 1899
(\$500 due yearly) to Nov. 5, 1910	
3s, M&N, \$33,000.....	May 1, 1899
(\$3,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1909	

INTEREST on most of the bonds is paid only at the office of the City Treasurer; on some small issues, in Boston.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Fall River's total municipal debt, the additional water debt, and the sinking funds held by the city against the same, on the dates named:

	Jan. 1, '99	Jan. 1, '98	Jan. 1, '97
Municipal bonded debt.....	\$2,674,000	\$2,578,750	\$2,260,500
Permanent loan, &c.....	78,830	76,380	73,905
Total debt.....	\$2,752,830	\$2,655,130	\$2,334,405
Sinking fund, &c.....	533,457	549,160	440,227
Net city debt.....	\$2,219,373	\$2,105,970	\$1,894,178
Special loans, less sinking fda. \$671,879		\$609,804	\$520,000
Net city debt, less spec'l loans, \$1,547,494		\$1,496,166	\$1,374,178
Water debt (additional).....	\$1,950,000	\$1,925,000	\$1,900,000
Water sinking funds.....	549,592	503,747	456,586
Net water debt.....	\$1,400,408	\$1,421,253	\$1,443,414
Tot. net debt, less special loans, \$2,947,902		\$2,817,592	\$2,706,084

ASSESSED VALUATION—The city's assessed valuation (about the same as real value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years—	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$44,061,850	\$26,856,286	\$70,918,136	\$17.80
1897.....	43,363,900	27,928,463	71,292,363	17.20
1896.....	41,935,800	27,350,696	69,286,496	17.00
1895.....	40,013,050	25,195,128	65,208,178	17.20
1890.....	32,459,650	21,013,533	53,473,183	16.40
1885.....			43,820,005	18.80

POPULATION—In 1897 population was 101,106; in 1890 it was 74,398; in 1880 it was 48,961; in 1870 it was 26,766. In 1898, according to local figures, 97,498.

FITCHBURG.—SAMUEL ANDERSON, Mayor. GEORGE E. CLIFFORD, Treasurer.

This city is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE—	
4s, M&N, \$9,000 (reg.).....	Nov. 1, 1902
BURBANK HOSPITAL—	
4s, J&D, \$90,000 (reg.).....	Dec. 1, 1903
FIRE DEPARTMENT—	
4s, A&O, \$4,000 (reg.).....	1899 to 1900
4s, J&D, 35,000 (reg.).....	June 1, 1903
4s, 7,200.....	June '99-'07
3s, 3,000.....	June '99-'08
CITY BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$200,000 (reg.).....	June 1, '13
GRADE CROSSING—	
4s, J&D, \$8,000 (reg.).....	Dec. 1, 1905
PAVING—	
4s, M&N, 2,500 (reg.).....	Nov. 1, 1902
3s, 5,000.....	Dec. '99-'08
POLICE STATION—	
4s, \$19,000 (reg.).....	Dec. 1, 1899 to 1903
SCHOOL—	
4s, A&O, 32,000 (reg.).....	Apr. 1, 1904
4s, J&D, \$4,000 (coup.).....	June 1, '99
4s, M&N, 20,000 (reg.).....	Nov. 1, 1902
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1914
4s, M&N, 200,000 (reg.).....	May 1, 1923
4s, J&D, 50,000 (reg.).....	June 1, '25

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are for \$1,000 each, part registered and part coupon.

INTEREST on coupon bonds is payable in Boston at Merchants' Bank. The interest on registered bonds is remitted by check.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS ETC.—	Dec. 1, 1898.	Dec. 1, 1897.	Dec. 1, 1896.
Total city debt December 1.....	\$1,530,200	\$1,760,500	\$1,798,500
Sinking funds, cash, etc.....	340,630	522,191	505,499
Net debt on December 1.....	\$1,189,570	\$1,238,309	\$1,293,001
Water debt, included above.....	\$636,000	\$736,000	\$736,000

The total city debt on December 1, 1896, included temporary loans to the amount of \$200,000. The sinking funds are invested in sundry municipal bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER LOANS (CON.)—	
3s, A&O, \$27,500.....	Apr. 1, 1900
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1910	
4s, A&O, \$50,000.....	Apr. 1, 1927
4s, A&O, 40,000.....	Apr. 1, 1928
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1928
4s, F&A, 20,000.....	Feb. 1, 1929
WATER BONDS—	
6s, F&A, \$150,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899
6s, M&N, 175,000.....	Nov. 1, 1899
6s, F&A, 100,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900
6s, F&A, 300,000.....	Feb. 1, 1904
6s, F&A, 300,000.....	Aug. 1, 1905
6s, M&N, 100,000.....	Nov. 1, 1906
5s, M&N, 100,000.....	May 1, 1908
5s, F&A, 100,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909
5s, M&N, 100,000.....	May 1, 1909
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1905
4s, F&A, 100,000.....	Aug. 1, 1900
4s, J&D, 75,000.....	June 1, 1923
4s, M&N, 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1923
4s, M&N, 25,000.....	May 1, 1924
4s, M&N, 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1924
4s, J&D, 50,000.....	June 1, 1925
4s, M&N, 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1925
4s, M&N, 25,000.....	May 1, 1926
4s, M&N, 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1926
4s, A&O, 25,000.....	Apr. 1, 1927
4s, M&N, 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1927
4s, 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1928
WATER WORKS EXTENSION—	
3s, M&N, \$2,000.....	Nov. 5, 1899
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Nov. 5, 1900	
4s, A&O, \$25,000.....	April 1, 1928
WATER TANK—	
4s, F&A, \$3,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900
(\$1,500 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1902	

* Special loans.

	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$17,778,838	\$4,656,253	\$22,435,091	\$18.60
1897.....	16,603,260	4,652,016	21,255,276	19.20
1896.....	16,113,647	4,860,212	20,773,859	19.20
1895.....	15,328,719	4,526,755	19,855,474	18.10
1894.....	14,267,108	4,210,573	18,477,679	18.10
1893.....	13,855,603	4,419,556	18,275,159	18.00
1892.....	12,971,915	4,093,630	17,065,545	16.40
1890.....	11,885,080	3,591,126	15,476,216	16.40

POPULATION.—In 1899 population was about 29,438; in 1890 it was 22,037; in 1880 it was 12,429; in 1870 it was 11,260.

FOXBOROUGH.—EDW. M. PHELPS, Treas.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$5,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, '99.....	42,000
4s, A&O, \$5,000.....	1899	Debt of water dist. (add'l).....	90,000
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real.....	1,850,000
4s, A&O, \$17,000.....	1900-1902	Assessed valuation, per'l.....	350,000
TOWN BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	2,000,000
4s, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1903	Assessment about actual value.....	
4s, \$2,000 yearly) to July 1, 1908		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$18.30
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$37,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,933
		Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,200

INTEREST is payable in Boston.

FRAMINGHAM.—JOHN B. LOMBARD, Treasurer. FRANK E. HEMENWAY, Clerk.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	\$244,705
SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	6,970,130
4s, F&A, \$140,000....	Aug. 1, 1908	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,371,240
Interest is payable in Boston.		Total valuation 1898.....	\$8,341,370
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.....	\$140,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$13.00
Floating debt.....	170,750	Population in 189+ (est.).....	12,000
Total debt.....	210,750	Population in 1895 was.....	9,498
Sinking funds.....	66,045	Population in 1890 was.....	9,239

FRANKLIN CO.—E. A. NEWCOMB, Treasurer.

County seat is Greenfield

LOANS—	When Due.	STATE HIGHWAY LOAN—	
JAIL LOAN—		3s, \$16,202.....	1899-1904
4s, J&J, \$25,500.....	On demand	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$48,702
4s, 12,000.....	On demand	Tax valuation 1898.....	22,455,992
STATE TREASURER LOANS—		Tax rate (per M.) '97.....	9.57
3s, J&J, \$7,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Population in 1896 (est.).....	40,140
(Subject to call.)		Population in 1890 was.....	35,610

INTEREST on the jail loan is payable in Greenfield.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

GARDNER.—J. D. EDGILL, Treasurer.

This town is in Worcester County.

HIGH SCHOOL LOAN—		Tax valuation in 1898.....	\$5,192,981
4s, J&J, \$55,000.....	1903 to 1924	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$22.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$177,000	Population in 1895 was.....	9,183
Demand loans, included.....	10,000	Population in 1890 was.....	8,423
Sewer loans, included.....	44,000		

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank, Gardner, Mass.

GLOUCESTER.—W. W. FRENCH, Mayor. EDWARD DOLLIVER, Treasurer.

Gloucester is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY AND MUNICIPAL BONDS—		FIRE ENGINE-HOUSE NOTES—	
4s, J&J, \$136,000.....	July 1, 1909	4s, M&S, \$3,000.....	1899-1901
4s, J&J, 15,000.....	1903	SCHOOL-HOUSE NOTES—	
4s, J&D, 14,000.....	1899-1905	4s, M&S, \$34,000.....	1899-1915
4s, M&N, 32,000.....	1899-1906	DRAINAGE BONDS—	
4s, J&J, 21,636.....	1899-1907	4s, A&O, \$1,600.....	1899-1907
4s, J&D, 30,600.....	Dec. 1, '99-'07	Bonded debt Dec. 21, '98.....	\$486,286
4s, J&J, 75,000.....	July 1, '99, to	Sinking fund.....	195,818
(\$1,875 due yearly) July 1, 1938		Net debt Dec. 21, 1898.....	290,468
4s, J&D, \$37,000.....	Dec. 1, '99, to	Park debt (additional).....	75,000
(\$3,700 due yearly) Dec. 1, 1908		Assessed val'n, real.....	12,402,640
HIGHWAY IMPROV. BONDS—		Assessed val'n, per'l.....	3,288,196
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1901	Total valuation 1898.....	15,690,836
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1902	Assessment about actual value.....	
IMPROVEMENT LOAN NOTES—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$17.60
4s, A&O, \$13,950.....	Oct. 1, 1899	Population in 1890 was.....	24,651
4s, J&D, 4,500.....	1903	Population in 1899 (est.).....	29,000
4s, J&J, 6,000.....	1900		

INTEREST on the city bonds is payable at the First National Bank of Boston; on the city notes at City Treasury.

GRAFTON.—This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real....	\$1,763,155
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, pers'l....	635,302
4s, A&O, \$61,500.....	Oct. 1, 1899	Total valuation 1898....	2,398,457
(\$1,500 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1939		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98....	\$17.00
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.....	\$61,500	Population in 1890 was.....	5,002
INTEREST is payable at Grafton.		Population in 1899 was.....	5,100

GREENFIELD.—WM. B. ALLEN, Treasurer.

This town is in Franklin County. The fire district is a municipal corporation within the town and has a distinct debt.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER LOAN—	When Due.
ABOLITION CLAY HILL CROSSING.		4s, J&J, \$12,000.....	July 16, 1914
4s, J&D, \$2,000.....	Oct. 15, 1899	SETTLEMENT TOWN OF DEERFIELD.	
4s, J&D, 1896.....	Oct. 15, 1900	4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Oct. 15, '06-'07
BRIDGE LOAN—		Interest is payable at Greenfield.	
4s, J&J, \$8,000.....	May 1, 1905	Totals town debt Mar. '99.....	\$85,510
GENERAL LOAN—		Water debt Mar. '98 (add.).....	53,375
4s, J&J, \$10,925.....	Oct. 15, 1905	Tax valuat'n, real.....	4,586,468
RENEWAL RR. BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	1,260,452
4s, J&J, \$12,000.....	Oct. 15, 1899	Total valuation 1898.....	5,846,920
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Oct. 15, 1902		Tax val'n, Fire Dis. 1897.....	4,584,629
SCHOOL LOAN—		Assessment same as actual value.....	
4s, J&J, \$2,000.....	Oct. 15, 1899	Town total tax 1898.....	\$18.00
4s, J&J, 1,700.....	Oct. 15, 1900	Fire District tax.....	70
4s, A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 15, 1901-2	Population in 1897 was.....	7,500
4s, A&O, 15,000.....	Oct. 15, 1903-4	Population in 1890 was.....	5,252

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this town are tax exempt.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Feb. 16, 1899.
TOWN NOTES—			Sinking fund assets..... \$1,377
4s & 4½s.	\$42,000.	1901	Net debt Feb. 16, 1899.... 44,978
4s,	3,000.	June 3, 1899	Tax valuation in 1898..... 985,612
4s,	6,000.	Nov. 29, 1899	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.. 16.50
4½s,	10,000.	Nov. 1, 1899	Population in 1895 was..... 1,704
4s,	4,000.	Sept. 28, 1899	Population in 1890 was..... 1,689
4s,	6,000.	Sept. 28, 1904	

HAMPDEN CO.—M. WELLS BRIDGE, Treasurer.

County seat is Springfield.

LOANS—		When Due.	Float. debt and notes..
COURT HOUSE NOTES—			Total debt Jan. 1, '99. 251,045
7s,	\$40,000.	Jan. 1, 1900	Sinking fund, cash, etc. 60,133
7s,	\$10,000.	Oct. 1, 1903	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899. 190,872
Jail & H. of CORR. BONDS—			Tax valuation in 1898. 124,939,003
3s F&A, \$200,000.	Aug. 1, 1905		Population in 1890 was..... 135,713
Temporary loan.....	\$100,000		Population in 1895 was..... 152,938
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..	240,000		

INTEREST on the jail and house of correction bonds is payable at the First National Bank of Boston, Mass.; all other interest payable at the Springfield Institute for Savings, Springfield, Mass.

HAVERHILL.—{JOHN A. GLINES, Treasurer.

This city is in Essex County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—			WATER LOAN—	
4s, A&O, \$65,000.	Oct. 1, 1899		4s, J&D, \$300,000.	Dec. 1, 1912
4s, A&O, 120,000.	Oct. 1, 1900		4s, J&D, 500,000.	Dec. 1, 1922
4s, A&O, 70,000.	Oct. 1, 1901		4s, J&D, 50,000.	Dec. 1, 1927
4s, A&O, 90,000.	Oct. 1, 1904		SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, A&O, 50,000.	Oct. 1, 1921		4s,	\$25,000 Dec. 1, 1907
4s, A&O, 60,000.	Oct. 1, 1902		4s, A&O, 10,500.	Apr. 1, 1908
4s, A&O, 110,000.	Oct. 1, 1905		STREET BONDS—	
4s, A&O, 25,000.	Oct. 1, 1922		4s, A&O, \$22,000.	Apr. 1, 1908
4s, A&O, 25,000.	Oct. 1, 1923		SEWER BONDS—	
4s, A&O, 65,000.	Oct. 1, 1908		4s, A&O, \$2,000.	Apr. 1, 1908
4s, M&S, 66,000.	Mar. 1, 1907			

INTEREST on the water bonds and on the \$70,000, the \$90,000 and the \$50,000 lots of the city bonds is payable at National Bank of Redemption, Boston, and upon all other city bonds at Treasurer's office.

TOTAL DEBT.—The following statement shows the city's debt:

	Jan. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1897.
Bonded debt.....	\$928,250	\$927,429	\$781,500
Sinking funds.....	325,160	299,418	232,175

Net debt.....\$903,090 \$628,011 \$549,325

Net water debt (additional).....\$864,162 \$937,413 \$793,935

Additional temporary loans, in anticipation of taxes, authorized Jan. 25, 1899, to the amount of \$200,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION of the city and the tax rate have been as follows in the years indicated. Assessment about ¾ actual value.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax rate per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$20,307,669	\$5,194,814	\$25,502,483	\$17.80
1897.....	19,804,497	5,137,599	24,942,096	16.80
1896.....	16,667,257	4,561,414	21,228,671	16.80
1895.....	16,058,448	4,734,556	20,793,004	16.70
1890.....	13,139,668	4,731,106	17,870,772	17.00

POPULATION.—Population in 1890 was 27,412; in 1880, 18,472 in 1870, 13,092; in 1895, 30,209; in 1897, 34,944.

On January 4, 1897, Haverhill annexed the town of Bradford and assumed its indebtedness, which is as follows, and is included in above statement of "Total Debt."

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—			IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$7,350.	July 1, 1899		4s, J&J, \$25,000.	Jan. 1, 1903
4s, J&J, \$1,000.	July 1, 1905		(\$2,500 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1912	
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—			FUNDING BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$5,400.	Oct. 1, 1899		4s, J&J, \$9,000.	Jan. 1, 1900
(\$2,700 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1900			(\$3,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1902	
4s, J&J, \$15,000.	Jan. 1, 1900		Net bds. out'd 'g Jan. 1, '99.	66,250
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1912			Water debt (additional).....	116,000
SEWER BONDS—			Population in 1895 was.....	2,473
4s, J&J, \$6,500.	July 1, 1899		Population in 1890 was.....	3,720
(\$500 due yearly) to July 1, 1911				

HOLBROOK.—GEORGE B. FRENCH, Treasurer.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS—			SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$30,000.	Apr. 1, 1907		4s, F&A, \$40,000.	Aug. 1, 1899-1903
4s, A&O, 30,000.	Apr. 1, 1912		(\$3,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1912	
4s, A&O, 40,000.	Apr. 1, 1917		4s, J&D, \$13,000.	June, 1899-1903
4s,	July 1, 1922		GALE'S HILL IMP. NOTES—	
Interest is paid in Boston.			4s, M, \$10,000.	Nov. 1, 1899-1900
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..	\$135,000		MUNICIPAL DEBT BONDS—	
Floating debt.....	20,988		6s, F&A, \$3,000.	Feb. 1, 1905
			4s, J&J, 262,000.	July 1, 1924
			4s,	100,000.....1900-1909

HOLLISTON.—JAMES F. FISKE, Town Treas.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS—			SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$30,000.	Apr. 1, 1907		4s, F&A, \$40,000.	Aug. 1, 1899-1903
4s, A&O, 30,000.	Apr. 1, 1912		(\$3,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1912	
4s, A&O, 40,000.	Apr. 1, 1917		4s, J&D, \$13,000.	June, 1899-1903
4s,	July 1, 1922		GALE'S HILL IMP. NOTES—	
Interest is paid in Boston.			4s, M, \$10,000.	Nov. 1, 1899-1900
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..	\$135,000		MUNICIPAL DEBT BONDS—	
Floating debt.....	20,988		6s, F&A, \$3,000.	Feb. 1, 1905
			4s, J&J, 262,000.	July 1, 1924
			4s,	100,000.....1900-1909

HOLYOKE.—{ARTHUR B. CHAPIN, Mayor.

This city is in Hampden County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
NAME OR PURPOSE.			NAME OR PURPOSE.	
Bridge bonds.....	1891	4s. M & S	Sept. 1, 1911	\$85,000
City bonds.....	1894	4s. J & D	June 1, 1914	105,000
"	1874	6s. A & O	Oct. 1, 1899	271,000
"	1894	4s. J & J	July 1, 1904	180,000
"	1896	4s. A & O	Apr. 1, 1905	150,000
"	1896	4s. J & J	July 1, 1906	125,000
"	1897	4s. J & D	June 1, 1907	168,000
"	1898	4s. M & S	Sept. 1, 1908	80,000
School loan.....	1895	4s. J & D	June 1, 1915	150,000
"	1896	4s. J & J	July 1, 1916	100,000
"	1897	4s. M & S	Mar. 1, 1917	109,000
Sewer bonds.....	1893	4s. M & N	May 1, 1913	50,000
"	1893	4s. A & O	Oct. 1, 1913	100,000
Water loan.....	1897	6s. J & J	July 1, 1900	250,000
"	1897	4s. J & J	Jan. 1, 1927	250,000
Holyoke & Westf. RR. (ref.)	4s. J & J	Oct. 1, 1913	60,000	
do do 1890	4s. A & O	Oct. 1, 1910	168,000	
City notes.....	Var.	Various	1899	5,000
do	3	Dec., 1899	25,000	
do		Nov., 1899	50,000	

INTEREST on the water bonds and on the city bonds due in 1899 is payable at the City Treasury; on all other bonds at the National Hide & Leather Bank, Boston.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Holyoke's total municipal debt and the sinking fund held by the city against the same on the dates named.

	Apr. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Total debt.....	\$2,447,000	\$2,482,000	\$2,035,000	\$1,859,000
Sinking fd. & RR. stk.	881,388	978,000	870,916	548,716

Net debt.....\$1,565,612 \$1,503,990 \$1,167,184 \$1,310,284

Water debt, incl. above \$500,000 \$500,000 \$250,000 \$250,000

CITY PROPERTY.—Included in the city's sinking fund as given above for January 1, 1898, is \$226,500 Holyoke & Westfield RR. stock. This railroad is leased to the New Haven & Northampton and has paid dividends since 1879. The value of all city property not including water-works is estimated at \$1,003,612. The water-works of the city are valued at \$1,100,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years—	Real	Personal	Total	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$28,239,530	\$7,637,010	\$35,876,540	14.40
1897.....	25,057,810	7,414,450	32,472,260	15.80
1896.....	21,908,720	7,648,505	29,557,225	16.40
1895.....	20,578,390	7,126,235	27,704,625	16.80
1890.....	16,914,870	5,158,955	22,073,825	18.00

POPULATION.—In 1896 population was 44,153; in 1890 it was 35,528; in 1880 it was 21,915; in 1870 it was 10,733; in 1899 (according to local figures) it was 45,000.

HOPKINTON.—This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
TOWN NOTES.....			SEWER LOAN—	
1899.....	\$28,239,530		4s, M&N, \$145,000.	1899-1927
1897.....	25,057,810		(\$5,000 annually on May 1.)	
1896.....	21,908,720		Total debt Mch. 1, 1899..	\$181,000
1895.....	20,578,390		Tax valuation, real.....	9,022,025
1890.....	16,914,870		Tax valuation, personal.....	944,590
			Total valuation 1898.....	9,966,615
			Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898..	\$17.00
			Population in 1895 was.....	4,439
			Population in 1890 was.....	10,193

HUDSON.—{SAVILLIAN ARNOLD, Treasurer.

This town is situated in Middlesex County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
TOWN NOTES.....			SEWER LOAN—	
1899.....	\$28,239,530		4s, M&N, \$145,000.	1899-1927
1897.....	25,057,810		(\$5,000 annually on May 1.)	
1896.....	21,908,720		Total debt Mch. 1, 1899..	\$181,000
1895.....	20,578,390		Tax valuation, real.....	9,022,025
1890.....	16,914,870		Tax valuation, personal.....	944,590
			Total valuation 1898.....	9,966,615
			Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898..	\$17.00
			Population in 1895 was.....	4,439
			Population in 1890 was.....	10,193

HYDE PARK.—{HENRY B. BUNTON, Treasurer.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
TOWN BONDS—			SEWER LOAN—	
1s, M&N, \$10,000.	Nov. 1, 1899		4s, M&N, \$145,000.	1899-1927
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1903			(\$5,000 annually on May 1.)	
TOWN NOTES—			Total debt Mch. 1, 1899..	\$181,000
4s, J&J, \$1,000.	July 1, 1899		Tax valuation, real.....	9,022,025
LIBRARY BONDS—			Tax valuation, personal.....	944,590
4s, M&N, \$25,000.	May 1, 1899		Total valuation 1898.....	9,966,615
(\$2,000 yearly) to May 1, 1903			Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898..	\$17.00
(\$1,000 yearly) to May 1, 1918			Population in 1895 was.....	4,439
			Population in 1890 was.....	10,193

IPSWICH.—THOMAS E. CONDON, Treasurer.

This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—			SEWER LOAN—	
4s, J&J, \$136,000.	July 1, 1924		4s, M&N, \$145,000.	1899-1927
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..	\$136,000		(\$5,000 annually on May 1.)	
Floating debt.....	28,840		Total debt Mch. 1, 1899..	\$181,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	164,840		Tax valuation, real.....	9,022,025
Sinking fund.....	7,778		Tax valuation, personal.....	944,590
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..	155,067		Total valuation 1898.....	9,966,615
			Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898..	\$17.00
			Population in 1895 was.....	4,439
			Population in 1890 was.....	10,193

INTEREST is payable in Boston at the Old Colony Trust Company.

LAWRENCE.—{J. H. EATON, Mayor.

This city is in Essex County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—			SEWER BONDS—(Con.)	
4s, F&A, \$40,000.	Aug. 1, 1899-1903		4s, J&D, \$75,000.	1899 to 1923
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1912			(\$3,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.)	
4s, J&D, \$13,000.	June, 1899-1903		BRIDGE BONDS—	
GALE'S HILL IMP. NOTES—			4s, J&J, \$65,000.	July 1, 1902

Floating debt.....	\$125,750
Sewer debt.....	23,500
Town Hall & sch. h. debt.	117,700
Funds held in trust.....	21,414
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	611,364

Tax valuation, real.....	\$5,584,159
Tax valuation, personal.....	843,390
Total valuation in 1898.....	6,427,549
Total tax (per \$1,000), 1898.....	\$22.50
Population in 1895 was.....	9,214

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at the Boston Safe Deposit & Trust Co. of Boston; on the 4 per cent general debt loan at Leominster; on all other loans at Boston.

LEXINGTON.—{G. D. HARRINGTON, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL HOUSE NOTES—	
3 ^{as} , Var., \$12,000.....	1899-1900
(\$6,000 due yearly.)	
3 ^{as} ,, \$2,500.....	June 1, 1899
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
4 ^{as} , M.&N., \$190,000.....	1899-1916
(\$10,000 due yearly on Nov. 1.)	
4 ^{as} , J.&J., \$8,000, g.....	July 1, '99-06
(\$1,000 due yearly.)	
4 ^{as} ,, \$9,000 g.....	Jan., 1900-1908
REFUNDING WATER—	
4 ^{as} ,, \$10,000 g.....	Nov. 1, 1917
4 ^{as} ,, 10,000.....	Nov. 1, 1918

Trust funds, 6s.....	\$23,025
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	255,525
Floating debt.....	35,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	290,525
Tax valuation, real.....	4,273,475
Tax valuation, personal.....	589,905
Tax valuation 1898.....	4,863,380
Assessment same as actual value.	
Tax per \$1,000 1898.....	\$17.50
Population in 1895 was.....	3,497
Population in 1890 was.....	3,197

LINCOLN.—CHAS. S. WHEELER, Treasurer.

This is a town of Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—	
4 ^{as} ,, \$17,000.....	Dec. 1, yearly.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$371,310
Total valuation 1898.....	\$1,971,300

Assessment about 2 ^{as} actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$11.00
Population in 1895 was.....	1,111
Population in 1890 was.....	987
Population in 1880 was.....	907

INTEREST is payable at National Bank of Commonwealth, Boston

LOWELL.—{JEREMIAH CROWLEY, Mayor.

This city is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGES—	
3 ^{as} , F.&A., \$38,000.....	1899 to 1904
(\$6,000 due yearly.)	
3 ^{as} , M.&N., \$2,500.....	May 22, 1899
4 ^{as} , F.&A., \$13,000.....	1900 to 1904
(\$2,600 yearly on Feb. 21.)	
4 ^{as} , J.&J., \$45,000.....	1900 to 1905
(\$7,500 yearly on Jan. 4.)	
4 ^{as} , M.&N., \$9,000.....	1899 to 1907
(\$1,010 yearly on Nov. 24.)	
4 ^{as} ,, \$30,100.....	Dec., 1899-1908
4 ^{as} ,, 35,000.....	July, 1899-1908
3 ^{as} ,, 25,000.....	1899 to 1908
(\$2,500 yearly on Aug. 6.)	

C. H. & M. BUILDING—

3 ^{as} , J.&D., \$3,000.....	1899
4 ^{as} , A.&O., \$8,000.....	1899 to 1904
(\$1,500 due yearly)	
4 ^{as} , A.&O., \$450,000.....	Oct. 1, 1920

MISCELLANEOUS—

4 ^{as} , M.&N., \$77,500.....	1899 to 1903
(\$15,500 due yearly on Nov. 1.)	
4 ^{as} , J.&D., \$22,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899
4 ^{as} , J.&J., 7,000.....	1899 to 1900
(\$3,500 due yearly on July 16.)	
4 ^{as} , M.&N., \$9,200.....	1899 to 1900
(\$4,600 due yearly on Nov. 29.)	
4 ^{as} , M.&N., \$40,000.....	1899 to 1902
(\$10,000 due yearly on Nov. 1.)	
4 ^{as} , M.&S., \$14,100.....	1899 to 1901
(\$4,700 due yearly on Sept. 14.)	
4 ^{as} , M.&N., \$16,500.....	1899 to 1901
(\$5,500 due yearly on Nov. 28.)	
4 ^{as} , M.&N., \$28,000.....	1899 to 1902
(\$7,000 due yearly on May 1.)	
4 ^{as} , J.&D., \$19,950.....	1899 to 1903
(\$3,990 due yearly on June 7.)	
3 ^{as} , J.&D., \$30,600.....	1899 to 1904
(\$5,100 due yearly on June 29.)	
3 ^{as} , A.&O., \$60,000.....	1899 to 1904
(\$10,000 due yearly on Oct. 19.)	
4 ^{as} , M.&N., \$70,000 (reg.).....	1899 to 1905
(\$10,000 due yearly on Nov. 27.)	
4 ^{as} , M.&Y., \$40,000.....	1899 to 1906
(\$5,000 due yearly on Nov. 14.)	
4 ^{as} ,, 100,000.....	May, 1899-1908
4 ^{as} ,, 48,000.....	Dec., 1899-1908
3 ^{as} ,, 3,000.....	1899-1909
4 ^{as} ,, 30,000.....	1919

PARK BONDS—

3 ^{as} , F.&A., \$70,210.....	Feb. 19, 1904
PUBLIC BUILDINGS—	
3 ^{as} , A.&O., \$4,200.....	1899 to 1904
(\$700 due yearly on Oct. 19.)	
4 ^{as} , M.&S., \$15,200 (reg.).....	1899 to 1906
(\$1,900 due yearly on Sept. 19.)	
4 ^{as} , J.&D., \$18,000.....	1899 to 1902
(\$4,500 due yearly on June 3.)	
4 ^{as} ,, \$36,000.....	Oct., 1899-1908
SCHOOLS—	
4 ^{as} , J.&J., \$18,000.....	1899 to 1901
(\$6,000 due yearly on July 6.)	

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.
Total debt (incl. water debt).....	\$3,879,950	\$3,775,350	\$3,820,340
Sinking funds.....	506,870	446,572	391,279
Net debt.....	\$3,373,080	\$3,328,778	\$3,429,061
Water debt (included above).....	\$1,259,900	\$1,250,000	\$1,275,000
Water debt s. l. do.....	\$246,918	\$220,846	\$196,691

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate and personal property valued at \$6,349,057.63.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about actual value) and tax rate in different years have been as follows:

Years—	Real Estate.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$55,622,880	\$15,313,363	\$70,941,243	\$18.00
1897.....	54,678,720	15,707,480	70,386,200	\$17.40
1896.....	53,935,960	15,965,987	69,901,947	15.00
1895.....	52,257,400	16,524,642	68,782,042	18.00
1894.....	45,316,150	17,037,402	62,353,552	17.00
1893.....	41,322,794	15,426,459	56,749,253	15.70

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 84,359; in 1890 77,696

LYNN.—{WILLIAM SHEPARD, Mayor.

This city is in Essex County. Lynn pays to the sinking fund yearly an amount of money sufficient, with the accumulations of interest on the sinking fund investments, to pay off the entire debt at maturity.

LOANS—

When Due.

SEWER LOAN—

4^{as}, J.&J., \$50,000, r..... Jan. 1, 1903 |

ENGINE HOUSE

4^{as}, J.&J., \$15,000, r..... July 1, 1901 |

4^{as}, A.&O., 10,000, r..... Apr. 1, 1901 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 5,000, r..... Jan. 1, 1904 |

FIRE APPARATUS LOAN—

4^{as}, J.&J., \$11,000, r..... July 1, 1900 |

MUNICIPAL LOAN—

4^{as}, J.&J., \$101,000, r..... Jan. 1, 1903 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 55,000, r..... Jan. 1, 1904 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 60,000, r..... July 1, 1907 |

4^{as}, A.&O., 16,500..... Apr. 1, 1908 |

4^{as}, A.&O., 35,500..... Oct. 1, 1903 |

PARK LOAN—

4^{as}, A.&O., \$12,000, r..... Oct. 1, 1902 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 5,000, r..... Jan. 1, 1903 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 30,000, r..... July 1, 1919 |

4^{as}, A.&O., 6,000, r..... Oct. 1, 1919 |

4^{as}, A.&O., 20,000, r..... Apr. 1, 1920 |

4^{as}, A.&O., 5,000, r..... Oct. 1, 1920 |

POLICE STATION LOAN—

4^{as}, J.&J., \$46,000, r..... July 1, 1899 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 8,000, r..... July 1, 1900 |

SCHOOL HOUSE LOAN—

4^{as}, A.&O., \$4,000, r..... Apr. 1, 1900 |

4^{as}, A.&O., 30,000, r..... Oct. 1, 1900 |

4^{as}, A.&O., 55,000, r..... Apr. 1, 1901 |

4^{as}, A.&O., 30,000, r..... Oct. 1, 1901 |

4^{as}, A.&O., 20,000, r..... Apr. 1, 1902 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 28,000, r..... July 1, 1902 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 6,000, r..... Jan. 1, 1903 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 10,000, r..... July 1, 1903 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 5,000, r..... Jan. 1, 1904 |

4^{as}, A.&O., 10,200, r..... Oct. 1, 1904 |

4^{as}, A.&O., 60,000, r..... Apr. 1, 1909 |

4^{as}, A.&O., 50,000, r..... Oct. 1, 1910 |

4^{as}, A.&O., 140,000, r..... Apr. 1, 1911 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 7,500..... Jan. 1, 1908 |

4^{as}, A.&O., \$25,000..... Jan. 1, 1918 |

4^{as}, J.&J., \$35,000..... Jan. 1, 1918 |

SEWER LOAN—

4^{as}, J.&J., \$10,000, r..... Jan. 1, 1903 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 25,000, r..... Jan. 1, 1914 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 30,000, r..... July 1, 1904 |

4^{as}, M.&S., 25,000, r..... Sept. 1, 1905 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 10,000, r..... July 1, 1906 |

4^{as}, M.&N., 20,000, r..... Oct. 1, 1906 |

4^{as}, M.&S., 10,000, r..... Sept. 1, 1907 |

4^{as}, M.&N., 10,000, r..... Nov. 1, 1907 |

4^{as}, F.&A., 10,000, r..... Aug. 1, 1908 |

4^{as}, M.&S., 10,000, r..... Sept. 1, 1908 |

4^{as}, M.&N., 10,000, r..... Nov. 1, 1908 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 10,000, r..... Jan. 1, 1909 |

4^{as}, A.&O., 100,000, r..... Apr. 1, 1909 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 35,000, r..... July 1, 1910 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 10,000, r..... Oct. 1, 1910 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 10,000, r..... Jan. 1, 1911 |

4^{as}, A.&O., 50,000, r..... Apr. 1, 1911 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 35,000, r..... July 1, 1911 |

4^{as}, A.&O., 20,000, r..... Apr. 1, 1912 |

4^{as}, J.&J., 20,000, r..... July 1, 1912 |

(c) coupon, (r) registered.

* The loans marked thus (*) in the above table are authorized by special acts of Legislature in excess of the city's legal debt limit. The total amount of outstanding bonds thus authorized is \$685,000.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are \$500 to \$2,500 each.

INTEREST—WHERE PAYABLE.—Coupons are payable at the Bank of the Republic, Boston, or at the City Treasurer's office, Lynn; other interest is payable by City Treasurer only.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total debt on Dec. 20, 1898 was \$4,741,950. The subjoined statement shows Lynn's total municipal debt, the sinking fund held by the city against the same, the water debt, and the city's floating debt, on each of the dates indicated.

	Dec. 20, '98.	Dec. 20, '97.	Mar. 1897.
Funded debt (excl. of water).....	\$2,231,650	\$2,231,150	\$2,539,050
Sinking funds.....	533,273	448,176	415,279

Net debt.....	\$1,808,377	\$1,783,974	\$2,123,771
Water debt (additional).....	1,835,300	1,900,300	1,775,300
Water works sinking fund.....	426,141	367,360	300,421
Net water debt.....	1,409,159	1,432,940	1,474,879
Total net municipal debt.....	3,217,538	3,216,914	3,598,650

The funded debt as given above for Dec., 1898, includes loans to the amount of \$720,000 in excess of debt limit and issued under authority of special acts of Legislature. Temporary loans amounting to \$515,000 are not included in totals.

CITY PROPERTY AND WATER WORKS.—The city property consisting of real estate, school buildings and public parks, amounts to \$1,845,625. Total cost of water works to Jan. 1, 1899, \$2,396,788.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Assessed valuation and tax rate, real estate being taken "at about three-fourth cash value," have been:

Years—	Real	Personal	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$41,575,536	\$9,384,799	\$50,960,334	\$17.40
1897.....	41,157,048	9,724,357	50,881,405	17.20
1896.....	10,441,874	39,258,182	49,699,056	15.00
1895.....	29,390,332	11,340,046	40,730,378	17.00
1894.....	17,913,543	5,470,192	23,383,735	17.60
1870.....	14,277,212	6,649,903	20,927,115	17.20

POPULATION.—In 1895, 62,355; in 1890, 55,727; in 1880, 38,274.

MALDEN.—{CHAS. L. DEAN, Mayor.

This city is in Middlesex County, and was incorporated Jan. 2, 1832.

LOANS—

When Due.

BRICK SIDEWALKS—

LOANS—

When Due.	STREET LOANS—(Con.)—
SCHOOL HOUSES—(Con.)—	4s, M&N, \$3,600....Nov. 2, 1899
4s, J&J, \$20,000....July 15, 1902	(\$1,200 due yearly) to Nov. 2, 1901
(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 15, 1902	4s, J&D, \$14,000....June 1, 1899
4s, M&S, \$16,500....Mar. 1, 1900	(\$2,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1905
3s, J&D, \$1,500....Mar. 1, 1902	4s, J&D, \$1,000....Dec. 2, 1899
4s, M&N, \$80,000....Nov. 1, 1899	(\$1,000 due yearly) to Dec. 2, 1899
4s, J&J, \$5,000....July 1, 1914	4s, J&J, \$18,000....July 1, 1899
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1914	(\$2,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1906
4s, J&J, \$29,750....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$3,000....July 1, 1899
4s, J&J, \$4,900....July 1, 1915	(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1901
(\$1,750 due yearly) to July 1, 1909	4s, J&J, \$3,000....July 1, 1899
4s, J&D, \$1,450....June 1, 1899	(\$1,000 due yearly to July 1, 1901)
4s, J&D, \$54,000....June 1, 1915	4s, J&D, \$9,000....July 1, 1899
(\$1,850 due yearly) to June 1, 1915	(\$1,000 annually) to July 1, 1907
4s, F&A, \$54,000....1899 to 1917	4s, J&D, \$4,000....Aug. 1, 1899
4s, J&D, \$3,000....Apr. 1, 1900	(\$1,000 annually) to Aug. 1, 1902
(\$1,000 annually) to Apr. 1, 1902	4s, J&D, \$4,500....Nov. 1, 1899
4s, J&D, \$8,000....Aug. 1, 1899	(\$1,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1903
(\$1,000 annually) to Aug. 1, 1906	4s, J&J, \$10,000....1899-1908
4s, A&O, \$5,000....1899 to 1903	

SEWERAGE

When Due.	MISCELLANEOUS LOANS—
4s, M&N, \$50,000....May 2, 1922	4s, M&S, \$8,000....Sept. 1, 1902
4s, M&N, 100,000....May 2, 1923	4s, J&D, \$2,000....Dec. 1, 1900
4s, M&N, 200,000....May 2, 1924	
4s, M&N, 150,000....May 2, 1925	
4s, M&N, 100,000....May 2, 1926	

DRAINAGE BONDS—

When Due.	WATER CONSTRUCTION—
4s, J&J, \$4,000....June, 1899-1900	4s, J&J, \$15,000....Jan. 1, 1901

PAYING BONDS—

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$4,000....Aug. 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

ALMSHOUSE BONDS—

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

STREET LOANS—

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, M&N, \$5,000....Mar. 15, 1900	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Redemption of Boston.

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

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4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

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4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

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4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

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4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

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4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

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4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$1,000....July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1901

MARSHFIELD.—GEO. H. WEATHERBEE, Clerk.

This town is in Plymouth County. Bonds are tax exempt.

LOANS—

RAILROADS, &c.—

When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....\$1,215,590
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When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....147,790
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When Due.	Total valuation 1898.....1,363,380
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When Due.	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$18-70
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When Due.	Assess't is about actual value.....
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When Due.	Population in 1895 was.....1,762
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When Due.	Population 1830 was.....
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When Due.	Population 1830 was.....
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LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD LOAN—
4s, M&N, \$20,000.....Nov. 1, 1919
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1921
SEWER LOAN—
4s, M&N, \$5,000.....Nov. 1, 1901
4s, M&N, 25,000.....Nov. 1, 1907
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1911

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—Total debt of the town March, 1899, was \$175,265.

The Fire District on Jan. 1, 1899, owed \$61,500 on account of water works; sinking fund, \$4,016.

ASSESSED VALUATION, ETC.—In 1898 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$3,321,673; personal property, \$466,435; total, \$3,788,108; total tax rate (per \$1,000) \$19.00.

Valuation of Fire District in 1899: Real estate, \$2,351,035; personal property, \$313,605; total, \$2,664,640; tax rate, \$1.65 per M., in 1898.

MIDDLESEX CO.—

County seats are Lowell and Cambridge.

LOANS— When Due.

BUILDING BONDS—

4s, J&D, \$90,000.....Dec. 1, 1899

(\$10,000 due yearly to Dec. 1, '06.)

4s, J&D, \$170,000.....1907-1924

4s, J&D, 70,000.....1899 to 1905

(\$10,000 yearly on Dec. 1.)

3½s, \$24,000.....1899-1902

(\$6,000 yearly on Dec. 1.)

4s, J&D, \$200,000.....Dec. 1, 1906

(\$20,000 due yearly) to Dec. 1, '15.

INTEREST on the building and improvement notes is payable at the office of the County Treasurer; on the Court House bonds by the Beacon Trust Company, Boston.

MILFORD.—CLIFFORD A. COOK, Treasurer.

This city is in Worcester Co. Property assessed about actual value.

LOANS— When Due.

REFUNDING (gold notes)—

4½s, M&N, \$28,500, Sept. 15, 1899

(\$5,700 due yearly) to Sept. 15, 1903

4s, \$25,000.....1904 to 1907

(\$6,250 annually).

SCHOOL (gold notes)—

4s, A&O, \$10,000.....Oct. 5, 1899

(\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 5, 1903

INTEREST is payable at the Milford Savings Bank.

MONSON.—This town is in Hampden County.

LOANS— When Due.

WATER-WORKS BONDS—

4s, M&S, \$4,000.....1899-1902

(\$1,000 yearly on Sept. 1.)

4s, M&S, \$16,000.....1903-1911

(\$2,000 yearly on Sept. 1.)

4s, M&S, \$33,000.....1912-1922

(\$3,000 yearly on Sept. 1.)

INTEREST on the sewer bonds is payable at the National Bank of the Commonwealth, Boston, Mass.

NATICK.—This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS— When Due.

SEWER BONDS—

4s, J&J, \$50,000.....June 1, 1905

Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$50,000

Sinking fund May 1, 1898, 29,798

Net debt May 1, 1898, 20,204

Tax valuation, real, 2,918,181

INTEREST on the sewer bonds is payable at the National Bank of the Commonwealth, Boston, Mass.

NEEDHAM.—LEVI LADD, Treasurer.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS— When Due.

WATER LOAN—

2½s to 4s, \$162,000.....Various

Issued in anticipation of taxes.

SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—

3½s, \$26,500.....1899-1916

(\$1,500 yearly).

INTEREST on the sewer bonds is payable at the National Bank of the Commonwealth, Boston, Mass.

NEW BEDFORD.—CHAS. S. ASHLEY, Mayor.

This city is in Bristol County.

LOANS— When Due.

CITY IMPROVEMENT (reg. & cou.)—

6s, A&O, \$100,000.....Oct. 1, 1899

(\$10,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1908

6s, A&O, 12,000.....Oct. 1, 1909

6s, A&O, 28,000.....Oct. 1, 1910

4s, A&O, 25,000.....Apr. 1, 1900

4s, A&O, 73,000.....Apr. 1, 1901

4s, A&O, 50,000.....Apr. 1, 1902

4s, A&O, 162,000.....Apr. 1, 1903

4s, A&O, 69,000.....Apr. 1, 1904

4s, A&O, 24,000.....Apr. 1, 1905

4s, M&S, 172,000.....Mar. 1, 1907

3½s, g.F&A, 62,000.....Mar. 1, 1908

3½s, g.F&A, 108,000.....Feb. 1, 1909

PARK BONDS (reg.)—

4s, A&O, \$100,000.....Apr. 1, 1912

SEWER BONDS (reg.)—

4s, A&O, \$35,000.....Oct. 1, 1908

4s, A&O, 48,000.....Apr. 1, 1909

4s, A&O, 48,000.....Apr. 1, 1910

4s, A&O, 37,000.....Apr. 1, 1911

4s, A&O, 100,000.....Apr. 1, 1912

4s, A&O, 108,000.....Apr. 1, 1913

4s, A&O, 32,000.....Apr. 1, 1914

4s, A&O, 58,000.....Apr. 1, 1915

4s, g.M&S, 69,000 g. Mar. 1, 1927

The 4 per cent improvement bonds due in 1903 and the water bonds due in 1926 payable in gold if demanded.

WATER BONDS (FIRE DISTRICT)—
4s, M&N, \$61,500.....1899 to 1923
Int. paid by Middleboro Sav. Bank.
Population in 1896 (est.).....7,000
Population in 1895 was.....6,892
Population in 1890 was.....6,065

COURT HOUSE BONDS—1895—

4s, J&D, \$100,000.....1923 to 1932

(\$10,000 yearly on Dec. 1.)

4s, J&D, \$70,000.....1899-1905

(\$10,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.)

Notes.....\$88,000.....1899-1902

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899, \$790,000

Tax valuation 1898.....492,304,679

County tax (per \$1,000).....\$0.81

Population in 1895 was.....499,248

Population in 1890 was.....431,187

INTEREST on the building and improvement notes is payable at the office of the County Treasurer; on the Court House bonds by the Beacon Trust Company, Boston.

NEWBURYPORT.—THOS. HUSE, Mayor.

This city is in Essex County. The city owns the option of purchasing the water works, now in the hands of a private corporation.

LOANS— When Due.

ARMORY BONDS—

3½s, M&S, \$8,200.....\$2,000 yearly

CITY BONDS—

4s, J&J, \$65,000.....July 1, 1908

4s, J&J, 90,000.....July 1, 1911

4s, A&O, 25,000.....Apr. 1, 1913

SEWER BONDS—

4s, M&S, \$107,500.....Sept. 1, 1919

SCHOOL BONDS—

4s, M&S, \$4,500.....\$1,500 yearly

B. & M. R.R. 4s, \$71,661.....demand

Notes, 4s, \$15,000.....Mar. 1, 1899

PAR VALUE coupon bonds are for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on all bonds is payable at the City Treasury or at the First National Bank of Boston.

NEWTON.—EDWARD B. WILSON, Mayor.

This city is situated in Middlesex County. Newton is one of the few Northern cities having tax-receivable coupons attached to any of its bonds. See below.

LOANS— When Due.

BOULEVARD BONDS—

4s, J&D, \$100,000.....June 1, 1914

4s, A&O, 80,000.....Oct. 1, 1914

4s, A&O, 80,000.....Apr. 1, 1915

4s, M&N, 100,000.....Nov. 1, 1915

4s, J&J, 100,000.....July 1, 1916

4s, M&N, 40,000.....May 1, 1917

CITY NOTES—

4s, J&J, \$9,250.....July 8, 1903

4s, M&N, 14,000.....Nov. 28, 1903

4s, J&D, 22,828.....Nov. 28, 1903

DRAINS AND CULVERTS—

4s, J&D, \$13,087.....June 16, 1904

4s, J&J, 10,000.....July 7, 1904

4s, A&O, 11,000.....Oct. 1, 1904

4s, M&N, 10,000.....Nov. 30, 1904

4s, J&D, 13,000.....Dec. 18, 1904

4s, J&D, 29,000.....Apr. 1, 1914

4s, A&O, 7,500.....Apr. 1, 1917

ENGINE HOUSE LOAN—

4s, J&J, \$10,500.....July 1, 1906

HIGHWAY LOANS—

4s, A&O, \$18,500.....Oct. 1, 1903

4s, F&A, 7,900.....Feb. 16, 1904

4s, A&O, 5,500.....Apr. 13, 1904

4s, A&O, 5,500.....Oct. 1, 1905

4s, J&J, 4,600.....Jan. 1, 1905

4s, F&A, 25,000.....Feb. 1, 1915

4s, A&O, 52,000.....Apr. 1, 1915

4s, J&D, 10,000.....Dec. 26, 1915

4s, M&N, 80,000.....May 1, 1936

HIGHWAY STABLE LOANS—

4s, F&A, \$13,000.....Aug. 1, 1903

4s, F&A, 8,000.....Feb. 16, 1904

MISCELLANEOUS LOANS—

4s, M&S, \$5,550.....Mch. 1, 1900

4s, J&D, 9,000.....Dec. 1, 1904

4s, M&N, 11,000.....May 1, 1905

4s, J&D, 30,000.....Dec. 1, 1907

4s, J&D, 10,000.....June 1, 1908

4s, M&S, 5,000.....Sept. 1, 1903

PARK BONDS—

4s, A&O, \$25,000.....Apr. 1, 1908

SCHOOL LOANS—

4s, J&D, \$50,000.....June 1, 1914

4s, J&J, 9,000.....July 1, 1914

4s, A&O, 60,000.....Apr. 1, 1915

4s, F&A, 75,000.....Aug. 1, 1915

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—All the bonds are for \$1,000.

INTEREST payable at Nat. Bank of the Commonwealth, Boston, or in Newton.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

1899. 1898. 1897. 1896.

Municipal debt.....\$3,498,613 \$3,272,113 \$2,925,613 \$2,283,613

Water debt.....2,075,000 2,000,000 1,955,000 1,885,000

Total debt.....\$5,573,613 \$5,272,113 \$4,880,613 \$4,168,613

Sinking fund.....1,279,812 1,089,407 888,446 767,582

Net debt Jan. 1.....\$4,293,801 \$4,172,706 \$3,992,166 \$3,411,031

The sinking fund receives yearly about \$130,000 and is all invested in the city's own securities.

INTEREST on the 7 and 6 per cent water bonds is payable at Boston; on all others at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows New Bedford's total municipal debt, the sinking fund held by the city against the same, the water debt, and the city's park debt on the dates indicated.

Feb. 1, 1899. Feb. 1, 1899. Mar. 1, 1897. Jan. 1, 1896.

Total debt.....\$3,722,000 \$3,696,000 \$3,520,000 \$2,187,000

Sinking funds.....551,979 530,217 483,175 373,201

Net debt.....\$3,070,021 \$3,165,783 \$3,036,825 \$1,793,799

Water debt, incl. above.....\$1,660,000 \$1,780,000 \$1,800,000 \$720,000

Park and wharf debt incl. above \$152,000 \$120,000 \$100,000 \$100,000

The Park Loan of 1942 and the wharf bonds are authorized outside of debt limit.

The municipal sinking fund receives yearly about \$90,400 and the water sinking fund \$26,700.

CITY PROPERTY.—City's water-works valued at \$1,300,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (which is the same as actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Assessed Valuation. Rate of Tax per \$1,000

Years. Real. Personal. Total.

1897.....\$35,871,525 \$21,480,601 \$57,352,126 \$19.20

1898.....35,595,820 22,575,978 58,171,798 16.20

1899.....33,920,700 22,360,417 56,281,117 15.40

1895.....31,984,150 20,658,583 52,642,733 15.40

1890.....20,041,500 16,181,254 36,222,754 16.30

1880.....13,138,400 13,137,519 26,275,919 15.70

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, real estate being at about market value:

Years—	Real.	Assessed.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898	\$43,419,850	\$11,883,400	\$55,903,450	\$16.20	
1897	41,550,350	10,471,850	52,022,000	16.20	
1896	39,223,450	10,728,375	49,951,825	16.60	
1895	36,887,950	10,513,394	47,401,344	14.60	
1894	31,786,200	10,067,800	41,853,800	14.80	
1893	17,718,270	7,481,830	25,200,100	14.00	

Tax rate in 1899 included city tax proper, \$15.12; State tax, \$0.37; county tax, \$0.71; total, \$16.20 per \$1,000.

TAX-RECEIVABLE COUPONS.—The water bonds and school, municipal, sewer, park and stable bonds for \$1,377,000 carry tax-receivable coupons.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 24,379; in 1880 it was 16,995; in 1870 it was 12,825. By State Census in 1895 was 27,590.

NORFOLK COUNTY.—CHAS. H. SMITH, Treas.

Dedham is the county seat.

NOTES—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
3½s, \$90,000	1899-1904	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
(\$15,000 yearly on June 26)				
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899		\$100,000		

NORTH ADAMS.—

This city is in Berkshire County.

Refunding Loans.	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
3½s, \$30,000	Dec. 1899-01	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
3½s, \$30,000	July 1, 1899-04			
4s, \$30,000	July 27, 1899			

SCHOOL BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, \$10,000	Oct. 1, 1902	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
3½s, \$4,500	July 1, '99-04			
3½s, \$2,500	July 1, 1903			
3½s, \$16,000	July 1, 1903			
4s, \$3,000	July 1, 1905			

SEWER BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, \$26,000	May 1, '99-11	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
3½s, \$30,000	June 1, '99-28			

SUNDRY BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
3½s, \$130,666	68 June 1, '99-26	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
3½s, \$28,000	June 1, '99-26			
3½s, \$19,353	34 Mar. 1899-26			
3½s, \$12,500	Aug. 1899-08			

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
3½s, \$36,000	Oct. '99-02	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
3½s, \$36,000	June, '99-03			

WATER BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
3½s, \$80,000	June, '99-12	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
3½s, \$168,000	July, '99-19			
3½s, \$120,250	July, '99-25			
3½s, \$37,000	July, '99-35			
3½s, \$28,500	June, '99-36			
3½s, \$36,000	Oct. '99-02			

TEMPORARY LOAN—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98	\$1,046,250	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
Water debt (inc.)	469,750			
Tax valuation, real	\$7,857,650			
Tax valuation, personal	1,833,025			
Tax valuation 1899	9,390,675			
Total tax per \$1,000 '98	21.80			
Population in 1899 (est.)	22,000			
Population in 1890 was	16,074			

INTEREST is payable in Boston and North Adams.

NORTHAMPTON.—

This city is in Hampshire County.

BRIDGE NOTES—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, M&N, \$26,750	May 15, 1901	198,023,140	118,950	134,819

GRADE CROSSING BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, \$40,000	Aug. 1, 1899	198,023,140	118,950	134,819

RAILROAD LOAN—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, M&N, \$74,000	May 1, 1904	198,023,140	118,950	134,819

SCHOOL BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, J&J, \$50,000	Jan. 1, 1915	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, J&J, \$2,400	July 1, 1899			
4s, M&N, \$15,000	Nov. 1, 1907			
4s, J&J, \$7,200	June 16, 1900			

SEWER BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, M&N, \$12,500	Nov. 15, 1899	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, J&J, \$154,000	July 1, 1902			

GRADE CROSSING BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
3½s, J&J, \$30,000	Jan. 1, 1899	198,023,140	118,950	134,819

NO. ATTLEBOROUGH.—

This place is in Bristol County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, J&J, \$50,000	1924			

WATER BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, J&J, \$227,000	1899 to 1923	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
Total bond debt May 1, '98	\$276,000			
Sinking fund	77,387			

NORTHBOROUGH.—CHAS. H. RICE, Treas.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
NEW SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, M&N, \$2,000	Nov. 19, 1899			

WATER LOAN—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, F&A, \$50,000	Aug. 8, 1902	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, fund loan, \$2,000	Aug. 20, 1900			
Interest is payable at Worcester				
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899	\$54,000			
Floating debt	3,000			

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
NEW SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, M&N, \$2,000	Nov. 19, 1899			

WATER LOAN—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, F&A, \$50,000	Aug. 8, 1902	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, fund loan, \$2,000	Aug. 20, 1900			
Interest is payable at Worcester				
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899	\$54,000			
Floating debt	3,000			

NORTH BROOKFIELD.—GEO. R. HAMANT, Treasurer.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
NEW SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, M&N, \$2,000	Nov. 19, 1899			

WATER LOAN—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, F&A, \$50,000	Aug. 8, 1902	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, fund loan, \$2,000	Aug. 20, 1900			
Interest is payable at Worcester				
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899	\$54,000			
Floating debt	3,000			

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
NEW SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, M&N, \$2,000	Nov. 19, 1899			

WATER LOAN—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, F&A, \$50,000	Aug. 8, 1902	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, fund loan, \$2,000	Aug. 20, 1900			
Interest is payable at Worcester				
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899	\$54,000			
Floating debt	3,000			

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
NEW SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, M&N, \$2,000	Nov. 19, 1899			

WATER LOAN—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, F&A, \$50,000	Aug. 8, 1902	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, fund loan, \$2,000	Aug. 20, 1900			
Interest is payable at Worcester				
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899	\$54,000			
Floating debt	3,000			

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
NEW SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, M&N, \$2,000	Nov. 19, 1899			

WATER LOAN—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, F&A, \$50,000	Aug. 8, 1902	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, fund loan, \$2,000	Aug. 20, 1900			
Interest is payable at Worcester				
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899	\$54,000			
Floating debt	3,000			

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
NEW SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, M&N, \$2,000	Nov. 19, 1899			

WATER LOAN—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, F&A, \$50,000	Aug. 8, 1902	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, fund loan, \$2,000	Aug. 20, 1900			
Interest is payable at Worcester				
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899	\$54,000			
Floating debt	3,000			

ORANGE.—T. WESLEY BRIDGE, Treasurer.

This town is in Franklin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
WATER BONDS—		198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, M&N, \$134,000	\$1,000 yearly.			

SEWER BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, M&N, \$49,000	2,000 yearly.			

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
WATER BONDS—		198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, M&N, \$134,000	\$1,000 yearly.			

SEWER BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, M&N, \$49,000	2,000 yearly.			

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
WATER BONDS—		198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, M&N, \$134,000	\$1,000 yearly.			

SEWER BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, M&N, \$49,000	2,000 yearly.			

Floating debt	\$32,347
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899	215,347
Water debt (incl. above)	134,000
Tax valuation, real	2,384,805
Tax valuation, pers'n'l.	474,045

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at the Orange National Bank and at the office of the Town Treasurer; on the sewer bonds at the National Hide & Leather Bank, Boston, and the Orange National Bank; on all other loans at the Town Treasurer's office.

PEABODY.—This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, J&D, \$40,000	June 1, 1922			

REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, M&N, \$48,000	1899-1910	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
(\$4,000 annually)				

Town notes, &c.	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
Interest paid at City Treasurer.		198,023,140	118,950	134,819

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
WATER BONDS—		198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, M&N, \$45,000	Nov. 1, 1908	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
4s, M&N, \$50,000	May 1, 1916			
4s, M&N, \$75,000	\$5,000 yearly			
4s, M&N, \$90,000	1899 to 1907			

SEWER BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, J&D, \$200,000	g. June 1, 1899	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
(\$10,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1918				
Notes, 4s, 20,000	Demand.			

SCHOOL BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.	1899.
4s, M&N, \$190,000	1899-1914	198,023,140	118,950	134,819
(\$10,000 annually on May 15)				

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	1898.
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ROCKLAND.—{J. S. GRAY, Treasurer. EZEKIEL B. DUDLEY, Clerk.

Town in Plymouth County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		WATER WORKS—	
3 1/2% M.&N. \$4,000.....1899-1900		4 1/2% M.&N. \$72,000.....1899-1916	
(\$2,000 due yearly on May 1.)		(\$4,000 due yearly on May 1.)	
FIRE ENGINE BONDS—		4 1/2% A.&O. \$18,000.....1900-1917	
4 1/2% M.&N. \$4,000.....1899-1902		(\$1,000 due yearly on Feb. 1.)	
(\$1,000 due yearly on May 1.)		Total debt Sept. 1, 1898. \$126,500	
FUNDING NOTES—		Tax valuation, real.....2,510,192	
.....\$16,000.....May 1, '99 to '06		Tax valuation, personal. 475,945	
(\$2,000 due yearly.)		Total assessment 1898..2,986,140	
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98 \$22.30	
4 1/2% M.&N. \$6,000.....May 1, '99-02		Population in 1890 was.....5,213	
3 1/2% M.&S. 4,500.....Sept. 10, '99-03		Population in 1890 was.....4,553	
STREET BONDS—		Population in 1895 (census) 5,311	
4 1/2% M.&S. \$1,000.....Sept., 1899			

INTEREST on the school bonds at the New England Trust Co., Boston; on the deficiency bonds at the State Treasury; on all other bonds at the office of the New England Trust Co., Boston.

SALEM.—{JAMES B. NICHOLS, Auditor. FRANK A. NEWELL, Treasurer.

This city is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
ARMORY BONDS—		MUNICIPAL LOAN—(Con.)	
4 1/2% M.&S. \$1,000.....March 1		4 1/2% J.&D. \$30,000.....June 1, 1899	
(\$500 yearly.)		(\$6,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1903	
CANAL STREET—		4 1/2% A.&O. \$10,800.....	
4 1/2% M.&N. \$18,000.....May 1, 1899		3 1/2% ..5,700.....	
(\$6,000 yearly) to May 1, 1901		PUBLIC LIBRARY—	
HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—		6 1/2% A.&O. \$25,000.....Apr. 1, 1908	
4 1/2% F.&A. \$33,600.....Aug., 1899		SEWER LOANS—	
(\$4,200 due yearly) to Aug., 1907		4 1/2% A.&O. \$42,000.....Apr. 1, 1900	
IMPROVEMENT LOAN—		(\$2,000 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1920	
4 1/2% F.&A. \$36,000.....Aug. 1, 1899		WATER BONDS—	
(\$9,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1902		5 1/2% J.&J. \$398,500.....July 1, 1904	
4 1/2% A.&O. \$25,000.....Oct. 1, 1899		4 1/2% J.&D. 176,000.....June 1, 1899	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1903		(\$8,000 yearly) to June 1, 1920	
4 1/2% M.&S. \$45,000.....Mar. 1, 1900		4 1/2% F.&A. \$18,000.....Feb. 1, 1900	
(\$9,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1904		(\$2,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1905	
4 1/2% A.&O. \$15,000.....Apr. 1, 1900		4 1/2% F.&A. \$8,000 (\$500 '97) Mar. 1	
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1903		4 1/2% M.&S. 8,500.....1899-1906	
MUNICIPAL LOAN—		(\$350 due Aug. 1 yearly.)	
4 1/2% J.&D. \$57,000.....June 1, 1899		3 1/2% ..\$15,000.....	
(\$3,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1917		3 1/2% A.&O. 20,000.....Apr. '00 to '09	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are mostly in \$1,000 pieces.
INTEREST is payable at the Merchants' National Bank, Boston.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—	Dec. 1, 1898.	Dec. 1, 1897.	Dec. 1, 1896.
Total debt.....	\$1,251,706	\$1,293,449	\$1,167,500
Sinking funds, &c.....	364,713	242,156	192,767
Net debt.....	\$886,993	\$1,051,293	\$974,733
Water debt (included above).....	625,300	696,650	711,500
Trust funds (included above).....	105,425	105,425	105,425

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Additional.	Total.	Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$18,551,800	\$11,018,700	.....	\$29,570,500	\$16.80
1897.....	18,166,200	10,805,000	.....	28,971,200	17.30
1896.....	17,542,700	10,100,000	.....	27,642,700	16.00
1895.....	17,076,400	10,495,200	.....	27,571,600	15.80
1894.....	16,463,200	11,555,500	43,500	28,062,200	16.80
1890.....	14,289,500	11,888,600	20,700	26,198,800	17.00

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 34,437; in 1890 it was 30,801; in 1880 it was 27,563.

SAUGUS.—{J. S. MEACON, Treasurer. E. B. NEWHALL, Clerk.

This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
COUPON NOTES—		SCHOOL-HOUSE LOAN—	
4 1/2% \$7,500.....May 1, 1899		4 1/2% ..\$8,500.....1899 to 1903	
(Semi-annually to May 1, 1900.)		(\$1,700 yearly on Dec. 1.)	
4 1/2% ..\$12,000.....Nov. 1, 1900		4 1/2% ..\$2,250.....1900 to 1904	
(Semi-annually to May 1, 1902.)		(\$450 yearly on Mar. 7.)	
4 1/2% ..\$2,000.....Nov. 1, 1902		4 1/2% ..\$30,000.....1904 to 1915	
4 1/2% ..4,000.....1908		(\$3,000 yearly on July 1.)	
WATER LOAN—		Other debts.....\$75,500	
4 1/2% ..\$7,000.....1899 to 1900		Total debt May 1, 1898.....247,083	
(\$3,500 yearly on Dec. 1.)		Sinking fund.....61,360	
4 1/2% ..\$4,000.....Dec. 1, 1901		Net debt May 1, 1898.....185,723	
4 1/2% ..2,500.....Dec. 1, 1902		Assessed val'n, real.....3,385,707	
4 1/2% ..15,000.....1903 to 1907		Assessed val'n, personal 162,504	
(\$3,000 yearly in Dec.)		Total valuation 1898.....3,548,211	
4 1/2% ..\$15,000.....1910 to 1912		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$20.50	
(\$5,000 yearly in Dec.)		Population in 1890 was.....3,673	
4 1/2% ..\$10,000.....1908 to 1909		Population in 1895 was.....4,504	
4 1/2% ..3,000.....Dec., 1913			

SOMERVILLE.—{PROCTOR, Mayor. JOHN F. COLE, Treasurer.

This city is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—		CITY BONDS—(Con.)	
4 1/2% A.&O. \$72,000.....Oct. 1, 1899		4 1/2% J.&J. \$131,000.....1899 to 1917	
(\$24,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1901		(Due yearly \$11,000 1899 to '01;	
4 1/2% A.&O. \$80,000.....Oct. 1, 1902		\$9,000 '02 to '07; \$5,000 '08 to '11;	
4 1/2% A.&O. 35,000.....Oct. 1, 1903		\$4,000 '12 to '17.)	
4 1/2% J.&J. 10,000.....Jan. 1, 1900		4 1/2% ..\$151,000.....1899-1918	
4 1/2% J.&J. 54,000.....July 1, 1899		(Due yearly on July 1: \$11,000 '99	
(\$9,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1904		to 1900; \$10,000 1901 to 1907;	
4 1/2% J.&J. \$20,000.....July 1, 1899		\$9,000 1908; \$5,000 1909 to '18)	
(\$10,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1900		PAYING BONDS—	
4 1/2% J.&J. \$18,000.....July 1, 1901		4 1/2% A.&O. \$70,000.....Oct. 1, 1899	
(\$9,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1902		(\$5,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1912	
4 1/2% J.&J. \$72,000.....July 1, 1903		SEWER BONDS—	
(\$8,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1911		4 1/2% J.&J. \$16,000.....July 1, 1899	
4 1/2% J.&J. \$35,000.....July 1, 1912		(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1914	
(\$7,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1916		4 1/2% A.&O. \$13,000.....Oct. 1, 1899	
4 1/2% J.&J. \$60,000.....July 1, 1905		(\$1,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1911	
(\$6,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1914		4 1/2% J.&J. \$24,000.....1899 to 1922	
4 1/2% A.&O. \$9,000.....Oct. 1, 1899		(\$1,000 due ann. on July 1.)	
4 1/2% A.&O. 15,000.....Oct. 1, 1901		4 1/2% ..\$54,000.....1899-1925	
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1905		(\$4,000 yearly on July 1 to 1905	
4 1/2% A.&O. \$40,000.....Oct. 1, 1899		and \$3,000 yearly to 1925.)	
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1902		4 1/2% ..\$25,000.....July 1, 1899	
4 1/2% A.&O. \$7,000.....Oct. 1, 1899		(\$1,000 yearly) to July 1, 1923	
4 1/2% A.&O. 12,000.....Oct. 1, 1899		5 1/2% J.&J. \$10,000.....July 1, 1906	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1901		5 1/2% J.&J. 15,500.....July 1, 1899	
4 1/2% A.&O. \$6,000.....Oct. 1, 1900		5 1/2% J.&J. 12,500.....July 1, 1900	
4 1/2% J.&J. \$294,000.....		5 1/2% A.&O. 13,000.....Oct. 1, 1899	
(Part due yearly.)		4 1/2% A.&O. 14,000.....Oct. 1, 1900	

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—(Con.)		SEWER BONDS—(Con.)	
4 1/2% J.&J. \$8,000.....July 1, 1901		4 1/2% A.&O. \$10,000.....Oct. 1, 1900	
4 1/2% A.&O. 20,000.....Oct. 1, 1901		(\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1904	
4 1/2% J.&J. 17,000.....July 1, 1902		4 1/2% A.&O. \$30,000.....Oct. 1, 1905	
4 1/2% A.&O. 7,000.....Oct. 1, 1902		(\$3,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1914	
4 1/2% J.&J. 18,000.....July 1, 1903		4 1/2% A.&O. \$10,000.....Oct. 1, 1915	
4 1/2% J.&J. 10,000.....July 1, 1904		(\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1919	
4 1/2% J.&J. 10,000.....July 1, 1907		4 1/2% J.&J. \$12,000.....July 1, 1907	
4 1/2% A.&O. 44,000.....Oct. 1, 1899		(\$1,000 due yearly to July 1, 1919	
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1920		4 1/2% J.&J. \$10,000.....July 1, 1899	
4 1/2% J.&J. \$3,000.....July 1, 1899		(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1903	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are mostly for \$1,000 each.

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—	May 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1897.
Total debt.....	\$1,538,000	\$1,548,000	\$1,531,000
Water debt (included above).....	294,000	294,000	315,000

In place of an accumulating sinking fund, the city raises each year by taxation a sum of money which is applied to the redemption of bonds, which when paid are canceled.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about the actual value) and tax rate have been as follows, real estate being taken at about cash value.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$16,957,500	\$2,723,925	\$50,681,425	\$17.90
1897.....	46,363,625	3,967,375	50,331,000	17.30
1896.....	45,224,800	3,788,250	49,013,050	15.40
1895.....	42,879,900	3,574,000	46,453,900	15.40
1890.....	29,981,700	2,575,800	32,557,500	14.00
1880.....	18,393,200	2,064,900	20,458,100	19.10

POPULATION.—In 1898 population was estimated at 60,000; in 1890 it was 40,152; in 1880 was 24,933; in 1870 was 14,655.

SOUTHBRIDGE.—JOHN A. HALL, Treasurer.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,791,316
GENERAL DEBT BONDS—		Tax valuation, pers.....	906,874
The town has no bonded debt.		Total valuation 1898.....	3,698,190
School-house notes 4 1/2%.....	\$36,000	Assessment about 3/4 actual value	
Sewer notes 4 1/2%.....	14,795	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$19.00
Sewer land loan.....	5,000	Population in 1895 was.....	7,655
Armory and engine-house		Population in 1890 was.....	7,655
notes 4 1/2%.....	11,000		
Total debt April 2, 1899.....	66,785		

SPENCER.—ERASTUS JONES, Town Treasurer.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—		When Due.	
GENERAL DEBT BONDS—			Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$289,000
4 1/2, J.&J. \$12,000.....	July 1, 1900		Floating debt.....80,100
SEWER BONDS—			Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....369,100
4 1/2, J.&J. \$17,000.....	July 1, 1904		Sinking fund.....117,185
4 1/2, ..19,000.....	1899 to 1917		Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....251,935
WATER BONDS—			Population in 1895 was.....7,614
4 1/2, J.&J. \$240,000.....	July 1, 1914		Population in 1890 was.....8,747

INTEREST is payable by the Boston Safe Deposit & Trust Co.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was: Real estate, \$2,793,300; personal property, \$764,351; total, \$3,557,651; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$19.00. Property is assessed at about 65% its actual value.

SPRINGFIELD.—{DWIGHT O. GILMORE, Mayor. E. T. TIFFT, Treasurer.

This city is in Hampden County.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Or. Payable.	When Due.	
City buildings, g'd, 1892.....	4 1/2% J & J	July 1, 1902	\$50,000
City notes engine house, '96.....	4 1/2% M & N	Nov. 1, 1899	8,000
do do 1896.....	4 1/2% M & N	Nov. 1, 1900	5,500
do (fire apparatus, etc.).....	3 1/2% F & A	Aug. 1, '99 to 1900 }	12,000
1896.....		\$6,000 yearly.	
Engine house bonds.....1891	4 1/2% M & S	Sept. 1, 1901	20,000
Fire Dept. bonds, reg. 1894.....	4 1/2% J & D	June 1, 1904	29,000
do do reg. 1894.....	4 1/2% M & N	Nov. 1, 1904	6,000
School bonds, g'd, reg. '93.....	4 1/2% J & J	June 1, 1903	25,000
do do g'd, reg. '95.....	4 1/2% A & O	Oct. 1, 1915	35,000
do do g'd, reg. '97.....	4 1/2% J & J	Jan. 1, 1927	370,000
do do g'd, reg. '97.....	4 1/2% J & J	1899 to 1917 }	85,500
do do g'd, reg. '97.....	4 1/2% J & J	\$4,500 annually.	
do do g'd, reg. '97.....	4 1/2% J & J	July, 1899-1918 }	174,000
do do g'd, reg. '97.....	4 1/2% J & J	\$5,700 yearly.	
Sewer bonds.....1891.....	4 1/2% J & J	July 1, 1906	70,000
do do g'd, 1892.....	3 1/2% M & N	May 1, 1907	35,000
Improvement bonds g'd, '97.....	3 1/2% F & A	Aug. 1, 1908	35,000
do do gold, reg. 3 1/2% J & J		July, 1899-1908 }	40,000
do do gold, reg. 3 1/2% J & J		\$4,000 yearly.	
Water bonds.....1873-74.....	7 1/2% A & O	Apr. 1, 1900 }	75,000
do do ..1873-74.....	7 1/2% A & O	Apr. 1, 1903	775,000
do do ..1875.....	6 1/2% A & O	Apr. 1, 1905	200,000
do do gold.....1893.....	6 1/2% A & O	Apr. 1, 1913	200,000
do do gold.....1893.....	4 1/2% A & O	Oct. 1, 1923	150,000
do do gold.....1890.....	3 1/2% A & O	Oct. 1, 1920	125,000
Temporary loan.....1899.....	2 1/2%	Nov. 8, 1899	300,000

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are all for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST payable at First Nat. Bank, Boston and City Treasury.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, E

STONEHAM.—{F. E. NICKERSON, Treasurer.
{GEO. N. GREEN, Clerk.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	TOWNS NOTES—(Con.)
ARMORY LOAN—		4s, J&J, \$5,000.....Dec. 1, 1905
4s, J&J, \$6,000 July 18, '99 to '04		4s, J&J, 5,000.....Dec. 1, 1906
(\$1,000 due yearly.)		Tot. bond debt Feb. 1, '99 \$101,000
SEWER BONDS—		Floating debt.....46,000
4s, J&D, \$101,000 June 1, '99 to '22		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....147,000
(\$4,000 due yearly to 1917, then		Tax valuation, real.....4,647,125
\$5,000 yearly.)		Tax val., personal.....430,100
TOWN NOTES—		Total valuation 1898.....5,077,225
4s, J&D, \$10,000 June 10, 1900		Assess't 80 to 90% of actual value.
4s, F&A, 5,000.....Feb. 20, 1901		Total tax (per \$1,000), '98 \$19.80
4s, J&D, 10,000 June 9, 1902		Population in 1899 (est.).....6,300
4s, J&D, 5,000 June 1, 1904		Population in 1890 was.....6,155

INTEREST on sewer bonds and on the town notes, due in 1904, 1905 and 1906, is payable at Boston; on all other loans at Stoneham.

SUFFOLK COUNTY.—See City of Boston.**SWAMPSCOTT.**—This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n real.
WATER BONDS—		Ass'd valuation, pers'l. 1,318,592
3½s, G. F&A, \$120,000 Aug. 1, '28		Total valuation 1898.....5,454,173
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899 \$120,000		Assessment about ¾ actual value.
Floating debt.....71,000		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$14.00
Total debt.....191,000		Population in 1890.....3,198
		Population in 1899 (est.).....4,500

TAUNTON.—{NATHANIEL J. W. FISH, Mayor.
{EDWARD H. TEMPLE, Treasurer.

This city is in Bristol County.

LOANS—			When Due.			LOANS—			When Due.		
CITY BONDS—						WATER BONDS—					
4s,	J&D,	\$6,700	June 1,	1901		4s,	J&J,	\$12,000	July 1,	1904	
4s,	J&D,	15,000	June 1,	1903		4s,	J&J,	1,700	July 1,	1905	
4s,	J&D,	19,000	June 1,	1904		4s,	J&J,	27,000	July 1,	1908	
4s,	J&D,	30,000	June 1,	1904		4s,	J&J,	5,000	July 1,	1908	
4s,	J&D,	62,325	June 1,	1905		4s,	J&J,	15,000	July 1,	1909	
4s,	J&D,	15,000	June 1,	1906		4s,	J&J,	45,000	July 1,	1910	
4s,	J&D,	5,000	June 1,	1911		4s,	J&J,	38,000	July 1,	1911	
4s,	J&D,	15,000	June 1,	1913		4s,	J&J,	45,000	July 1,	1917	
4s,	J&D,	21,000	June 1,	1914		4s,	J&J,	536,500	July 1,	1922	
4s,	J&D,	62,000	June 1,	1915		4s,	J&J,	30,000	July 1,	1918	
4s,	J&D,	46,800	June 1,	1918		MUNICIPAL NOTES—					
4s,	J&D,	45,000	Dec. 1,	1906		4s,	.....	\$9,850	.....	1899-1901	
FIRE STATION BONDS—						4s,	J&D,	7,900	.....	Oct. & Nov., '99	
4s,	J&D,	\$11,500	June 1,	1908		Total debt Jan. 18, '99.....\$1,492,375					
SCHOOL BONDS—						Sinking funds, etc.....239,775					
4s,	.....	\$7,000	June 1,	1917		Net debt Jan. 18, 1899.....1,252,600					
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—						Water debt (included).....755,200					
4s,	J&D,	\$125,000	June 1,	1927		Assessed valuat'n, real.....14,840,785					
4s,	.....	7,500	June 1,	1917		Assessed valuat'n, pers'l. 5,467,625					
4s,	.....	3,500	June 1,	1918		Total valuation 1898.....20,308,410					
4s,	J&D,	5,000	.....	Dec. 1, 1928		Assessment abt. 90% actual value					
SEWER BONDS—						Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898 \$18.60					
4s,	J&D,	\$83,500	June 1,	1927		Population in 1890 was.....25,448					
4s,	J&D,	16,500	June 1,	1928		Population in 1895 was.....27,115					
4s,	J&D,	50,000	.....	Dec. 1, 1928		Population 1899, est.....30,000					
STREET IMPROVEMENT—											
4s,	J&D,	\$60,000	June 1,	1901							
4s,	J&D,	15,000	June 1,	1907							

INTEREST—WHERE PAYABLE—Coupons are payable at the Atlas Nat. Bank of Boston. Reg. interest is remitted by City Treasurer.

TURNERS FALLS.—

Turners Falls is a part of the town of Montague, Franklin County, but is separate for water and fire purposes.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....
WATER BONDS—		\$71,364
4s, M&S, \$15,000.....Sept. 1, 1901		Tax valuation, real.....2,918,181
4s, M&S, 15,000.....Sept. 1, 1906		Tax valuation, personal.....818,595
4s, M&S, 25,000.....Sept. 1, 1911		Total valuation 1898.....3,736,756
4s, M&S, 25,000.....Sept. 1, 1916		Assessment about ¾ actual value.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$50,000		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98 \$20.20
Sinking fund.....8,638		Population 1899 (est.).....4,500

INTEREST is payable at the Howard National Bank, Boston, Mass.

TAX FREE—All loans issued by this district exempt from taxation.

WAKEFIELD.—T. J. SKINNER, Treas.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL LOAN—(Con.)
MUNICIPAL LIGHT LOAN—		4s, A&O, \$14,000 Oct. 1, '99 to '12
4s, A&O, \$168,000 Oct. 1, '99 to '24		4s, A&O, 30,000 Oct. 1, '99 to '13
ARMORY LOAN—		Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.....\$289,500
4s, F&A, \$12,000.....Dec. 1, 1900		Tax valuation, real.....8,602,030
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1904		Tax valuation, personal.....928,908
MISCELLANEOUS LOANS—		Total valuation 1898.....7,530,938
4s, J&D, \$2,500.....1899 to 1903		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....17.00
4s, J&D, 5,500.....1899 to 1908		Population in 1895 was.....8,309
SCHOOL LOAN—		Population in 1890 was.....6,982
4s, M&N, \$37,500 Nov. 1, '99 to '15		

INTEREST is payable at the Central National Bank, Boston.

WALPOLE.—{F. O. PILSBURY, Treasurer.
{H. E. CRAIG, Clerk.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—		CITY BONDS—(Con.)	
4s, J&J, \$28,000.....July 1, 1899		4s, J&D, \$8,000.....Dec. 31, 1902	
4s, J&J, 19,000.....Jan. 1, 1900		4s, J&J, 3,000.....Jan. 1, 1906	
4s, J&J, 30,000.....Jan. 1, 1901		4s, J&J, 3,000.....Jan. 1, 1912	
4s, J&J, 31,000.....July 1, 1901		4s, J&J, 25,000.....Jan. 1, 1904	
4s, J&J, 25,000.....Jan. 1, 1902		4s, J&J, 27,000.....July 1, 1904	
4s, J&J, 26,000.....July 1, 1902		4s, A&O, 5,000.....Apr. 1, 1924	

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Redemption, Boston.

WALTHAM.—{G. L. MAYBERRY, Mayor.
{E. J. SANDERSON, Treasurer.

This city is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	CITY BONDS—(Con.)
CITY BONDS—		4s, J&D, \$8,000.....Dec. 31, 1902
4s, J&J, \$28,000.....July 1, 1899		4s, J&J, 3,000.....Jan. 1, 1906
4s, J&J, 19,000.....Jan. 1, 1900		4s, J&J, 3,000.....Jan. 1, 1912
4s, J&J, 30,000.....Jan. 1, 1901		4s, J&J, 25,000.....Jan. 1, 1904
4s, J&J, 31,000.....July 1, 1901		4s, J&J, 27,000.....July 1, 1904
4s, J&J, 25,000.....Jan. 1, 1902		4s, A&O, 5,000.....Apr. 1, 1924
4s, J&J, 26,000.....July 1, 1902		

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....July 1, 1905		4s, J&J, \$9,000.....Apr. 1, 1906
4s, J&J, 11,000.....Jan. 1, 1906		4s, J&J, 6,000.....Jan. 1, 1907
4s, J&J, 6,000.....Jan. 1, 1916		4s, J&J, 12,000.....July 1, 1907
4s, J&J, 31,000.....July 1, 1906		4s, J&J, 24,000.....July 1, 1908
4s, J&J, 8,000.....July 1, 1916		4s, J&J, 20,000.....July 1, 1909
4s, J&J, 5,000.....Jan. 1, 1907		4s, J&J, 35,000.....July 1, 1911
4s, J&J, 1,000.....July 1, 1907		4s, J&J, 28,000.....July 1, 1912
4s, J&J, 4,000.....Jan. 1, 1908		4s, J&J, 24,000.....Jan. 1, 1913
4s, J&J, 3,000.....Jan. 1, 1918		4s, A&O, 125,000.....Apr. 1, 1913
PUBLIC PARK BONDS—		4s, J&J, 20,000.....July 1, 1913
4s, A&O, \$20,000.....Oct. 1, 1923		4s, A&O, 10,000.....Apr. 1, 1914
SURFACE DRAINAGE BONDS—		4s, A&O, 10,000.....Oct. 1, 1914
4s, J&J, \$85,000.....Jan. 1, 1909		4s, A&O, 10,000.....Apr. 1, 1915
4s, J&J, 10,000.....July 1, 1902		4s, A&O, 10,000.....Apr. 1, 1916
4s, J&J, 10,000.....July 1, 1912		4s, A&O, 30,000.....Apr. 1, 1917
4s, J&J, 4,000.....Jan. 1, 1919		4s, A&O, 33,000.....Oct. 1, 1918
SEWER BONDS—		Bonded debt July 1, '98 \$1,226,000
4s, A&O, \$90,000.....1900-1902		Sinking funds.....369,984
(\$30,000 yearly on Apr. 1.)		Net debt July 1, 1898.....859,016
4s, A&O, \$50,000.....Oct. 1, 1911		Water debt (included).....448,000
4s, A&O, 50,000.....Apr. 1, 1921		Assessed valuation, real.....14,339,502
4s, J&J, 15,000.....July 1, 1902		Assessed valuation, pers'l. 4,489,524
4s, J&J, 25,000.....July 1, 1922		Total valuation 1898.....18,829,024
4s, J&J, 15,000.....Dec. 31, 1922		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$16.00
4s, A&O, 10,000.....Apr. 1, 1923		Population in 1890 was.....18,707
4s, A&O, 5,000.....Oct. 1, 1923		Population in 1898 was.....22,000
4s, J&J, 7,000.....Jan. 1, 1927		

INTEREST is payable at the Boston Safe Deposit & Tr. Co., Boston.

WARE.—A. F. RICHARDSON, Treasurer.

This town is in Hampshire County.

LOANS—	Amount.	Total debt, Feb. 1, 1899.....
High School loan, 4s.....	\$20,000	\$112,800
Sewer loan, 4s.....	31,500	Tax valuation in 1898.....4,138,835
Meadow road loan.....	9,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898 \$19.30
Misc. loans 4s.....	5,500	Population in 1897 was.....7,651
Water debt.....	46,800	Population in 1890 was.....7,329

WATERTOWN.—CHAS. W. STONE, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	TOWN NOTES—
BRIDGE NOTES—		4s, J&J, \$5,000.....July 1, 1904
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....July 1, 1902		4s, M&N, 11,000.....Sept. 1, 1904
4s, A&O, 5,000.....Apr. 1, 1902		4s, A&O, 14,000.....Apr. 1, 1905
4s, J&J, 5,000.....Dec. 1, 1902		4s, F&A, 24,000.....1899 to 1908
SCHOOL HOUSES—		(\$3,000 due yearly on Aug. 1)
4s, M&S, \$32,000.....Sept. 1, 1899		4s, F&A, \$30,000 Aug. 1, 1907
(\$2,000 yearly) to Sept. 1, 1914		4s, F&A, 6,000.....Dec. 1, 1907
4s, M&S, \$11,000.....Sept. 1, 1904		4s,, 15,000.....1908
4s, Ann., 40,000.....1899 to 1903		WATER BONDS—
SEWER NOTES—		3½s, J&J, \$270,000 Jan. 1, 1900 to
4s, J&J, \$34,500.....July 1, 1898		(\$9,000 due yearly).....Jan. 1, 1929
(Part due yearly) to July 1, 1901		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$755,000
4s, J&J, 10,000.....Jan. 1, 1901		Water debt (included).....420,000
4s, J&J, 5,000.....Dec. 1, 1899		Tax valuation, real.....3,476,465
4s, J&D, 5,000.....Dec. 1, 1901		Tax valuation, personal.....1,548,000
4s, J&J, 1,000.....Jan. 1, 1903		Total valuation 1898.....10,028,000
4s, M&N, 70,000.....Nov. 1, 1906		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98 \$17.50
Temporary loan, \$100,000 Nov. '99		Population in 1895 was.....7,788
		Population in 1890 was.....7,073

INTEREST is payable at the Fourth National Bank, Boston.

WAYLAND.—HENRY F. LEE, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund assets.....
RINDING BONDS—		\$16,000
4s, A&O, \$11,000.....1913		Net debt May 1, 1898.....103,500
4s, A&O, 44,500.....1918		Tax valuation in 1898.....4,845,465
Bonded debt May 1, '98.....\$79,500		Assessment about ¾ actual value.
Floating debt.....40,000		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$17.60
Total debt May 1, 1898.....119,500		Population in 1895 was.....2,026
		Interest is payable in Boston.

WEBSTER.—O. SHUMWAY, Treasurer.

Webster is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....
WATER LOAN 1893—		\$3,339,745
4s,, \$111,000.....1923		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898 \$10.00
Optional after 1913.		Population in 1896 (est.).....7,800
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$115,000		Population in 1895 was.....7,788
		Population in 1890 was.....7,031

WELLESLEY.—ALBERT JENNINGS, Treasurer.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDING ROAD, ETC.		WATER WORKS—(Con.)	
4s, J&D, \$10,000.....	Dec. 30, 1899	4s, M&S, \$12,000.....	1899 to 1902
4s, J&D, 9,000.....	Dec. 1, 1900	(\$3,000 annually.)	
4s, J&D, 5,000.....	Dec. 1, 1901	4s, M&S, \$20,000.....	1903 to 1912
ELECTRIC-LIGHT PLANT—		(\$2,000 annually)	
4s, M&S, \$9,000.....	Sept. 1, 1899	4s, M&S, \$15,000.....	1913-1920
(\$1,000 due yearly to Sept. 1, 1907		(\$2,000 yearly to 1919 and	
4s, M&S, \$6,000.....	1900-1905	\$1,000 in 1920.)	
(\$1,000 yearly on Mar. 1)		4s, A&O, \$6,000.....	Oct. 1, 1912
SCHOOL HOUSES—		4s, M&S, 18,000.....	Sept. 1, 1913
4s, J&D, \$8,000.....	Dec. 1, 1902	4s, M&S, 9,000.....	Mar. 1, 1914
4s, M&S, 4,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903	4s, M&S, 140,000.....	Mar. 1, 1915
4s, M&S, 9,000.....	Sept. 1, 1904	4s, M&S, 9,000.....	Mar. 1, 1916
(\$4,500 due yearly to Sept. 1, 1905		Bonded debt, Jan. 1, '99.....	\$356,400
4s, M&S, 16,000.....	Sept. 1, 1899	Water debt (included).....	275,000
(\$2,000 due yearly to Sept. 1, 1906		Floating debt.....	58,000
4s, M&S, 4,400.....	Sept., 1899	Total debt.....	392,400
WATER WORKS—		Sinking fund assets.....	125,273
4s, J&J, \$7,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Net debt, Jan. 1, 1899.....	267,127
4s, J&D, 5,000.....	Dec. 16, 1907	Tax valuation real.....	5,034,450
4s, M&N, 5,000.....	Apr. 28, 1908	Tax valuation personal.....	2,797,900
4s, A&O, 5,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909	Total valuation 1898.....	7,831,350
4s, M&S, 10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1908-9	Assessment ¾ actual value.	
4s, M&N, 6,000.....	Nov. 12, 1910	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898 \$11.00	
4s, J&D, 6,000.....	Dec. 30, 1911	Population in 1899 (est.).....	4,400
		Population in 1890 was.....	3,600

INTEREST is payable by the Boston Safe Deposit & Tr. Co., Boston.

WESTBORO.—O. K. NEWTON, Treas.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s,	\$5,000.....	1920
MUNICIPAL DEBT—		4s,	9,000.....	1925
3 to 4 1/2s, var.	\$35,300.'99 to 1901			
3	5,000.....			1904 & 1905
WATER BONDS—				
3, M&S,	\$55,000.....	Sept. 16,		1908
3, M&S,	35,000.....	Mar. 1,		1908
3, M&S,	20,000.....	Sept. 16,		1916
3, M&S,	2,000.....	Sept. 16,		1919

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899. \$303,300
Water debt (included)... 122,000
Sinking fund... 51,916
Tax valuation 1898... 2,815,570

Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98... \$16.40
Population in 1896 was... 5,235
Population in 1890 was... 5,195

WESTFIELD.—C. N. OAKES, Town Treasurer.

This town is in Hampden County.

LOANS— When Due.
ACADEMY BONDS—
4-3 $\frac{1}{2}$ %, July, \$5,000... July 1, 1899
(\$4,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1900
BRIDGE BONDS—
4s, \$12,600... Oct. 1, 1899
(\$1,800 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1905.
SCHOOL NOTES—
4s, A&O, \$4,200... 1900
3 $\frac{1}{2}$ %, A&O, 2,000... Oct. 1, 1899
5s, \$14,400... Sept. 1, 1899
(\$1,800 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1906.
SEWER NOTES—
4s, A&O, \$5,000... Jan. 1, 1903
3 $\frac{1}{2}$ %, A&O, 40,000... Oct. 1, 1899
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1906
4s, \$10,000... 1900-1910
(\$5,000 due yearly.)
WATER BONDS—
4s, A&O, \$6,000... Oct. 1, 1899

LOANS— When Due.
WATER BONDS—(Cont.)
4s, A&O, \$20,000... Oct. 1, 1899
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1903
4s, A&O, 6,000... Oct. 1, 1900
4s, A&O, 49,500... Oct. 1, 1901
(\$5,500 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1909
4s, A&O, \$22,500... Oct. 1, 1899
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1907
4s, A&O, \$97,000... 1899-1927
(\$3,000 yearly on Oct. 1 to 1907,
and then \$3,500 yearly.)
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899... \$367,044
Water debt (included)... 205,000
Tax valuation 1898... 8,116,000
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898... \$18.00
Population in 1895 was... 10,659
Population in 1890 was... 9,805

In place of a sinking fund the town pays off \$33,800 of debt yearly.

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at Boston; on all other loans at Westfield.

WEST SPRINGFIELD.—F. H. SIBLEY, Treas.

This town is in Hampden County.

LOANS— When Due.
GENERAL PURPOSES—
5s, \$24,000... May 5, 1899
(\$1,000 due yearly) to May 5, 1922
4s, A&O, \$20,000... Oct. 1, 1899
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1913
4s, \$165,000... 1927

REFUNDING SCH'L HOUSE & SEWERS
4s, M&N, \$50,000... May 1, 1923
Tax valuation 1898... 4,715,158
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98... 14.80
Population in 1895 was... 6,122
Population in 1890 was... 5,077

INTEREST on the \$25,000 of bonds is payable by the N. Eng. Trust Co. Boston; on the \$20,000 of bonds at the Third Nat'l Bank, Boston.

WEYMOUTH.—J. H. STETSON, Treasurer.

The town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS— When Due.
FLOATING DEBT—
4-3 $\frac{1}{2}$ %, var., \$81,500...
SCHOOL BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$50,000... July 1, 1907
WATER BONDS—
4s, M&N, \$300,000... Nov. 1, 1914
4s, M&N, 50,000... Nov. 1, 1917
4s, M&N, 21,000... Nov. 1, 1919
4s, M&N, 29,000... Nov. 1, 1920
4s, M&N, 15,000... Nov. 1, 1921
4s, M&N, 13,000... May 1, 1924
4s, M&N, 4,000... May 1, 1925
4s, M&N, 5,000... May 1, 1927
4s, M&N, 8,000... May 1, 1926

Town debt, Jan. 1, 1899... \$81,500
School debt Jan. 1, 1899... 50,000
Water debt Jan. 1, 1899... 445,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899... 576,500
Sinking fund... 129,840
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899... 445,660
Net water debt... 328,160
Tax valuation, real... 5,401,383
Tax valuation, personal... 1,033,634
Total valuation 1898... 6,434,017
Property assessed at actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898... \$18.70
Population in 1895 was... 11,285
Population in 1890 was... 10,866

INTEREST on the floating debt is payable at the Town Treasurer's office; on all other loans at the Nat. Bank of the Republic, Boston, Mass.

WHITMAN.—This town is in Plymouth County.

LOANS— When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—
\$22,000...
50 ABINGTON WATER BONDS—
4s, M&S, \$100,000... 1912
Interest payable in Boston.
Total debt May 1, 1898... \$154,750
Sinking funds, etc... 26,666

Tax valuation, real... \$3,131,461
Tax valuation, personal... 477,315
Total valuation 1898... 3,608,776
Assessment same as actual value.
Tax valuation 1890... 3,104,640
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98... \$19.40
Population in 1890 was... 4,441
Population in 1897 was... 5,978

WILLIAMSTOWN.—W. B. CLARK, Treas'r.

This town is in Berkshire County.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING NOTES—
3 $\frac{1}{2}$ %, F&A, \$30,000... 1899-1913
(\$2,000 yearly on Aug. 1).
3 $\frac{1}{2}$ %, F&A, \$31,000... Aug. 1, 1907
Cemetery loan, 5s, \$7,500 On dem.
Total debt Aug. 1, 1898... \$68,500
INTEREST is payable in Boston.

Tax valuation, real... \$2,442,130
Tax valuation, pers'l... 372,338
Total valuation 1898... 2,814,468
Assessed valuation 85% actual val.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98... \$18.60
Population in 1895 was... 4,886
Population in 1890 was... 4,221

WINCHESTER.—THOMAS S. SPURR, Treasurer.

G. H. CARTER, Clerk.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS— When Due.
PLAYGROUND BONDS—
4s, \$50,000... Dec. 1, '15 to '24
(\$5,000 due yearly.)
SCHOOL BONDS—
4s, \$5,000... Nov. '99 to 1901
(\$5,000 due yearly.)
SEWER BONDS—
4s, \$30,000... 1917-1922
(\$5,000 due yearly.)
4s, \$50,000... Dec. 1, '13 to '22
(\$10,000 due yearly.)
4s, \$20,000... Dec. 1, '23-'24
(\$10,000 due yearly.)
HIGHWAY BONDS—
4s, J&D, \$14,000... 1902-1904
(\$5,000 Dec. 1, 1902; \$2,000 in 1903 and \$7,000 in 1904.)

LOANS— When Due.
WATER BONDS—
4s, Var's, \$342,000... 1899 to 1926
(Part due each year.)
4s, J&D, \$33,000... June 1, '26-'28
Total debt May 1, 1898... \$521,500
Float'g debt (included)... 31,500
Water works, value... 330,000
Tax valuation, real... 6,948,530
Tax valuation, personal... 1,015,310
Total valuation 1898... 7,963,840
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98... \$18.30
Population in 1895 was... 6,146
Population in 1890 was... 4,861
Population in 1880 was... 3,802

WINTHROP.—This town is in Suffolk County.

LOANS— When Due.
TOWN BONDS—
5s, \$34,500... 1907
NOTES—
3 $\frac{1}{2}$ %, 4s & 5s, \$67,400... 1897-1905

Total debt May 1, 1898... \$161,091
Tax valuation 1898... 6,376,450
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98... \$15.60
Population in 1896 was... 3,899
Population in 1890 was... 2,726

WOBURN.—W. T. DAVIS, Mayor.

ALBERT P. BARRETT, Auditor.

This city is in Middlesex County.

LOANS— When Due.
ALMSHOUSE AND COURT HOUSE—
4s, M&N, \$8,000... Sept. 1, 1899
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1902

FIRE DEPARTMENT LOAN—
4s, J&J, \$2,500... July 1, 1899
(\$500 due yearly) to July 1, 1903

LOANS—When Due.

MUNICIPAL LOANS—
4s, A&O, \$2,000... Oct. 1, 1899
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1900
4s, J&D, \$3,000... Dec. 1, 1899
(\$500 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1904
PUBLIC PARK LOAN—
4s, A&O, \$1,400... Oct. 1, 1899
(\$700 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1909
PUBLIC PROPERTY LOAN—
4s, \$2,000... April 1, 1900
(\$500 due yearly) to April 1, 1903
4s, A&O, \$1,000... Oct. 1, 1899
SCHOOLHOUSE LOANS—
4s, A&O, \$2,800... Oct. 1, 1899
(\$1,400 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1900
4s, A&O, \$6,000... Oct. 1, 1899
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1901
4s, J&J, \$9,000... June 1, 1899
(\$1,500 due yearly) to June 1, 1904
STREET LOAN—
4s, A&O, \$3,000... Oct. 1, 1899
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1901

SEWER DEBT—

4s, \$2,000... Jan. 1, 1900
(\$500 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1903
4s, A&O, \$22,000... Aug. 1, 1899
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1901
4s, M&S, \$2,500... Sept. 1, '99-1903
(\$500 annually)
WATER DEBT—
4s, A&O, \$1,200... Oct. 1, 1899
(\$600 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1900
4s, J&J, \$70,000... July 1, 1899
(\$10,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1905
4s, \$36,000... July 1, 1899
(\$6,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1904
4s, \$5,000... Apr. 1, 1905
4s, A&O, 50,000... Apr. 1, 1904
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1904
4s, A&O, \$9,000... Apr. 1, 1904
4s, M&N, 1,000... May 1, 1899
Tax valuation 1898... \$9,945,762
Assessment same as actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98... \$18.70
Population in 1890 was... 13,499

INTEREST on water 6s payable in Boston; on all others in Woburn.
TOTAL DEBT ETC.—The city's net debt on January 1, 1898, was \$419,700, including water debt.

POPULATION. Population in 1895 was 14,176; in 1890 was 13,499; in 1880 was 10,931; in 1870 was 8,560.

WORCESTER.—RUFUS B. DODGE, Jr., Mayor.

FRED. W. WHITE, Treasurer.

This city is in Worcester County.

LOANS—When Due.

FUNDED CITY LOANS—
5s, A&O, \$200,000... Apr. 1, 1905
4s, A&O, 75,000... Apr. 1, 1901
4s, A&O, 500,000... Apr. 1, 1905
4s, A&O, 500,000... Apr. 1, 1905
4s, A&O, 135,000... Apr. 1, 1902
4s, A&O, 100,000... Apr. 1, 1903
4s, A&O, 280,000... Apr. 1, 1904
4s, A&O, 110,000... Apr. 1, 1905
4s, A&O, 125,000... Apr. 1, 1905
4s, A&O, 50,000... Apr. 1, 1925
4s, A&O, 300,000... Apr. 1, 1906
4s, A&O, 250,000... Apr. 1, 1926
4s, A&O, 300,000... Apr. 1, 1907
4s, A&O, 350,000... Apr. 1, 1927
4s, A&O, 40,000... Apr. 1, 1917
3-25s, 80,000... Nov. 1902-03
4s, 100,000... Jan. 1, 1909
SCHOOL BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$160,000... July 1, 1908
FUNDED PARK LOAN—
4s, A&O, \$250,000... Apr. 1, 1938
FUNDED SEWER LOANS—
5s, J&J, \$30,000... Jan. 1, 1900
4s, A&O, 140,000... Apr. 1, 1905
4s, J&J, 55,000... Jan. 1, 1901
4s, J&J, 65,000... Jan. 1, 1903

LOANS—When Due.

FUNDED SEWER LOANS—(Cont.)
4s, J&J, \$70,000... Jan. 1, 1904
4s, J&J, 180,000... Jan. 1, 1905
4s, J&J, 145,000... Jan. 1, 1906
4s, J&J, 75,000... Jan. 1, 1908
4s, J&J, 75,000... Jan. 1, 1910
4s, J&J, 80,000... Jan. 1, 1912
4s, J&J, 100,000... Jan. 1, 1916
4s, J&J, 200,000... Jan. 1, 1927
4s, J&J, 300,000... July 1, 1928
FUNDED WATER LOAN—
5s, J&D, \$100,000... Dec. 1, 1906
4s, A&O, 250,000... Apr. 1, 1914
4s, A&O, 100,000... Apr. 1, 1915
4s, A&O, 150,000... Apr. 1, 1918
4s, A&O, 200,000... Apr. 1, 1919
4s, A&O, 30,000... Apr. 1, 1920
4s, A&O, 70,000... Apr. 1, 1921
4s, A&O, 150,000... Apr. 1, 1922
4s, A&O, 50,000... Apr. 1, 1923
4s, A&O, 50,000... Apr. 1, 1924
4s, A&O, 100,000... Apr. 1, 1925
4s, J&D, 300,000... June 1, 1925
4s, J&D, 150,000... June 1, 1925
4s, A&O, 100,000... Apr. 1, 1925
4s, A&O, 75,000... Apr. 1, 1926
4s, A&O, 300,000... Apr. 1, 1927
4s, A&O, 350,000... Apr. 1, 1928

PAR VALUE OF BONDS is \$500 and multiples thereof.

INTEREST on most issues is payable, principally by check, at the Merchants' National Bank in Boston.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.

	Dec. 1, '98.	Dec. 1, '97.	Dec. 1, '96.	Dec. 1, '95.
Total bonded debt...	\$3,043,000	\$6,735,000	\$5,315,000	\$5,070,000
Sinking funds...	3,204,932	2,785,314	2,383,735	2,204,460

Net debt... \$4,840,968 \$3,949,686 \$2,931,265 \$2,865,540
Water & park debt (inc. above)... \$2,775,000 \$2,225,000 \$2,175,000 \$2,050,000

The sinking fund receives yearly a sum sufficient with accumulations of interest on sinking fund investments to retire entire debt at maturity. In 1898 \$215,400 was paid into sinking funds other than the water bonds sinking fund.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owned property in 1898 valued at \$7,913,214, including water works costing \$3,282,195. Receipts from water assessments in year 1897-98 were \$248,750 68; maintenance, \$40,855; interest on water loans, \$94,250; paid to sinking fund, \$10,500.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, real estate being taken at "its full and fair cash value":

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898...	\$41,260,650	\$19,633,000	\$100,898,650	\$16.20
1897...	78,501,750	18,843,450	97,345,200	14.90
1896...	74,986,450	15,703,250	90,689,700	15.60
1895...	71,104,650	16,939,866	88,044,516	15.40
1890...	57,819,250	15,633,010	73,452,266	15.60

In 1898 tax rate includes: State tax, \$0.31; county tax, \$0.87; city \$15.02; total, \$16.20.

Average assessed valuation for three years, 1896 to 1898 inclusive, was \$98,311,183, and for three years, '95 to '97, inclusive, \$92,479,700.

POPULATION.—Population in 1895 was 98,687; in 1890 was 84,655; in 1880 was 58,291; for 1899 is estimated at over 112,000.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statements regarding all towns in the State of Massachusetts which have reported an indebtedness of over \$25,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing. We add the population according to the Massachusetts Census of 1895.

Location.	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population.
Billerica, Middlesex Co.	\$150,160	\$1,841,914	\$16.80	2,577
Blackstone, Worcester Co.	37,337	2,660,380	16.80	6,039
Bourne, Barnstable Co.	50,485	1,996,200	13.20	1,580
Chatham (T.) Barnstable Co.	35,837	838,275	17.00	1,809
Cohasset, Norfolk Co.	52,500	4,797,620	9.85	2,474
Cottage City, Dulce Co.	30,100	1,674,600	16.30	1,038
Deerfield, Franklin Co.	7,043	2,298,110	11.50	3,007
Douglas, Worcester Co.	28,122	1,058,861	17.50	2,026
Dracut, Middlesex Co.	30,000	2,066,720	10.25	2,443
Great Barrington, Berkshire Co.	65,968	3,418,954	12.50	4,612
Hamilton, Essex Co.	29,450	1,910,165	7.30	1,856
Hampshire Co.	84,900	31,358,318	54.710	2,655
Hardwick, Worcester Co.	30,000	1,523,885	14.00	1,262
Hatfield, Hampshire Co.	50,000	1,027,449	13.00	1,819
Hingham (T.) Plymouth Co.	46,000	4,021,732	14.60	4,819
Hingham, Berkshire Co.	30,000	559,780	17.30	1,650
Hull, Plymouth Co.	182,027	3,799,939	17.20	1,044
Kingston, Plymouth Co.	40,000	1,389,235	10.00	1,746
Lancaster, Worcester Co.	43,500	3,095,428	12.10	2,180
Leicester, Worcester Co.	58,992	2,197,332	16.40	3,259
Lenox, Berkshire Co.	25,000	3,623,690	15.40	2,872

Location.	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population.
Long Meadow (T.) Hampden Co.	\$38,500	\$705,590	\$9.50	620
Mansfield, Bristol Co.	39,700	1,922,406	21.00	3,722
Millbury, Worcester Co.	49,600	2,266,301	19.00	5,220
Millis, Norfolk Co.	45,000	753,415	18.60	1,006
Milton, Norfolk Co.	221,428	19,722,490	9.00	5,518
Nahant, Essex Co.	26,403	4,555,958	8.00	865
Northbridge, Worcester Co.	30,200	3,198,566	12.40	4,603
Palmer, Hampden Co.	26,379	2,726,891	19.10	6,858
Pepperell (T.) Middlesex Co.	37,000	3,155,589	13.00	2,348
Plymouth (T.) Plymouth Co.	195,920	6,942,225	17.20	7,958
Rockport, Essex Co.	138,000	2,706,890	18.50	5,289
Rutland, Worcester Co.	37,500	574,821	16.50	980
Scituate, Plymouth Co.	70,500	2,529,226	13.00	2,246
Sharon, Norfolk Co.	72,100	1,810,575	12.00	1,717
South Hadley, Hampshire Co.	59,727	2,030,964	19.00	4,463
Stoughton, Worcester Co.	285,000	2,954,849	20.00	5,272
Uxbridge, Worcester Co.	37,000	1,024,999	17.50	1,878
Westport, Bristol Co.	43,204	1,550,150	18.80	2,678
Wilmington, Middlesex Co.	29,600	1,064,851	14.00	1,420
Winchendon, Worcester Co.	102,452	2,455,829	20.00	4,390
Wrentham, Norfolk Co.	36,968	1,479,689	15.30	2,584
Yarmouth, Barnstable Co.	29,000	1,583,571	11.50	1,655

State of Rhode Island.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State - - - One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 1,085
State Capital - - - - - Newport and Providence
Governor (term expires last Tues. May, 1900), Elisha Dyer
Sec. of State (term exp. last Tues. May, 1900), C. P. Bennett
Treasurer (term expires last Tues. May, 1900), Walter A. Read
Legislature meets annually the last Tuesday in May at Newport, and holds an adjourned session the following January at Providence. There is no limit as to the length of session.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For a brief history of the Rhode Island State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April 13, 1895, page 33. The bonds outstanding at present are described as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
State House loan, 1894.	Rate. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
do do 1894.	3½g. J & J	Jan. 1, 1904 \$300,000
do do 1894.	3½g. J & J	Jan. 1, 1914 400,000
do do 1894.	3½g. J & J	Jan. 1, 1924 400,000
do do 1894.	3½g. J & J	Jan. 1, 1934 400,000
do do 1898.	3g. A & O	July 15, 1938 800,000

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are for \$1,000 each.
TAX FREE.—Bonds of the State House loan are tax exempt.
INTEREST is payable in Providence at the Rhode Island Hospital Trust Company on all loans except that due in 1938, which is payable at the Industrial Trust Co., Providence.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS ETC.—	1899.	1898.	1897.	1895.
January 1—				
Total funded debt.....	\$2,300,000	\$1,500,000	\$1,517,000	\$1,517,000
Sinking funds.....	255,089	209,422	156,000	118,667

Net debt.....\$2,044,911 \$1,290,578 \$1,367,000 \$1,398,333
The sinking fund is largely invested in city, town and district bonds and notes, and it is to receive \$50,000 yearly.

TAX VALUATION.—The assessed valuation of real estate in Rhode Island in 1898 was \$308,967,317; personal property, \$81,915,263; total \$390,912,580. Tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1898 was \$1.80.

POPULATION OF STATE.	In 1790.	68,825.	Since then:
1895.....	384,758	1870.....	217,353
1890.....	345,506	1860.....	174,820
1885.....	304,284	1850.....	147,545
1880.....	276,531	1840.....	108,830

MUNICIPAL INDEBTEDNESS LIMITATIONS.—There is nothing in the Constitution of Rhode Island limiting the amount of city debts. The following, however, are two sections taken from Title 7, Chapter 36 (page 157) of the Revised Statutes of the State of 1896. Since 1878 these provisions have been in force, and consequently 3 per cent of the taxable property has been the limit of the power of each town (which includes city) to create debt.

SECTION 20. "The outstanding notes, bonds and contracts of towns shall be paid and be fulfilled according to the tenor thereof, and all public works now authorized to be prosecuted shall be prosecuted, and all indebtedness now authorized to be incurred on account thereof may be incurred according to the tenor of the authority therefor.

SECTION 21. No town shall, without special statutory authority therefor, incur any debt in excess of three per centum of the taxable property of such town, including the indebtedness of such town on the tenth day of April, one thousand eight hundred seventy-eight, but the giving of a new note or bond, for a pre-existing debt, or for money borrowed and applied to the payment of such pre-existing debt, is excepted from the provisions of this section, and the amount of any sinking fund shall be deducted in computing such indebtedness."

A proposed new constitution, containing certain limitations as to State and other debts, failed of adoption at the November election in 1898, but is again to be submitted to popular vote the present year.

SAVINGS BANK INVESTMENTS AND RESTRICTIONS.—In the Revised Statutes of Rhode Island (which were revised in 1896), Sections 54, 55, 56, etc., of Chapter 178, Title 19 (on page 548), will be found the provisions of law with reference to Savings Bank Investments. Section 54, which recites in detail the stocks, bonds, etc., these institutions are allowed to put their money in is as follows:

- (1) In public stocks or bonds of any State or of the United States,
- (2) Or in any bank stock, or in notes or bonds of any town or city,
- (3) Or in notes of any school district or fire district in any New England State,
- (4) Or in such corporate stocks or bonds as they may deem safe and secure,
- (5) Or they may discount notes, bonds or drafts of individuals or corporations, with two other responsible endorsers, sureties or guarantors,

(6) Or the notes, bonds or drafts of individuals or corporations secured by the public notes, stocks or bonds of any State of the United States, or of any town or city or of any school district or fire district in any New England State, or by the stock or bonds of any corporation which may be deemed to be safe, or by mortgage on real estate.

Concerning Sections 55 and 56, the first appears to give savings institutions quite extensive powers as to making and keeping deposits in commercial banks. When so kept, however, they are to be kept "payable on demand whether drawing interest or not." The two sections are subjoined.

SECTION 55.—No such institution shall have an amount exceeding one-half of its receipts invested in notes, bonds or drafts of individuals or corporations, unless secured by some public notes, bonds or stocks as aforesaid, or by mortgage on real estate; but the preceding section shall not be so construed as to forbid any such institution from placing and holding on deposit in any bank such reasonable amount of their receipts as is customary and they may deem proper, payable on demand, whether drawing interest or not.

SECTION 56.—No money shall be loaned by any institution for savings to any trustee, director or other officer of such institution.

For the other provisions of the law as they now are we would refer our readers to the Revised Statutes of 1896.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.

BRISTOL.—GEORGE H. PECK, Treasurer.

This town is the capital of Bristol County.
LOANS—When Due. Tax valuation, personal \$1,285,100
Total valuation 1898.....5,503,700
Assessment about 7% actual value.
4s, J&J, \$101,450.....1900-1902
Short term notes.....\$33,550
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....135,000
Tax valuation, real.....4,220,600
Population in 1890 was.....5,778
Population in 1895 was.....6,730
INTEREST on all town loans is paid in Bristol, R. I.

BURRILLVILLE.—P. O. HAWKINS, Treasurer.

This town is situated in Providence County.
LOANS—When Due. Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.. \$111,500
Sinking fund assets.....17,005
4s, g, J&J, \$50,000 g. Jan. 1, 1907
Tax valuation, real.....2,318,425
(Part due every five years) to 1922
Tax valuation, personal.....1,053,850
Interest at 3d Nat. Bk. Boston.
Total valuation 1898.....3,432,275
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '99..\$50,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$10.00
Floating debt.....61,500
Population in 1890 was.....5,482

CENTRAL FALLS.—{HENRY G. THRESHER, Mayor. C. A. REYNOLDS, Treasurer.

This city, recently organized, assumed the debt of the old fire district (which is now a part of the city) and a part of the debt of the town of Lincoln. Property consisting of land, buildings, water and sewer equipment to the value of \$564,000 is owned by the city.
Central Falls is in Providence County.

LOANS—When Due. Bonded debt Jan. 15, 1899 \$448,540
Water debt (included).....100,300
The city has no floating debt.
4½s, g, M&N, \$84,000.. '99 to 1919
Tax valuation, real.....\$6,657,285
(\$4,000 due yearly on May 15.)
Tax valuation, personal 1,581,600
Total valuation 1898.....8,238,885
Tax rate (per M.) '98.....15.00
Population in 1895 was.....15,828
Population 1897 (est.) over 16,000
TOWN OF LINCOLN BONDS—
4s, J&D, \$230,000 g. Dec. 1, '99 to '21
(\$10,000 due yearly.)
CITY BONDS—
INTEREST is paid at Industrial Trust Company of Providence.

CRANSTON.—This town is in Providence County.

LOANS—When Due. Sinking fund Apr. 1, 1897 \$27,281
Assessed valuation, real 9,767,965
GOLD BONDS—
4s, g, \$150,000, g.....1922
Assessed valuation, pers. 1,235,350
4s, g, 100,000, g.....Aug. 15, 1923
Total valuation 1897.....11,003,315
4s, g, F&A \$135,000, g. Aug. 1, 1929
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....11.00
4s.....150,000.....1937
Population in 1895 was.....10,575
Population in 1890 was.....8,099
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98 \$535,000

CUMBERLAND.—This town is in Providence County.

LOANS—When Due. Sinking fund.....\$7,000
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....182,000
FUNDING BONDS—
4s, J&D, \$65,000.....Jan. 1, 1900
Tax valuation, real.....5,424,000
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1912
Tax valuation, personal 2,166,000
TOWN HOUSE BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....July 1, 1899
Assessment abt 9-10 actual value.
(\$2,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1914
State tax (per \$1,000).....\$1.80
Interest payable in Providence.
Town tax (per \$1,000).....7.20
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898 \$104,000
Population in 1895 was.....8,507
Floating debt.....85,000
Population in 1890 was.....8,090
Total debt.....189,000
Population in 1880 was.....6,445

EAST PROVIDENCE.—DAVID S. RAY, Treas.

This town is in Providence County.
LOANS—When Due. Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.. \$345,000
Other liabilities.....59,599
Town (COUPON) BONDS—
4s, J&D, \$100,000..\$5,000 yearly
Total debt Mar. 1, '99.....404,599
GOLD BONDS (reg.), 1893—
Valuation, real.....7,566,648
4s, g, J&J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1923
Valuation, personal.....718,642
4s, g, J&J, \$60,000.....July 1, 1933
Total valuation 1898.....8,285,290
4s, g, J&J, \$60,000.....July 1, 1943
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....\$12.50
GOLD FUNDING BONDS—
4s, g, \$100,000.....1922 & 1947
Population in 1895 was.....10,170
(\$50,000 in '22 and \$50,000 in '47.)
Population in 1890 was.....8,422

INTEREST on the town bonds is payable at Blake Bros. & Co., Boston; on gold bonds at the Rhode Island Hospital Trust Co., Providence.

EAST PROVIDENCE FIRE DISTRICT.—Providence Co'ty.

The water works system of this district has been purchased by the East Providence Water Company, subject to the outstanding debt of the district.

LOANS—When Due. 4½s, g, J&J, \$15,000, g. July 1, 1907
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899. \$200,000
4½s, g, J&J, \$5,000, g. July 1, 1917
Tax valuation.....4,162,301
4½s, g, J&J, \$50,000, g. July 1, 1922
Real value (estimated). 5,250,000
INTEREST is paid by the Industrial Trust Co., Providence, R. I.

JOHNSTON.—

This town is in Providence County. On June 1, 1898, a portion of this town, representing about five-sevenths of the assessed valuation, was annexed to the city of Providence. The commission appointed to apportion the debt to be assumed by the city of Providence report that the city's share of the net debt is \$255,720.64, leaving \$101,677.48 as the town debt remaining. Bonds Nos. 1 to 100 and 151 to 191 (all inclusive) remain as an obligation of the town of Johnston, and interest will be paid when due by the Union Trust Co. as usual. The debt given below is for the old town prior to division.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt June 1, 1899.
Gen. Imp. & Road Bonds—Gold.		\$357,398
4s, g. F&A, \$50,000g. Feb. 1, 1907		Tax valuation, real.....1, 59,090
4s, g. F&A, 100,000g. Feb. 1, 1912		Tax valuation, personal. 451,600
4s, g. F&A, 100,000g. Feb. 1, 1917		Total valuation 1898....2,107,690
Bonded debt June 1, '98. \$250,000		Assessment about actual value.
Floating debt June 1, '98. 154,184		Town tax (per \$1,000) '98. \$13.00
Total debt June 1, '98. 404,184		Population in 1895 was.....11,203
Sinking fund June 1, '98. 46,791		Population in 1890 was.....9,778
		Population in 1880 was.....5,765

INTEREST is payable by the Union Trust Company, Olneyville.

LINCOLN.—{ALFRED E. SHERMAN, Treasurer.
CHARLES F. EASTON, Clerk.

This town is in Providence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.
4s, g. A&O, \$125,000. Oct. 15, '28		\$3,235,980
Bonded debt May 1, 1898. \$59,570		Assessed val'n, per'l. 912,100
Floating debt.....113,500		Total valuation 1898....4,148,080
Total debt May 1, 1898...173,070		Population in 1895 was.....8,350

NARRAGANSETT PIER.—E. S. TAYLOR,
District Treasurer.—Narragansett Pier is in Washington Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		\$173,500
4s, M&N, \$100,000. May 1, 1919		Town has no water debt.
Interest payable in New York.		Tax valuation, real.....3,409,765
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99. \$100,000		Tax valuation, personal. 255,400
Floating debt.....73,500		Total valuation 1898....3,665,165
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98. 7.50

NEWPORT.—{PATRICK J. BOYLE, Mayor.
JOHN S. COGGESHALL, Treasurer.

Newport is situated in the county of the same name.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
4s, J&J, \$40,000. Jan. 1, 1928		4s, M&N, \$35,000. Nov. 1, 1916	
CITY HALL & IMP. BONDS—		4s, F&A, 98,000. Feb. 1, 1918	
4s, M&N, \$153,000. May 15, 1948		SEWER AND STREET IMPROVEMENT	
INDUSTRIAL SCH. AND CONSOL.		4s, A&O, \$70,000. Apr. 15, 1921	
4s, M&N, \$146,000. May 15, 1923		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99. \$744,000	
PARK BONDS—		Sinking fund.....104,150	
4s, \$40,000. Feb. 15, 1927		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899. 639,850	
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS—		Assessed val'n, real. 30,952,900	
4s, M&N, \$100,000g. May 1, 1925		Assessed val'n, per'l. 6,564,600	
SCHOOL HOUSE—		Total valuation 1898....37,417,500	
4s, M&S, \$30,000. Mar. 1, 1905		Assessment about actual value.	
4s, J&D, 16,000. Dec. 1, 1904		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98. 10.00	
4s, J&J, 16,000. July 15, 1909		Population 1895.....21,537	
4s, 40,000. Jan. 1, 1928		Population 1890.....19,449	

INTEREST is payable at Newport, except on the Industrial School Loan, which is payable at the Bay State Trust Co., Boston.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate valued by tax assessors at \$488,022; other property, \$183,398. Limit of indebtedness, 3 per cent of valuation.

NORTH PROVIDENCE.—J. OGDEN, Treas.

This town is in Providence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.
4s, \$50,000. Dec. 15, 1912		\$1,284,813
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899. \$50,000		Assessed val'n, per'l. 319,900
Floating debt.....32,000		Total valuation 1898....1,604,513
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899. 82,000		Assessment about actual value.
Sinking fund.....102,000		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98. \$10.50
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899. 94,125		Population in 1890 was.....2,084
		Population in 1899 (est.)...3,000

PAWTUCKET.—{WILLIAM J. CRONIN, Mayor.
FRANK M. BATES, Treasurer.

Pawtucket is in Providence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, J&J, \$175,000 g. July 1, 1934
GENERAL DEBT BONDS—		SEWER BONDS—(Con.)
4s, J&J, \$150,000 g. July 1, 1915		4s, 225,000 g. May 1, 1937
4s, J&J, 350,000 g. July 1, 1899		WATER BONDS—
(\$50,000 every 5 years to July 1, 1929)		4s, J&J, \$600,000 g. July 1, 1910
4s, A&O, \$200,000 g. Apr. 1, 1923		4s, J&J, 400,000 g. July 1, 1919
4s, J&J, 300,000 g. July 1, 1934		4s, J&J, 125,000 g. July 1, 1934
4s, 300,000 g. July 1, 1938		4s, 100,000 g. May 1, 1937
4s, 175,000 g. May 1, 1937		Population 1890 was.....27,633
SEWER BONDS 1893—		Population 1895 was.....32,577
4s, A&O, \$400,000 g. Apr. 1, 1923		

INTEREST is payable at Nat. Bank of Redemption, Boston.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt on October 1, 1898, was \$4,101,000; floating debt, \$594,820; total debt, \$4,695,820; sinking fund, \$487,529; net debt, \$4,208,291. Of this amount, \$1,111,360 was for water.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$28,242,400; personal property, \$5,113,800; total, \$33,356,200; tax rate per \$1,000 for 1898 is \$16.50. In 1892 the total valuation was \$16,207,764.

PROVIDENCE.—{WILLIAM C. BAKER, Mayor.
D. L. D. GRANGER, Treasurer.

The city is situated in Providence County, which has no debt. On June 1, 1898, a portion of the town of Johnston, representing about five-sevenths of the assessed valuation, was annexed to the city of Providence, and the latter was to assume \$255,720.64 of the net debt of the old town of Johnston.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
City Hall and sewer 1879. car	4 1/2	J & D	June 1, 1899	\$600,000	
Davis estate loan, 1871. car	4 g.	J & J	July 1, 1909	75,000	
do 1892. car	4 g.	M & S	Mar. 1, 1922	500,000	
do 1897. car	3 1/2 g.	M & N	May 1, 1927	674,000	
Public improvement 1879. r	5	J & J	July 1, 1899	450,000	
do 1880. r	5	J & J	July 1, 1900	146,000	
do 1897. r	3 1/2 g.	M & N	May 1, 1927	640,000	
School loan, 1891. car	4 g.	J & J	July 1, 1911	300,000	
do 1895. car	4 g.	M & N	May 1, 1925	300,000	
do 1897. car	4 g.	A & O	April 1, 1927	500,000	
Sewer loan, 1891. car	4 g.	J & J	July 1, 1921	1,125,000	
do 1892. car	4 g.	M & S	Mar. 1, 1922	500,000	
do 1893. car	4 g.	A & O	April 1, 1923	800,000	
do 1895. car	4 g.	M & N	May 1, 1925	600,000	
do 1896. car	4 g.	J & D	June 1, 1926	500,000	
do 1897. car	4 g.	A & O	April 1, 1927	300,000	
do 1898. car	3 1/2 g.	A & O	April 1, 1924	200,000	

LOANS—	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
Water loan, 1871. car	6 g.	J & J	July 1, 1900	\$250,000	
do 1872. car	5 g.	J & J	July 1, 1900	1,180,000	
do 1874. car	5 g.	J & J	July 1, 1900	2,000,000	
do 1876. car	5 g.	J & J	July 1, 1906	1,500,000	
do 1886. car	3 1/2 g.	M & S	Sept. 1, 1916	483,000	
do 1893. car	4 g.	A & O	Apr. 1, 1923	817,000	
do 1894. car	4 g.	J & D	June 1, 1924	200,000	
do 1897. car	4 g.	A & O	Apr. 1, 1927	250,000	
Highway loan, 1894. car	4 g.	M & N	May 1, 1924	1,200,000	
do 1897. car	4 g.	A & O	Apr. 1, 1927	500,000	

JOHNSTON BONDS—	When Due.	Principal.
School Dist. No. 15, 1894. c. 4s.	Oct. 1, 1909.	25,000
do 1894. c. 4s.	Oct. 1, 1924.	30,000
School Dist. No. 1, 1897. c. 4s.	Nov. 1, 1927.	17,000
Town bonds, 1892. c. 4s.	Feb. 1, 1919.	50,000
do 1894. c. 4s.	Feb. 1, 1917.	59,000

DENOMINATIONS OF BONDS.—The coupon bonds are for \$1,000 the registered bonds for \$1,000 and multiples of the same. All coupon bonds are transferable into registered bonds at the option of the holder.

INTEREST on the bonds is payable as follows:

Title of Loan	Interest, where payable.
City Hall and sewer 4s, due 1899.	Boston, Elliot Nat. Bk., and Prov.
Davis estate loan, due 1909.	N. Y., Nat. City Bank, and Prov.
Park loan, 1892. c. 4s.	N. Y., Nat. City Bank, and Prov.
Public improvement loans, 1879. r.	Providence, City Treasury.
School loan, due 1911 and 1927.	N. Y., Nat. City Bank, and Prov.
do due 1925.	Providence, City Treasury.
Sewer bonds, 1891. car.	N. Y., Nat. City Bank, and Prov.
Water 6s, due 1900.	Providence, City Treasury.
do 5s of 1872, due 1900.	Boston, Elliot Nat. Bk., and Prov.
do 5s of 1874, due 1900.	N. Y., Nat. City Bank and Prov.
do 5s, due 1906.	New York, Nat. City Bank & Prov.
do 3 1/2s, due 1916.	do do
do 4s, due 1923.	do do
do 4s, due 1928 and 1927.	Providence, City Treasury.
Highway, due 1924 and 1927.	N. Y., Nat. City Bank and Prov.
Johnston school bonds.	Industrial Trust Co., Providence.
Johnston town bonds.	Union Trust Co., Providence.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the total municipal debt of Providence (including that assumed by annexing a portion of Johnston), the sinking fund held by the city against the same, the water debt, and the city's floating debt on the dates given.

	Mar. 1, 1899.	July 1, 1899.	July 1, 1897.
Bonded debt (incl. water debt)	\$17,241,000	\$16,860,000	\$16,860,000
Floating debt	1,140,616	1,070,387	451,692
Total debt	\$18,381,616	\$17,930,387	\$17,311,692
Sinking funds, etc.	4,499,212	4,104,021	3,687,981
Net debt	\$13,882,404	\$13,826,366	\$13,623,711
Water debt (included above).	\$7,285,000	\$7,250,000	\$7,250,000

The debt of the city of Providence, less the sinking fund and water debt, is 3.63 per cent of the assessed valuation of the city.

The notes representing the floating debt on March 1, 1899, were all held by the Commissioners of the Sinking Funds and were issued for and are chargeable to the following accounts:

Sewerage	\$225,000
Special highway loan	75,000
Waybosset Bridge and river walls	221,500
Davies Park land and improvement	34,000
Blackstone Park improvement loan	15,000
School-houses, etc.	300,000
Casino	19,558
Central Office Fire Alarm	24,558
Davies Park improvement loan account	26,000
Water works construction	35,000
Johnston Annexation	165,000
Total	\$1,140,616

SINKING FUNDS.—By city ordinance all sinking fund income is required to be invested in the city's bonds or notes, in State of Rhode Island bonds, or in United States bonds. The city's bonds to be canceled to prevent re-issue.

The loans, for the redemption of which sinking funds are held by the commissioners, and the amounts of the sinking funds Jan. 1, 1899, are shown by the following table:

City hall and sewer loan, due in 1899	\$616,994.02
Public improvement loan, due in 1899	439,625.19
Public improvement loan, due in 1900	130,083.54
Public improvement loan due in 1937	16,635.05
Water loan, due in 1900	1,124,552.57
Water loan, due in 1906	254,787.84
Water loan, due in 1916	100,805.88
Water loan, due in 1923	51,704.03
Water loan, due in 1926	31,509.81
Water loan, due in 1927	37,522.68
Davis estate loan, due in 1909	27,927.37
School loan, due in 1911	127,775.18
School loan, due in 1925	69,466.79
Sewer loan, due in 1921	93,799.68
Sewer loan, due in 1922	235,737.70
Sewer loan, due in 1923	133,159.70
Sewer loan, due in 1925	99,435.10
Sewer loan, due in 1926	171,671.25
Sewer loan, due in 1927	105,236.90
Sewer loan, due in 1928	58,096.09
Park loan, due in 1922	19,396.02
Park loan, due in 1947	11,625.54
Highway loan, due in 1924	294,680.26
Highway loan, due in 1927	102,092.17
Johnston School District No. 15, loan due in 1909	4,239.46
Johnston School District No. 15, loan due in 1924	1,989.86
Johnston School District No. 1, loan due in 1927	752.66
Johnston loan due in 1912 and 1917	346.53
Johnston School District No. 11	346.53
Total sinking funds Jan. 1, 1899	\$4,499,212.00

WATER WORKS.—The water works construction account to Oct. 1, 1899, amounted to \$68,851.03. In year 1897-98 income from water rents, etc., was \$52,677.74; cost of maintenance \$84,123.76; interest on water loans, \$350,915.56; surplus, \$88,633.42.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The valuation and tax rate have been as follows, real estate being assessed at "about two-thirds cash value."

Years.	Real	Personal	Total	Tax per \$1,000.	Amount of Tax.
1898	\$142,430,200	\$39,127,920	\$181,558,120	\$16.50	\$2,995,708.93
1897	135,805,460	38,287,020	174,092,480	16.50	2,871,700.92
1896	133,298,200	40,336,300	173,634,500	16.50	2,874,366.25
1895	129,438,060	40,346,500	169,784,560	16.00	2,718,552.96
1894	104,694,440	35,932,000	140,626,440	15.00	2,109,255.50
1893	85,012,100	27,908,900	112,921,000	13.50	1,584,933.50
1870	52,511,800	40,565,100	93,076,900	13.50	1,256,538.15
1860	37,089,900	21,042,000	58,131,900	5.80	325,538.90

The tax rate in 1898 included State tax of \$1.80 and city tax \$14.70. POPULATION—The population for 1898 is estimated at 166,000. In 1890 it was 132,043; in 1880 it was 104,856; in 1870 it was 68,904.

SOUTH KINGSTOWN.—J. A. ALLEN, Treas.

This town is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real....
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal. 2,043,805
4s, J&D, \$127,000.....	Dec. 15, 1899	Total valuation 1898... 4,980,635
(part due yearly) to Dec. 15, 1921		Assessment is 7-10 actual value.
Bond. debt Feb. 1, 1899. \$127,000		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$7.50
Floating debt.....	10,000	Population in 1890 was.....4,933
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899. 137,000		Population in 1880 was.....5,114

The above bonds become due yearly in amounts of \$5,000 and \$6,000 alternately. On December 15, 1899, \$6,000 will be taken up.

INTEREST is payable by the Rhode Island Hospital Trust Company and at the Town Treasurer's office.

TIVERTON.—This town is in Newport County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val. personal.
4s, J&D, \$24,000.....	1899-1922	\$977,700
(\$1,000 annually on Sept. 1.)		Total assessed value, '98 2,228,508
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98. \$25,000		Assessment at full value.
Assessed valuation, real, 1,750,508		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$3.00
		Population 1895.....2,964

WARREN.—CHARLES W. GREENE, Treasurer.

This town is in Bristol County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real.
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$2,130,200
4s, \$77,000.....	1899-1922	Assessed valuation, per l 1,381,500
(\$3,000 yearly on Oct. 1 to 1917,		Total valuation 1898... 3,511,500
and \$4,000 yearly thereafter.)		Assessment abt. 80% actual value.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99. \$77,000		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898. \$10.60
Sinking fund.....	90%	Population in 1890 was.....4,489
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899. 76,095		Population in 1899 (est.).....4,500

INTEREST payable at the Massachusetts Loan & Trust Co., Boston.

WESTERLY.—JAMES M. PENDLETON, Treas.

This town is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, person'l.
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$1,091,710
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 2, 1929	Total valuation 1898... 6,289,810
WATER LOAN		Tax (per \$1,000) 1898... 15.90
4s, M&S, \$200,000.....	Sept. 1, 1927	Population in 1895.....7,636
3s, F&A, \$73,000.....	Aug. 1, 1929	Population in 1890.....6,813
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899. \$303,000		School District No. 1.
Sinking fund.....	28,481	4s, M&S, 35,000.....1921
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899. 274,519		Subject to call after 1896
Water debt (included)....	273,000	Interest payable in Westerly.
Tax valuation, real.....	5,198,100	School tax (per \$1,000).....\$6.00

INTEREST is payable at the United States Mortgage & Trust Co., New York City.

WOONSOCKET.—GEO. W. GREENE, Mayor.

Woonsocket is in Providence County. Aside from the following obligations Woonsocket endorses first mortgage bonds of the Woonsocket & Pascoag RR. to the amount of \$100,000.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING WATER BONDS—
FUNDING BONDS—		4s, A&O, \$150,000. Apr. 1, 1919
4s, J&D, \$50,000.....	1899 to 1903	Bond. debt Mar. 11, '99. \$1,671,000
(\$10,000 yearly on Dec. 1.)		Floating debt.....240,000
4s, F&A, \$200,000.....	Aug. 1, 1907	Total debt Mar. 11, 1899. 1,911,000
4s, A&O, \$339,000. Apr. 1, 1924		Sinking fund.....142,656
4s, G. M&N, 350,000. May 1, 1927		Net debt Mar. 11, 1899. 1,768,344
SEWER BONDS—		Water debt (included).... 522,000
4s, G. F&A, \$50,000. Aug. 15, 1921		Assessed val'n, real.....12,732,000
4s, G. F&A, 50,000. Feb. 15, 1921		Assessed val'n, pers'n'l. 2,352,585
4s, F&A, 50,000. Feb. 15, 1925		Total valuation 1898... 15,084,585
4s, F&A, 50,000. Aug. 15, 1925		Assessment abt. 2/3 actual value.
WATER BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$15.00
4s, G. M&N, \$92,000. Nov. 1, 1916		Population 1890.....20,830
4s, G. M&N, 100,000. May 1, 1915		Population 1895.....24,468
4s, G. M&N, 100,000. May 1, 1915		Population 1899 (est.).....25,000
4s, G. M&N, 90,000. Nov. 1, 1916		

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are for \$1,000 each, except the water bonds of 1895, which are for \$5,000 each.

INTEREST is payable in Woonsocket only.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate and personal property valued at \$1,207,000.

State of Connecticut.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State	-	One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles)	-	5,004
State Capital	-	Hartford
Governor (term expires Jan. '01)	-	Geo. E. Lounsbury
Secretary of State (term expires Jan. '01)	-	Huber Clark
Treasurer (term expires Jan. '01)	-	Charles S. Messick

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Wednesday following the first Monday in January. There is no limit on the length of the session.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For a brief history of the Connecticut State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 36. The condition of Connecticut's debt now is as follows:

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Pay'ble.	When Due.
War loan.....	1865	Oct. 1, 1885
do renewal 1882 o&r	3 3/4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1903
do do 1883 r	3 3/4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1903
do do 1885.....	3 A & O	Oct. 1, 1910

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are all for \$1,000 or \$10,000.

INTEREST on all bonds is payable in Hartford, Conn.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—

	Oct. 1, 1898.	Oct. 1, 1897.	Oct. 1, 1896.	Oct. 1, 1895.
Total funded debt.....	\$3,240,100	\$3,240,200	\$3,240,200	\$3,240,200
Civil list funds.....	463,891	123,028	290,734	518,764

Net debt.....\$2,776,209 \$3,117,172 \$2,949,466 \$2,721,446

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Assessed value formerly about 50 per cent of actual value; now believed to be higher.

Years.	Tax valuation.	Years.	Tax valuation.
1894.....	\$.....	1894.....	\$441,001,581
1897.....	534,465,287	1893.....	416,323,252
1896.....	529,621,165	1892.....	381,261,607
1895.....	452,863,714	1891.....	354,587,515

DEBT LIMITATION.—The Constitution of Connecticut contains but a single provision restricting the debt-making power. The provision is Article 25, and was adopted as an amendment in 1877. We give the article in full:

No County, City, Town, Borough or other Municipality, shall ever subscribe to the capital stock of any railroad corporation, or become the purchaser of the bonds, or make donation to, or loan its credit in aid of, any such corporation; but nothing herein contained shall affect the validity of any bonds or debts incurred under existing laws, nor be construed to prohibit the General Assembly from authorizing any Town or City to protect by additional appropriations of money or credit any railroad debt contracted prior to the adoption of this amendment.

The foregoing is explicit and comprehensive, covering every municipality. There are no general restrictions in the Revised Statutes; whatever restrictions have been made from time to time are contained in enabling acts and in city charters.

As to towns, we notice that there is a general law granting them unlimited power to issue bonds. According to section 140, chapter 23 of the Revised Statutes, "when any town shall have made appropriations "or incurred debts, or shall hereafter make appropriations or incur "debts exceeding ten thousand dollars, it may issue bonds, either registered or with coupons attached, or other obligations, payable at such "times and at such annual rate of interest not exceeding 6 per cent, "payable annually or semi-annually, as it shall determine," &c. Cities have had no such general authority conferred upon them.

Exemption from Taxation has been accorded by general statute to certain bonds issued by cities and towns to aid in the construction of railroads; and this exemption has been extended to new bonds issued for the purpose of redeeming or providing a fund to redeem the railroad bonds. This exemption is found in section 320, Chapter 241 of the Revised Statutes (last clause of Section), and the bonds there named are those "issued by any town or city in aid of the "construction of the railroads of the Connecticut Western Railroad Company, the New Haven Middletown & Willimantic Railroad Company, the Shepaug Valley Railroad Company, the Connecticut Valley Railroad Co., the Connecticut Central Railroad Company, or either of them." All railroads which are in whole or in part in the State are taxed by the State under Section 3920, Chapter 244 of the Revised Statutes, so that the tax on these bonds is paid by the railroads.

Exemption from tax of new bonds issued to redeem or to provide a fund to redeem the railroad aid bonds, or to redeem or to provide a fund to redeem any reissue of the same, is conferred fully by an act approved June 19, 1889, and found in the "Public Acts" for that year.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Population has been as follows:			
1890.....	746,258	1860.....	460,147
1880.....	622,700	1850.....	370,792
1870.....	537,454	1840.....	309,978
		1830.....	275,148
		1820.....	261,942

SAVINGS BANKS INVESTMENTS—PRIVILEGES AND RESTRICTIONS.

At the session in 1897 material changes were made in the provisions regulating the investment of the deposits of the savings banks of Connecticut. These are mainly contained in section 1,800 of the General Statutes of the State. It seems that this section was remodeled and the list of securities enlarged in 1889, then was amended in 1893, and has, as stated, now again been amended in 1897. The amending act of 1897 is entitled "An Act concerning investments by Savings Banks", and is as follows. The separation into paragraphs and the figures in brackets which number and begin the paragraphs we have inserted so that those who need to refer to or use any particular portion of the section can more readily find the part desired; otherwise we give the section as it reads and was passed, preserving even the punctuation.

Section 1800 of the General Statutes, as amended by Chapter CCXXIX of the public acts of 1893, is hereby amended to read as follows: Savings banks may invest— [As we go to press, a material amendment to the Section (7) with reference to railroad investments is under consideration by the Legislature—see editorial article elsewhere in this number.]

(1) Not exceeding twenty per centum of their deposits and surplus in notes secured by the pledge of stocks or bonds as collateral security: provided, said stocks or bonds shall have paid dividends or interest of not less than three per centum per annum during the two years next preceding that in which the respective loan is made; or by the pledge of any stocks, bonds, or other obligations which, under the provisions of this act, can be purchased by savings banks; and may invest not exceeding twenty per centum of their deposits and surplus in notes, each of which shall be the joint and several obligation of two or more parties, all residents of this State.

(2) And may invest in the bonds of the United States, the District of Columbia, any of the New England States, or any of the States of New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Ohio, Kentucky, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska, California, Colorado, and Oregon;

(3) In the bonds of any city in the New England States, or in the State of New York; of Newark, Paterson and Trenton in the State of New Jersey; of Philadelphia in the State of Pennsylvania; of Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dayton, and Toledo in the State of Ohio; of Louisville in the State of Kentucky; of Detroit in the State of Michigan; of Chicago in the State of Illinois; of Milwaukee in the State of Wisconsin; of St. Louis in the State of Missouri; of Omaha in the State of Nebraska;

(4) Or in the obligations of any of the counties, towns, cities, boroughs, and school districts in this State.

(5) Or in the capital stock of any bank or trust company located in this State, or in the city of New York in the State of New York, or in Boston in the State of Massachusetts;

(6) Or in the bonds of any other incorporated city located in any of the States mentioned in this act, having not less than twenty thousand inhabitants, as ascertained by the United States or State census, or any municipal census taken by authority of the State next preceding such investment; provided, the amount of the bonds of said city, including the issue in which such investment is made and its proportion (based on the valuations contained in the assessment for taxation next preceding such investment) of the county and town debt, after deducting the amount of its water debt, and the negotiable securities in the sinking funds which are available for payment of its bonds, does not exceed seven per centum of the valuation of property in said city as ascertained for taxation next preceding such investment; provided, always, that the State or city issuing said bonds has not defaulted payment of any of its funded indebtedness or interest thereon within fifteen years next preceding the purchase of such bonds by the savings

bank; but this act shall not be held to authorize the investment of any funds in "special assessment bonds" or "improvement bonds", so called, which are secured only on the property benefited, except in those States where such bonds are by law a direct and primary obligation of the city issuing the same;

(7) Or in the first mortgage bonds of any railroad company, whose road is located wholly or in part in any of the States mentioned in this Act; provided, said railroad is located wholly within the United States, or in the consolidated bonds of any railroad company incorporated by this State and authorized to issue such bonds to retire the entire funded debt of said company; provided, that in every case the railroad company in the bonds of which an investment is made shall have paid each year, for a period not less than five years next previous to such investment, in addition to the interest on its funded indebtedness, dividends of not less than four per centum per annum upon its entire capital stock outstanding; and provided, further, that said outstanding capital stock at the time of such dividends equals or exceeds in amount one-third of the entire outstanding issue of said bonds; but this act shall not be held to authorize any investment in the bonds of any corporation operating its railroad exclusively by any means other than steam as a motive power, or in the bonds of any street railroad company.

(8) All other investments shall consist of deposits in incorporated banks or trust companies located in this State or in the States of New York, Massachusetts, or Rhode Island.

(9) Or of loans secured by mortgage on unencumbered real estate situated in this State, worth double the amount of the loan secured thereon, provided that any savings bank in the town of Putnam may loan on land located in the County of Providence in the State of Rhode Island; any savings bank in the town of Ridgefield may loan on land located in the County of Westchester in the State of New York; any savings bank in the town of Enfield or in the town of Stafford may loan on land located in the County of Hampden in the State of Massachusetts; and any savings bank in the town of Stonington may loan on land located in the County of Washington in the State of Rhode Island.

It would seem according to the foregoing amendment of section 1800 that only forty per cent of the deposits and surplus of any savings bank may be employed on personal security, but that no limit is placed upon the amount which may be invested in the other securities mentioned in the section.

The subjoined sections, 1803, 1804, 1805 and 1806, provide certain restrictions with reference to loans—section 1803 restricting loans on Mortgage Security to Manufacturing Corporations and Ecclesiastical Societies; section 1804 restricting amount of loans to one party on personal security; section 1805 forbidding loans on single names.

SEC. 1803. No loan shall be made by any savings bank to a manufacturing corporation or ecclesiastical society, secured by mortgage upon their property, unless the same shall be accompanied by the individual guarantee of some responsible party or parties, or by other collateral security of equal value to the amount of the sum loaned, and the directors or trustees of any such bank consenting to any loan contrary to the provisions of this section shall be held individually responsible to the full extent of such loan.

SEC. 1804. No savings bank having more than twenty-five thousand dollars deposits shall loan on personal security to any one person, company, or interest, more than three per cent of its deposits at the time of making such loan.

SEC. 1805. No savings bank shall buy, or lend any money upon, any obligation on which only one person or firm shall be holden, without taking additional security for the same equivalent to the guaranty or indorsement of some other responsible party.

Besides the ordinary safeguards which are in all savings bank laws there is one of no little importance that ought to aid materially in preventing incautious loans. We refer to the provision below.

SEC. 1806.—When any loan or investment is made by any savings bank, the names of the directors or trustees consenting thereto shall be entered upon the records of said bank, and said record shall be at all times open to the inspection of the corporators and auditors of said bank and the Bank Commissioners, and be *prima facie* evidence of the truth of the statements therein contained.

TRUST FUNDS—HOW LOANED OR INVESTED—We find in Section 495 of the General Statutes the following liberal provisions providing that trust funds may be loaned or invested in the same securities savings banks are authorized to invest in.

SEC. 495.—Trust funds, unless it is otherwise provided in the instrument creating the trust, may be loaned on the security of mortgages on unencumbered real estate in this State, double in value the amount loaned, or may be invested in such mortgages or in the bonds or loans of this State, or of any town, city, or borough of this State, or in any bonds, stocks, or other securities which the savings banks in this State are or may be authorized by law to invest in, or may be deposited in savings banks incorporated by this State.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF CONNECTICUT.

NOTE.—For debts of minor civil divisions not found among the state, merits given below, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

The relation which the towns, cities and boroughs of this State bear to one another is peculiar, and requires a word of explanation. The State is divided into eight counties, and these counties are made up of towns, numbering in the aggregate 167. The towns are the civil unit, and on the assessed valuation (which is called the "Grand List of each town") is levied the tax for State purposes as well as the tax for town expenditures. Within the town is often situated a city or a borough, or both, all of which may at the same time have bonds outstanding. There are ten cities, each with one exception bearing the same name as the town in which it lies. Of late several towns and cities whose limits were about identical have been consolidated and the outstanding bonds of both town and city are reported together without distinction. This is the case with the city and town of Hartford, which previous to April, 1896, reported their debts separately. The city and town of New London have been consolidated and also Bridgeport city and town. On December 7, 1897, city, town and school district of New Haven were likewise consolidated.

The borough stands in about the same relation to the town as does the city. The grand list as determined for the town is used by both the city and the borough in levying taxes, the city, for instance, putting a tax of its own on its share of the total grand list of the town. This tax is additional to the town tax. In some instances the schools are in the charge of school districts, which also are empowered to issue bonds and to levy a tax, so that to cover the total tax paid by a city it is necessary to take into account the State, town, city and school district levies. In the statements which follow we give under one heading the town and city, wherever they bear the same name, for though distinct corporations, their debts are to a greater or less extent the debts of a single community.

ANSONIA.—FRANKLIN BURTON, Mayor. FRED M. DREW, Treasurer.

Ansonia is in New Haven County. By an act of the Connecticut Legislature of 1893 the borough, town and fire district of this name were consolidated to form the present city.

LOANS—	When Due.	Demand notes.....
TOWN OF ANSONIA BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....
4s. J. & J., \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Sinking fund.....
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1902		Tax valuation 1899.....
CITY OF ANSONIA BONDS—		Assessment about actual value.
4s. J. & M. & N., \$150,000.....	May 1, '15	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....
BOROUGH OF ANSONIA BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....
3s. A. & O., \$75,000.....	1908	Population in 1890 (est.).....

BETHEL.—WILLIAM H. JUDSON, Treasurer.

This town is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Oct. 1, 1898..
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real, 1,138,419
4s. M. & N., \$20,000.....	1899-1908	Assessed valuation, per l. 89,755
(\$2,000 yearly on May 1.)		Total valuation 1898.....
4s. A. & O., \$30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1919	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Bonded debt Oct. 1, 1898..		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898..
Floating debt.....		Population in 1890 was.....
		Population in 1890 (est.).....

INTEREST payable at the Importers' & Traders' Nat. Bank, N. Y.

BETHEL.—H. H. WOODMAN, Treasurer.

This borough is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..
6s. M. & S., \$8,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903	Tax valuation 1898.....
6s. M. & S., 9,000.....	Sept. 1, 1908	Estimated actual value 2,000,000
WATER BONDS, 1895—		Borough tax rate (per \$1,000) \$5-00
4s. A. & O., 15,000.....	1915, '20, '25	Population in 1890 was.....
(\$5,000 due each year on Oct. 1.)		Population in 1890 (est.).....
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98..		
Floating debt.....		

INTEREST is payable at the Importers' & Traders' Nat. Bank, N. Y.

BLOOMFIELD.—A. R. WELLS, Clerk.

This town is situated in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....
RAILROAD BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....
4s. P. & A., \$32,000.....	Feb. 1900	Tax valuation, real.....
OTHER BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....
4 1/2s. M. & S., \$28,000.....		Total valuation 1897.....
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..		Assessment from 3/4 to actual value.
Floating debt.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..		Population in 1895 was.....
		Population in 1890 was.....

INTEREST is payable at the Mechanics' Savings Bank.

BRIDGEPORT.—BERNARD KEATING, Auditor.

Bridgeport is in Fairfield County. In 1899-90 the town and city of Bridgeport were consolidated, the city assuming the town's debt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99..
CITY & FUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....
7s. J. & J., \$150,000.....	July 1, 1900	Total debt Apr. 1, '99..
5s. J. & J., 150,000.....	July 1, 1908	Sinking fund.....
3 1/2s. J. & J., 125,000.....	July 1, 1915	Net debt Apr. 1, 1899..
4s. J. & J., 400,000.....	July 1, 1919	Assessed valuation 1898, 877,580
4s. J. & J., 500,000.....	1924	Assessment about actual value.
COURT HOUSE (TOWN BONDS)—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....
4 1/2s. J. & J., \$150,000.....	July 1, 1910	Value city property.....
(Subject to call after July 1, 1900.)		Population 1890.....
4 1/2s. J. & J., \$150,000.....	June 1, 1914	Population 1890 (est.).....
(Subject to call after June 1, 1903)		

BRISTOL.—C. S. TREADWAY, Treasurer.

This town is situated in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
FUNDING BONDS—		Total debt.....
4s. J. & J., \$26,000.....	Jan. 2, 1903	Sinking funds.....
(part each 5th year) to Jan. 2, 1908		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..
4s. J. & J., \$100,000.....	July 1, 1927	Tax valuation 1899.....
HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessment is 3/4 actual value.
4s. J. & J., \$24,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901	Town tax (per \$1,000) '99.....
(\$5,000 each 5th year) to Jan. 1, 1911		Population in 1890 was.....
Interest paid at Bristol Nat. Bk.		Population in 1880 was.....
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..		
Floating debt.....		

BROOKLYN.—THEODORE D. POND, Clerk.

This town is in Windham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 14, '98..
4s. M. & M., \$28,000.....	May 1, 1903 to May 1, 1928	Sinking fund.....
(\$3,000 in 1903 and \$5,000 in the years 1908-13-18-23-28.)		Net debt Sept. 14, 1898..
Bonded debt Sept. 14, '98..		Total valuation 1897.....
Floating debt.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....
		Population in 1890 was.....

INTEREST is payable at Town Treasurer's office.

CANTON.—J. H. BIDWELL, Treasurer.

This town is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash, sinking fund, etc..
Notes, \$5,000.....	1900	Net debt, Sept. 15, 1898..
" 5,000.....	1905	Assessed valuation 1898, 1,558,686
" 5,000.....	1910	Assessm't about 65% actual value.
" 7,000.....	1915	Tax rate (Town) per M.
Funded debt Sept. 15, '98..		1897.....
Floating debt.....		Population 1890.....
Total debt Sept. 15, 1898..		Population 1897 (est.).....

CHATHAM.—A. H. CONKLIN, Auditor.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assets.....
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Net debt Oct. 1, 1898.....
4s. J. & J., \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911	Tax valuation, real.....
3 7/8s. J. & D., 35,000.....	June 1, 1910	Tax valuation, personal.....
3 6/8s. J. & D., 37,000.....	June 1, 1909	Total valuation 1897.....
Bonded debt Oct. 1, '98..		Assessm't from 3/4 to 3/4 act. value.
Floating debt.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....
Total debt.....		Population in 1890 was.....

OPTIONAL.—Ten thousand dollars of the 4 per cent bonds are subject to call after 10 years and \$10,000 after 15 years.

TAX FREE.—All of the town's bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST payable at Central National Bank, Middletown, Conn.

COLCHESTER.—Wm. B. OTIS, Treasurer.

This town is situated in New London County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....\$963,780
4s, M&N, \$35,000.....May, 1900, to		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
(\$1,000 due yearly) May, 1934		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97...\$18-00
Town bonds and notes.....\$45,000		Population in 1890 was.....2,988
Floating debt.....22,522		Population 1896 (est.).....2,500
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898... 67,522		

DANBURY.—

The City of Danbury is situated in Danbury Town, Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, J&J, \$45,000.....Jan. 1, 1920
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Bonded debt May 1, '97...\$481,000
4s, J&J, \$155,000.....Jan. 1, 1920		Floating debt.....330,000
4s, J&J, 100,000.....July, 1923		Total debt May 1, 1897... 331,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Sinking funds.....4,000
4s, M&N, \$150,000.....1927 to 1936		Water debt (incl. above)... 235,000
(\$10,000 annually and \$50,000		Tax valuation, real.....5,809,413
in 1937, on May 1.)		Tax valuation, personal... 885,037
WATER BONDS—		Total valuation 1898... 6,694,450
4s, J&J, \$28,000.....July 1, 1900		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
4s, J&J, 30,000.....July 1, 1905		Value of city property...\$600,000
4s, J&J, 30,000.....July 1, 1910		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....10-00
4s, J&J, 34,000.....July 1, 1899		Population in 1890 was.....16,552
(Payable \$3,000 semi-an. to 1912.)		Population in 1897 (est.)...19,000

INTEREST on the improvement bonds and on the water bonds of 1920 is payable at the National Park Bank, New York; on all other bonds at the Importers' & Traders' National Bank, New York.

DERBY.—{EDWARD J. CONDON, Mayor.

{CHARLES E. CLARK, Treasurer.

This city is situated in New Haven County. By enactment of the Legislature in 1893 the town of Derby, borough of Birmingham, and the school districts of the town, were consolidated under one form of government, assuming the name of the "City of Derby." The consolidation took effect on January 1, 1894, and the debts of the town, borough and school districts were assumed by the city.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....\$180,956
FUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund assets, &c... 19,669
4s, A&O, \$60,000.....Oct. 1, 1908		Net debt Jan. 1, '99... 161,287
4s, G., J&J, 102,000.....July 1, 1914		Interest is payable at Derby.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....\$5,001,266
4s, .....10,000.....July 1, 1906		Assessment same as actual value.
Subject to call after July 1, 1897.		City tax (per \$1,000) 1898...\$9-00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99...\$172,000		Population (local estimate)...7,500
Floating debt.....8,956		Population in 1890 was.....5,969

EAST HADDAM.—J. H. MORTON, Treas.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, per l. \$366,968
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real... 681,380
4s, A&O, \$9,000.....Jan. 1, 1919		Total valuation 1898...1,048,348
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
4s, .....\$14,100.....Jan. 1, 1919		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898...\$15-00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1893...\$44,000		Population in 1890 was.....2,599

EAST HARTFORD.—J. O. GOODWIN, Clerk.

This town is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 4, 1899...\$135,600
BRIDGE BONDS—		Available assets.....8,000
3-6s, A&O, \$3,600.....Oct. 1, 1919		Tax valuation 1898...2,911,068
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1899		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
BRIDGE AND ROAD BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898...\$15-00
4s, A&O, \$60,000.....Apr. 2, '04-'24		Population in 1899 (est.)...5,500
Bonded debt Feb. 4, 1899... 105,600		Population in 1890 was.....4,455
Floating debt.....30,000		

ENFIELD.—R. E. SPENCER, Treasurer.

This town is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Ass'd valuation 1898...\$2,721,337
TOWN BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
4s, M&N, \$50,000.....May 1, 1904		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898...15-00
4s, M&N, 25,000.....Nov. 1, 1920		Population 1890 was.....7,199
Subject to call		Population 1880 was.....6,755
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99...\$75,000		Population 1899 (estimated) 7,000

INTEREST payable at the Thompsonville Trust Co.

ESSEX.—Jas. L. PHELPS, Clerk.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....\$950,689
REFUNDING RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
3-6s, A&O, \$44,000.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897...\$14-00
MACADAM NOTES—		Population 1890 was.....2,035
.....\$9,000.....		Population 1898 (estimated) 2,179
Net debt Sept. 1, 1898...\$53,000		

INTEREST is payable at the Essex Savings Bank.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

FAIRFIELD.—O. C. JENNINGS, Treasurer.

This town is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1898...\$123,350
TOWN BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897...3,117,402
4s, M&N, \$67,000.....1899-1925		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898...10-00
Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1898...\$61,000		Population 1890 was.....3,869
Floating debt.....62,350		Population 1890 was.....3,748

FAIRFIELD CO.—{T. BAKER, Treasurer.

{HENRY LEE, Secretary County Commissioners.

County seats are Bridgeport and Danbury.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99...\$105,000
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897...127,839,619
4s, .....\$45,000.....1913		Assessment about actual value.
Subject to call.....1903		Population in 1890 was.....150,081
JAIL BONDS—		Population in 1880 was.....112,042
4s, J&J, \$60,000.....July 1, 1909		
Subject to call after July 1, 1899		

GLASTONBURY.—O. R. MORGAN, Treas.

This town is in Hartford County.

FUNDING BONDS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 15, '98...\$98,400
4s, J&J, \$95,000.....1903-1923		Assessed valuation 1898...1,740,261
(\$15,000 in 5, 10, 15 & 20 years &		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99...\$18-00
\$35,000 in 30 years.)		Population 1890 was.....3,457
Bonded debt Sept. 15, '98...\$95,000		Population in 1890 was.....3,580
Floating debt.....3,400		

GREENWICH.—HIRAM JUNE, Treasurer.

This town is in Fairfield County.

Town debt 1897.....\$317,020	Borough valuation '97...\$1,683,471
Town valuation 1898...8,347,429	Borough tax rate (p \$1,000)...\$8-00
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....13-00	Population in 1890 was.....10,133
Borough debt 1897.....46,443	

GROTON.—Groton is in New London County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....\$26,341
REFUNDING—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1898... 91,341
4s, M&N, \$45,000.....May 1, 1899		Total valuation 1898...2,174,975
(\$5,000 biennially) to May 1, 1915		Assess't from $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ act'l value.
4s, M&N, \$20,000.....May 1, 1908		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97...\$15-00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898...\$55,000		Population 1890 was.....5,539

INTEREST on the 6s is paid by the Mystic River National Bank at Mystic; on the 4s by the Town Treasurer.

HARTFORD.—{MILES B. PRESTON, Mayor.

{C. C. STRONG, Treasurer.

The town and city of Hartford were consolidated on April 1, 1896, and their debts are no longer reported separately.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
Funding bonds.....1893 4s, J & J	4s, J & J	July 1, 1918		\$290,000	
Park improvement.....1896 3-4s, J & J	3-4s, J & J	Jan. 1, 1926		150,000	
do.....1897 3-4s, J & J	3-4s, J & J	Jan. 1, 1926		150,000	
Paving bonds.....1897 3-4s, J & J	3-4s, J & J	Jan. 1, 1938		100,000	
Municipal bonds.....1897 3-4s, J & J	3-4s, J & J	Jan. 1, 1938		200,000	
Police department.....1897 3-4s, J & J	3-4s, J & J	Jan. 1, 1923		75,000	
Consolidated bonds.....1899 3 J & J	3 J & J	July 1, 1909		750,000	
Refunding bonds.....1897 3-4s, J & J	3-4s, J & J	Jan. 1, 1922		800,000	
do.....1897 3-4s, M & N	3-4s, M & N	May 1, 1922		270,000	
Improvement bonds.....1897 3-4s, J & J	3-4s, J & J	Jan. 1, 1922		250,000	
Water.....1874 6 F & A	6 F & A	Aug. 1, 1899		202,000	
do.....1892 5 J & J	5 J & J	July 1, 1900		48,000	
do.....1893 4s, J & J	4s, J & J	July 1, 1918		475,000	
do (Reservoir).....1893 4s, J & J	4s, J & J	July 1, 1918		200,000	

* Non-taxable.

Capital bonds to the amount of \$7,000 due January 1, 1897, have not yet been presented for payment. An equal amount of cash is held to redeem the same when presented.

PAR VALUE.—The city's bonds are all for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on all of the city bonds is payable at the city treasury

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—

	Oct. 1, 1898.	Apr. 1, 1898.	Apr. 1, 1897.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,960,000	\$3,960,000	\$3,487,000
Floating debt.....	121,455	121,455	194,181

Total debt.....	\$4,081,455	\$4,081,455	\$3,681,181
Sinking fund.....	319,282	313,732	300,851
Water debt (included).....	925,000	925,000	970,000

WATER DEPARTMENT is self sustaining, raising from water rents \$30,000 to \$40,000 each year above interest on its bonds and all ordinary expenses.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.	Tax Rate.
1898.....			\$61,040,168	\$17-50
1897.....			61,000,000	17-00
1896.....	\$39,398,785	\$15,923,466	55,322,251	\$17-00
1895.....	36,808,488	16,403,193	53,211,681	17-00
1890.....	30,596,238	16,629,086	47,225,324	20-50
1889.....	30,171,885	16,048,479	46,220,364	20-50
1888.....	27,847,349	19,500,122	47,347,471	20-50

* School tax (average \$3 per \$1,000) additional.

POPULATION.—In 1890 the population of Hartford was 53,230 in 1880 it was 42,553; 1898 estimated at 75,000.

HARTFORD "FIRST SCHOOL DISTRICT."—George C. Bailey, Chairman of Commissioners.

LOANS—	When Due.
4s, .....\$100,000.....May 1, 1927	(Subject to call after May 1, 1907)

HARTFORD "ARSENAL SCHOOL DISTRICT."—G. H. Burt, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
4s, .....\$100,000.....1917		4s, J&D, \$20,000.....June 1, 1917	

HUNTINGTON.—J. TOMLINSON, Treasurer.

This town is in Fairfield County. (P. O. Shelton.)

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, '99...\$90,000
4s, J&J, \$75,000.....July 1, 1917		Assessed valuation '98...4,019,470
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99...\$75,000		Tax rate (per M.) '98 (abt.)...\$7-00
Floating debt.....15,000		Population in 1890 was.....5,958

KILLINGLY.—F. T. PRESTON, Treasurer.

This town is in Windham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898...\$2,443,763
FUNDING LOAN 1893—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898...\$15-00
4s, M&N, \$74,526.....On demand		Population 1890 was.....7,027
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899...\$126,048		Population 1880 was.....6,921

The funded loan of 1893 is held by the Chelsea Savings Bank, Norwich, Conn. The town pays interest on this loan at the rate of 5 per cent, the additional 1 per cent being credited to a sinking fund.

LITCHFIELD.—G. M. WOODRUFF, Treasurer.

Litchfield Village is the county seat of Litchfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt, 4-4 & 5s...\$8,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, '98... 88,000
4s, J&D, \$20,000.....On demand		Tax valuation, real.....2,345,234
4s, J&D, 20,000.....June 1, 1901		Tax valuation, personal... 560,140
4s, J&D, 20,000.....June 1, 1906		Total valuation 1898...2,905,374
4s, J&D, 20,000.....June 1, 1911		Assessment about actual value.
Interest is payable in Litchfield.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98...\$10-00
Bonds are all tax free.		

Bonds are all subject to call five years before date of maturity.

POPULATION.—Population, including borough, in 1890 was 3,304; in 1880 was 3,410; in 1870 was 3,113.

MERIDEN.—{AMOS IVES, Mayor.

{HERMAN HESS, City Clerk.

The town and city of Meriden are situated in New Haven County. During the year 1898 the town of Meriden voted to consolidate the schools and assume the debt of all the school districts, amounting to \$61,010 45.

CITY OF MERIDEN BONDS.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—	When Due.
CITY IMPROV'T BONDS—		4s, M&N, \$10,000, May 1, 1911	
4s, J&J, \$10,000, July 1, 1909		4s, J&J, 50,000, July 1, 1911 to '13	
FUNDING BONDS—		Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98 \$195,000	
4s, J&J, \$50,000, July 1, 1914		Floating debt..... 104,351	
SEWER BONDS—		Total debt Dec. 1, 1898..... 599,351	
4s, M&N, \$130,000, May 1, '00 to '12		Water debt (included)..... 337,851	
4s, M&N, 5,000, May 1, 1913		Assessed valuation '97, 12,101,434	
WATER BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97..... \$10.50	
3 1/2s, J&D, \$40,000, June, '99 to '00		Population in 1890 was..... 21,652	
4s, M&N, 200,000, May 1, '01 to '10			

TOWN OF MERIDEN BONDS.

WAR AND HIGH SCHOOL—		Assessed valuation '98 \$16,610,510	
4s, A&O, \$260,000, 1898 to '12		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98..... \$10.50	
Total debt Aug. 1, 1898..... \$382,538		Population in 1890 was..... 25,423	

INTEREST on the city's water and sewer and funding bonds is payable at the Importers' & Traders' National Bank, New York; on the improvement bonds at the Fourth National Bank, New York.

MIDDLETOWN.—Middletown City is situated in the town of Middletown, Middlesex County. The city and town are distinct corporations, and the debts of both are given below:

CITY OF MIDDLETOWN DEBT.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING DEBT BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$25,000, Oct. 1, 1909		4s, M&N, \$20,000, May 1, 1909	
4s, M&N, 25,000, Nov. 1, 1914		4s, F&A, 20,000, Feb. '00 to '09	
4s, A&O, 25,000, Oct. 1, 1914		3 1/2s, J&J, 55,000, July 1, 1915	
(Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1904)		4s, J&J, 20,000, July 1, 1912	
MUNICIPAL BUILDING—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98..... \$56,000	
4s, M&N, \$36,000, Dec. 1, 1901		Water debt (included)..... 299,000	
(Subject to call after May 1, 1905)		Water sinking fund..... 14,485	
SEWER BONDS—		Assessed valuation '97..... 6,201,743	
4s, J&D, \$53,000, Dec. 1, 1901		City tax rate (per M.) '98..... \$9.00	
4s, M&N, 25,000, Mar. 1, '04 to '17		Population in 1890 was..... 9,018	
4s, M&N, 25,000, Oct. 1, 1905		Population in 1897 (est.)..... 12,000	
(Subject to call after May 1, 1905)			

TOWN OF MIDDLETOWN DEBT.—W. C. HOWARD, Town Treasurer.

RAILROAD BONDS—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98..... \$804,000	
4s, F&A, \$200,000, Aug. 1, 1910		Assessed valuation '98..... \$9,254,435	
4s, J&J, 180,000, Jan. '00 to '08		Population in 1890 was..... 15,205	
3 1/2s, J&D, \$40,000, June 1, 1909		Population in 1897 (est.)..... 18,000	

MILFORD.—This town is in New Haven County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
TOWN BONDS—		Floating debt..... 3,013	
5s, \$3,000, Dec. 1, 1909		Total debt Sept. 20, 1897..... \$91,513	
4s, J&J, \$29,000, Jan. 1, 1915		Assessed valuation Sept. 20, 1897..... 85,384	
4s, \$45,000, Jan. 1, 1915		Net debt Sept. 20, 1897..... 9,018	
Int. payable at Treasurer's office.		Tax valuation 1898..... 1,860,529	
Bonded debt Sept. 20, '97..... \$75,500		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97..... \$14.00	
		Population in 1890 was..... 3,911	

NAUGATUCK.—JOHN M. PAGE, Treas.

This town is in New Haven County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
TOWN BONDS—		TOTAL DEBT.—	
4s, \$45,000, Mar. 1, 1907		Total debt Aug. 1, '98..... \$220,829	
Refunding Bonds—		Tax valuation 1897..... 7,379,714	
4s, A&O, \$100,000, April 1, 1912		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897..... \$12.70	
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '98..... \$145,000		Population in 1890 was..... 6,218	
Floating debt..... 75,829		Population in 1898 (est.)..... 10,000	

NEW BRITAIN.—MORRIS C. WEBSTER, Mayor.

The city of New Britain is situated in Hartford County. The town and city have separate debts, as shown below.

CITY OF NEW BRITAIN DEBT:

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—		SEWER BONDS (Con.)—	
4s, J&J, \$15,000, July 1, 1913		4s, F&A, \$50,000, Aug. 1, 1925	
SCHOOL BONDS—		(Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1910)	
4s, J&J, \$100,000, Part yearly		STREET BONDS—	
SEWER BONDS—		4s, \$50,000, Aug. 1, 1925	
7s, J&J, \$130,000, July 1, 1899		WATER BONDS—	
4s, J&J, 20,000, July 1, 1899		4s, J&J, \$30,000, July 1, 1908	
4s, A&O, 15,000, Oct. 1, 1925		4s, J&J, 20,000, Mar. 12, 1909	
Optional after Oct. 1, 1910		4s, F&A, 200,000, Aug. 1, 1918	
4s, F&A, \$100,000, Aug. 1, 1918		Optional after Aug. 1, 1908	
4s, F&A, 50,000, Aug. 1, 1925		4s, F&A, \$200,000, July 1, 1927	
3s, J&J, 35,000, July 1, 1913		3 1/2s, \$40,000, Aug. 1899-02	

TOWN OF NEW BRITAIN DEBT:

Town bonds..... due in 1894 & 1911..... \$175,000	
TOTAL DEBT.—The bonded city debt May 1, 1898, was \$908,500;	
sinking funds, \$90,841; net debt, \$917,659. Total town debt in 1895	
was \$195,180.	

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation in 1897 was \$9,162,772; total tax in 1896 (per \$1,000), \$14.25. The town's assessed valuation in 1898 was \$10,205,502; town tax (per \$1,000) was \$10.00.

POPULATION.—The town's population (including the city) in 1890 was 19,007; in 1890 it was 13,979; in 1897 about 25,000.

NEW CANAAN.—FRANCIS M. BLISS, Treas.

New Canaan is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD AND WAR BONDS—		Tax valuation, real..... \$1,771,032	
4s, A&O, \$24,500, April 1, 1911		Tax valuation, personal..... 207,533	
Subject to call at any time.		Total valuation 1898..... 1,978,565	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899..... \$35,500		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Floating debt Jan. 1, 1899..... 49,195		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$10.00	
		Population in 1890 was..... 2,701	

INTEREST on the railroad and war loan is payable at the Middle-town Savings Bank, Middletown, Conn., and on the funded debt bonds in New York City.

NEW HAVEN.—F. B. FARNSWORTH, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of New Haven County. By an act of the General Assembly the city, town and school district of New Haven were consolidated December 7, 1897, under one government, and the city assumes the assets and liabilities of the other two governments.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
SINKING BONDS—		CITY SEWERAGE—	
4s, \$25,000, Oct. 1, 1914		7s, A&O, \$825,000, Oct. 1, 1911	
4s, 40,000, Oct. '15 & '16		4s, A&O, 650,000, Apr. 1, 1910	
BOULEVARD SEWERAGE—		to Apr. 1, 1925 (\$25,000 due yearly).	
3 1/2s, J&D, \$175,000, June, '02-'08		4s, J&D, 100,000, 1926 to 1929	
Paving Bonds—		3 1/2s, F&A, 75,000, Feb. 1, '00-'04	
4s, \$250,000, Oct. 1, 1901, to Oct. 1,			
1916 (\$62,500 due every 5 yrs.).			

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN DEBT.

Air Line RR. bonds..... 1889 3 1/2 J & J July 1, 1910		\$500,000	
East Haven, ref..... 1887 4 M & N 1897 to 1907		60,000	
Funding..... 3 1/2 J & J July 1, 1909		200,000	
Park bonds..... 1890 3 1/2 J & J 1940		100,000	
do do..... 4		100,000	
Quinplac bridge..... 4 M & N 1902		25,000	
War loan..... 8		18,200	

* Exempt from taxation.

† Payment is provided for by sinking fund.

For School District Debt see separate statement further below.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are all for \$1,000 each except the town war bonds, part of which are for \$200 and \$500.

INTEREST on all issues is paid at the City Treasury, except that interest on the school district bonds is payable at the New Haven County National Bank at present.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—

	Oct. 1, '98.	Dec. 13, '97.	Dec. 1, '96.
Total bonded debt of city.....	\$1,430,000	\$1,445,000	\$1,295,000
Floating debt.....	32,336	32,336	32,336
Total debt city.....	\$1,430,000	\$1,477,336	\$1,327,336
Sinking fund.....	204,584	189,937	354,837
Net debt.....	\$1,225,416	\$1,288,399	\$972,499
Total bonded debt of town.....	\$1,003,200	\$1,006,200	\$1,007,200
Floating debt.....	166,029	166,029	166,029
Total town debt.....	\$1,169,229	\$1,172,229	\$1,173,229
Total debt of School District.....	\$500,000	\$500,000	500,000
Floating debt.....	230,000	344,012	.....
Total debt of School District.....	\$730,000	\$844,012	.....
Total indebtedness of consoli-			
dated city.....	\$3,124,645	\$3,304,640	.....

The total indebtedness of the school district on December 1, 1895, was \$706,875. The district owns land appraised at \$1,191,298.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been approximately as follows, real estate being taken at "about 51 per cent actual value":

Years.	Total Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.	Years.	Total Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$7,683,452	\$24.00	1893.....	\$54,500,000	\$21.00
1896.....	58,000,000	22.40	1891.....	51,995,329	19.50
1895.....	53,800,000	21.00	1890.....	52,171,131	19.50

The Grand List does not include property estimated as follows on January 1, 1896:

Yale College, estimated at.....	\$6,000,000
School-houses, estimated with contents and land.....	1,500,000
Churches and institutions.....	2,000,000
State, county, town and city public property.....	500,000
Railroad property and other lawful exemptions.....	2,700,000
Total.....	\$13,000,000

POPULATION.—In 1890 population of the city was 85,981; in 1890 it was 62,882; in 1897 it was estimated at 110,000.

NEW HAVEN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT.—Consolidated with the city of New Haven Dec. 7, 1897.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
4s, F&A, \$200,000, 1908-1920		4s, M&N, \$125,000, 1928-1934	
(\$20,000 yearly on Aug. 1.)		Bonded debt Oct. 1, '98.....	\$500,000
4s, M&N, \$70,000, 1921-1924		Floating debt.....	330,000
4s, F&A, 75,000, 1925-1928		Total debt Oct. 1, 1898.....	730,000

NEW HAVEN CO.—HIRAM JACOBS, Treasurer.

County seat is New Haven.

LOANS—When Due. Bond. debt Feb. 1, '99..... \$140,000

3 1/2s, g. M&N, \$140,000, g. Nov. 1, '15 Tax valuation 1897..... 154,043,938

Optional at 2 per cent premium. Population in 1890 was..... 209,058

NEW LONDON.—C. G. BECKWITH, Mayor.

JOHN MCGINLEY, Treasurer.

The town and city are under one government and the following statement includes both.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FLOATING DEBT BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
7s, J&J, \$100,000, Jan. 1, 1905		7s, J&J, \$250,000, Jan. 1, 1900	
PARK BONDS—		4s, J&J, 118,000, 1919	
4s, M&N, \$25,000, 1918		4s, 60,000, 1924	
SCHOOL BONDS—		Bonded debt Oct. 1, '98.....	\$780,000
4s, J&J, \$21,000, 1919		Water debt (included).....	426,000
4s, J&J, 63,000, 1920		Assessed valuation '98.....	9,676,981
4s, J&J, 40,000, 1924		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
4s, J&J, 60,000, 1923		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$16.00
SEWER BONDS—		Population 1890.....	18,000
4s, J&J, \$100,000, 1917		Population 1899 (est.).....	18,000
3 1/2s, J&J, 35,000, July 1, 1911			

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the office of the Treasurer.

NORWALK.—C. L. GLOVER, Mayor.

H. R. PRICE, City Treasurer.

W. A. CURTIS, Town Treasurer.

The town of Norwalk, in Fairfield County, contains the city of Norwalk, whose debt is included below. The city of South Norwalk whose statement is given under its own name is also in this town.

TOWN DEBT, VALUATION, ETC.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
Town bonds, \$100,000.....	1921	Tax valuation 1895.....	\$13,416,597
Total debt 1896.....	260,985	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$5.00

CITY DEBT, VALUATION, ETC.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDED DEBT—		WATER BONDS—(Con.)—	
4s, J&J, \$50,000, July 1, 1927		4s, J&J, \$25,000, July 1, 1927	
3 1/2s, \$300,000, Sept. 1, 1918		Subject to call at any time.	
MUNICIPAL PURPOSES—		4s, J&J, \$50,000, May 1, 1935	
4s, g. J&J, \$50,000, g. May 1, 1935		Bond. debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$500,000
SEWER BONDS—		Floating debt.....	28,651
4s, J&J, \$75,000, July 1, 1907		Total debt.....	528,651
4s, J&J, 75,000, July 1, 1908		Sinking funds about.....	30,000
WATER BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	498,651
4s, J&J, \$175,000, July 1, 1926		Water debt (incl.).....	252,000
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation '1898.....	5,084,691
		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
		City tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$8.50

INTEREST on the gold bonds due in 1935 is payable at American Exchange National Bank; other interest payable in Norwalk.

POPULATION.—Population of the town (including Norwalk and South Norwalk) was in 1890, 17,747; in 1880, 13,956; in 1870, 12,119.

NORWICH—H. W. TIBBITS, Treasurer.

Norwich is in New London County. The city and town have separate governments, keep separate accounts and have separate debts.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest. Rate. Payable.	Principal. When Due.	Outstanding.
CITY OF NORWICH DEBT.			
City debt bonds, ref., 1883	4 A & O	Oct. 1, 1913	\$125,000
Court house	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1905	184,000
Funding bonds	3 1/2 J & D	June 1, 1925	168,000
Sinking fund bonds of 1877	5 A & O	Apr. 1, 1907	160,000
do do 1878	5 A & O	Apr. 1, 1908	50,000
Water fund bonds 1890	5 J & J	Jan. 1, 1910	50,000
do do	5 A & O	Apr. 1, 1909	100,000
Refunding water bonds	3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1923	150,000
TOWN OF NORWICH DEBT.—SAMUEL H. FREEMAN, Treasurer.			
Court house bonds	7 semi-an.	1905	160,000
Town debt bonds	4 semi-an.	1913	175,000
Town deposit fund	6 annually		13,301

PAR.—The city's bonds are all for \$1,000 each.

TAX FREE.—All the issues of city bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on city bonds is paid by city treasurer, and in some cases in Boston also.

TOTAL DEBT.—For a series of years debt has been:

	1898.	1897.	1895.	1894.
Total bonded debt of city	\$965,000	\$965,000	\$799,000	\$799,000
Certificates outstanding			163,431	165,431
Total	\$965,000	\$965,000	\$964,431	\$964,431
Balance in treasury	7,562	4,233		23,961

Net debt on May 15.....\$957,438 \$960,767\$940,470
Water debt included above.....\$366,000\$300,000

The sinking fund receives yearly $\frac{1}{2}$ mill on city and town list.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owned property in 1898 valued at \$1,073,955. This included buildings, fire department, etc., as well as water works, which were held at \$800,000. In the year 1897-98 the regular receipts of the water works were \$51,929.25; expenditures \$21,303.24.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Property assessed "at $\frac{1}{2}$ cash value."

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.	City Tax per \$1,000
1899			\$13,912,997	10-00
1898			10,340,484	10-00
1894			10,108,692	10-00
1893	\$8,082,744	\$1,999,476	10,082,220	10-00
1892	7,981,334	2,087,514	10,068,848	10-00
1891	7,857,924	2,023,101	9,881,025	10-00
1890	7,826,459	2,129,351	9,955,810	9-50
1889	7,438,097	2,976,028	10,414,125	8-00

The town grand list on Oct. 1, 1895, was \$13,769,187; tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898, \$6-50, this being additional to city tax as above given.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population of city was 16,156; in 1880 15,112. Population of town 1890, 23,048; 1880, 21,143.

ORANGE.—{ WALTER A. MAIN, 1st Selectman.

{ DONALDSON S. THOMPSON, Treasurer.

This town is in New Haven County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1899	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
FUNDING BONDS (GOLD)—			
4s, J & J, \$100,000 g. Jan. 1, 1916		\$3,454,429	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98		\$19,000	
Floating debt		4,537	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899		135,000	Population 1890 was 3,341
			Population 1899 (est.) 5,000

PLAINFIELD.—S. L. ADAMS, Treasurer.

This town is in Windham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.	Tax valuation 1898.	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.	Population 1890.	Population 1899 (est.)
4s, M & N, \$5,000		\$25,221	2,088,256	10-00	4,592	
4s, M & N, 25,000	1906 to 1926 (\$5,000 every fifth year.)					
Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1897		\$30,000				

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Tradesmen's Bank, New Haven

PORTLAND.—CHAS. H. EDWARDS, Treas'r

Portland is in Middlesex County. The \$97,000 bonds due in 1911 will most likely be refunded this year.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	Floating debt.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	Tax valuation 1898.	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1899 (est.)
REFUNDING BONDS—									
4s, M & N, \$100,000	Nov. 1, 1905	\$282,000	3,925	285,925	1,872,149		\$20-00	4,687	
4s, J & J, 97,000	July 1, 1911								
(Subject to call after five years.)									
3 1/2s, J & J, \$85,000	July 1, 1909								
Interest payable at Town Treas'y.									

TAX FREE.—The bonds of the town are exempt from taxation.

PRESTON.—CHARLES H. BARNES, Treasurer.

This town is in New London County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	Total valuation 1897.	Tax valuation 1898.	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1899 (est.)
WAR AND BRIDGE BONDS—								
6s, J & J, \$50,000	Jan. 1, 1900	\$63,922	\$79,490	937,181		\$16-00	2,555	
4s, J & J, 40,000	Apr. 1, 1906							
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898		\$90,000						
Tax valuation, real.		815,568						

INTEREST is payable at the Second National Bank, Norwich, Conn.

PUTNAM.—JAMES W. MANNING, Treasurer.

This town is in Windham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1897 (est.)	Population in 1899 (est.)
TOWN HAS NO BONDED DEBT.					
Floating debt Sept. 1, 1898		\$72,625	5,513	6,800	
Tax valuation 1898		3,316,744			
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.					

RIDGEFIELD.—Ridgefield is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1896.	Population 1897 (est.)	Population 1899 (est.)
FUNDING BONDS—					
3 1/2s, F & A, \$35,000	Aug. 1, 1927	\$1,604,499	12-00	3,500	2,235
(Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1917.)					
Floating debt July 1, '97		\$67,215			

ROCKVILLE.—{ E. L. HEATH, Mayor.

{ FRANK GRANT, Treasurer.

This City is in Tolland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total bond. debt Feb. 3, '99
SEWER BONDS—		\$140,000
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1925	Interest payable at Treas'r's office.
Optional after Jan. 1, 1900.		Assessed valuation '97, \$2,592,235
4s, J&J, \$90,000.....	July 1, 1927	Assessed valuation '98, \$6,739,597
		Assessm't in '99 about full value.
		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899, \$30-00

SIMSBURY.—A. S. CHAPMAN, Treasurer.

Simsbury is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899...	\$34,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,470,166
4s, J & J, \$20,000..	July 1, 1899	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
(\$2,000 yearly) to July 1, 1908		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$14-00
4s, J & J, \$4,000..	July 1, 1909	Population in 1890 was.....	1,874
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899..		Population in 1880 was.....	1,330
Floating debt.....	10,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....	2,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this town are exempt from taxation. INTEREST is payable at the Hartford National Bank.

SOUTHINGTON.—E. G. LEWIS, Treasurer

This town is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real	Assessed val't'n, pers'l.	Total valuation 1898	Assessment 60% actual value.	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898	Population 1899 (est.)	Population 1900
4s, J & J, \$90,000.....	1907-1927	\$1,397,643	1,136,609	2,534,256		\$18-30	5,600	5,501
(\$30,000 due every 10 years.)								
Total debt Feb. 6, 1899.	\$90,000							
Sinking fund	7,337							
Net debt Feb. 6, 1899	82,683							
Water debt (included)...	15,000							

SOUTH NORWALK.—{ DR. J. M. COBURN, Mayor

{ W. L. SMITH, Ch. F. Com.

This city is in Norwalk Town, Fairfield County.

LOANS—When Due.		WATER BONDS—(Con.)	
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$12,500—Apr. 1, 1910	
4s, J&J, \$20,000—Apr. 1, 1928		4s, J&J, 47,500—Apr. 1, 1911	
LIBRARY BONDS—		4s, J&J, 30,000—July 1, 1928	
4s, J&J, \$5,000—Apr. 1, 1928		Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98—\$315,000	
REFUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt—14,500	
4s, J&J, \$90,000—July 1, 1913		Total debt Sept. 1, 1899—329,500	
(Subject to call 1903.)		Water debt (included)—200,000	
WATER BONDS—		Assessed valuation '97—4,420,609	
6s, J&J, \$40,000—July 1, 1906		Assessment about actual value.	
4s, J&J, 9,000—July 1, 1900		City & town tax (per M.) '98—\$13-25	
4s, J&J, 52,000—July 1, 1909		Population in 1908 (est.)—7,500	
4s, J&J, 9,000—July 1, 1910		Pop. of town in 1890 was—17,747	
INTEREST on refunding bonds on water bonds in New York.		is payable in South Norwalk and	

INTEREST on refunding bonds is payable in South Norwalk and on water bonds in New York.

SPRAGUE.—PETER S. COTE, Treasurer.

This town is in New London County.

LOANS—	When due.	Net debt Sept. 15, 1898	\$49,320
TOWN BONDS—		Town has no water debt.	
6s, Mar., \$45,000	Mar. 27, 1906	Tax valuation 1898	605,946
Bonded debt Sept. 15, 1898	\$45,000	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Floating debt	16,700	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98	15-00
Total debt	61,700	Population 1890	1,106
Sinking funds	12,380	Population 1895 (estimated)	1,006

INTEREST is payable at Merchants' National Bank, Norwich, Conn.

INTEREST is payable at Merchants' National Bank, Norwich, Conn.

STAMFORD (City).—This city is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	Floating debt.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	Sinking fund.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.	Tax valuation 1896.	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
SEWER BONDS—								
4s, M & N, \$5,000	May 1, 1901	\$125,000		195,000	16,000	179,000	18,000,000	
4s, M & N, 20,000	Nov. 1, 1901							
4s, M & N, 5,000	May 1, 1906							
4s, M & N, 20,000	Nov. 1, 1906							
Interest payable at Stamford.								

The city's tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1896 was \$6-75 in one district, 5-04 in another and \$2-70 in the third. The population in 1896 was estimated at 20,000.

STAMFORD (Town).—W. D. DASKAM, Treas.

This town is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99	\$340,000
TOWN HALL, 1890—		Floating debt.....	55,000
4s, A & O, \$94,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910	Total debt.....	395,000
SCHOOLS AND BRIDGES, 1893—		Sinking funds.....	55,297
4s, F & A, \$96,000.....	Aug. 1, 1923	Net debt.....	339,703
HIGH SCHOOL—		Tax valuation 1898.....	12,983,011
4s, F & A, \$75,000. Aug. 1, 1914-24		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Interest is payable in Stamford.		Town tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$12-00
FUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	15,700
4s, F & A, \$75,000.....	Feb. 1, 1927	Population in 1899 (est.).....	20,000

STONINGTON.—E. B. HINKLEY, Town Treas.

Stonington is in New London County. The debts of both town and borough are given below.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898	\$2,724,312
<i>Town Debt, Etc.</i>		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898 <td>12-30</td>	12-30
WAR BONDS—		Population (local act) 1898 <td>7,700</td>	7,700
4s, \$28,000	1902	Population 1890 was	7,184
Bonded debt Sept. 7, '98	\$28,000	<i>Borough Debt, Etc.</i>	
Floating debt	33,313	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899	\$30,000
Total debt	61,313	Tax valuation 1898	\$35,000
Balance in treasury	14,748	Borough tax (per \$1,000) '98	\$10-00
Net debt Sept. 7, 1898	46,565	Population 1895 (estimated)	1,800

SUFFIELD.—WM. L. LOOMIS, Clerk.

This town is in Hartford County.

LOANS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$57,610
Town notes.....	\$5,495	Assessed valuation 1898.....	2,436,000
Town notes, 4½%.....	35,116	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$10-00
Town notes, 5%.....	12,000	Population 1890.....	3,169
Town notes, 4s.....	5,000	Population 1898 (est.).....	3,300

THOMASTON.—ARTHUR J. HINE, Treasurer.

This town is in Litchfield County.

TORRINGTON.—ISAAC W. BROOKS, Treasurer.

This town is in Litchfield County.

Town debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$92,000	Borough debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$55,000
Town valuation 1898.	6,149,675	Borough assessm't '98.	4,903,227
Town tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$10-00	Borough tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$6-00
Population in 1890 was.	6,048	Population 1899 (est.)	9,000
Population '99 (estimated).	12,000	Population in 1890 was.	4,283

VERNON.—F. B. SKINNER, Treasurer.

This town is in Tolland County (P. O. Rockville.) Railroad bonds are tax exempt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$235,000
RAILROAD BONDS 1894—		Floating debt.	54,000
3a, J.&J., \$80,000.	July 1, 1906	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	289,000
MEMORIAL HALL, 1889—		Tax valuation 1898.	7,609,279
3a, M.&N., \$125,000.	Nov. 1, 1919	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
(Optional after Nov. 1, 1899.)		Town tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$7-00
HIGH SCHOOL, 1892—		Population in 1890 was.	8,808
J.&J., \$50,000.	July 1, 1922	Population in 1899 (est.)	9,000

INTEREST is payable at the Town Treasurer's office.

WALLINGFORD.—WM. H. NEWTON, Town Treas.

The town and borough of Wallingford is situated in New Haven Co.

TOWN DEBT—	When Due.	BOROUGH DEBT.	
4a, J.&J., \$30,000.	1897	WATER BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—		4a, J.&J., \$175,000.	1908-1915
3-65a, M.&N., \$60,000.	1900 to 1929	Sewer bonds.	\$25,000
Town debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$90,000	Improvement bonds.	45,000
Assess'd val'n, town, '98.	3,762,752	Borough bonded debt	
Town tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$7-00	Jan. 1, 1899.	245,000
Population town 1890.	6,584	Floating debt.	40,000
Population town '99 (est.)	8,000	Total debt Jan. 1899.	285,000
		Assess'd val'n Boro. '98.	2,600,000
		Tax rate (per \$1,000)	7-00
		Population in 1890.	4,230
		Population in 1899.	6,500

INTEREST on the water bonds of Wallingford Borough is payable at the First National Bank of Wallingford.

WALLINGFORD CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT.—W. H. NEWTON, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation 1898.	2,700,000
4a, J.&J., \$58,000.	1904-1928	Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
4a, J.&J., \$3,000.	1899	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$6-50
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$91,000	Population 1899 (est.)	6,500

WASHINGTON.—WM. A. WATTS, Treasurer.

This town is in Litchfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$42,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation '97.	1,003,191
4a, J.&J., \$18,000.	1899-1917	Assessment same as actual value.	
(\$2,000 due yearly on July 1.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.	\$15-00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$36,000	Population in 1890 was.	1,633
Floating debt.	6,000		

INTEREST payable at Connecticut Savings Bank, New Haven.

WATERBURY.—THOMAS D. BARLOW, Mayor.

This city is in New Haven County.

LOANS—	When Due.	4a, J.&J., \$400,000.	Jan. 1, 1919
CITY HALL BONDS—		4a, J.&J., 200,000.	Jan. 1, 1919
7a, J.&J., \$10,000.	1906	Interest is payable in Waterbury.	
SEWER BONDS—		Bonded debt Aug. 15, '98.	\$850,000
4a, J.&J., \$60,000.	1911	Total valuation 1897.	13,015,350
WATER BONDS (series 1 and 2)—		Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
7a, J.&J., \$40,000.	1899	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.	\$37-00
4a, J.&J., 40,000.	1905	Average school tax.	13-00
4a, J.&J., 95,000.	Jan. 1, 1900	Population in 1890 was.	28,648
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1918		Population 1898 (estimated)	38,000

WATERBURY, CENTER SCHOOL DISTRICT.

The district includes all of the city of Waterbury and part of the town of Waterbury.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 20, '99.	\$379,850
4a, J.&J., \$100,000.	1901-1910	Sinking fund.	38,897
(\$10,000 annually.)		Net debt Mar. 20, 1899.	340,953
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuat'n '96.	11,325,523
4a, J.&J., \$200,000.	1927-1946	Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
(\$10,000 annually), (optional after July 1, '12, \$10,000 annually.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	\$13-00

WEST HARTFORD.—HENRY C. WHITMAN,

Treasurer.—West Hartford is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	ROAD BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—		4a, M.&S., \$45,000.	1920
4a, M.&S., \$25,000.	1902	Subject to call after 1910	
4a, M.&S., 30,000.	1920	Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99.	\$138,000
Subject to call after 1910		Tax valuation 1898.	3,537,452
SCHOOL AND FUNDING NOTES—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
4a, J.&J., \$35,000.	1900-1907	Town tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$12-00
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.	1,930
Interest payable in Hartford.		Population in 1899 (est.)	2,750

WESTPORT.—H. E. SHERWOOD, Treasurer.

This town is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	\$10-00
RAILROAD BONDS—		Population 1890 was.	3,715
4a, J.&J., \$25,000.	1909		
4a, J.&J., 30,000.	1920		
Subject to call after 1910			
SCHOOL AND FUNDING NOTES—			
4a, J.&J., \$35,000.	1900-1907		
(\$5,000 due yearly.)			
Interest payable in Hartford.			

WILLIMANTIC.—OSCAR O. TANNER, Mayor.

This city is situated in the town of Windham, Windham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Nov. 1, '98.	\$300,000
MUNICIPAL BONDS—(Coupon)—		Floating debt.	75,045
4a, A.&O., \$100,000.	Oct. 1, 1925	Total debt Nov. 1, 1898.	375,045
Optional after Oct. 1, 1910		Water debt (included).	200,000
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.	4,064,847
4a, A.&O., \$75,000.	Oct. 1, 1899	Interest payable at City Treasury.	
4a, A.&O., 50,000.	Oct. 1, 1904	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
4a, A.&O., 50,000.	Oct. 1, 1909	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	\$23-00
4a, A.&O., 25,000.	Oct. 1, 1914	Population in 1890 was.	8,648
		Population in 1880 was.	6,608
		Population in 1898 about.	8,000

WINCHESTER.—J. E. SPAULDING (P. O.

Winsted), Treas.

This town is in Litchfield County, and contains Winsted Borough.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund, etc.	\$5,055
TOWN BONDS—1885-1891—		Net debt Sept. 1, 1898.	111,719
4a, M.&N., \$4,000.	Nov. 1, 1902	Tax valuation 1898.	4,795,957
4a, M.&N., 18,000.	May 1, 1899	Assessment about actual value.	
(\$6,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1901		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	\$10-00
Deposit fund and orders.	\$44,774	Population in 1890 was.	6,183
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.	116,774	Population in 1898 (est.)	8,000

WINDSOR LOCKS.—J. D. OUTERSON, Treas

This town is in Hartford County. All bonds are tax free.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.	\$1,992,844
TOWN BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
4a, J.&J., \$35,000.	Jan. 1, 1922	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	\$10-00
4a, J.&J., \$30,000.	1909-1919	Population in 1890 was.	2,758
(\$10,000 due Jan. 1.)		Population in 1897 (est.)	3,000
Net debt Sept. 24, 1898.	\$55,554		

WINSTED.—J. E. SPAULDING, Treasurer Town.

of Winchester.—This borough is in Litchfield County.

Bonded debt 4a May 1, '98.	\$97,500	Sinking fund, cash, &c.	\$9,490
Floating debt.	55,025	Net debt May 1, '98.	143,025
Total debt May 1, '98.	152,525	Population 1890 was.	4,846

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding minor civil divisions in the State of Connecticut which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890.

Location.	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population.
Avon, Hartford Co.	\$15,769	\$464,915	\$13-00	1,182
Barkhamsted, Litchfield Co.	17,932	333,325	20-00	1,130
Berlin, Hartford Co.	27,670	1,298,514	10-00	2,600
Branford, New Haven Co. (Town)	57,918	2,171,471	12-00	4,460
Branford, N. Hav. Co. (Borough)	62,781	1,901,866	12-00	.....
Canaan, Litchfield Co.	23,000	492,152	12-50	870
Cheshire, New Haven Co.	12,000	1,080,946	11-00	1,929
Clinton, Middlesex Co.	22,145	742,533	15-00	1,384
Covestry, Tolland Co.	12,507	644,985	15-00	1,876
Cromwell, Middlesex Co.	53,218	1,015,395	13-00	1,987
Darien, Fairfield Co.	16,933	2,347,860	7-00	2,276
Eastford, Windham Co.	11,500	151,975	18-00	561
East Lyme, New London Co.	27,230	767,445	12-00	2,048
Easton, Fairfield Co.	25,188	414,208	14-00	1,001
East Windsor, Hartford Co.	30,650	1,322,947	15-00	2,890
Ellington, Tolland Co.	14,000	753,449	12-00	1,559
Farmington, Hartford Co.	49,000	1,896,252	12-00	3,179
Griswold, New London Co.	32,461	1,725,075	10-00	3,113
Hamden, New Haven Co.	39,050	1,996,023	15-00	3,882
Hartland, Hartford Co.	11,981	194,631	23-00	565
Hebron, Tolland Co.	41,446	424,663	14-00	1,039
Lebanon, New London Co.	13,558	926,569	12-00	1,670
Lyme, New London Co.	35,593	309,562	15-00	977
Madison, New Haven Co.	12,000	949,775	10-00	1,429
Manchester, Hartford Co.	92,420	5,061,663	15-00	8,222
Mansfield, Tolland Co.	7,979	575,517	15-00	1,911
Meeting House School District	50,000	3,000,000	.....	3,500
Middlefield (T.) Middlesex Co.	39,508	430,260	18-00	1,002
Montville (T.), New London Co.	52,538	1,097,507	16-00	2,344
New Hartford, Litchfield Co.	49,035	1,109,715	12-00	3,160
New Milford, Litchfield Co.	41,000	1,974,395	13-00	3,917
Newtown, Fairfield Co.	25,000	1,782,646	11-00	3,539
Norfolk, Litchfield Co.	20,994	1,016,342	12-00	1,546
North Canaan, Litchfield Co.	25,530	811,630	12-50	1,683
North Haven, New Haven Co.	21,344	896,289	12-00	1,862
No. Stonington, New London Co.	21,977	537,400	12-00	1,463
Old Lyme, New London Co.	18,330	507,299	15-00	1,319
Old Saybrook, Middlesex Co.	30,126	600,540	15-00	1,484
Plainville, Hartford Co.	28,000	819,232	9-00	1,993
Redding, Fairfield Co.	22,000	511,563	15-00	1,546
Rocky Hill, Hartford Co.	26,161	417,802	12-00	1,069
Salisbury, Litchfield Co.	26,381	411,146	14-00	938
Salisbury, Litchfield Co.	24,500	1,805,236	10-00	3,420
Saybrook, Middlesex Co.	44,000	684,390	16-00	1,484
Seymour, New Haven Co.	40,084	1,562,872	20-00	3,300
Shelton, Fairfield Co.	55,031	2,943,600	4-00	1,952
Southington, Hart. Co. (Borough)	23,100	1,455,234	5-00	.....
Stafford, Tolland Co.	36,766	1,580,429	20-00	4,535
Stafford Springs, Tolland Co.	12,850	736,243	7-50	.....
Stamford, Fairfield Co.	43,659	1,329,815	15-00	2,608
Trumbull, Fairfield Co.	18,589	644,139	12-00	1,453
Waterbury (Town) N. Haven Co.	154,915	22,555,193	5-00	33,202
Waterbury, New London Co.	40,288	1,205,072	15-00	2,661
Watertown, Litchfield Co.	30,000	1,495,974	11-00	2,323
Wethersfield, Hartford Co.	36,574	1,403,840	12-00	2,271
Wilton, Fairfield Co.	21,470	806,218	10-00	1,722
Windham, Windham Co.	167,000	5,213,863	12-00	10,032
Windham County.	49,500	.....	.....	45,158
Windsor, Hartford Co.	109,854	1,638,524	15-00	2,954
Woodbury, Litchfield Co.	18,900	995,438	15-00	1,815
Woodstock, Windham Co.	11,134	925,282	12-00	2,309

Debts and Resources

OF THE

STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

MIDDLE STATES.

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State of New York.

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State - - - - - One of Original Thirteen
 Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 50,203
 State capital - - - - - Albany
 Governor (term expires January 1, 1901) - Theodore Roosevelt
 Sec'y of State (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) John T. McDonough
 Treasurer (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) - John P. Jaekel
 Comptroller (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) - William J. Morgan
 Legislature meets annually the first Wednesday in January,
 and length of sessions is not limited.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of New York's State debt from 1817 to the present time will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 41.

During a period of eleven years ending in 1893 the State debt was paid at the average of \$1,000,000 per year, and practically wiped out. At the November election in 1895 the proposition to issue bonds of the State to the amount of \$3,000,000, for the purpose of enlarging and improving the Erie Canal, the Champlain Canal, and the Oswego Canal, was submitted to the voters and carried. These bonds have all been issued to date, but \$500,000 have been paid from the proceeds of the tax levied for a sinking fund, leaving outstanding March 1, 1899, \$8,500,660, which, with the \$440,000 Comptroller's Certificates and \$400,000 Adirondack Park Bonds and \$400,000 Defense Bonds, a total of \$9,685,666, constituted the State's indebtedness on March 1, 1899.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Canal bonds, g., reg., 1896..	3g.	J&J	Jan. 1, 1906	\$1,270,000
Do do do 1897..	3g.	J&J	Jan. 1, 1912	4,000,000
Do do do 1898..	3g.	J&J	Jan. 1, 1913	3,230,000
Adirondack Pk. Bonds, 1898	3½	F&A	1907-1908	400,000
Public Defense Bonds, 1898	3½	M&N	(Nov. 1, 1902-'05) (\$100,000 yearly)	400,000
Comptroller's Certificates..	.....	.....	1900 to 1906	*385,000
* Due \$55,000 annually.				

STATE DEBT FOR OVER FIFTY YEARS.—Below we give the amount of the State debt on Sept. 30 in the years named.

1898.....	\$9,340,660	1889.....	\$6,774,854	1863.....	\$29,784,124
1897.....	5,765,660	1888.....	6,965,354	1858.....	33,735,668
1896.....	690	1887.....	5,473,854	1853.....	24,288,568
1895.....	885,355	1878.....	9,154,054	1848.....	23,937,248
1894.....	2,927,655	1873.....	36,530,406	1843.....	25,257,268
1893.....	4,964,304	1868.....	44,968,786	1838.....	11,256,152

TAX VALUATION.—The following shows the State's valuation &c., for a series of years.

Year.	Valuation.		Total Equalized Rate per Valuation.	State Tax.	
	Real Estate.	Personal.		\$1,000.	Total Levied.
1898.	\$4,349,801,526	\$548,099,493	\$4,898,811,019	\$2.08	\$10,189,111
1897.	4,041,820,586	465,159,108	4,506,985,694	2.67	12,033,652
1896.	3,908,853,377	459,859,526	4,368,712,903	2.60	11,751,358
1895.	3,841,582,748	450,499,419	4,292,082,167	3.24	13,906,346
1894.	3,761,679,384	438,202,694	4,199,882,058	2.18	9,155,742
1893.	3,626,645,093	411,413,856	4,038,058,949	2.58	10,418,192
1892.	3,526,645,815	405,095,684	3,931,741,499	1.98	7,784,848
1891.	3,397,234,679	382,159,067	3,779,393,746	1.37	5,196,666
1890.	3,298,323,931	385,329,131	3,683,653,062	2.34	8,619,748
1889.	2,998,899,062	324,783,281	3,324,682,343	2.85	9,512,812
1875.	1,960,352,703	407,427,399	2,367,780,102	6.00	14,266,680
1870.	1,532,720,907	434,280,278	1,967,001,185	7.26½	14,285,976
1869.	1,418,132,885	441,987,915	1,860,120,770	5.62½	10,463,179
1859.	1,097,564,524	307,349,155	1,404,913,679	2.50	3,512,284

DEBT LIMITATION.—STATE.—The new Constitution has in some measure modified the provisions of the fundamental law restricting the power of the Legislature over the issue of debt, &c. These provisions are found in Article 7. We give the sections of that article (Article 7) below which have reference to the subject.

State credit not to be given.—SECTION 1. The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given or loaned to or in aid of any individual association or corporation.

State debts, power to contract.—SEC. 2. The State may, to meet casual deficits or failures in revenues, or for expenses not provided for, contract debts; but such debts, direct or contingent, singly or in the aggregate, shall not at any time exceed one million of dollars; and the moneys arising from the loans creating such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which they were obtained, or to repay the debt so contracted, and to no other purpose whatever.

State debts to repel invasions.—SEC. 3. In addition to the above limited power to contract debts, the State may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the State in war; but the money arising from the contracting of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised, or to repay such debts, and to no other purpose whatever.

Limitation of legislative power to create debts.—SEC. 4. Except the debts specified in sections two and three of this article, no debts shall be hereafter contracted by or on behalf of this State, unless such debt shall be authorized by a law, for some single work or object, to be distinctly specified therein; and such law shall impose and provide for the collection of a direct annual tax to pay, and sufficient to pay, the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt within eighteen years from the time of the contracting thereof. No such law shall take effect until it shall, at a general election, have been submitted to the people, and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election. On the final passage of such bill in either house of the Legislature, the question shall be taken by ayes and noes, to be duly entered on the journals thereof, and shall be: "Shall this bill pass, and ought the same to receive the sanction of the people?" The Legislature may at any time, after the approval of such law by the people, if no debt shall have been contracted in pursuance thereof, repeal the same; and may at any time, by law, forbid the contracting of any further debt or liability under such law; but the tax imposed by such act, in proportion to the debt and liability which may have been contracted, in pursuance of such law, shall remain in force and be irrepealable, and be annually collected, until the proceeds thereof shall have made the provision hereinbefore specified to pay and discharge the interest and principal of such debt and liability. The money arising from any loan or stock creating such debt or liability, shall be applied to the work or object specified in the act authorizing such debt or liability, or for the repayment of such debt or liability and for no other purpose whatever. No such law shall be submitted to be voted on, within three months after its passage, or at any general election when any other law, or any bill, or any amendment to the Constitution, shall be submitted to be voted for or against.

Sinking Fund, how kept and invested.—SEC. 5. The sinking funds provided for the payment of interest and the extinguishment of the principal of the debts of the State shall be separately kept and safely invested, and neither of them shall be appropriated or used in any manner other than for the specific purpose for which it shall have been provided.

DEBT LIMITATION.—CITIES, COUNTIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.—The new Constitution of New York State puts a general and uniform limit to the power of all counties and cities of the State to contract and put out their obligations, leaving to the Legislature to fix the debt-making power of villages and towns only. These provisions are found in Article 8, Section 10. We give that section in full. The separation into paragraphs and the figures in parentheses which number and begin the paragraphs are our own, we having inserted them so that those who need to refer to or use any particular portion can the more readily find the part desired. With that exception we give Section 10 of Article 8 as it reads, preserving even the punctuation.

(1) No county, city, town or village shall hereafter give any money or property, or loan its money or credit to or in aid of any individual, association or corporation, or become directly or indirectly the owner of stock in, or bonds of, any association or corporation; nor shall any such county, city, town or village be allowed to incur any indebtedness except for county, city, town or village purposes. This section shall not prevent such county, city, town or village from making such provision for the aid or support of its poor as may be authorized by law.

(2) No county or city shall be allowed to become indebted for any purpose or in any manner to an amount which, including existing indebtedness, shall exceed ten per centum of the assessed valuation of the real estate of such county or city subject to taxation, as it appeared by the assessment rolls of said county or city on the last assessment for State or county taxes prior to the incurring of such indebtedness; and

all indebtedness in excess of such limitation, except such as may now exist, shall be absolutely void, except as herein otherwise provided.

(3) No county or city whose present indebtedness exceeds ten per centum of the assessed valuation of its real estate, subject to taxation, shall be allowed to become indebted in any further amount until such indebtedness shall be reduced within such limit.

(4) This section shall not be construed to prevent the issuing of certificates of indebtedness of revenue bonds issued in anticipation of the collection of taxes for amounts actually contained, or to be contained in the taxes for the year when such certificates or revenue bonds are issued and payable out of such taxes.

(5) Nor shall this section be construed to prevent the issue of bonds to provide for the supply of water; but the terms of the bonds issued to provide the supply of water shall not exceed twenty years, and a sinking fund shall be created on the issuing of the said bonds for their redemption, by raising annually a sum which will produce an amount equal to the sum of the principal and interest of said bonds at their maturity.

(6) All certificates of indebtedness or revenue bonds issued in anticipation of the collection of taxes, which are not retired within five years after their date of issue, and bonds issued to provide for the supply of water, and any debt hereafter incurred by any portion or part of a city, if there shall be any such debt, shall be included in ascertaining the power of the city to become otherwise indebted.

(7) Whenever hereafter the boundaries of any city shall become the same as those of a county, the power of the county to become indebted shall cease, but the debt of the county at that time existing shall not be included as part of the city debt.

(8) The amount hereafter to be raised by tax for county or city purposes, in any county containing a city of over one hundred thousand inhabitants, or any such city of this State, in addition to providing for the principal and interest of existing debt, shall not in the aggregate exceed in any one year two per centum of the assessed valuation of the real and personal estate of such county or city, to be ascertained as prescribed in this section in respect to county or city debt.

By the terms of the foregoing section, Paragraph (1), every "County, City, Town or Village" is included in the prohibition against (1) loaning "its money or credit," (2) in becoming "directly or indirectly the owner of stock in or bonds of any association or corporation," and (3) in incurring "any indebtedness except for County, City, Town or Village purposes." Most of the other paragraphs include only Counties and Cities.

According to Paragraph (6) it seems that "any debt hereafter incurred by any portion or part of a city, if there shall be any such debt shall be included in ascertaining the power of the city to become otherwise indebted."

We would also call special attention to Paragraph (7), that whenever hereafter the boundaries of any city shall become the same as those of a county "the power of the county to become indebted shall cease, but the debt of the county at that time existing shall not be included as a part of the city debt."

In May 1886 the New York Court of Appeals decided at the end of a litigation begun in July 1885 that the sinking fund was not a part of the city debt within the meaning of the above provision of the Constitution limiting the creation of debt to 10 per cent of the assessed valuation of the real estate.

Towns and Villages are not limited in their debt-making power by the Constitution. Those municipalities will be governed by general or special statutes.

The 1895 Legislature passed an act "for the protection of bona fide purchasers and holders of coupon bonds and of municipal corporations against misfeasance, malfeasance or negligence of public officers." The full text of this law was published in the CHRONICLE of June 8, 1895, V. 60, p. 1023.

EXEMPTION FROM TAXATION.—There is one general New York statute with reference to exemption from taxation "for town, county, municipal or State purposes" of a class of bonds "issued by any village, city, town or county" in the State, which seems to have a wider application than is generally known. As originally passed in 1881 the exemption applied only to bonds issued to pay up or retire bonds "created to aid in the construction of any railroad." A new law was passed in 1886 (Chapter 316) making the tax exemption apply to "new bonds" issued under the act to retire any of the then "present bonded indebtedness of any village, city, town or county in this State." With reference to such new bonds the third section of the act of 1886 says: "All new bonds issued by any village, city, town or county in this State under the provisions of this act shall be exempt from taxation for town, county, municipal or State purposes until the period when they are made payable." In 1893 still another law was passed making the statute cover any bonded indebtedness. The law as it now stands will be found in editorial on page 4 of the April, 1894, SUPPLEMENT.

In addition to the foregoing there are special laws authorizing special issues that are exempt, but which we have not room to quote here. For New York City there is a general statute which directs how any of its bonds may be made exempt from city and county taxation. That statute is subjoined.

SEC. 137. The Commissioners of the "Sinking Fund of the City of New York for the redemption of the city debt," when duly authorized by ordinance of the Common Council, may, by concurrent resolution, direct that the bonds and stocks of said city, issued pursuant to law, after June first, eighteen hundred and eighty, shall be exempt from taxation by said city and by the county of New York, but not from taxation for State purposes; and all bonds and stocks issued pursuant to such authority shall be exempt from taxation accordingly, provided that said bonds and stocks shall not bear interest exceeding the rate of four and one-half per centum per annum. The bonds and stocks of the city of New York issued pursuant to the provisions of this section shall express upon their face the fact that they are exempt from taxation by the city and county of New York, but not from State taxation, and shall refer to this section, and to the ordinance of the Common Council, and the resolution of the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund authorizing their issue.

SAVINGS BANK INVESTMENTS—POWERS AND RESTRICTIONS.—In 1893 the New York Legislature passed an amendment to paragraph 6, Sec. 116, of the Savings Bank law of 1892. The amendment extends investments of savings banks to first mortgage railroad bonds the principal part of whose railroad is located within this State.

We give section 116 below as it stands with this amendment incorporated. It should be stated that a measure is now before the Legislature enlarging still further the field of railroad investments. The text of this bill will be found in an editorial article on a previous page of this SUPPLEMENT and should it become a law the fact will be duly recorded in the State and City department of our weekly CHRONICLE.

Sec. 116. In what securities deposits may be invested.—The trustees of any savings banks may invest the moneys deposited therein and the income derived therefrom only as follows:

1. In the stocks or bonds or interest-bearing notes or obligations of the United States, or those for which the faith of the United States is pledged to provide for the payment of the interest and principal, including the bonds of the District of Columbia.
2. In the stocks or bonds or interest-bearing obligations of this State, issued pursuant to the authority of any law of the State.
3. In the stocks or bonds or interest-bearing obligations of any State of the United States which has not within ten years previous to making such investment by such corporation defaulted in the payment of any part of either principal or interest of any debt authorized by the

legislature of any such State to be contracted; and in the bonds or interest-bearing obligations of any State of the United States, issued in pursuance of the authority of the legislature of such State, which prior to the passage of this act, been issued for the funding or settlement of any previous obligation of such State, and therefore in default, and on which said funding or settlement obligation there has been no default in the payment of either principal or interest since the issuance of such funded or settlement obligation, and provided the interest on such funded or settlement obligations has been paid regularly for a period of not less than ten years next preceding such investment.

4. In the stocks or bonds of any city, county, town or village, school district bonds and union free school district bonds issued for school purposes, or in the interest-bearing obligations of any city or county of this State, issued pursuant to the authority of any law of the State for the payment of which the faith and credit of the municipality issuing them are pledged.

5. In the stocks or bonds of the following cities: Boston, Worcester, Cambridge, Lowell, Fall River, Springfield and Holyoke, in the State of Massachusetts; St. Louis, in the State of Missouri; Cleveland, Cincinnati and Toledo, in the State of Ohio; Detroit and Grand Rapids, in the State of Michigan; Providence, in the State of Rhode Island; New Haven and Hartford, in the State of Connecticut; Portland, in the State of Maine; Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Alleghany, Reading and Scranton, in the State of Pennsylvania; Minneapolis and St. Paul, in the State of Minnesota; Des Moines, in the State of Iowa; Milwaukee, in the State of Wisconsin; Louisville, in the State of Kentucky; Paterson, Trenton, Newark and Camden, in the State of New Jersey; Baltimore, in the State of Maryland. If at any time the indebtedness of any of said cities, less its water debt and sinking fund, shall exceed seven per centum of its valuation for purposes of taxation, its bonds and stocks shall thereafter, and until such indebtedness shall be reduced to seven per centum of the valuation for the purposes of taxation, cease to be an authorized investment for the moneys of savings banks, but the superintendent of the banking department may, in his discretion, require any savings bank to sell such bonds or stocks of said city, as may have been purchased prior to said increase of debt.

6. In bonds and mortgages on unincumbered real property situated in this State, worth at least twice the amount loaned thereon. Not more than sixty-five per centum of the whole amount of deposits shall be so loaned or invested. If the loan is on unimproved and unproductive real property, the amount loaned thereon shall not be more than forty per centum of its actual value. No investment in any bond and mortgage shall be made by any savings bank, except upon the report of a committee of its trustees charged with the duty of investigating the same, who shall certify to the value of the premises mortgaged or to be mortgaged according to their best judgment, and such report shall be filed and preserved among the records of the corporation. Also in the first mortgage bonds of any railroad corporation of this State the principal part of whose railroad is located within this State, or in the mortgage bonds of any such railroad corporation of an issue to retire all prior mortgage debt of such railroad corporation; provided that at no time within five years next preceding the date of any such investment shall such railroad corporation have failed regularly and punctually to pay the principal and interest of its preceding mortgage indebtedness, and, in addition thereto, regularly and punctually to have paid dividends upon all its outstanding capital stock during the preceding five years, at the rate of not less than four per centum per annum; and provided further that at the date of every such dividend the outstanding capital stock of such railroad corporation shall have been equal to at least one-half of the total mortgage indebtedness of such railroad corporation, including all bonds issued under any mortgage securing any bond in which such investments shall be made. Not more than twenty per centum of the whole amount of deposits shall be so loaned or invested. Street railroad corporations shall not be considered railroad corporations within the meaning of this section.

7. In real property subject to the provisions of the next section.

It will be noted that subdivision 7 (the last paragraph of the above) refers to the "next section" for the provisions applicable. This reference is to section 117 of the law of 1892; we omit that section as it relates only to real estate. Sections 118, 119 and 120 of the law of 1892 we subjoin.

SECTION 118. The trustees of every such corporation shall as soon as practicable invest the moneys deposited with them in the securities authorized by this article; but for the purpose of meeting current payments and expenses in excess of the receipts, there may be kept an available fund not exceeding ten per centum of the whole amount of deposits with such corporation, on hand or deposit in any bank in this State organized under any law of this State or of the United States, or with any trust company incorporated by any law of the State; but the sum so deposited in any one bank or trust company shall not exceed twenty-five per centum of the paid-up capital and surplus of any such bank or company; or such available fund, or any part thereof, may be loaned upon pledge of the securities or any of them named in subdivisions one, two, three and four of the preceding section but one, but not in excess of ninety per centum of the cash market value of such securities so pledged. Should any of the securities so held in pledge depreciate in value, after making any loan thereon, the trustees shall require the immediate payment of such loan or of a part thereof, or additional security therefor, so that the amount loaned shall at no time exceed 90% of the market value of the securities pledged for the same.

SECTION 119. Every such corporation may also deposit temporarily in the banks or trust companies specified in the last section the excess of current daily receipts over the payments, until such time as the same can be judiciously invested in the securities required by this article. Whenever it shall appear to the superintendent of banks that the trustees of any such corporation are violating the spirit and intent of this provision by keeping permanently uninvested all or an undue proportion of the moneys received by them, he shall report the facts to the Attorney-General, who shall proceed against such corporation in the manner provided in section eighty-two of this chapter.

SECTION 120. The trustees of any savings bank shall not loan the moneys deposited with them or any part thereof, upon notes, bills of exchange, drafts or any other personal securities whatever. In all cases of loans upon real property, a sufficient bond secured by a mortgage thereon, shall be required of the borrower, and all the expenses of searches, examinations and certificates of title or appraisal of value, and of drawing, perfecting and recording papers, shall be paid by the borrower.

The privilege granted by section 119 might of course be interpreted liberally as opening the gates wide to continuous deposits in banks and trust companies. To avoid any such use of the privilege, the section also provides that whenever it shall appear to the Superintendent of the Banking Department that the trustees of any corporation are violating "the spirit and intent of this section by keeping permanently uninvested all or an undue portion of the moneys received," he must report to the Attorney-General, who shall proceed against such corporation," etc.

POPULATION OF STATE.—New York ranks first in population among the States of the Union. In 1892 the count showed 6,513,743. The following gives the U. S. Census figures:

1890.....	5,997,853	1880.....	3,880,735	1830.....	1,918,608
1880.....	5,082,871	1850.....	3,097,394	1820.....	1,372,111
1870.....	4,382,759	1840.....	2,428,921	1810.....	958,049

— So in the original.

**CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS
IN THE
STATE OF NEW YORK**

NOTE.—For debts of civil divisions not found among the statements given below, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

ALBANY.—JAMES ROONEY, Chamberlain.
C. H. BISSIKUMMER, Sec'y Sinking Funds.
Albany is in Albany County.

GENERAL BONDED DEBT.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	Principal.	
			When Due.	Outstand'g.
P. O. site.....1874	7	M & N	May 1, 1904	b\$115,000
Public Market.....1888	4	J & J	Jan. '00 to 1908	a90,000
Public build'g bonds.1892	4	M & N	May 1 '99 to 1911	a65,000
do do.....1892	4	M & N	May 1, 1912	a165,000
Public Bath bonds.....1899	3½	F & A	Feb. 1, '00-'09	a30,000
City Hall.....1882	4	J & J	July 1, '05 to '09	a125,000
do do.....1882	4	J & J	July 1, 1910	a20,000
City Improvement.....1870	7	M & S	March, 1900	a 0,000
Sewer (Beaver Cr.)....1889	3	M & N	Mar. 1900-1909	a55,000
do do.....1896	3½	M & N	\$5,000 yearly.	
do do.....1896	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, '99-1917	a28,500
Washington Park.....1870	7	M & N	Aug. 1, 1910	b50,000
do do.....1871	7	M & N	May 1, 1911	b100,000
do do.....1872	7	M & N	May 1, 1912	b100,000
do do.....1874	7	M & N	May 1, 1914	b155,000
do do.....1874	7	M & N	May 1, 1916	b49,000
do do.....1875	6	M & N	May 1, 1915	b75,000
do do.....1875	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1917	b37,000
do do.....1876	6	M & N	May 1, 1918	b38,000
do do.....1877	6	M & N	May 1, 1919	b20,000
do do.....1878	5	M & N	May 1, 1920	b40,000
do do.....1880	4	M & N	May, 1920-1930	b295,000
do do.....1881	4	M & N	abt. \$25,000 y'ly	
do do.....1882	4	M & N	May 1, 1921	a30,000
do do.....1882	4	M & N	May 1, 1922	a28,000
do do.....1882	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1922	a24,000
do do.....1885	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1925	a10,000
do do.....1894	4	J & D	June 1, 1934	a3,000
do do.....1895	4	M & N	May 1, 1922	a7,000
do do.....1896	3½	M & N	May 1, 1938	a7,000
Hawk St. Viaduct.....1889	3½	F & A	Feb. 1, 1900-1909	a50,000
Dawley Observatory. 1892	2	J & D	June, 1899-1907	a9,000
Broadway widening. 1898	3½	A & O	\$1,000 yearly.	
Beaver Park.....1894	4	J & D	June, '99 to 1914.	a288,000
do do.....1893	4	J & D	June, '99 to 1914.	a68,000
do do.....1897	4	A & O	\$4,000 yearly.	
do do.....1898	3½	A & O	Oct. 1, 1899-1917	a23,750
do do.....1898	3½	A & O	\$1,250 yearly.	
do do.....1898	3½	A & O	1899-1918	a15,000
do do.....1898	3½	A & O	\$1,700 in 1899	
do do.....1898	3½	A & O	\$700 yearly to '18	
do do.....1898	3½	A & O	1899-1906	
Knox Street Viaduct 1897	4	J & D	\$5,000 y'ly Dec. 1.	40,000

a Interest payable in Albany. b Interest payable in New York at the Merchant's National Bank.

STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS

Principal and interest paid by holders of property benefited.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	Principal.	
			When Due.	Outstand'g.
Delaware Ave.....1891	3½	M & N	1900	\$8,700
Hawk St.....1894	4	M & N	1900	3,400
Beaver St.....1895	4	M & N	1899	900
Daniel St.....1895	4	M & N	1899	900
Quail St. 2 ser.....1895	4	M & N	1899	1,300
Third Avenue.....1896	4	M & N	1899	5,140
Various streets.....1895	4	M & N	1899	18,750
do do.....1896	4	M & N	1899-1911	290,800
do do.....1897	4	M & N	Nov. 1899-1902	100,000
do do.....1897	4	M & N	(25,000 yearly.)	
do do.....1897	4	M & N	Nov. 1903-1907	88,000
do do.....1897	4	M & N	(17,600 yearly.)	
Sewer improv'm'ts.....1896	4	M & N	1899-1901	12,000
do do.....1898	4	M & N	1899	4,230
Street improv'm't.....1898	4	M & N	Nov. '99-'08	200,000

The total amount of street improvement bonds outstanding on Mar. 1, 1899, was \$787,370

WATER DEBT.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	Principal.	
			When Due.	Outstand'g.
Water.....1874	7	F & A	Feb. 1, 1900	\$100,000
do.....1874	7	F & A	Feb. 1, 1901	100,000
do.....1874	7	F & A	Feb. 1, 1902	90,000
do.....1874	7	F & A	Feb. 1, 1903	99,000
do.....1876	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1906	100,000
do.....1876	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1906	5,140
do.....1877	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1909	50,000
do.....1877	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1911	50,000
do.....1877	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1912	50,000
do.....1881	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1900-1901	100,000
do.....1887	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1900-1907	40,000
do.....1888	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1900-1908	67,500
do.....1889	4	J & D	June 1, '99-1908	175,000
do.....1895	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1900-1915	112,000
do.....1896	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1913	20,000
do.....1896	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1914	20,000
do.....1896	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1915	10,000
do.....1888	3½	M & N	May 1, 1899-1907	90,000
do.....1894	3½	F & A	Feb. 1, 1910-1914	37,500
do.....1897	4	M & N	\$2,500 due y'ly.	
do.....1897	4	M & N	May 1, 1899-1917	95,000
do.....1898	3½	M & N	\$5,000 yearly.	
do.....1898	3½	M & N	Mar. 1, 1899-1918	200,000
do.....1899	3½	M & N	\$10,000 yearly.	
do.....1899	3½	M & N	May 1, 1900-1919	100,000
do.....1899	3½	M & N	\$5,000 yearly.	

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Albany's general and water debt. The street improvement bonds, amounting to \$787,370 on Mar. 1, 1899, are not included.

	Mar. 1, 1899.	Nov. 1, 1898.	Nov. 1, 1896.
General bonds.....	\$2,365,000	\$2,415,250	\$2,414,000
Water bonds.....	1,756,000	1,728,000	1,632,500
Total bonds.....	\$4,121,000	\$4,143,250	\$4,046,500
Sinking funds.....	1,894,980	1,394,260	1,088,180
Net debt.....	\$2,226,020	\$2,748,990	\$2,958,320

The sinking funds are invested mostly in the city's own bonds.

CITY PROPERTY.—Property owned by city November, 1898, was: Real estate, \$4,417,420; personal property \$2,405,330; total, \$6,822,750.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Property is assessed about full value.

Years.	Assessed Valuation.			Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
	Real.	Personal.	Total.	
1898.....	\$59,159,815	\$7,325,425	\$66,484,940	\$20.60
1897.....	58,768,650	9,508,245	68,276,895	20.00
1896.....	58,548,720	6,426,995	64,975,715	20.00
1895.....	64,623,680	6,565,790	71,189,470	20.00
1890.....	63,380,046	6,282,525	69,662,571	19.00
1880.....	34,310,305	2,790,120	37,100,425	36.00
1870.....	24,981,511	5,954,825	30,936,336	45.70
1860.....	20,283,245	6,006,803	26,290,048	12.60
1850.....	9,430,100	3,171,589	12,601,689	15.70
1848.....	7,792,340	3,449,098	11,241,438	13.20

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 97,120; in 1890 93,313; in 1880 90,758. The estimate for 1899 was 100,000.

ALBANY COUNTY.—E. L. BARCKLEY, Treas.

County seat is the city of Albany.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	Principal.	
			When Due.	Outstand'g.
CITY HALL.....				
3½s, A&O, \$50,000.....			Oct. 1, 1901	
3½s, A&O, 50,000.....			Oct. 1, 1902	
3½s, A&O, 45,000.....			Oct. 1, 1903	
COUNTY COURT HOUSE.....				
4s, semi-an., \$105,000.....			Feb. 15, 1911	
WAR LOAN.....				
4s, semi-an., \$57,000.....			March, 1900	
4s, semi-an., 21,000.....			Mar., '01-'03	
4s, semi-an., 67,000.....			Mar., 1904	
4s, semi-an., 111,000.....			Mar., '05-'07	
4s, semi-an., 66,000.....			Mar., '08-'09	
4s, semi-an., 35,000.....			Mar., 1910	
4s, semi-an., 37,000.....			Mar., 1911	
4s, semi-an., 18,000.....			Mar., 1912	
4s, semi-an., 17,000.....			Mar., 1913	
WAR LOAN—(Con.).....				
4s, semi-an., \$16,000.....			Mar., 1914	
4s, semi-an., 15,000.....			Mar., 1915	
4s, semi-an., 18,000.....			Mar., 1916	
4s, semi-an., 18,000.....			Mar., 1917	
REFUNDING BONDS.....				
4s, M&S, \$37,000.....			Mar., '00 to '18	
(1,000 y'ly to '17 & \$19,000 in '18)				
Total debt Mar. 1, '99.....				\$858,000
Ass'd valuation, real.....				\$91,112,867
Ass'd valuation, pers'l.....				9,243,820
Total valuation 1898.....				100,356,687
County tax (per M.) '99.....				5.40
Population in 1892 was.....				167,289
Population in 1890 was.....				164,555

INTEREST is payable at the County Treasurer's Office. The bonds are all registered.

ALEXANDRIA.—ADAM BICKELHAUPT, Super.

This town is in Jefferson County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	Principal.	
			When Due.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—				
MORRISTOWN & PHILA. RR.				
(since consol. with Utica & Black River).....				
7s, M&N, \$52,100.....			Nov., 1900	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....				\$52,100
Sinking fund assets.....				21,000
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....				31,100
Stock in Utica & B'l'r Rk.....				\$60,000
Tax valuation, real.....				129,990
Tax valuation, personal.....				60,900
Total valuation 1898.....				1,490,890
Assessment is ½ actual value.				
Total tax (per \$1,000), '98.....				\$6.60
Population in 1899 (est).....				3,600
Population in 1890 was.....				3,300

INTEREST is payable at Jefferson County Nat. Bank, Watertown, N.Y.

AMSTERDAM.—Z. S. WESTBROOK, Mayor.

This city is in Montgomery County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	Principal.	
			When Due.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—				
BRIDGE STR. IMP. BONDS.....				
4½s, .., \$11,356.....			May 15, 1900	
FUNDING BONDS—				
3½s, .., \$15,000.....			Sept. 1, '99-1901	
SCHOOL BONDS, DIST. 2, 11 & 13.....				
4s, .., \$14,000.....			Oct. 1, '99-'12	
4s, .., 12,000.....			Jan. 1, '00-'03	
4s, .., 10,000.....			Oct. 1, '99-'08	
4s, .., 10,000.....			Sept., '99-'08	
SEWER BONDS—				
3s, .., \$268,000.....			July 1, '99-'34	
WATER BONDS—				
5s, .., 14,000.....			Oct. 1, 1901	
5s, .., 42,000.....			Oct. 1, 1906	
5s, .., 49,000.....			Oct. 1, 1911	
WATER BONDS—(Continued).....				
5s, .., \$59,000.....			Oct. 1, 1916	
5s, .., 65,000.....			Oct. 1, 1921	
3s, .., 25,000.....			Oct. 1, 1926	
3s, .., 100,000.....			Mar. 1, 1910	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....				\$702,856
Water debt (included).....				354,000
Tax valuation, real.....				9,312,741
Tax valuation, personal.....				1,418,000
Total valuation 1898.....				10,731,611
Assessment is ½ actual value				
Total tax rate (per M.), '98.....				\$22.13
Population in 1899 (est).....				22,000
Population in 1890 was.....				17,336
Population in 1880 was.....				9,466

INTEREST is paid at the National Park Bank of New York City.

ANDES.—J. F. SCOTT, Supervisor.

This town is in Delaware County. It contains village of same name.

LOANS	When Due.	Ass'd valuat'n, personal.
REFUNDED DEBT—		\$112,000
3½s, M&S, \$111,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900	Total ass'd val'n. 1898..... 666,960
(Part due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1926		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97. 17.80
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	\$111,000	Population in 1892 was.....2,183
Assessed valuation, real. \$54,960		Population in 1890 was abt.2,264
		Population in 1899 (est.).....2,600

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$11,782,405	\$1,661,501	\$13,443,906	\$19.84
1898.....	9,527,625	1,555,529	11,083,154	28.38
1899.....	9,416,280	2,039,003	11,455,283	25.30
1900.....	9,963,530	2,057,810	11,020,340	25.30

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 24,737; in 1890 it was 25,853; in 1880 it was 21,924. Estimated in 1898 about 32,000.

BINGHAMTON.—J. DE WITT, Mayor.
F. D. KANE, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Broome County. The water works are estimated to be worth \$2,000,000.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS—
ALBANY & SUSQ. RR. BONDS—		3 1/2s, \$30,000.....
1895, M&S, \$26,000.....	1899 to 1907	3 1/2s, \$20,000.....
(\$3,000 due yearly.)		(\$5,000 annually.)
BRIDGE BONDS—		WATER BONDS—
4s, S-A, \$2,000.....	1899 to 1902	7s, F&A, \$3,000.....
(\$500 due yearly on Aug. 1.)		\$1,500 yearly.
4s, \$33,000.....	1906	7s, F&A, \$7,000.....
3s, S-A, \$7,000.....	1929	3s, F&A, \$91,000.....
3 1/2s, \$71,000.....	1930-1934	3s, F&A, \$2,000.....
3 1/2s, \$4,000.....	Aug. 1, 1934	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....
CITY HALL BONDS—		City has no floating debt.
4s, F&A, \$25,000.....	Aug. 1, '15-'17	Water debt (included).....
4s, F&A, \$20,500.....	Aug. 1, '28-'29	Tax valuation, real.....
4s, \$50,000.....	1918-1922	Tax valuation, personal.....
(\$10,000 annually.)		Included in above, but
4s, F&A, \$50,000.....	1923-1927	exempt from taxat'n.....
\$10,000 yearly on Aug. 1.		Total valuation 1898.....
FIRE STATION BONDS—		Assessment about 3% actual value.
3 1/2s, \$25,000.....	1913-'14-'15	City tax, (per \$1,000) 1898.....
3 1/2s, \$8,000.....	1899-1906	Population in 1890 was.....
(\$1,000 annually.)		Population in 1880 was.....
HOSPITAL BONDS—		Population in 1899 (est.).....
3 1/2s, \$25,000.....	1908-1912	
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		
3 1/2s, M&N, \$5,000.....	Nov. 1, 1907	

INTEREST.—On City Hall, water, \$148,000 bridge and \$3,000 fire station bonds in N.Y. City. On remaining loans, City Treasurer's office.

BROOKLYN.—See New York City.

BROOME CO.—JOHN A. RIDER, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val., real.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessed val., personal.....
4s, F&A, \$60,000.....	1899 to 1904	Total valuation 1898.....
(\$10,000 annually.)		Tax rate (per M.) 1897.....
Bond. debt Feb. 1, '99.....		Population 1890.....

BUFFALO.—CONRAD DIEHL, Mayor.

Buffalo is in Erie County, and the city's tax valuation is about 7% that of the entire county.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
1. CITY LOANS—VARIOUS PURPOSES:			
Municipal building.....	1890 3 1/2 J & J	July 15, '99 to 1905	\$35,000
Deficiency, ref.....	1890 3 1/2 M & S	Mar. 1899 to 1905	95,000
Swing bridge, ref.....	1887 3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1902	45,500
Market.....	1890 3 1/2 A & O	Apr. 1, 1920	80,000
Plank road award.....	1890 3 J & D	June 2, 1910	115,000
Refunding bonds.....	1896 3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1916	183,000
do do.....	1898 3 1/2 J & D	June 1, '03-'07	84,548
Grade crossing b'ds.....	1897 3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1917	831,927
do do.....	1898 3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 15, 1918	89,137
do do.....	1898 3 1/2 A & O	Apr. 1, 1918	200,000
do do.....	1898 3 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	16,913
Reimbursing bonds.....	1897 3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1916	183,000
8. Buff. flood bonds.....	1897 3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1927	73,000
Buffalo Charter loan.....	1891 3 1/2 J & J	July 1, '99 to 1901	428,493
City and County Hall.....	1872 7 F & A	Aug. 1, 1902	100,000
do do.....	1873 7 M & N	May 1, 1903	100,000
do do.....	1873 7 M & S	Sept. 1, 1905	150,000
do do.....	1874 7 J & J	July 1, 1907	200,000
do do.....	1875 7 M & S	Sept. 1, 1910	125,000
do do.....	1891 4 M & S	Nov. 1, 1911	50,000
Schools.....	1888 3 1/2 F & A	Aug. 1, '99 to 1908	124,000
do do.....	1889 3 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, '99 to 1909	82,500
Schools.....	1892 3 1/2 A & O	Apr. 1, 1912	150,000
do do.....	1894 3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1914	300,000
do do.....	1895 3 1/2 A & O	Oct. 1, '99 to 1915	212,500
do do.....	1897 3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1900-1917	450,000
do do.....	1898 3 1/2 M & N	May 2, 1899-1918	100,000
do do.....	1898 3 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, 1899-1918	100,000
Refunding bonds.....	1897 3 1/2 A & O	1899-1917	42,500
2. BONDS FOR PARKS:			
Park.....	1870 7 J & J	1915-'16-'17	350,000
do do.....	1871 7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1918	50,000
do do.....	1871 7 J & J	July 1, 1919	100,000
do do.....	1872 7 J & J	July 1, 1921	100,000
do do.....	1873 7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1923	95,000
do do.....	1873 7 J & D	Dec. 1, 1924	100,000
do do.....	1874 7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1924	100,000
do do.....	1875 7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	200,000
do do.....	1876 6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1924	100,000
do do.....	1887 3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1927	120,000
do do.....	1890 3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	50,000
do do.....	1891 3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1921	200,000
do do.....	1894 3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1924 & '26	100,000
do do.....	1896 3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1910	50,000
do do.....	1896 3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1926	30,000
do do.....	1897 3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1900-1917	49,500
do do.....	1897 3 1/2 J & J	\$2,750 yearly.	
do do.....	1897 3 1/2 J & J	April 1, 1917	30,000
do do.....	1897 3 1/2 J & J	June 1, 1917	8,948
do do.....	1897 3 1/2 J & D	Dec. 1, 1900-1917	49,500
do do.....	1897 3 1/2 J & D	\$2,750 yearly.	
Refund'g Park Bonds.....	1898 3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1899-1918	250,000
3. RAILROAD BONDS—			
Buff. & Jamestown RR.....	1879 5 F & A	Aug. 25, 1899	75,000
do do ref., 1893.....	3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	75,000
do do ref., 1893.....	3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1913	75,000
do do ref., 1893.....	3 1/2 J & D	June 2, 1913	75,000
do do ref., 1895.....	3 1/2 A & O	Oct. 1, 1915	77,000

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Buff. N.Y. & Phil. RR., 1884	4 A & O	Apr. 1, 1901	\$30,000
Buff. & Jamestown RR., 1884	4 M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	75,000
do do 1885	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	75,000
Buff. N.Y. & Phil. RR., 1885	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	30,000
Buff. & Jamestown RR., 1888	3 1/2 A & O	Apr. 1, 1902	75,000
do do 1886	3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1904	75,000
do do 1894	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1914	75,000
Buff. N.Y. & Phil. RR., 1886	3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1906	40,000
do do RR., 1889	3 1/2 A & O	Oct. 2, 1909	100,000
do do ref., 1890	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1910	100,000
do do ref., 1890	3 1/2 J & D	Dec. 15, 1910	100,000
do do ref., 1891	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1911	100,000
do do ref., 1892	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1912	100,000
4. SEWER LOANS—			
Bird Avenue.....	1883 4 M & N	May 1, 1913	238,000
Buffalo Trunk 1888-90.....	3 1/2 F & A	Aug. 1, '99 to 1920	315,000
do do 1886-87	3 F & A	Aug. 1, 1899-1916	185,000
Babcock & Seneca St., 1890	3 M & N	May 1, 1911	30,000
do do do	3 M & N	May 1, 1912	30,000
Bailey Avenue.....	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1913	200,000
Hertel Avenue.....	1887 3 F & A	Aug. 1, 1917	200,000
5. TAX LOANS:			
Tax loan.....	1880 4 1/2 J & D	June 28, 1900	\$200,000
do do.....	1894 3 1/2 F & A	Aug. 15, 1899	204,568
do do.....	1895 3 1/2 F & A	Aug. 1, 1900	359,332
do do.....	1896 3 1/2 F & A	Dec. 1, 1901	527,765
do do.....	1897 3 1/2 A & O	Oct. 1, 1902	571,946
do do.....	1898 3 1/2 F & A	Aug. 15, 1903	466,003
6. WATER BONDS:			
Water.....	1873 7 M & S	Sept. 1, 1903	200,000
do do.....	1874 7 A & O	Apr. 1, 1905	100,000
do do.....	1870 7 J & J	July 1, 1906	100,000
do do.....	1874-75 7 F & A	Aug., 1908-09	300,000
do do.....	1874 7 A & O	Oct. 1, 1908	79,382
do do.....	1879-90 5 A & O	Apr. 25, 1899	100,000
do do.....	1880 4 J & J	July 1, 1904	50,000
do do.....	1880 4 M & S	Sept. 1, 1904	100,000
do do.....	1881 4 A & O	Apr. 25, 1900	100,000
do do.....	1884 4 A & O	Apr. 1, 1901	90,000
do do.....	1891 4	Nov. 1, 1911	100,000
do do.....	1885 3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1905	100,000
do do.....	1886 3 1/2 A & O	Oct. 1, 1903	100,000
do do.....	1887 3 1/2 M & S	Me. 1, 1906	100,000
do do.....	1887 3 1/2 A & O	Apr. 1, 1906	50,000
do do.....	1888 3 1/2 J & D	June 1, 1908	100,000
do do.....	1888 3 1/2 J & J	June 15, 1908	57,000
do do.....	1888 3 1/2 J & J	June 15, 1914	275,000
do do.....	1888 3 1/2 J & J	Dec. 1, 1908	100,000
do do.....	1889 3 1/2 M & N	May 1, 1919	225,000
do do.....	1889 3 1/2 A & O	Oct. 1, 1909	155,000
Water refunding.....	1890 3 1/2 J & J	J & J 1910	150,000
do do.....	1891 3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1911	100,000
Water refunding.....	1891 3 1/2 F & A	Aug. 1, 1911	50,000
do do.....	1892 3 1/2 A & O	Oct. 1, 1912	100,000
do do.....	1892 3 1/2 J & D	Dec. 1, 1912	100,000
do do.....	1894 3 1/2 J & J	July '99-1914	160,000
do do.....	1896 3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1916	50,000
Water Refunding.....	1897 3 1/2 J & D	1899-1917	380,000

FREEDOM FROM TAXATION.—The Buffalo trunk sewer bonds are exempt from city taxation.

INTEREST—WHERE PAYABLE.—Interest on the bonds is payable by City Comptroller in Buffalo and by the Gallatin National Bank in New York, as follows:

In New York only—	INTEREST PAYABLE.	In both N. Y. & Buff.
School bonds.	School bonds.	Buffalo Trunk sewer.
Volunteer relief.	Swing bridge.	City and County Hall.
Sewer bonds—	Market bonds.	Grade crossing.
Hertel Avenue.	Plank road awards.	Park bonds.
Babcock & Seneca St.	Municipal Court b'd'g.	Railroad bonds.
Bird Avenue.		Refunding bonds.
Bailey Ave. sewer.		School bonds.
Buffalo Charter, 1891.		Tax loans.
		Water loans.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$230,425,520	\$15,249,110	\$245,674,630	\$18.94
1897.....	230,698,510	16,689,465	247,387,975	14.18
1896.....	225,495,795	13,486,550	238,982,345	15.02
1895.....	220,390,690	14,600,710	234,991,400	15.39
1894.....	151,358,325	11,003,125	162,361,450	14.68
1890.....	81,708,905	7,523,580	89,232,385	14.16

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 278,796; in 1880 it was 255,664; in 1880 it was 155,134; in 1899 estimated at 380,000.

CANTON.—This village is in St. Lawrence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest on village bonds is payable at the Catekill National Bank.
SEWER BONDS—		Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.. \$75,800
3 1/2s, J&J, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1919	Sinking fund assets..... 6,000
WATER BONDS—		Assessed valuation 1898, 1,201,470
3 1/2s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1909	Vll. tax rate (per M.) '95.. 9.49
		Population in 1890 was... 2,580

CATSKILL.—J. H. STORY, Treasurer.

This village is in the town of the same name in Greene County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest on village bonds is payable at the Catekill National Bank.
VILLAGE WATER BONDS—		Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898.. \$152,000
4s, J&J, \$147,000.....	\$5,000 due yearly	Town debt March, 1898.. 11,000
Town Inver Bridge BONDS—		Village tax valuat'n, '97, 3,300,000
4s, J&D, \$6,000.....	June 1, 1899	Town tax valuation, '97, 4,401,715
		Population of village, 1890.. 4,915
		Population of village 1897... 6,000

CATTARAUGUS CO.—WM. ELY, Treasurer.

Little Valley is the county seat.

REFUNDING BONDS—When Due.
4s, \$50,000, Mar. 1, 1900 to '04
Bonded debt Feb. 6, 1899, \$50,000

Assessed valuation '98, \$25,201,250
Population in 1890 was 80,368

**CAZENOVIA.—P. H. DONNELLY, President.
A. E. FITCH, Village Clerk.**

Casenovia is in Madison County.

LOANS—When Due.
WATER BONDS—
3 1/2s, M&N, \$41,000, Nov. 1, 1914
SEWER BONDS—
4s, M&N, \$31,000, May 1, 1915
Interest payable in New York.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$72,000

Tax valuation, real, \$796,075
Tax valuation, personal, 147,350
Total valuation 1898, 943,425
Assessment not to actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$27.40
Population in 1890 (est.), 1,945
Population in 1890 was 1,987
TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this village are tax exempt.

CHARLOTTE.—P. M. SCHWARTZ, Clerk.

This village is in Monroe County.

Sewer bonds, 4 1/2s, \$15,000
WATER BONDS—
4 1/2s, Ann., \$25,000, 1923
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—
4 1/2s, Ann., \$10,000, 1923
Bonded debt Feb. 3, '99, \$50,000
Assessed valuation, real, \$79,500

Assessed valuation per l. \$90,600
Total valuation 1898, 760,100
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
City tax (per M) 1898, \$3.533
Population in 1890 was 930
Population in 1898 (was) 1,303

**CHESTER.—J. E. NOONAN, Clerk.
J. D. ELAND, Treasurer.**

This village is in Orange County.

LOANS—When Due.
WATER WORKS—
4s, J&D, \$33,000, Dec. 1, 1917
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$55,000
Tax valuation, real, \$41,028
Tax valuation, personal, 165,100

Total valuation 1898, \$508,125
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Tax rate (per M.), '98, \$22.93
Population 1890 was 1,485
Population 1899 (est.), 1,300

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the Chester National Bank.

**COBLESKILL.—IRVING VAN VARIC, Mayor.
A. C. KILMER, Treasurer.**

This village is in Schoharie County.

LOANS—When Due.
SEWER BONDS—
4s, F&A, \$13,500, Feb. 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1906
WATER WORKS—
3 1/2s, F&A, \$56,000, Feb. 1, 1900
(Part due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1917
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$69,500

Village has no sinking fund.
Tax valuation 1898, \$1,373,975
Assessment is 3/4 actual value.
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000), \$2.86
City and school tax, '98, \$8.75
Population in 1890 was 1,822
Population in 1899 (est.), 2,600

INTEREST on sewer bonds is payable at First Nat. Bank, Cobleskill on the water bonds at the office of the State Comptroller, Albany.

COHOES.—MILLER HAY, Chamberlain.

This city is in Albany County.

LOANS—When Due.
CEMETERY BONDS—
4s, \$3,500, July 1, 1899
(\$500 due yearly) to July 1, 1905
4s, J&J, \$5,000, July 1, 1901
CITY HALL BONDS—
4s, Ann., \$30,000, Dec. 15, 1909
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Dec. 15, 1914
4s, \$70,000, Dec. 15, 1915
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Dec. 15, 1928
CITY HOSPITAL BONDS—
4s, \$13,000, July 1, 1899
(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1911
4s, \$5,000, July 1, 1912
FIRE LOAN BONDS—
4s, J&D, \$8,000, Dec. 31, 1899
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Dec. 31, 1900
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$1,933, Jan. 1, 1905
3 1/2s, J&J, \$15,680, Jan. '29 to '31
SCHOOL BONDS—
4s, \$17,000, July 1, 1899
(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1915
4s, J&J, \$15,000, July 1, '09 to '11
(\$5,000 due yearly).
4s, \$5,000, July 1, 1916

WATER BONDS—
7s, J&J, \$30,000, July 1, 1899
(\$2,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1913
7s, J&J, \$12,000, July 1, 1899
(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1910
4s, J&J, \$85,000 (ear) July 1, 1918
Subject to call July 1, 1903.
4s, F&A, \$25,000, Aug. 1, 1907
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1911
4s, J&J, \$75,000 (reg.) July 1, 1920
Subject to call July 1, 1905.
4s, J&J, \$14,000, July 1, 1923
4s, J&J, \$25,000, July 1, 1905
(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1909
4s, J&J, \$15,000, Jan. 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1914
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98, \$428,402
Water debt (included), 248,000
Tax valuation, real, 10,400,789
Tax valuation, personal, 1,119,850
Total valuation 1898, 11,720,639
City tax (per \$1,000), '98, \$12.00
State & co. tax (per \$1,000), 5.15
Population in 1892 was 23,234
Population in 1890 was 22,509

INTEREST on 7 per cent water bonds is payable at the Nat. Bank of Cohoes; on \$5,000 of 4 1/2 per cent water bonds at the Manufacturers' Bank, Cohoes; on all other bonds by the Central Trust Company.

COLLEGE POINT.—See New York City.**COLUMBIA CO.—GEORGE H. MACY, Treasurer.**

County seat is Hudson.

LOANS—When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
4s, \$3s, Mar. 1, \$14,000, 1900-1901
(\$7,000 due yearly on Mar. 1.)
4s, \$3s, Mar. 1, \$6,000, Mar. 1, 1902
3 1/2s, Mar. 1, \$35,000, 1903-1909
(\$5,000 due yearly on Mar. 1.)
3 1/2s, Mar. 1, \$12,500, Mar. 1, '10-'11
3 1/2s, Mar. 1, 20,000, Mar. 1, 1912-13
3 1/2s, Mar. 1, 24,100, Mar. 1, 1914-8
ARMORY BONDS—
4s, M&S, \$20,000, 1903-1909
(\$3,000 yearly to Mar. 1, 1908)

FUNDING BONDS—
4s, M&S, \$55,000, March, '09-'16
(\$5,000 yearly to '13, inc., \$10,000 to '18.
Int. payable at County Treasury.
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899, \$179,600
Tax valuation, real, \$22,385,866
Tax valuation, personal, 3,002,401
Total valuation 1898, 25,388,267
Assessment is 4-5 actual value.
Population in 1892 was 45,205

CORNING.—F. J. BANTLEY, City Clerk.

This town, including the city of the same name, is in Steuben County.

LOANS—When Due.
CITY BRIDGE BONDS—
4s, F&A, \$8,500, Feb., 1898-1908
(Part due yearly.)
CITY RR. BONDS—
7s, J&J, \$34,000, Jan., 1902
CITY HALL BONDS—
4s, \$3,000, Oct. 1, 1902
4s, \$25,000, Oct. 1, 1903
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1907
CITY SEWER BONDS—
7s, J&J, \$25,000, Jan., 1908 to '17
RIVER BONDS 1896—
4s, J&J, \$100,000, July 1, '26 to '35
(\$10,000 due yearly.)

SCHOOL BONDS 1895—
4s, M&S, \$24,000, Mar. 1, '18 to '30
(\$2,000 due yearly.)
4s, M&S, \$500, Mar. 1, 1931
Tot. city debt Jan. 1, '99, \$225,550
Sinking funds, 34,535
Tot. valuation of city '98, \$81,240
Population, city, 1890, 10,118
Population, city, 1897 (est.), 12,000
Population, town, 1899 (est.), 12,000

INTEREST is paid by the Knickerbocker Trust Co., New York.

CORTLANDVILLE.—

This town, including Cortland village, is in Cortland County.

LOANS—When Due.

TOWN DEBT—
REFUNDING BONDS—
3 1/2s, \$46,000, 1899-1918
(Part annually.)
4s, \$106,000, 1899-1915
(Part annually.)
VILLAGE DEBT—
Nor. School 4s, \$14,000, 1902
Sewer bonds, 4s, 58,000 10-20 yrs

Paving bonds 4s, \$14,776, 10-20 yrs.
Town debt Nov. 1, 1898, \$148,000
Village debt Mar. 1, 1898, 106,776
Tax valuation, real, 5,132,175
Tax valuation, personal, 582,795
Total valuation, 1897, 5,984,970
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97, \$6.10
Population of T'n 1890 was 11,733
Population of T'n 1890 was 11,451
Population 1894 (est.) was 12,000
Population of Vil. 1890 was 8,390

DELHI.—This town is in Delaware County.

LOANS—When Due.

N. Y. & OSWEGO MID'D RR.—
3 1/2s, Ann., \$40,000, 1899-1909
(\$4,000 due yearly on May 1.)
3 1/2s, Ann., \$30,000, 1910-14
(\$6,000 due yearly on May 1.)
3 1/2s, Ann., \$102,000, May 1, 1915
Interest is payable at Albany.
3 1/2s, Ann., \$20,000, Feb. 1, 1900-9
(\$2,000 due yearly.)

WATER LOAN—
4s, M&N, \$60,000, 1899-1909
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898, \$258,000
Assessed val'n, real, \$1,098,595
Assessed val'n, pers'l., 211,529
Total valuation 1897, 1,310,124
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97, \$18.45
Population in 1892 was 2,738
Population in 1890 was 2,908
Population in 1880 was 2,941

TAX FREE.—The bonds are exempt from taxation.

DEPEW.—This village is in Erie County.

LOANS—When Due.

4s, M&S, \$80,000, 1902 to 1921
(\$4,000 annually)

Net debt Jan. 1, 1898, \$83,300
Assessed valuation '97, 1,550,850
Population 1898, 2,860

**DUNKIRK.—ALEXANDER WILLIAMS, Mayor.
W. C. BAUMGARTNER, Clerk.**

This city is in Chatauque County.

LOANS—Amt. Outstanding.

School bonds, \$89,000
Street improv'm't bonds, 84,608
Town bonds, 2,000
Water bonds, 123,600
Warrants, 14,251
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899, 293,459

LOANS—Amt. Outstanding.
Total valuation 1897, 3,444,594
Assessment same as actual value.
City tax (per \$1,000) '97, \$9.90
Population in 1890 was 9,416
Population in 1890 was 7,248
Population 1896 (local est.), 12,500

**ELMIRA.—EDGAR DENTON, Mayor.
M. H. MURPHY, City Clerk.**

Elmira is the capital of Chemung County.

LOANS—When Due.

BRIDGE BONDS—
3 1/2s, r, A&O, \$90,000 g.
Oct. 1, 1922-34
(\$30,000 yearly)
3 1/2s, r, A&O, \$25,000 g. Oct. 1, '25
CEMETERY BONDS—
4s, \$6,000, 1899-1902
(\$1,500 yearly.)
4s, \$2,000, 1903
CITY HALL BONDS—
3 1/2s, r, A&O, \$5,000 g. Oct. 1, '25
3 1/2s, r, A&O, 60,000 g. Oct. 1, '25-7
3 1/2s, r, A&O, 10,000 g. Oct. 1, 1928
4 1/2s, M&S, 5,000, Sept. 1, 1929
4 1/2s, M&S, 30,000, Sept. 1, 1930
4 1/2s, M&S, 10,000, Sept. 1, 1931
FIRE DEPARTMENT—
3 1/2s, J&J, \$12,000, Jan. 1, 1910
FUNDING DEBT BONDS—
4s, \$6,000, 1899-1904
(\$1,000 yearly.)
4s, \$21,000, 1905
4s, M&N, 7,000 a Nov. 1, '99-05
(\$1,000 yearly.)
4s, M&N, \$14,000 a Nov. 1, 1906
3 1/2s, r, M&N, 8,000 a Nov. 15 '99-06
(\$1,000 yearly.)
3 1/2s, r, M&N, \$20,000 a Nov. 15, '07
4s, M&N, 9,000 a Nov. 1, '99-07
(\$1,000 due yearly.)
4s, M&N, \$8,000 a Nov. 1, 1908
3 1/2s, \$10,000, Nov., '99-08
3 1/2s, \$18,000, Nov. 1, 1909
3 1/2s, \$29,000, Oct. 1, '99-'27

PARK BONDS (ELD. PK.)—
3s, r, M&S, \$2,500 h. Sept. 1, '99
PAVEMENT BONDS—
3 1/2s, r, M&S, \$20,000 g. Nov. 15, '28
3 1/2s, r, M&S, 20,000 g. Nov. 15, '29
4 1/2s, M&S, 20,000, Sept. 1, 1931
4s, M&S, 3,000, Sept. 1, 1932
4s, M&N, 27,000, Nov. 1, 1932
REDEMPTION BONDS—
3 1/2s, \$235,000, 1912-'21
3 1/2s, A&O, 29,000, Oct. 1, '99
(\$1,000 due yearly.) to Oct. 1, '27
SCHOOL BONDS—
4s, r, M&N, \$10,000 July 1, 1902
4s, r, M&N, 20,000 July 1, 1903
4s, r, M&N, 28,500 July 1, 1904
4s, r, M&N, 30,000 a.
Aug. 1, 1907-8-9
(\$10,000 yearly.)
4s, e, \$16,500, 1911
3s, r, J&J, 10,000 g. July 1, '99
3 1/2s, r, M&N, 2,000 a May 1, '11
3 1/2s, r, M&N, 20,000 a May 1, '10
4s, r, M&N, 20,000 g. May 1, '11
4s, M&N, 4,000 May '01
4s, M&N, 5,500 May 1, '02
4s, M&N, 8,000 May 1, '03
4s, M&N, 12,000 May 1, '07
4s, M&N, 21,000 May 1, '08
4s, M&N, 8,500 May 1, '08
SEWER BONDS—
4 1/2s, e, F&A, \$9,000 a Aug. 1, '99
3s, r, M&S, 10,000 a Sept. 1, '99
3s, r, M&S, 20,000 a Sept. 1, '00
3s, r, M&S, 20,000 a Sept. 1, '01
3s, r, M&S, 10,000 a Sept. 1, '02

a \$1,000 each. b \$500 each. c A single bond for \$4,000. g \$3,000 each. e Coupon. r Registered.

The only provision for paying the city's indebtedness as it matures is direct taxation, excepting the cemetery bonds, which are paid from cemetery funds.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Elmira's total bonded debt on the dates indicated:

	Feb. 1, '99.	Feb. 1, '98.	Feb. 1, '97.	Feb. 3, '96.
Total bonded debt	\$1,020,000	\$1,026,000	\$971,000	\$877,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Assessed valuation is about two-thirds actual value.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1898	\$15,518,131	\$1,653,190	\$17,171,321	\$16.98
1897	15,515,855	1,818,680	17,334,535	16.98
1896	14,894,645	1,545,392	16,440,037	17.18
1895	12,258,494	1,116,304	13,374,824	14.15
1890	9,959,975	511,300	10,471,275	13.15

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 29,911; in 1890 it was 29,708; in 1880 it was 20,541. In 1898, estimated, 42,000.

**ERIE COUNTY.—JNO. W. NEFF, Auditor.
WADSWORTH J. ZITTEL, Treas.**

County seat is Buffalo.

LOANS—When Due.

COUNTY BONDS—
7s, J&J, \$300,000, 1899-1907
7s, J&J, 0,000, 1907-1910
6s, M&N, 100,000, 1911-1914
4s, M&N, 21,000, 1899-1904
(\$8,000 yearly on July 1.)
4s, J&J, \$15,000, 1899-1901
(\$8,000 yearly on July 1.)
4s, M&N, \$70,000, 1900-1907
(\$7,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)

LOANS—When Due.

COUNTY BONDS—(Con.)
4s, F&A, \$30,000, 1892 to 1912
(\$10,000 every fifth year.)
Total debt Aug. 1, 1898, \$659,000
Assessed val'n, real, \$71,977,192
Assessed val'n, pers'l., 17,813,243
Total valuation 1898, 289,595,435
State & Co. tax (per M.), '98, \$4.40
Population in 1892 was 278,727
Population in 1890 was 323,981
Population '85 (police cen.) 403,026

FAR ROCKAWAY.—See New York City.

FLATBUSH.—See New York City.

FLATLANDS.—See New York City.

FLUSHING.—See New York City.

FREDONIA.—{GEO. R. MOORE, Mayor.
H. L. CUMMING, Treasurer.

This village is in Chautauque County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$113,000
WATER BONDS (1884)—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,293,230
4s, F&A, \$60,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899	Tax valuation, personal.	224,530
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1922		Total valuation 1898.....	1,517,760
4s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1930	Assessment abt. 80% actual value.	
VILLAGE HALL BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..	\$20.97
3½s, A&O, \$26,000... part yearly		Population 1890 was.....	3,400
SCHOOL BONDS—		Population 1899 (estimated).....	4,100
3½s, Oct., \$7,000.....			
		\$1,000 yearly Oct. 15	

INTEREST on the water and hall bonds is payable in N. Y. City and on the school bonds at the Comptroller's office, Albany.

GENESEO.—W. W. KILLIP, Treasurer.

This village is in Livingston County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$5,000
SEWER BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	65,000
3½s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1900	Tax valuation, real.....	1,100,360
3½s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1910	Tax valuation, personal.	1,141,204
WATER BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	2,241,564
3½s, M&N, \$20,000.....	May 1, 1907	Assessment about ½ actual value.	
3½s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1917	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898..	\$5.33
4½s, M&N, \$5,000.....	Nov. '00 '02	Population 1890 (est.).....	2,450
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....		Population 1899 (estimated).....	2,286
		\$70,000	

Accrued interest on sinking fund not included in above figures.

INTEREST on the sewer bonds is payable in Schenectady; on the water bonds in New York City.

GLENS FALLS.—{WM. M. HASKELL, President.
HERBERT HORTON, Treasurer

This village is in Warren County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable in Glens Falls.
SEWER BONDS—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899, \$338,000
3½s, Sept., \$167,000.....	20 years	Tax valuation, real.....4,134,015
(Part due yearly) after 15 years		Tax valuation, personal.....1,692,381
WATER BONDS—		Total valuation 1899.....5,826,396
5s, M&S, \$5,000.....	1899	Assess. value abt. ½ actual value
4s, J&J, \$6,000.....	1899 to 1917	Village tax (per \$1,000) 1899.....\$10.62
	1900 to 1914	Population in 1890 was.....9,509
4s, M&S, \$6,000.....	\$5,000 yearly	Population in 1899 (est.).....15,000

GLENS FALLS UNION FREE SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$40,000
5s, \$40,000.....	1899 to 1906	Assessed val'n '98 (est.).....	4,723,000
(\$3,000 annually on Dec. 1.)		Population 1899 (est.).....	14,000

GLOVERSVILLE.—{C. S. CUMMINGS, Mayor.
O. L. EVEREST, Chamberlain

Gloversville, which is situated in Fulton County, was incorporated a city March 19, 1890, having theretofore formed part of the town of Johnstown. On the separation the city was assigned a portion of Johnstown's debt. (See Johnstown.)

LOANS—	When Due.	RAILROAD BONDS—	When Due.
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		RAILROAD BONDS—(Con.)	
4s, M&N, \$28,000.....	May 1, 1922	3½s, A&O, \$23,000.....	Apr. 1, 1913
LOCAL IMP. BONDS—		3½s, F&A, \$7,000.....	Feb. 1, 1917
4½s, Feb. 1, \$5,100.....	Feb. 1, 1900	SCHOOL BONDS—	
4½s, Feb. 1, 2,800.....	Feb. 1, '00-'01	4s, Oct. 1, \$8,000.....	Oct. 1, '99-'00
4½s, Feb. 1, 5,400.....	Feb. 1, '00-'02	3½s, \$18,000.....	1899-1904
\$2,800 due yearly.		WATER LOAN—	
3½s, \$5,000.....	May 1, 1906	6s, Sept. 1, \$23,000.....	Sept. 1, 1902
4½s, \$2,900.....	1900-1903	6s, Sept. 1, 23,000.....	Sept. 1, 1907
4½s, Feb. 10,200.....	Feb. 1900-'04	5s, Jan. 1, 17,500.....	Jan. 1, 1910
RAILROAD BONDS—		3s, F&A, \$5,000.....	Aug. 1, 1909
4s, A&O, \$14,000.....	Apr. 1, 1915	3½s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Apr. 1, 1915
3½s, A&O, \$22,000.....	Apr. 1, 1911		

INTEREST on the water bonds issued in 1885 and 1889 and on the school bonds is payable at the Fulton County National Bank of Gloversville; on all other issues at the Fourth National Bank, New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's total debt on Feb. 3, 1899 was \$344,900. Water debt (included) \$171,500. The city has no sinking fund. WATER WORKS.—Net earnings from water works for year ending February 1, 1899, were \$17,359.74.

ASSESSED VALUATION was formerly ½ actual value, but in 1897 was greatly increased.

Years.	Real.	Assessed valuation—	Total.	Tax rate
		Personal.	per \$1,000.	
1898.....	\$5,423,005	\$673,000	\$6,096,005	\$22.50
1897.....	5,429,663	748,500	6,178,163	20.80
1896.....	4,020,139	341,950	4,362,089	31.40
1895.....	3,933,335	446,000	4,379,335	31.20
1890.....			3,649,232	

State and county tax rate in 1898 was \$6.00; city tax proper, \$9.80; average school tax, \$6.70; total, \$22.50.

POPULATION, according to State census of 1892, was 14,694. The population in 1890 was 13,845; in 1880 it was 7,133; in 1870 it was 4,518. According to local estimate population in 1899 was 18,500.

GOVERNEUR.—M. P. ABBOTT, Clerk.

This village is in St. Lawrence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Equal'd valuation 1898.	\$1,881,005
WATER LOANS:		Assess'd abt. 70 p. c. actual value.	
3½s, J & J, \$60,000....	1910	City tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	\$4.91
Interest is payable in New York.		Population in 1890 was.....	3,500
Floating debt.....	\$1,000	Population 1898 (est.).....	3,743
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	\$1,000		

GRAVESEND.—See New York City.

GREENBUSH.—In May, 1897, the name of Greenbush was changed to Rensselaer, which see for present amount of debt.

GREENE.—GEO. L. PAGE, Supervisor.

This town is in Chenango County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, per l.	\$260,000
RAILROAD-AID BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	1,852,600
7s, J&J, \$198,700.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898..	\$9.10
Bonded debt Jan. 2, '99.		Population in 1890 was.....	3,184
Assessed valuation, real.		Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,200

GREENE COUNTY.—JUDSON A. BETTS, Tr.

County seat is Catskill.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$11,832,570
WAR LOAN—		Tax valuation, personal.	1,752,919
3½s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900	Tax valuation 1898.....	13,585,489
3½s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1901	Tax rate per \$1,000 '98.....	\$8.84
Interest payable at Co's Treasury.		Population in 1890 (est.).....	32,000
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1890 was.....	31,598
		\$155,000	

HAMDEN.—This town is in Delaware County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$79,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real.....	501,313
3½s, Feb. 1, \$9,000.....	1900-1914	Assessed valuation, personal.	63,086
(\$800 due yearly on Feb. 1)		Total valuation 1897.....	564,399
3½s, Feb. 1, \$13,000.....	Feb. 1, 1915	Total tax per \$1,000 1897..	17.08
3½s, May 1, \$22,600.....	1899-1914	Population in 1892 was.....	1,455
(\$1,400 due yearly on May 1.)		Population in 1890 was.....	1,507
3½s, May 1, \$32,000.....	May 1, 1915		

INTEREST is payable at the American Exch. Nat. Bank, N. Y. City

HANCOCK.—This town is in Delaware County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,132,964
BRIDGE BONDS (1891)		Tax valuation, personal.	86,100
4s, Mar., \$6,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900	Assessed valuation 1897.....	1,219,084
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1902		Equalized valuation.....	1,042,268
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—		Total tax per \$1,000 '97..	18.69
4s, M&S, \$53,000.....	Various.	Population in 1897 (est.).....	5,000
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.		Population in 1890 was.....	4,745
		\$63,000	

TAX FREE.—The refunding bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on railroad bonds is payable at the Farmers' Loan & Tr. Co., New York; on bridge bonds at the Delaware Co. Bank, Walton, N. Y.

HEMPSTEAD.—Hempstead is in Queens County and the town originally included Far Rockaway, Hempstead, Inwood, Lawrence, Rockaway Beach and Seaford villages. On Jan. 1, 1898, that portion of the town lying "westerly of a straight line drawn from the southeasterly point of the town of Flushing through the middle of the channel between Rockaway Beach and Shelter Island, in the county of Queens, to the Atlantic Ocean," became part of New York City under the Greater New York Charter. The amount of the outstanding bonds of this town which will be chargeable to the City of New York has not yet been judicially determined.

LOANS—	When Due.	Stewart fund.....	\$400,000
ROAD BONDS—		Net debt Dec., 1896.....	115,000
4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	1898 to 1901	Ass'd valuation, real.....	10,241,723
(\$10,000 due July 1 each year		Ass'd valuation, personal.	396,550
of Queens, to the Atlantic Ocean.)		Total valuation 1897.....	10,638,273
4s, J&J, \$420,000.....	1923	State & Co. tax per \$1,000..	\$16.40
DRAWBRIDGE BONDS—		Present population about.....	30,000
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July, '98 to '99	Population in 1892 was.....	23,991
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.....	23,756
Total debt Dec., 1898.....			
		\$515,000	

(For debts of Hempstead School Districts see "Additional Statements" at end of New York State.)

INTEREST on the road bonds due 1897 to 1901 is payable at the First National Bank and on those due in 1923 at the First National Bank of Hempstead; other interest at the office of the Town Supervisor.

TOWN PROPERTY.—In addition to the Stewart fund (\$400,000) derived from the sale of common lands to the late A. T. Stewart, the town owned Long Beach and some thousands of acres of meadow land.

HERKIMER.—{JOHN METZLER, President.
BENNETT MORRIS, Treas.

This village is in Herkimer County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER WORKS—	
ELECTRIC-LIGHT PLANT—		3½s, July 1, \$50,000.....	June 25, 1908
4s, June, \$14,000.....	1911	3½s, July 1, 7,000.....	Mar. 7, 1904
4s, \$13,500.....		Total debt Dec. 1, 1898.....	\$142,000
SEWER BONDS—		Assessed valuation 1897.....	3,418,487
5s, \$25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1903	Assess'm't is at actual value.	
3½s, \$25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1913	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897..	\$7.71
SCHOOL BONDS—		Population in 1897.....	4,907
5s, \$18,000.....	1917		

INTEREST on the electric-light bonds is payable in New York City; on the water bonds at the State Capital, Albany, N. Y.

HOOSICK FALLS.—This village is in Rensselaer Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,667,354
SEWER BONDS (reg.)—		Tax valuation, personal.	455,650
4s, J&J, \$32,500.....	July 1, 1899	Total valuation 1897.....	2,123,004
(\$2,500 due yearly) to July 1, 1911		Assessment 75% of actual value.	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Village tax rate (per \$1,000) '97..	\$10.10
3½s, \$5,000.....	July 1, '99-'08	Population in 1890 was.....	7,014
Floating debt.....		Population in 1880 was.....	4,530
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1898 (est.).....	5,048
		\$8,725	

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank of Hoosick Falls.

HORNELLVILLE.—SIDNEY OSSOSKI, C. Ck.

This city is in Steuben County.

LOANS—	When Due	Bonded debt May 23, '98.	\$162,874
SEWER BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real.	4,011,225
4s, M&N, \$100,000	1917-1926	Assessed valuation, per l.	444,426
(\$10,000 yearly on May 29.)		Total valuation 1898	4,455,651
PARK BONDS—		Assessment about actual value.	
4s, an., \$50,000.....	July 1, 1911	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$26.32
PAVING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was	10,996
6s, \$6,374.....	1899-1900	Population in 1898 (est.)	13,000
(\$3,000 yearly on Nov. 20.)			
6s, \$9,500.....	1899-1903		
(\$2,000 yearly)			

HUDSON.—{ALEX. R. BENSON, Treasurer.
WM. S. HALLENBECK, Clerk.

The city of Hudson was incorporated in 1783. It is the county seat of Columbia County.

LOANS—	When Due.		
CEMETERY BONDS—		4s, M&N, \$6,000.....	May 1, 1918
4s, \$20,000.....	Feb. 1, 1905-'14	(\$2,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1920	
4s, 10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1912-'16	DEFICIENCY BONDS—	
(\$2,000 yearly.)		4s, 10,000.....	Apr. 1, '98-1901
		4s, 10,000.....	May 1, 1902
		4s, 25,000.....	July 1, 1900-'12

LOANS—		When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—		
7½, \$2,500.....	Feb. 10, '00-1904	
REFUNDING BONDS—		
4½, \$12,500.....	Feb. 10, '99-1904	
6½, 5,000.....		
SCHOOL BONDS—		
4½, \$25,000.....	Oct. 1, '99-1901	
4½, 24,000.....	Feb. 1, 1907-'11	
3½, 6,000.....	Aug. 1, 1905-'06	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		
4½, \$25,000.....	Feb. 1, 1904-'08	
4½, \$25,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909-'13	
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		
4½, 19,000.....	Feb. 1, 1914-'23	
4½, 25,000.....	Mar. 1, 1915-'27	
3½, 6,000.....	Aug. 1, 1908-'13	

INTEREST is payable in Hudson at the office of the City Treasurer.

ILION.—{C. S. JEPSON, Treasurer.
GEO. O. RASBACH, Clerk.

This village is in Herkimer County.

LOANS—		When Due.
WATER BONDS—		
4½, J.&J., \$95,000.....	July 1, 1922	
Subject to call after July 1, 1912		
SEWER BONDS—		
4½, \$17,000.....	1899 to 1915	
3½, 30,000.....	1914	

SCHOOL BONDS—		When Due.
4½, \$10,000.....	1906	
Bonded debt Dec. 1898.. \$152,000		
Tax valuation 1898..... 1,373,085		
Real valuation..... 274,867		
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.. 2.40		
Population in 1890 was..... 4,057		
Population in 1896 (est.)..... 5,000		

ITHACA.—This city is in Tompkins County.

LOANS—		When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		
4½, \$20,000.....	1916 to 1926	
(\$2,000 due yearly.)		
SEWER BONDS—		
4½, J.&J., \$150,000.....	July 1, '06 to '26	
(\$7,500 due yearly.)		
RAILROAD AID—		
7½, \$40,311.....	1898 & 1900	

Assessed valuation, real, \$5,861,645		
Assessed valuation, per l. 1,097,930		
Total valuation 1897.. 6,959,575		
Assessment about 2½ actual value.		
Total tax rate (p. \$1,000) '97.. \$7.70		
Population in 1892 was..... 13,460		
Population in 1890 was..... 11,079		
For School District debt see additional Statements end N.Y. State.		

JAMESTOWN.—{HENRY H. COOPER, Mayor.
JOHN B. SHAW, Treasurer.

This city is in Chautauque County.

LOANS—		When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—		
4½, M.&N., \$65,000.....	May 15, 1925	
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		
4½, J.&D., \$30,000.....	June 1, 1901	
4½, J.&D., 32,000.....	Dec. 1, 1903	
FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—		
4½, J.&D., \$7,000.....	Dec. 1, 1903	
PAVING BONDS—		
4½, A.&O., \$13,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905	
4½, J.&J., 3,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907	
4½, A.&O., 18,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909	
3½, A.&O., 6,000.....	Oct. 9, 1907	
PAVING CERTIFICATE FUND		
5½, A.&O., \$12,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900	
5½, A.&O., 5,300.....	Oct. 1, 1900	
5½, 8,000.....	1899-1902	
5½, 17,000.....	1899 to 1902	
(\$5,000 yearly.)		

LOANS—		When Due.
SEWER BONDS—		
3½, M.&S., \$50,000.....	Mar. 1, 1923	
4½, J.&D., 111,000.....	Dec. 1, 1923	
4½, J.&D., 50,000.....	May 1, 1917	
4½, J.&J., 20,000.....	Mar. 15, 1918	
REFUNDING BONDS—		
5½, \$5,000.....		
SCHOOL BONDS—		
4½, J.&D., \$93,000.....	June 1, 1915	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.. \$557,600		
School debt (included)..... 83,000		
School sinking fund..... 18,600		
Total valuation 1898.. 10,787,799		
Assessment about actual value.		
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.. \$19.92		
Population (local authority) 26,000		
Population in 1892 was..... 18,827		
Population in 1890 was..... 16,038		

INTEREST on the Fire Department bonds, on the paving bonds due 1909 and on the \$24,000 paving certificates is payable at the Chase National Bank; on all other loans at the Treasurer's office in Jamestown.

JOHNSTOWN.—W. S. SAMMONS, Supervisor.

This is a town in Fulton County. The city of Gloversville was formed out of a portion of its domain in 1890 and the city of Johnstown was subsequently formed. The old town debt, therefore, given below must be divided between the present town of Johnstown and the cities of Gloversville and Johnstown.

LOANS—		When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—		
4½, F.&A., \$10,000.....	1900-1906	
(\$2,000 due yearly on Feb. 1.)		
4½, F.&A., \$3,000.....	1900-1907	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Feb. 1.)		
4½, F.&A., \$10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1901	
4½, F.&A., 1,800.....	Feb. 1, 1899	
(\$200 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1907		
4½, F.&A., \$3,000.....	Feb. 1, 1903	
(\$500 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1913		

Bonded debt Nov. 1, '98.. \$33,800		
Bonds are tax exempt.		
Town's assessed valuation 1898.. 1,059,761		
Assessment about ¼ actual value.		
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.. \$14.60		
Population in 1890 was..... 10,959		
Population in 1897 (est.)..... 20,000		

INTEREST on the refunding bonds due in 1901 and those due from 1900 to 1907 in Johnstown.

JOHNSTOWN.—{N. J. STOLLER, Chamberlain.
W. W. OROUSE, Clerk.

This city is in Fulton County.

LOANS—		When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—		
4½, J.&D., \$22,500.....	June 15, 1914	
(\$2,500 due yearly) to June 15, 1923		
WATER BONDS—		
4½, \$50,000.....	1899-1918	

Bonded debt Sept. 15, '98.. \$272,600		
Water debt (included)..... 115,500		
Assessed valuation, real, 3,231,450		
Assessed valuation, per l. 1,022,963		
Total valuation 1898.. 4,254,413		
Population in 1898 (est.)..... 10,000		

INTEREST on school bonds payable at the Johnstown Bank.

KINGS CO.—See New York City.

KINGSTON.—HENRY E. WEIBER, Mayor.

This city is the capital of Ulster County.

LOANS—		When Due.
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Rate. 1/2
Refunding.....		3-85
do		4
do		4
do		4
do		3
do		3
Wallkill Valley RR.....		7
Water bonds, 1896.....		3 1/2
do do 1897.....		4

REFUNDING RR. BONDS (Con.)—	Assessed valuation 1897, \$839,295
4s, J&J \$40,000, July 1, 1910-'13	Assessment abt. 80 p.c. of full value
(\$10,000 due yearly.)	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98 \$23.53
VILLAGE WERTSBORO WAT. Bds.	Population in 1892 was.....3,504
4s, A&O \$7,000, Oct., 1902-'15	Population in 1890 was.....3,401
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899, \$125,000	

MARATHON.—This village is in Cortland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation 1897 \$610,775
WATER BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97....\$6.39
4s, \$28,000, 1899-1926		Population in 1890 was.....1,198
Bonded debt Oct. 15, '97, \$31,500		Population in 1897 (est.).....1,200

MECHANICSVILLE.—

Mechanicville is in Saratoga Co.		4s, M&N, \$23,000, May 1, 1912
LOANS—	When Due.	4s, M&N, 30,000, May 1, 1917
SCHOOL BONDS—		4s, M&N, 52,000, May 1, 1922
4s, Nov., \$23,000, Nov. 1		Bonded debt Aug., 1897, \$204,000
(\$1,000 due yearly until paid.)		Water debt (included).....140,000
SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1896.....1470,825
4s, A&O, \$4,000, Nov. 1, 1925		Population in 1890 was.....2,679
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Population in 1896 (est.).....5,000
5s, F&A, \$35,000, Aug. 1, 1903		

INTEREST on the school bonds is payable at the First Nat. Bank, Mechanicville; on others at the Hanover Nat. Bank, New York.

MIDDLETOWN.—

CHAS. L. ELWOOD, Mayor.
GEO. E. WALLACE, Treasurer.

Middletown is in Orange County. Bonds issued jointly by this city and the town of Walkkill are included in the following statement.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstanding.
RR. bonds issued jointly by this city and town of Walkkill.	3½	April	{ Apr., 1900 to '37 }		\$95,000
School bonds 1897.....	4		{ 1899-1901 }		11,600
do do 1897.....	4½		{ \$2,000 yearly Nov. 1 on May 1. }		36,000
Sewer bonds, Mar., 1881 ...	4		Mar. 1, 1901		20,000
Water bonds, 1886.....	4		July 1, 1911		18,000
do 1891.....	4	F & A	Aug. 1, 1911		40,000
do 1897.....	3½		Mar. 1, 1913		12,000
do 1898.....	3½	J & J	July 2, 1913		100,000
do 1890.....	3½		Subject to call July 2, 1899.		
do 1890.....	3½		May 1, 1910		75,000
do 1890.....	3½				10,000.

INTEREST on water 3½s due July 1, 1913, is paid at city treasury.
TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1898, excluding bonds issued jointly with town of Walkkill, was \$322,600. Sinking fund payments are made annually towards retirement of water bonds of 1911.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1897 the assessed valuation of real estate, about ½ of actual value, was \$3,561,240; of personal property, \$399,645; total, \$3,960,885; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$35.32.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 11,977; in 1880 it was 8,494. In 1895 (estimated) 15,000.

MONROE CO.—J. B. HAMILTON, Treas.

County seat is Rochester.		Assessed val., per 100.....\$11,823,700
LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898, 148,225,185
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment about 4½ actual value.
3½s, F&A, \$50,000, 1904-1920		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97....\$5.277
(\$50,000 due yearly on Feb. 1.)		Population in 1892 was.....200,056
Total debt Aug. 1, '98, \$900,000		Population 1890 was.....189,586
Assessed val., real.....136,401,485		

INTEREST and principal payable at the Am. Ex. Nat. Bk., N. Y. City

MOUNT MORRIS.—

This town is in Livingston County.		JNO. T. DONOVAN, Supervisor.
LOANS—	When Due.	D. F. RUSSELL, Clerk.
RAILROAD-AID BONDS—		Assessed val., real, \$1,799,822
7s, A&O, \$55,033, 1901-1901		Assessed val., personal, 158,151
4½s, Feb., 12,000, 1900-1911		Total valuation 1898.....1,957,973
(\$1,000 yearly on Feb. 1.)		Assessment about 90% actual value.
Bonded debt Dec. 1, '93, \$69,033		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$10.47
Sinking fund assets.....8,644		Population 1890.....3,781
Net debt, Dec. 1, 1898, 60,389		Population 1899 (est.)....4,000

INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank, New York City.

MOUNT VERNON.—

EDWIN W. FISKE, Mayor.
WM. N. HOYT, Clerk.

Mount Vernon is in Westchester County. The city received its charter on March 22, 1892.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
ASSESSMENT BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
5s, \$335,500, 1899-1902		5s, \$1,000, Oct. 1, 1900	
3s, M&N, 25,000, Nov. 1, 1904		Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99, \$1,537,800	
5s, M&S, 35,000, Mar. 1, 1905		Sinking fund.....114,891	
HIGHWAY BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1899, 1,423,509	
4s, \$10,000, Aug. 1, 1906-'07		Assessed val., real, 21,895,433	
4s, \$320,000, 1908-1939		Assessed val., personal, 1,508,804	
(\$10,000 yearly.)		Total valuation 1898.....23,404,237	
4s, M&N, \$40,000, Nov. 1, 1940-'43		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$20.90	
4s, J&J, 30,000, July, 1944-'46		Population in 1890 was.....10,677	
SEWERAGE BONDS—		Population in 1897 (est.).....21,000	
4s, J&D, \$45,000, June, 1899-1907		SCHOOL BONDS CITY OF MT. VERNON—	
4s, J&D, 110,000, June, 1908-1913		4s, M&N, \$45,000, May 1, 1909	
4s, J&D, 5,000, June 1, 1919		(\$5,000 due yearly to May 1, 1917.)	
4s, A&O, 20,000, Apr. 1, 1919-'21		4s, J&J, \$105,000, July 1, 1916	
3½s, M&S, 30,000, Mar., 1921-1923		(\$5,000 due yearly to July 1, 1938.)	
TAX RELIEF BONDS—		3½s, F&A, \$50,000, Feb., 1939-'46	
5s, A&O, \$30,000, Oct. 1, 1899		SCHOOL BONDS, DISTRICT NO. 5—	
5s, M&N, 25,000, Nov. 1, 1899		4s, \$29,000, Mar. 1, 1900	
5s, J&D, 30,000, Dec. 1, 1899		(\$2,000 due yearly to Mar. 1, 1913.)	
5s, \$22,000, Feb. 21, 1901		4s, \$14,000, Aug. 1, 1899	
5s, \$24,000, Feb. 1, 1900		(\$1,000 yearly to 1900 and \$1,500 yearly to 1908.)	
5s, \$22,000, Feb. 1, 1901		SCHOOL BONDS, DISTRICT NO. 4—	
5s, \$21,000, Feb. 1, 1901		4½s, \$27,800, Sept., 1899-'08	
5s, F&A, 40,000, Aug. 1, 1904			
5s, M&S, 50,000, Sept. 1, 1901			
5s, J&D, 29,000, Dec. 1, 1901			

NASSAU COUNTY.—Created Jan. 1, 1899, out of that portion of Queens County not included in the Greater New York. For debt, etc., see Queens County statement.

NEWBURGH.—

BENJ. B. ODELL, Mayor.
D. J. COUTANT, Clerk.

This city is in Orange County. The interest on the water bonds is met by water rents. The Chambers Creek bridge bonds were issued jointly by the city of Newburgh and town of New Windsor, to be paid in proportion to the taxable property of each.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE (Chambers Creek)		SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$15,000, Sep. 15, '99-'01		3½s, J&J, \$26,000, Jan. 1, 1900	
(\$5,000 yearly.)		(\$2,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1912	
4s, M&S, \$1,000, Sept. 15, 1902		IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
CITY HALL—		3½s, \$31,000, 1900-1909	
4s, A&O, \$7,000, Apr. 1, 1900-'13		WATER BONDS—	
(\$500 yearly.)		4s, M&S, \$2,500, Sep. 1, '99-'03	
4s, A&O, \$8,000, Apr. 1, 1900-'15		(\$500 yearly.)	
(\$500 yearly.)		4s, M&N, \$6,500, May 1, '99-'11	
FIRE DEPARTMENT		(\$500 yearly.)	
4½s, M&N, \$1,400, Nov. 1, '99-'00		4s, M&N, \$2,000, Nov. 1, 1899	
(\$700 yearly.)		4s, J&J, 10,000, July 1, 1900	
GLOBE FUND—		4s, M&S, 20,000, Sept. 1, 1901	
3s, AUG., \$25,170, Aug. 5, 1935		4s, M&S, 15,000, Sept. 1, 1902	
3s, AUG., 1,437, July 20, 1943		4s, M&S, 7,000, Mar. 1, 1904	
PARK BONDS—		4s, M&N, 13,000, Nov. 1, 1905	
4s, J&J, \$8,000, Jan. 1, '99-'14		4s, M&S, 20,000, Sept. 1, 1911	
(\$500 yearly.)		4s, F&A, 125,500, Feb. 1, 1912	
3½s, J&J, \$10,000, July 1, 1915		4s, M&S, 44,000, Sept. 1, 1912	
3½s, M&N, 10,000, May 1, 1916		3½s, M&N, \$7,250, Nov. 1, '99-'23	
PAVING BONDS—		(\$1,750 yearly.)	
4s, M&N, \$10,417, Jan. 1, 1900-'05		3½s, M&S, \$13,000, Sept. 1, 1907	
(\$1,736 yearly.)		3s, M&S, 20,000, Sept. 1, 1906	
4s, J&J, \$12,195, Jan. 1, 1900-'06		4s, M&N, 13,500, May 1, '99-'16	
(\$1,742 yearly.)		(\$750 yearly.)	
4s, J&J, \$10,184, Jan. 1, 1900-'06		3½s, M&S, \$10,000, Mar. 1, '00-'09	
(\$1,455 yearly.)		(\$1,000 yearly.)	
SEWER BONDS—		REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	
3½s, J&D, \$132,783, Dec. 1, '99-'16		3½s, \$63,500, 1899 to 1917	
(\$7,377 yearly.)		(\$1,500 an. to '16, \$35,000 in '17.)	

* Includes New Windsor's share, which is about one-eighth.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Jan. 1, 1899, was 728,269.67. The water debt (included) was \$443,750.

WATER WORKS.—In 1897 water rents amounted to \$46,442.82.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was: real estate, \$9,268,030; personal property, \$1,642,250; total, \$10,908,280; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$24.72. Property assessed about one-half actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 23,263; in 1899, 25,000.

NEW LOTS.—See New York City.

NEW ROCHELLE.—J. A. HUNTINGTON, Treasurer.

This village is in Westchester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENT.		4s, A&O, \$195,000, Apr. 1, '08-'46	
5s, M&N, \$50,000, May 1, '98-'04		4s, A&O, 55,000, 1947-1957	
(\$5,000 annually on Oct. 1.)		Assessed val., '97, \$13,495,000	
STREET IMPROVEMENT—		Population 1890 was.....8,318	
3½s, \$25,000, 1902-1926		Population 1897 (est.).....15,000	
SEWER CERTIFICATES—		Interest payable at New Rochelle and New York.	
5s, A&O, \$55,000, Optional			
4s, \$16,000, 1899-1902			
(Optional after 1899.)			

NEW UTRECHT.—See New York City.

NEW YORK CITY.—

ROBERTA. VAN WYCK, Mayor.
BIRD S. COLER, Comptroller.

The consolidation provided under the Greater New York Charter became effective January 1, 1898, and New York City now includes Kings County, Richmond County, and the following portions of Queens County, namely, Long Island City, the towns of Newtown, Flushing and Jamaica, and part of the town of Hempstead. In his message to the Municipal Assembly on January 10, 1899, Mayor Van Wyck furnished a statement of the net funded debt of the consolidated territory, from which we take the subjoined summary. The figures include the indebtedness of the consolidated city on January 1, 1899, excepting that portion of Queens County and the school districts lying therein located partly within and partly without the Borough of Queens. The statement in full will be found in the CHRONICLE of Jan. 21, 1899, page 144.

Funded debt of New York City issued subsequent to Jan. 1, '98, \$30,164,906.91	
Funded debt of New York City issued prior to Jan. 1, 1898, 221,918,338.78	
Funded debt of corporations in the Borough of Brooklyn, including Kings County.....	80,400,897.73
Funded debt of corporations in the Borough of Queens.....	7,550,371.22
Funded debt of corporations in the Borough of Richmond.....	8,186,796.30

Total funded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$45,260,127.94

Temporary loan in anticipation of the collection of taxes.....7,000.10

Total bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$343,276,727.84

Sinking funds.....99,056,591.57

Net bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$244,220,435.97

The following table shows the assessed valuation of real estate in the consolidated city for the years 1899 and 1898, the figures for 1899 being subject to change:

Borough.	Ass'd Valuat'n 1898.	Ass'd Valuat'n 1899.	Increase.
Manhattan.....	\$1,754,982,400	\$2,062,361,475	\$307,379,075
The Bronx.....	101,585,523	123,987,520	22,401,997
Brooklyn.....	\$70,107,742	614,807,025	44,692,833
Queens.....	\$77,486,225	108,371,885	30,885,660
Richmond.....	\$24,371,551	40,518,412	16,146,861
Total.....	\$2,528,533,441	\$2,950,046,317	\$421,512,876

* Figures for 1897.

The tables which follow give full details regarding the indebtedness of the consolidated city and the various boroughs and other divisions forming part of it. We show first the bond issues made since the Greater New York Charter went into effect. Then we add statements reporting at length the indebtedness of the separate boroughs; all the districts, towns and other divisions being in each case grouped under the borough to which they belong:

GREATER NEW YORK BONDS.—Bonds issued since consolidation.

The loans marked (S. F.) are held wholly in the sinking fund. The paragraph mark (§) indicates exempt from taxation except for State purposes.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	When Due.
CORPORATE STOCK—Greater N. Y. Charter, Sec. 109, Chap. 378, Laws 1897.		
Armories.....	3 M & N	1923 s. f. \$3,500
Am. Museum Nat. Hist.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1923 s. f. 550,000
Awards for ch'ge of g'ds.....	3 M & N	1923 s. f. 97,740
Com'n & Improve't Pk'y.....	3 M & N	1923 s. f. 65,000
Metropolitan Mus. Art.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1923 600,000
Botanical Museum.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1923 200,000
do do.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1923 s. f. 150,000
Paving Jerome Ave.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1923 80,000
do do.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1923 s. f. 5,000

Greater New York Bonds—(Con.)				
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Principal.	Outstandg.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstandg.
Repaying streets.....	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	\$250,000
do do do.....	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	\$180,000
Dept. Correction Bldgs.	3 1/2	M & N	1928	300,000
do do do.....	3 1/2	M & N	1928	40,000
do do do.....	3 1/2	M & N	1919	\$3,048
Health Dept. Bldgs.	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	250,000
Court House—Appellate	3 1/2	M & N	1923	\$20,000
Criminal Court House.	3 1/2	M & N	1928	\$207,294
Docks and Slips, &c.	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	1600,000
Docks and Slips, &c.	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	1820,785
Sch. Houses, Sites & Bldg.	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	\$1,618,508
do do do.....	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	2000,000
New East Riv. Bridge..	3 1/2	M & N	1916	\$50,000
Con. & Imp. St. John's Pk.	3 1/2	M & N	1911	\$25,000
East River Park Imp't.	3 1/2	M & N	1914	\$100,000
Imp'v't of Parkways.	3 1/2	M & N	1921	\$115,000
Imp. of Pub. Pks. & Pkys.	3 1/2	M & N	1914	\$2,698,548
St. and Park Openings..	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	1738,362
Public Park 111th St.	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	10,020
do do do.....	3 1/2	M & N	1920	\$180,863
Public Park—Houston St.	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	1029,844
Bridge over Harlem R.	3 1/2	M & N	1913	\$135,000
Bdg. Con'g. Pelham Bay	3 1/2	M & N	1919	\$9,000
Bdg. over Bronx River	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	75,000
Pub. Bldg. Crotona Pk.	3 1/2	M & N	1914	\$2,500
do do do.....	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	50,000
Hos. Bldg. Gov't Slip.	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	50,000
Pub. Bath Livingston St.	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	20,000
do do do.....	3 1/2	M & N	1921	1,247
Pub. Pks. 28th-29th St.	3 1/2	M & N	1921	\$5,500
Pub. Park in 12th Ward.	3 1/2	M & N	1920	\$556
Pub. Park—Hester St.	3 1/2	M & N	1921	15,000
Bdg. over tracks N.Y.C.	3 1/2	M & N	1921	50,000
do do do.....	3 1/2	M & N	1928	500,000
Riverside Drive Ext.	3 1/2	M & N	1921	70,000
Imp. etc., Riverside Pk.	3 1/2	M & N	1909-29	\$2,000
New Pks., &c., 23, 24 Wds.	3 1/2	M & N	1928	140,000
Melrose Ave. Viaduct.	3 1/2	M & N	1917	2000,000
Additional Water Stock—				
New Aqueduct.....	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	300,000
do do do.....	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1917	350,000
San. Prot. of Water....	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1917	150,000
do do do.....	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1917	300,000
Laying Water Main....	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1917	50,000
do do do.....	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1917	50,000
Assessment Bonds—				
Assessment bonds.....	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1908	500,000
Imp't. Ft. Wash. RR.	3 1/2	M & N	1899	\$18,424
Street Improvements..	3 1/2	M & N	1907	\$330,000

BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN AND THE BRONX.

DEBT OF OLD CITY OF NEW YORK.

In the following statement loans wholly in the sinking fund are distinguished by a. f. prefixed to the amount outstanding. Loans exempt from taxation have a paragraph mark (¶) added to the title of the loan.

LOANS—				
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Principal.	Outstandg.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstandg.
a.—Secured by Sinking Fund Preferred—				
Add'l New Crotona Aq. Stk.	6	M & N	Aug. 1, 1900	\$269,800
do do do.....	7	M & N	Aug. 1, 1900	1,004,500
do do do.....	5	M & N	Aug. 1, 1900	57,000
Croton Reservoir Bonds..	6	Q-F	Aug. 1, 1907	20,000
Water Stock.....	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	63,000
Water Stock.....	7	M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	412,000
b.—Secured by Sinking Fund (Second Lien), Act of June 3, 1878—				
Consolidated Stock, gold.	5	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	6,900,000
Consolidated Stock.....	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	2,800,000
c.—Secured by Special Sinking Fund, Derived by Annual Taxation, Act of June 3, 1878—				
Additional Water Stock..	3	A & O	Oct. 1, 1933	\$100,000
do do do.....	3 1/2	A & O	Oct. 1, 1933	300,000
do do do.....	3	A & O	Oct. 1, 1933	45,000
do do do.....	3 1/2	M & N	Oct. 1, 1916	1,750,000
Armory bonds.....	3	M & N	Aug. 15, 1904	200,000
do do do.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	142,632
do do do.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	250,000
do do do.....	2 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	213,500
do do do.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	442,000
do do do.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	\$84,115
do do do.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	249,450
do do do.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1914	270,000
Assessment Fund Stock.	5	M & N	1903	500
City Park Imp'v't Stock.	5	M & N	1904	\$11,000
CONSOLIDATED STOCK—				
City Improvement.....	5	M & N	1900	\$13,616
Series "L".....	5	M & N	Nov. 1, 1899	\$28,173
Series "M".....	5	M & N	Nov. 1, 1899	\$12,235
Series "N".....	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1899	\$649,327
N. Y. Bridge Bonds.....	5	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	\$330,000
do do do.....	5	M & N	May 1, 1928	\$21,900
do do do.....	5	M & N	May 1, 1928	500,000
* Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1900.				
do do do.....	5	M & N	1928	\$300,000
do do do.....	4	M & N	1928	\$666,666
do do do Ser. "4".....	3	M & N	1923	\$100,000
do do do.....	3	M & N	1925	\$120,000
do do do.....	3	M & N	1926	\$30,000
Metropol. Museum of Art	3	M & N	1905	\$25,000
do do do.....	3	M & N	1913	\$27,000
do do do.....	2 1/2	M & N	1913	\$120,000
do do do.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	\$90,000
do do do.....	3	M & N	1907	\$40,000
do do do.....	3 1/2	M & N	1916	200,000
Amer. Mus. of Nat. His'y.	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913	\$595,000
do do do.....	2 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913	\$205,000
do do do.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1920	\$474,103
do do do.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1920	\$25,000
do do do.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1925	\$50,000
do do do.....	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1917	250,000
Temp'y bridge ov. Bronx				
Riv. at Westchester Av.	3	M & N	1919	\$5,000
Bridge over Bronx River				
at Westchester Ave....	3	M & N	1920	\$15,000
Brg ov. Bronx R. 177th St	3	M & N	1919	\$30,000
Harlem R. Br. "Wash'n"	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1908	\$50,000
do do do.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	\$350,000
do do do.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	\$900,000
do do do.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1908	\$800,000
do do do.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1908	350,000
do do do.....	2 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	\$385,100
do do do.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	\$16,650
do do do.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	178,300
do do do.....	2 1/2	M & N	1910	\$14,500
do do do.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913	\$17,175
do do do.....	3	M & N	1911	\$89,508
do do do.....	3	M & N	1912	\$60,078
do do do.....	3	M & N	1914	\$45,590

Borough of Manhattan and the Bronx.—(Con.)					
LOANS.		—Interest.—		—Principal.—	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
CONSOLIDATED STOCK—	Con.				
Harlem R. Br. "Wash'n"	3	M	& N	1915	s.f. \$39,325
do do "Ship Canal"	3	M	& N	1914	s.f. 315,000
do do do	3	M	& N	1915	s.f. 45,089
do do do	3	M	& N	1919	s.f. 36,573
do do do	3	M	& N	1920	80,000
do do Third Ave.	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1914	s.f. 100,000
do do do	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1915	s.f. 45,000
do do do	3	M	& N	1916-1920	s.f. 219,037
do do do	3	M	& N	1916-1920	s.f. 1,050,000
do do do	3	M	& N	1920	s.f. 655,980
do do do	3	M	& N	1918	400,000
do do 155th St.	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1916	s.f. 1,140,000
do do do	3	M	& N	1917	s.f. 5,000
do do do	3	M	& N	1920	100,000
do do First Ave.	3	M	& N	1920	s.f. 180,000
do do do	3	M	& N	1919	s.f. 45,000
Br. ov. H. Riv. E. of R'way					
Structure over N. Y. & H.					
RR. on Brook Ave.	3	M	& N	1921	s.f. 50,000
Br. over H. RR., 153d St.	3	M	& N	1919	s.f. 50,000
Grand, Walton and River					
Avenue Bridge.	3	M	& N	1922	s.f. 15,000
Gansevoort Market.	3	M	& N	1907	s.f. 120,000
do do	3	M	& N	1908	s.f. 330,000
do do	3	M	& N	1909	s.f. 53,715
Ward's Isl., &c., Build'gs.	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1902	s.f. 496,800
Morningside Park.	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1907	s.f. 331,000
do do	2 1/2	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1907	s.f. 110,000
Central Park	3	M	& N	1907	s.f. 163,000
do do	2 1/2	M	& N	1907	s.f. 45,000
City Improvement Stock.	3	M	& N	1915	778,772
Castle Garden Imp. Aq'm	3	M	& N	1912	s.f. 230,000
do do	3	M	& N	1920	70,000
East River Park.	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1907	s.f. 7,000
do do	2 1/2	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1907	s.f. 3,500
do do	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1911	s.f. 637,118
Mount Morris Park.	3	M	& N	1907	s.f. 34,500
do do	2 1/2	M	& N	1907	s.f. 5,000
Rutgers Slip Park	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1911	s.f. 20,000
Riverside Park.	3	M	& N	1907-1921	s.f. 240,000
do do	2 1/2	M	& N	1907	s.f. 25,000
do do	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1912	s.f. 1,500
do (Women's Cottage)	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1912	s.f. 7,000
New Parks, 23d and 24th					
Wards.	2 1/2	M	& N	1909	s.f. 466,100
do do	2 1/2	M	& N	1909	9,357,000
Van Cortlandt Park.	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1909	s.f. 237,500
do do	2 1/2	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1909	s.f. 12,500
Fifth Dist. Police Court.	3	M	& N	1911	s.f. 75,000
do do do	3	M	& N	1912	s.f. 75,000
do do do	3	M	& N	1913	s.f. 39,189
Seventh Dis. Police Court.	3	M	& N	1916-1917	s.f. 88,121
do do	3	M	& N	1920	199,000
Repaying.	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1909	s.f. 105,000
do	2 1/2	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1909	s.f. 895,000
do	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1910	1,000,000
do	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1911	s.f. 1,000,000
do	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1913	s.f. 500,000
do	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1913	500,000
do	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1916	500,000
do	3	M	& N	1920	s.f. 525,000
do	3	M	& N	1920	700,000
do	3 1/2	M	& N	1916	475,000
do	3 1/2	M	& N	1917	600,000
do	3 1/2	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1918	1,400,000
do 3d Ave.	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1923	s.f. 176,308
Columbus Celebration.	3	M	& N	1903	s.f. 28,500
Moshulu Parkway.	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1912	s.f. 4,000
Public Driveway.	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1919	s.f. 1,700,000
do do	3	M	& N	1920	800,000
Awards, Change of Grade	3	M	& N	1907	s.f. 616,865
do do	3 1/2	M	& N	1910-1911	385,000
New Municipal Building.	3	M	& N	1912	s.f. 8,300
Washington Bridge Park	3	M	& N	1915	s.f. 66,778
do do	3	M	& N	1920	40,000
Gore of Land 135th St.	3	M	& N	1916	s.f. 183,509
Ward's Island Purchase.	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1913	s.f. 147,359
do do	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1913	s.f. 672,409
Br. Approaches, Macomb	3	M	& N	1916	s.f. 69,398
do do	3	M	& N	1920	274,181
Park Imp (N.Y. City & Pel)	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1919	s.f. 690,000
do do	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1920	310,000
Corlears Hook Park.	3	M	& N	1912	s.f. 47,500
do do	3	M	& N	1913	s.f. 1,370,421
do do	3	M	& N	1914	124,500
Riker's Island.	3	M	& N	1913	s.f. 37,000
Cathedral Parkway.	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1912	s.f. 5,000
do do	3	M	& N	1914	195,000
Mulberry Bend Park.	3	M	& N	1924	1,584,371
do do	3	M	& N	1920	100,000
Crotona Pk., Pub. Bldg.	3	M	& N	1914	s.f. 5,000
do do	3	M	& N	1914	60,000
do do	3	M	& N	1920	65,111
Fire Department.	3	M	& N	1914	108,015
do do	3	M	& N	1915	s.f. 150,000
do do	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1916	s.f. 300,000
do do	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1916	s.f. 300,000
Street & Park Opening.	3 1/2	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1918	s.f. 1,968,887
Street Cleaning Dept.	3	M	& N	1914	s.f. 130,115
do do	3 1/2	M	& N	1912	133,000
do do	3 1/2	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1916	150,000
College of N. Y. City.	3	M	& N	1914	47,000
do do	3 1/2	M	& N	1914	204,250
do do	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1915	s.f. 350,000
High School Bonds.	3	M	& N	1916	s.f. 5,000
New Hall of Records.	3	M	& N	1923	s.f. 105,100
Bldgs for Botani' Mus'm	3	M	& N	1921	s.f. 125,000
Riverside Park & Drive.	3	M	& N	1914	380,000
do do	3 1/2	M	& N	1912	200,000
Repaying 3d Av., 23d Wd.	3	M	& N	1920	50,000
do Avenue A.	3	M	& N	1912	s.f. 45,000
do Avenue A.	3	M	& N	1920	100,000
do 23d & 24th Wds.	3	M	& N	1920-1921	s.f. 131,425
do do	3 1/2	M	& N	1917	185,000
do do	3	M	& N	1921	s.f. 25,000
do do	3	M	& N	1920	85,000
Paving Jerome Avenue.	3	M	& N	1922	s.f. 125,000
Improv't of Parkways.	3	M	& N	1914	s.f. 700
do do	3	M	& N	1914	65,000
do do	3	M	& N	1914	s.f. 100,000
Fire Hydrant.	3	M	& N	1925	50,000
do do	3 1/2	M	& N	1925	50,000
do do	3	M	& N	1927	25,000
Police Department.	3	M	& N	1925	60,548
do do	3 1/2	M	& N	1925	100,000
do do	3	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1918	s.f. 14,000
do do	3 1/2	M	& N	Nov. 1, 1918	20,000

Boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx.—(Con.)

LOANS—		Interest—	Principal—	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Cl. Payable.	When Due.	Outstandg.	
CONSOLIDATED STOCK.—(Con.)				
New East River Bridge...	3 M & N	1920	s.f. \$137,325	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	1917	100,000	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	1918	300,000	
Public Park (St. John's)...	3 1/2 M & N	1916	554,565	
St. John's Pk. construct'n	3 M & N	1916	s.f. 35,000	
Public Park, 11th St....	3 M & N	1917-1918	s.f. 85,000	
do do 12th Ward...	3 M & N	1921	s.f. 66,307	
Fort Washington Park. 1/2	3 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	867,10	
Depression RR Tracks...	3 1/2 M & N	1910	300,000	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	1911	85,000	
Court House...	3 M & N	1919	s.f. 9,593	
Extension Kings Bldg. Rd.	3 M & N	1919	s.f. 2,000	
Park Improvement...	3 1/2 M & N	1917	123,000	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	1918	175,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1921	s.f. 102,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1918	s.f. 37,000	
State Tax for insane...	3 1/2 M & N	1916	1,200,000	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	1915	177,000	
Redemption of Bonds	3 1/2 M & N	1922	7,000,000	
Red. Rev. Bnds. Park Ave	3 M & N	1920	s.f. 100,000	
Pub. Pk. St. Nicholas Av.	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	s.f. 43,074	
Croton Water Main...	3 M & N	1918	s.f. 250,000	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	400,000	
Public Park, 11th Ward.	3 M & N	1920	s.f. 23,702	
Harlem R. Br. (145th St.)	3 M & N	1918	s.f. 4,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1919	s.f. 96,000	
Felham Bay Bridge...	3 M & N	1916-1919	s.f. 35,000	
Public Park, 28th St.	3 M & N	1921	s.f. 16,696	
Public Park, Hester St.	3 M & N	1923	s.f. 16,561	
Viaduct, Riverside Drive	3 M & N	1914	s.f. 65,000	
Imp. Sp'ten Duyv. Pkway	3 M & N	1923	s.f. 25,000	
Melrose Ave. Viaduct...	3 M & N	1922	s.f. 25,000	
Depart. of Correction...	3 M & N	1921	s.f. 50,000	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	250,000	
Depart. of Charities...	3 M & N	1921	s.f. 418,175	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	350,000	
Ambulance Station...	3 M & N	1916	s.f. 50,000	
Hospital Building	3 M & N	1916	s.f. 65,000	
Gouverneur Bldg.	3 M & N	1916	s.f. 65,000	
Bldgs. for Public Health	3 M & N	1919	s.f. 25,000	
and Comfort...	3 M & N	1919	s.f. 30,000	
Public Bath, Rivingt'n St.	3 M & N	1919	s.f. 30,000	
Board of Health...	3 M & N	1919	s.f. 38,027	
Court House—Appellate Div. 1/2	3 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	389,431	
do do do	3 M & N	1919	s.f. 64,593	
Criminal Court—House Bds.	3 M & N	1903	s.f. 1,845,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1908	s.f. 35,000	
Croton Water Stk.—Add'l...	4 M & N	1899	s.f. 230,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1899	s.f. 250,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1899	s.f. 500,000	
Croton Water Main Stk...	5 M & N	1900	s.f. 110,000	
do do do	5 M & N	1906	s.f. 585,000	
do do do	4 M & N	Nov. 1, 1906	s.f. 15,000	
Dock Bonds...	5 M & N	1908	s.f. 225,000	
do do do	5 M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	s.f. 300,000	
do do do	5 M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	s.f. 200,000	
do do do	5 M & N	1910	s.f. 520,000	
do do do	5 M & N	1911	s.f. 191,000	
do do do	5 M & N	1911	s.f. 672,000	
do do do	4 M & N	1912	s.f. 11,080,000	
do do do	4 M & N	1913	s.f. 820,000	
do do do	4 M & N	1914	s.f. 175,000	
do do do	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1914	s.f. 270,000	
do do do	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1914	s.f. 355,000	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, 1915	1,150,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1916-1918	1,500,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1918	s.f. 500,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1919	1,000,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1919	s.f. 50,000	
do do do	2 1/2 M & N	1920	s.f. 400,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1920	1,050,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1921	s.f. 450,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1921	1,250,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1922	s.f. 12,480,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1922	20,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1923	s.f. 1,660,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1923	865,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1924	s.f. 960,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1924	1,125,000	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	1924	500,000	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	1925	s.f. 30,000	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, 1927	3,000,000	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	1,750,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1928	s.f. 250,000	
do do do	3 M & N	1925	1,160,000	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	1926-1927	2,000,000	
Museum of Art & Nat. Hls.	5 M & N	1903	s.f. 31,000	
do do do	4 M & N	1903	s.f. 2,000	
School House Bonds...	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1908	s.f. 25,023	
do do do	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1908	s.f. 5,794	
do do do	2 1/2 M & N	1908	s.f. 9,500	
do do do	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	s.f. 336,872	
do do do	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	897,205	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	542,553	
do do do	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1913	754,560	
do do do	3 M & N	1914	s.f. 77,621	
do do do	3 M & N	1914	809,015	
do do do	3 M & N	1914	27,000	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	1911	806,502	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	1914	84,694	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	1915	1,925,141	
do do do	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	s.f. 2,542,784	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	3,691,269	
do do do	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1914	42,000	
do do do (Sanit. Imp.)	3 1/2 M & N	1916	102,949	
do do do	3 M & N	1914	s.f. 959	
do do do	3 M & N	1914	s.f. 87,871	
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	s.f. 8,209	
do do do	3 M & N	1911	s.f. 450,000	

d.—Secured by Special Sinking Fund Derives from Annual Taxation Under the Provisions of the Constitutional Amendment Adopted November 4, 1894—

Add'l Croton Water Stk...	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1904	s.f. 239,500
do do do	2 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, 1904	s.f. 300,000
do do do	3 M & N	1905	s.f. 182,000
do do do	3 M & N	1914	200,000
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	1911	4,000
Additional Water Stk...	3 M & N	1912	175,000
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	Oct. 1, 1904	1,600,000
do do do	3 M & N	Oct. 1, 1904	5,000,000
do do do	3 M & N	Oct. 1, 1904	s.f. 1,000,000
do do do	3 M & N	Oct. 1, 1905	5,000,000
do do do	3 M & N	Oct. 1, 1907	8,200,000
do do do	3 M & N	Oct. 1, 1907	s.f. 1,350,000
do do do	2 1/2 M & N	Oct. 1, 1907	s.f. 9,000,000
do do do	3 M & N	1912	s.f. 14,569,500

Boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx.—(Con.)

LOANS—		Interest—	Principal—
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Cl. Payable.	When Due.	Outstandg.
Additional Water Stock....	3 M & N	1912	\$250,000
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	1915	3,030,500
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	1916	1,750,000
do do do	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	s.f. 11,383,500
do do do	3 M & N	1914	391,500
Water Main Stock.....	3 M & N	1912	s.f. 245,000
do do do	3 M & N	1913	s.f. 5,000
do do do	3 M & N	1914	250,000
Payable from Taxation, or from Sinking Fund, if Approved by Commissioners, Provided Such Payment Shall Not in Any Way Impair the Preferred Claims Thereon.—(Section 6, Chapter 383, Laws of 1878).—			
Assessment Fund Stock....	7 M & N	Nov. 1, 1903	\$336,600
do do do	6 M & N	Nov. 1, 1903	s.f. 156,100
do do do	6 M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	s.f. 364,850
do do do	6 M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	535,600
City Pks. Imp't Fund Stk....	7 M & N	Dec. 23, 1901	200,000
do do do	6 M & N	Dec. 23, 1901	s.f. 371,500
do do do	6 M & N	Dec. 23, 1901	266,500
do do do	6 M & N	Sept. 3, 1902	s.f. 685,000
do do do	6 M & N	Jan. 1, 1902	862,000
do do do	6 M & N	Sept. 3, 1902	465,000
do do do	6 M & N	July 1, 1903	s.f. 704,000
do do do	6 M & N	July 1, 1903	100,000
do do do	7 M & N	July 1, 1903	446,000
do do do	6 M & N	July 1, 1904	s.f. 125,000
do do do	6 M & N	July 1, 1904	100,000
do do do	5 M & N	July 1, 1904	s.f. 325,000
Consol. Stock—City.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1901	4,252,500
do County.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1901	8,885,500
Croton Water Main Stock....	7 M & N	Nov. 1, 1900	s.f. 44,000
do do do	7 M & N	Nov. 1, 1900	2,184,000
do do do	6 M & N	Nov. 1, 1900	s.f. 972,000
do do do	6 M & N	Nov. 1, 1900	284,000
do do do	5 M & N	1900	s.f. 138,000
do do do	5 M & N	1906	s.f. 691,000
do do do	5 M & N	1906	173,000
Dock Bonds.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1901	1,000,000
do do do	7 M & N	1901	500,000
do do do	7 M & N	1902	750,000
do do do	6 M & N	1902	s.f. 250,000
do do do	6 M & N	1904	s.f. 976,10
do do do	7 M & N	1904	s.f. 348,800
do do do	6 M & N	Nov. 1, 1905	s.f. 321,200
do do do	6 M & N	Nov. 1, 1905	744,000
do do do	6 M & N	1906	s.f. 150,000
do do do	5 M & N	1906	s.f. 2,800
do do do	5 M & N	1907	s.f. 460,800
do do do	5 M & N	1908	s.f. 147,000
do do do	5 M & N	1908	169,200
Fire Department Stock.....	6 M & N	Nov. 1, 1899	s.f. 3,192
Museum of Art, &c.....	6 M & N	May 1, 1903	s.f. 685,000
do do do	5 M & N	May 1, 1903	s.f. 260,000
N.Y.Br.Bds.(Consol.Stk.)..	6 M & N	Nov. 1, 1905	s.f. 1,222,000
do do do	6 M & N	Nov. 1, 1905	248,000
do do do	5 Q-F	May 1, 1926	500,000
Subject to call on or after Nov. 1, 1900			
e.—Payable from Assessments or from the Sinking Fund, if the Commissioners Thereof Approve, Provided Such Payments Shall Not in Any Way Impair the Preferred Claims Thereon.—(See Section 6, Chapter 383, Laws of 1878).—			
Assessment Bonds.....	3 M & N	In or aft. 1888	s.f. 75,000
do do do	3 M & N	do	s.f. 50,000
do do do	3 M & N	do	s.f. 680,000
do do do	3 M & N	do	s.f. 35,000
do do do	3 M & N	do	s.f. 1,639,000
do do do	2 1/2 M & N	do	s.f. 5,000
do do do	3 M & N	do	s.f. 125,000
do do do	3 M & N	do	s.f. 1,602,542
do do do	3 M & N	do	s.f. 1,180,587
do do do	3 M & N	do	s.f. 113,218
do do do	3 M & N	1899	s.f. 350,000
do do do	3 M & N	1899	250,000
do do do	3 M & N	1899	s.f. 518,000
do do do	2 1/2 M & N	1899	s.f. 518,000
do do do	3 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, 1899	250,000
do do do	3 M & N	1900	s.f. 975,000
do do do	3 M & N	1901	s.f. 450,000
do do do	3 M & N	1901	200,000
do do do	3 M & N	1903	950,000
ANNEXED TERRITORY BONDS.			
Town of Morrisania—			
Central Av. construction	7 Ann'y	1899 to 1915	17,500
do do do	7 Ann'y	\$1,000 yearly.	
Central Av. construction	7 semi-an	1916-1920	64,000
do do do	7 semi-an	\$1,000 yearly.	
St. Ann's Av. construct'n	7 M & S	1899 to 1910	12,000
do do do	7 M & S	\$1,000 yearly.	
Town of West Farms—			
Central Av. construction	7 Ann'y & semi-an	1898 to 1917	248,000
do do do	7 Ann'y & semi-an	\$1,000 yearly.	
These bonds mature \$1,000 yearly, except in the years 1916 and 1917 when in each year \$1,500 mature; in 1949 and 1975, none; in 1950, \$2,000; in 1959 and 1974, each \$500. Interest on about one-half the bonds is paid annually, on the remainder semi-annually.			
Town of West Farms—			
So. Boulevard constr'n.	7 M & S	1899 to 1909	\$108,500
do do do	7 M & S	\$10,000 yearly.	
Village of Williamsbridge....	{ Highway imp.....	\$110,000	
do do do	{ Sewers.....	175,000	
do do do	{ Improvement.....	245,000	
do do do	{ School district.....	78,000	
Town of Westchester.....			323,000
Village of Wakefield, highway improvements.....			79,800
Town of Eastchester, school district bonds.....			15,000
a, b, c, d, e—These letters indicate on which sinking fund the bonds are a lien, as more fully explained below.			
PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The denominations of the bonds and book of the city of New York are not fixed. Certificates are issued for any amount in even hundreds, with \$500 as the minimum.			
INTEREST—WHERE PAYABLE.—Coupon interest is payable at State Trust Company; registered interest at office of City Chamberlain; interest on the gold coupon bonds of 1901 and 1902 is payable also at Messrs. Rothschilds in London.			
TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the old city's debt, etc.:			
	Jan. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1897.
Total funded debt.....	\$221,916,333	\$223,087,279	\$195,907,691
Sinking fund.....	92,085,545	86,170,768	77,630,490
Net funded debt.....	\$129,830,788	\$141,916,521	\$118,277,196
Revenue bonds.....	7,600	8,069,245	2,433,328
Total net debt.....	\$129,838,388	\$136,847,276	\$120,710,525

Borough of Brooklyn.—City of Brooklyn.—(Con.)

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
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NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
New York Bridge	7 J & J	July 1, 1908	\$100,000
do do	7 J & J	July 1, 1910	100,000
do do	7 J & J	July 1, 1911	50,000
do do	7 J & J	July 1, 1912-'16	500,000
			{ \$100,000 yearly. }	
do do	7 J & J	July 1, 1917	91,000
do do	7 J & J	July 1, 1918	105,000
do do	7 J & J	July 1, 1919	104,000
do do	7 J & J	July 1, 1920	200,000
do do	7 J & J	July 1, 1921	151,000
do do	7 J & J	July 1, 1922	154,000
do do	7 J & J	July 1, 1924	65,000
do do	3½g J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	112,000
do terminal improv's....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1922	40,000
do do	3½ J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1926-'31 }	600,000
			{ \$100,000 yrl'y. }	
do do Con. g. stk.	3½ J & J	Mar. 12, 1926	100,000
do do	3½g	Mar. 12, 1926	60,000
do do	3 J & J	Jan. 1, 1922-'25	360,000
Of this loan \$60,000 is in the sinking fund.				
do Approach.....	4 J & J	July 1, 1925-'27	275,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1923-'27	982,000
Of this loan \$22,000 is in the sinking fund.				
do do	3½ J & J	July 1, 1923-'27	500,000
do do Con. g. stk.	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1926	100,000
do do Con. g. stk.	3½ J & J	July 1, 1929	70,000
New E. R. Bdg. Con. g. stk.	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1935	25,000
do do	3½g J & J	Jan. 1, 1938	150,000
do do	3½g J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	332,000

CERT. OF INDEBTEDNESS.	3½% J & J	1899-1902 \$5,000 yearly on Nov. 10.	\$30,000
do do	3½% J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	30,000
do do	3½% J & J	Jan. 1, 1901	30,000
do do	3½% J & J	May 1, 1901	24,000
do do	3½% J & J	Oct. 4, 1902	80,000

COUNTY DEFICIENCY—				
Con. gold stock.....	31st	J & J	Jan. 1, 1926	48,000
do do	31st	J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	700,000

IMPROVEMENT BONDS.—Various purposes.			
City Hall Impts.....	3½g J & J	Jan. 1, 1920	95,000
do do	3½g J & J	Jan. 1, 1920	s. f. 35,000
do do	3½g J & J	Jan. 1, 1921	25,000

Gravesend Local Impts.	3 1/2	J & J	July 10, 1932-'34	300,000
do do	3 1/2	J & J	{ \$100,000 yearly.	
do do	3 1/2	J & D	Dec. 17, 1925	s.f. 13,000
do do	3 1/2	J & J	May 21, 1925	8,500
Int. due on Grav. bonds.	3 1/2	J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	21,242
Local improvement.....	4	J & J	1920 to 1921	108,000
do do	3		{ Feb. 13, 1904-'16	1,300,000

do	do fund,	3	J & J	\$100,000 yearly. Jan. 1, 1916-'24 \$100,000 yearly.	1,500,000 900,000
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do	do	Of this loan \$500,000 is in the sinking fund.	
	 349 J & J 1918 to 1921	340,000
		Of this loan \$140,000 is in the sinking fund.	

do	do	.....	3	J & J	Jan. 1, 1921	\$17,000
do	do	Laws of '94	4	J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1920-'22 } \$100,000 yearly.	300,000

do	do	.....	4	J & J	{Jan. 1, 1925-'28}	400,000
					{ \$100,000 yearly. }	
do	do	.....	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1929	35,000
do	do	.....	3 ¹ / ₂	J & J	Jan. 1, 1923-24	\$200,000
do	do	.....	3 ¹ / ₂	J & J	Jan. 1, 1930	100,000

do	do	Laws of 1914	gJ & J	Jan. 1, 1914	200,000
do	do	19gJ & J	Jan. 1, 1915	100,000
do	do	1916gJ & J	Jan. 1, 1916	300,000

do	do	3½J	& J	Jan. 1, 1917	150,000
do	do	Laws of '96	3½J	& J	Jan. 1, 1917	150,000
do	do	3½J	& J	Jan. 1, 1917	250,000
do	do	3½J	& J	Jan. 1, 1937	37,000
Eighth ward improv.....						800,000
2 J & J { July 1, 1905-'10 }						

English ward improvement	3	J & J	{ \$100,000 yearly. }	500,000
do do	3	J & J	July 1, 1911	50,000
School improvement....	3	J & J	{ Jan. 21, 1917-'20 }	400,000

do	do 3	J & J	\$100,000 yearly. Jan. 1, 1916-'23	800,000
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Museum Arts & Sciences.	3½% J & J	Jan. 1, 1925-26	200,000
do	3½% J & J	Jan 1, 1927	92,000

do	do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1928	25,000
Memorial bonds.....	3½ J & J	Oct. 4, 1917	7,000	
PARK BONDS—				

East Side Park.....	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	50,000
Prospect Park.....	7	J & J	July 1, 1915	6,561,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1916	134,000

do	do	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1917	500,000
do	do	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1918	410,000
do	do	6	J & J	July 1, 1924	1,092,000

Park purchase bonds.....	3	J & J	Jan. 1, 1912-'18	650,000
Park improvement.....	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1909-'10	100,000
do do.....	3 ¹ / ₂	J & J	Jan. 1, 1911-'12	100,000

do do	3½g J & J	July 1, 1913	s. f. 40,000
Road bonds	3½g J & J	Jan. 1, 1917	s. f. 55,000
Public Library	3½g J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	5,000

Re-indexing Bonds—			
Con. gold stock.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1927	\$6,52,500

do	do	.....	3 ¹ / ₂ J & J	Jan. 1, 11-12	134,500
do	do	.....	3 ¹ / ₂ J & J	Jan. 1, 1927	s.f. 84,000

SEWER BONDS:

Sewerage fund.....	¶ 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1899	a.f. 30,000
do		3½g J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	12,000
do		3½g J & J	May 1, 1901	24,000

Sewer	3½ J & J	Aug. 6, 1916	\$40,000
do Con. g. stock....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	250,000
do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	75,000

do	3 ¹ / ₂ J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	100,000
do	3 ¹ / ₂ F & A	Jan. 1, 1937	50,000
Sewerage, Flatb. S. Asso. ¶	3 ¹ / ₂ J & J	Aug. 1, 1900	s.f. 10,000

do	do	¶ 31g. F & A	{ Aug 1, 1900-'06 }	35,000
			{ \$5,000 yearly. }	
Of this loan \$15,000 is in the sinking fund.				

do	do	3½	F & A	{ Aug. 1, 1907-'10 }	40,000
				{ \$10,000 yearly. }	
do	do Bonds	3½	F & A	Aug. 1, 1910-'11	2,000

do	do	¶ 31 ₂	F & A	Aug. 1, 1912-13	12,000
do	do	¶ 31 ₂	F & A	Aug. 1, 1914-19	36,000
do	do	¶ 31 ₂	F & A	Aug. 1, 1920	6,000

do	do	31st F & A	{ Aug. 1, 1911-1914 }	35,000
			{ \$7,000 yearly. }	
do	do	31st F & A	{ Aug. 1, 1921-1928 }	30,000

do	do	348 F & A	\$9,000 yearly.	70,000
New's fund	Knick. Av. se'r	319 J & J	July 2, '99, to 1905 \$29,000 yearly.	198,000

do	do	3	J & J	July 1, 1906 & '07	49,161
Main sewer relief, etc....		3	J & J	July 1, 1908	\$190,000
do	do	3	J & J	July 1, 1922	\$117,000

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Borough of Brooklyn—City of Brooklyn.—(Con.)

LOAN—NAME AND PURPOSE	Interest—P. Ct. Payable.	Principal—When Due.	Outstanding.
SEWER BONDS—(Con.)			
Main sewer relief, etc.	3½ J & J	1933	\$1,550,000
do do	3 J & J	July 1, 1923, to '26	400,000
do do	3½ J & J	1922 to 1927	643,000
do do	4 J & J	1931 & 1932	200,000
Auxiliary (con. g. stk.)	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	50,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	168,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	50,000
Twenty-sixth and adjacent wards	4 J & J	1917-'19	250,000
do do	4 J & J	1920-'23	400,000
do do	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1926	100,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1915-'18	200,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1918	45,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, '24-'25	150,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	50,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1927	100,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	149,000
SITE AND BUILDING LOANS:			
Fourth Precinct station	3 J & J	Jan. 1, '00, to 1903	\$1,250,000
Memorial monument	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1924 to '27	40,000
do Warren Pedestal	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1906	\$4,000
Municipal site	3 J & J	July 1, 1914-'15 & 1916	\$285,000
Public market	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1920, to '23	1,209,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1924	90,000
do do	3 J & J	Jan. 1, 1917-'18 & 1919	750,000
Public site and const'n	3 J & J	July 1, 1920, to '24	500,000
do do	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1920	100,000
do do	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1920 to '22	250,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1918	100,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1919	100,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1923	40,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1923-'24	\$1,200,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	\$1,18,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	32,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1924-'26	250,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1935	218,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	232,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	\$1,100,000
do do	3 J & J	1917-1921	266,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	250,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	90,000
Sold're and sail're mon't	3 J & J	15,000 yearly to '00	\$1,130,000
do do	4 J & J	June, 1925	100,000
Station house	4 J & J	Sept. 14, 1904	50,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 21, 1905	\$1,14,000
do do	3½ J & J	Dec. 17, 1905	\$1,10,000
do do	3½ J & J	Mar. 16, 1906	39,000
do do	3½ J & J	May 1, 1906	\$1,14,000
do do	3½ J & J	Oct. 29, 1906	\$1,14,000
WALLABOUT MARKET—			
do Con. stock	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	\$1,10,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	\$1,25,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	15,000
do do	3½ J & J	Nov. 10, 1921	25,000
do do	3½ J & J	Oct. 4, 1917	20,000
WALLABOUT BONDS—			
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	\$1,70,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1926	65,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1926	190,000
Con. g. Leonard St. imp. stk.	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	70,000
WATER BONDS—			
Water bonds	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	287,000
do do	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1906	60,000
do do	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1909	87,000
do do	7 J & J	July 1, 1909	100,000
do do	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1910	341,000
do do	7 J & J	July 1, 1910	97,000
do do	7 J & J	July 1, 1912	97,000
do do	6 J & J	July 1, 1909	2,715,000
do do	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1902	1,228,000
do do	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	260,000
do do	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1906	30,000
do do	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1907	445,000
do do	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1909	100,000
do do	6 J & J	1910 to 1914	4,000,000
do do	1892 3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1911	400,000
do do	1892 3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1912	1,500,000
do do	3½ J & J	1913	30,000
do do	3½ J & J	Mar., 1916	205,855
do do	3½ J & J	Aug. 6, 1916	10,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	350,000
do do	3½ J & J	May 21, 1917	16,500
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	375,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	350,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	750,000
do do	3 J & J	Jan. 1, 1905 & '06	1,000,000
do do	3 J & J	July 1, 1908	500,000
do do	3 J & J	Jan. 1, 1909	600,000
do do	3 J & J	Jan. 1, 1912	125,000
do do	3 J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	420,000
do do	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	110,000

SINKING FUND.—The sinking fund is invested in the city's own bonds, those issues marked with "s. f." in the table above being held entirely by this fund.

TAX FREE.—Certain loans of the city of Brooklyn are exempt from taxation, and where the fact is known to us we have added a paragraph mark (¶) to the title of the loan.

INTEREST.—Interest is payable by the city of New York, but arrangements will be made to pay coupons at a local bank in Brooklyn.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—(Old city of Brooklyn.) There was no assessment or tax in 1898.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897	\$570,107,742	\$33,688,721	\$603,796,463	\$28.31
1898	540,359,686	23,627,446	563,987,132	27.40
1899	430,911,794	21,846,807	452,758,601	25.80
1895	311,308,060	19,375,702	330,683,762	29.90
1890	223,620,197	11,215,794	234,835,991	26.90

POPULATION.—In 1892 population of the old city of Brooklyn was 237,163; in 1890 it was 206,343; in 1890 it was 566,653. In 1897 (estimated) 1,189,000.

GRAVESEND.

Gravesend was annexed to the city of Brooklyn in 1894. The debt Jan. 1, 1899, was \$1,396,898, not including \$145,000 of local improvement bonds in litigation.

Borough of Brooklyn.—Gravesend.—(Con.)

LOANS—		When Due.	SEWER BONDS—(Con.)—	
SEWER BONDS—			5s, J&J, \$4,000.....	1923-1931
5s, J&J, \$236,000.....	May 20, 1906		(\$5,000 yearly on July 2.)	
4s, J&J, 66,000.....	1918-1927		IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
(\$6,600 yearly on Jan. 2.)			5s, J&J, \$330,000.....	July 1, 1933
3-65s, J&J, \$20,000.....	1918-1927		5s, J&J, 127,000.....	Jan. 1, 1934
(\$8,200 yearly on Oct. 4.)			5s, J&J, 100,000.....	*July 1, 1934
3½s, J&J, \$83,000.....	1919-1928		SCHOOL BONDS—	
(Part yearly on July 2.)			6s, Jan., \$20,000.....	1900-1904
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....	1921-1930		(\$4,000 yearly on Jan. 6.)	
(\$6,000 yearly on July 2.)			6s, Sept., \$7,500.....	1899-1903
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....	1922-1931		(Part yearly on Sept. 15.)	
(\$3,000 yearly on July 2.)			NEW UTRECHT AND GRAVESEND	
5s, J&J, \$70,000.....	1923-1932		JOINT BONDS—	
(\$7,000 yearly on July 2.)			5s, J&J, \$2,398.....	Jan. 10, 1899
5s, J&J, \$280,000.....	1921-1930		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..\$1,396,898	
(\$28,000 yearly on July 2.)			*Issue questioned.	
5s, J&J, \$21,000.....	1922-1931			
FLATBUSH.				
Flatbush was annexed to the city of Brooklyn in 1894.				
LOANS—				
SCHOOL BONDS—				
6s, Mar., \$5,000.....	1900-1904		SEWER BONDS—(Con.)—	
(\$1,000 yearly on Mar. 10.)			4s, J&J, \$270,000.....	1899-1928
ASSESSMENT BONDS—			(\$9,000 yearly on July 15.)	
3½s, M&N, \$50,000.....	1899-1909		3½s, M&N, \$55,000.....	1899-1909
(\$5,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)			(\$5,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)	
4s, M&N, \$200,000.....	1900-1909		4s, M&N, \$110,000.....	1899-1909
(\$20,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)			(\$10,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)	
SEWER BONDS—				
3½s, J&J, \$130,000.....	1899-1911		4s, M&N, \$11,000.....	1899-1909
(\$10,000 yearly on July 15.)			(\$1,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)	
3½s, J&J, \$75,000.....	1912-1928		3½s, F&A, \$4,000.....	1899-1904
(Part yearly on July 15.)			(\$500 yearly on Aug. 1, except	
			in 1898, 1901 & 1904, when \$1,000	
			mature.)	
			Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899..\$911,000	
FLATLANDS.				
This town was annexed to the city of Brooklyn on January 1, 1896.				
LOANS—				
STREET AND GRADING BONDS—				
6s, M&N, \$8,321.....	May, 1899		POLICE BONDS—	
6s, J&D, 8,363.....	Dec., 1899		5s, M&N, \$15,300.....	May 29, 1903
5s, M&N, 9,000.....	1899-1900		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..\$40,985	
(\$4,500 yearly on Mar. 20.)				
NEW LOTS.				
New Lots was annexed to the city of Brooklyn in 1899.				
LOANS—				
4s, J&J, \$500,000.....	1906-1925		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..\$500,000	
(\$25,000 yearly on July 15.)				
NEW UTRECHT.				
New Utrecht was annexed to the city of Brooklyn in 1894.				
LOANS—				
FLAGGING BONDS—				
5s, J&J, \$2,810.....	1899-1900		6s, Mar., \$2,000.....	1900-1901
(1,405 yearly on July 25.)			(\$1,000 yearly on Mar. 28.)	
5s, F&A, \$7,600.....	1899-1901		STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
(\$3,200 yearly on Aug. 15.)			5s, J&J, \$500,000.....	1905-1954
5s, J&J, \$3,500.....	June 1, 1899		(\$10,500 yearly on Jan. 1.)	
5s, M&N, 6,584.....	1899-1902		SEWER BONDS—	
(\$1,646 yearly on Sept. 20.)			5s, J&J, \$42,720.....	1899-1904
5s, J&D, \$15,120.....	1899-1904		(\$7,120 yearly on July 10.)	
(\$5,250 yearly on June 20.)			5s, J&J, \$5,680.....	1899-1908
			(\$568 yearly on Jan. 15.)	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—				
5s, J&J, \$40,000.....	1899-1906		5s, J&J, \$22,500.....	
(\$5,000 yearly on Jan. 5.)			1899-1907	
5s, J&J, \$22,500.....	1899-1907		(\$2,500 yearly on Jan. 5.)	
(\$2,500 yearly on Jan. 5.)			Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..\$664,114	
COUNTY OF KINGS.				
Kings County and the city of Brooklyn were consolidated on Jan. 1, 1896. (See V. 62, p. 49.)				
LOANS—				
BUILDING IMPROVEMENT—				
4s, \$250,000.....	May 1, '10 to '19		LOANS—	
(\$25,000 due yearly.)			HALL OF RECORDS—	
COUNTY FARM—				
4s, \$150,000.....	May 1, 1899		4s, \$28,000.....	May 1, 1899
4s, 175,000.....	" 1903		4s, 54,000.....	" 1900
4s, 325,000.....	" 1904		4s, 54,000.....	" 1901
4s, 32,000.....	" 1905		PARK FUND LOAN—	
4s, 32,000.....	" 1906		4s, \$60,000.....	May 1, 1905
4s, 119,000.....	" 1907		(\$50,000 due yearly.)	
4s, 119,000.....	" 1908		4s, 400,000.....	July 1, '33 to '40
4s, 115,000.....	" 1909		REFUNDING LOAN—	
4s, 115,000.....	" 1910		4s, \$121,000.....	May 1, 1900
4s, 119,000.....	" 1911		4s, 121,000.....	" 1901
4s, 119,000.....	" 1912		4s, 119,000.....	" 1902
4s, 119,000.....	" 1913		4s, 119,000.....	" 1903
3½s, 100,000.....	" 1901		4s, 197,000.....	" 1905
3½s, 325,000.....	" 1902		4s, 197,000.....	" 1906
3½s, 325,000.....	" 1903		4s, 100,000.....	" 1907
3½s, 325,000.....	" 1904		4s, 100,000.....	" 1908
3½s, 325,000.....	" 1905		4s, 204,000.....	" 1909
3½s, 100,000.....	" 1906		4s, 204,000.....	" 1910
3½s, 100,000.....	" 1914		4s, 121,500.....	" 1912
3s, 200,000.....	" 1900		3½s, 121,500.....	" 1903
DRIVEWAY & PARKWAY—			3½s, 130,000.....	" 1918
4s, \$1,500,000.....	July 1, '00 to '14		3s, 180,000.....	" 1915
(\$100,000 due yearly.)			STATE TAX LOAN—	
4s, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1915		4s, \$119,000.....	May 1, 1904
4s, 1,800,000.....	July 1, '16 to '33		STREET IMPROVEMENTS—	
(\$100,000 due yearly.)			4s, \$200,000.....	July 1, '15 to '19
4s, \$250,000.....	Jan. 1, '01 to '05		(\$100,000 due yearly.)	
(\$50,000 due yearly.)			4s, \$1,050,000.....	July 1, '20 to '26
			(\$150,000 due yearly.)	

Borough of Queens.

COUNTY OF QUEENS.

The amount of the outstanding bonds of the county of Queens and of the town of Hempstead and school districts therein which will be chargeable to the city of New York has not yet been judicially determined. The debt of these places is given under separate heads elsewhere.

Borough of Queens.—(Con.)

LONG ISLAND CITY.

This was formerly a city in Queens County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STATION HOUSE BONDS—
NEW TOWN FUNDED DEBT—		5s, \$15,000.....
7s, F&A, \$22,500 Feb. 1, '00-'01		GENERAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
(\$20,000 yearly)		4s, M&N, \$34,000 May 1, 1899
NEW TOWN (refunded debt)—		4s, M&S, 145,500 Sept. 1, 1899
7s, F&A, \$64,000 Feb. 1, '08-'11		4s, M&S, 44,000 Sept. 1, 1905
(\$16,000 yearly)		4s, M&S, 31,500 Sept. 1, 1906
6s, F&A, \$112,500 Feb. 1, '13-'19		4s, M&S, 50,000 Sept. 1, 1909
(Part each year)		4s, M&S, 22,000 Sept. 1, 1914
4s, F&A, \$16,000 Feb. 1, 1920		4s, M&S, 364,500 1915 to 1921
WATER LOAN (funded)—		(\$50,000 due yearly)
7s, M&S, \$107,000 Sept. 1, '99-'04		4s, 394,000.....
(\$20,000 yearly)		4s, 89,500.....
REFUNDING WATER LOAN—		4s, 5,000 Dec. 31, 1907
6s A&O, \$47,000 Oct. 1, '11-'14		4s, 6,000.....
(Part each year)		STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
5s, M&S, \$37,500 Sept. 1, '18-'19		4s, M&N, \$99,500 May, 1911
(\$15,000 each year)		4s, M&N, \$17,000 Nov. 1, '99-'02
5s, \$37,500.....		(\$81,500 due yearly)
4s, M&S, 45,000 Sept. 1, 1920		4s, M&N, \$130,500 Mar. 1, 1913
WATER LOAN—		REVENUE BONDS—
3s, M&N, \$21,500 May 1, 1920		5s, M&N, \$103,500 1903
3s, 18,500.....		4s, M&N, 2,000.....
4s, 19,000 Oct. 7, 1915		4s, M&N, 9,500 Nov. 1, 1899
FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—		4s, J&J, 80,000 July 1, 1902
7s, M&S, \$20,000 Sept. 1, 1902		4s, M&N, 77,000 May 1, 1910
4s, 35,000.....		4s, 43,000.....
SURVEY & MAP BONDS (ref'd)		4s, 50,000.....
4s, J&J, \$37,500 July 1, '18-'21		4s, A&O, 10,000 Apr. 1, 1904
PUBLIC SCHOOL BONDS—		4s, J&D, 20,500 June 1, 1900
5s, M&S, \$220,000 1912		5s, M&S, 50,000 Sept. 1, 1901
4s, M&S, 122,000 1912		4s, M&S, 50,000 1905
ENGINE HOUSE BONDS—		4s, 125,000 May 1, 1907
5s, J&D, \$15,000 June 1, 1909		4s, 70,000 Aug. 1, 1907
FUNDED DEBT BONDS—		4s, 105,000 Apr. 15, 1908
4s, A&O, \$111,500 1913		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '95, \$3,927,000
4s, 96,000 1918		Water debt (included), 356,000
		Tax certs. (additional), 536,000

(r) The 7 per cent survey and map bonds are registered and all held by savings banks. All other issues are coupon bonds.

(*) The principal and interest of the revenue bonds are payable from the outstanding taxes and water rents

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are in \$1,000 and \$500 pieces.

INTEREST is payable by the city of New York. Arrangements will be made to pay coupons at a local bank.

TOWN OF FLUSHING.

LOANS—	When Due.	BRIDGE BONDS—
ROAD BONDS—		5s, \$6,000..... 1899 to 1902
4s, \$50,000..... 1900 to 1999		5s, 11,000..... 1899 to 1909
4s, 29,000..... 1907 to 1921		5s, 12,500..... 1901 to 1906
5s, 20,000..... 1899 to 1918		REFUNDING BONDS—
DRAINAGE BONDS—		6s, \$3,500..... 1899
5s, \$5,000..... 1899 to 1903		CAUSEWAY BONDS—
		4s, \$9,000..... 1900 to 1908

TOWN OF FLUSHING SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

LOANS—	When Due.	DISTRICT No. 5—
DISTRICT No. 1—		4s, F&A, \$99,500..... 1907 to 1925
5s, \$100..... 1899		(\$5,000 annually to 1924 inc. and \$3,500 in 1925)
5s, \$300..... 1899 to 1901		4s, M&S, \$1,000..... Sept. 30, 1907
5s, 2,000..... 1899 to 1902		4s, M&S, 44,000..... Sept. 30, 1908
5s, 3,500..... 1903 to 1906		(\$2,000 yearly to Sept. 30, 1929)
DISTRICT No. 2—		7s, A&O, \$15,000..... 1899-1907
5s, \$7,500..... 1899 to 1903		(\$2,000 payable yearly on Sept. 30)
5s, 16,000..... 1901 to 1916		4s, M&S, \$10,000..... Sept. 30, 1930
DISTRICT No. 3—		(part due yearly to Sept. 30, 1934)
5s, \$2,500..... 1899 to 1908		DISTRICT No. 7—
DISTRICT No. 4—		4s, \$50,000..... 1917 to 1936
5s, \$5,000..... 1901 to 1910		4s, 20,000..... 1937 to 1944
5s, 2,500..... 1911 to 1915		

VILLAGE COLLEGE POINT—TOWN OF FLUSHING.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		7s, J&J, \$164,000..... 1899-1913
7s, J&D, \$3,000..... Dec. 1, 1899		(\$11,000 due yearly on July 1)
3s, \$115,000..... 1902-1926		4s, J&J, 22,000..... 1914-1915
(\$4,600 annually)		4s, J&J, 11,000..... July, 1916
4s, \$45,000..... 1902-1916		4s, J&J, 11,000..... July, 1917
(\$3,000 yearly Dec.)		4s, 25,000..... 1937
		Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898, \$417,000

VILLAGE OF FLUSHING—TOWN OF FLUSHING.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET BONDS—(Con.)—
ASSESSMENT BONDS—		4s, M&N, \$34,000..... May 1, 1910
5s, \$26,000..... Part yearly		(\$4,000 due yearly to May 1, 1917
FUNDING BONDS—1892-3-4—		4s, A&O, 120,000..... Oct. 1, 1919
4s, \$3,500..... 1899-1915		(\$4,000 due yearly to Oct. 1, 1948
4s, A&O, 14,000..... 1899-1912		WATER BONDS—
(\$1,000 due yearly on April 1)		7s, A&O, \$125,000..... 1903
4s, A&O, \$21,000..... 1899-1919		5s, A&O, 23,000..... 1909
STREET BONDS—		5s, A&O, 20,000..... 1914
4s, M&N, \$8,000..... Nov. 1, 1899		4s, J&D, \$4,000..... 1899-1932
(\$1,000 due yearly to Nov. 1, 1900		(\$1,000 annually)
4s, M&N, \$36,000..... Nov. 1, 1901		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '95, \$514,655
(\$4,000 due yearly to Nov. 1, 1909		

VILLAGE OF WHITESTONE—TOWN OF FLUSHING.

LOANS—	When Due.	ACC'D INDEBTEDNESS BONDS—
WATER BONDS—		6s, \$500..... 1899
4s, \$30,000..... 1922		4s, 5,000..... 1902 to 1911
4s, 20,000..... 1912		FIRE DEPT. BONDS—
4s, 22,000..... 1923		6s, \$1,500..... 1899 to 1904
4s, 7,500..... 1924		IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
4s, 3,000..... 1913 to 1918		5s, \$50,000..... 1908 to 1921
SEWER BONDS—		5s, 50,000..... 1911 to 1926
..... \$13,721..... 1899-'07		

TOWN OF HEMPSTEAD.

The amount of the outstanding bonds of the town of Hempstead and also the school districts therein (except those below) which will be chargeable to the city of New York has not yet been judicially determined. (See debt under separate heads elsewhere.)

TOWN OF HEMPSTEAD SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

(See note above under Hempstead.)

LOANS—	When Due.	DISTRICT No. 27—
DISTRICT No. 18—		5s, \$17,000..... 1917 to 1933
5s, \$7,000..... 1913		DISTRICT No. 23—
5s, 5,000..... 1918		5s, \$14,000..... 1899 to 1912
5s, 22,000..... 1917 to 1938		5s, 80,000..... 1900 to 1979
		5s, 65,000..... 1937 to 1949

Borough of Queens.—(Con.)

VILLAGE OF ARVERNE-BY-THE-SEA—TOWN OF HEMPSTEAD.

LOANS—	When Due.	BUILDING BONDS—
DRAINAGE BONDS—		5s, \$8,000..... 1917 to 1924
5s, \$5,000..... 1915 to 1919		IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
5s, 3,000..... 1920 to 1921		5s, \$40,000..... 1920 to 1927
5s, 3,000..... 1921 to 1922		5s, 40,000..... 1920 to 1923
5s, 3,000..... 1921 to 1922		5s, 4,000..... 1920 to 1923
		5s, 40,000..... 1920 to 1923

VILLAGE OF FAR ROCKAWAY—TOWN OF HEMPSTEAD.

LOANS—	When Due.	IMPROVEMENT BONDS—(Con.)—
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		4s, \$19,000..... 1899 to 1917
5s, J&J, \$61,000..... Jan. 1, 1922		4s, 15,000..... June 1, 1918
5s, J&J, \$23,000..... 1899 to 1921		SEWER BONDS—
(\$1,000 annually)		5s, J&J, \$75,000..... Jan. 1, 1916
5s, J&D, \$13,000..... 1899 to 1911		5s, J&J, 35,000..... Jan. 1, 1917
(\$1,000 annually)		3s, J&J, 50,000..... 1901-1925
4s, J&J, \$15,000..... 1902 to 1916		(\$2,000 yearly on Jan. 1)
(\$1,000 annually on Jan. 1)		

VILLAGE OF ROCKAWAY BEACH—TOWN OF HEMPSTEAD.

Street Improvement Bonds—5s, 1902 to 1920..... \$37,000

TOWN OF JAMAICA.

LOANS—	When Due.	ROAD BONDS—
SCHOOL BONDS—		4s, \$450,000..... 1926
4s, \$2,000..... 1899		

VILLAGE OF JAMAICA—TOWN OF JAMAICA.

SEWER BONDS—	When Due.	STREET BONDS—
..... \$150,000..... 1917		..... \$350,000..... 1917-1936

TOWN OF JAMAICA SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

LOANS—	When Due.	DISTRICT No. 7—(Con.)
DISTRICT No. 1—		4s, \$9,000..... 1899 to 1937
4s, \$35,000..... 1927 to 1976		4s, \$25,000..... 1900 to 1924
DISTRICT No. 2—		4s, 20,000..... 1910 to 1929
5s, \$2,500..... 1905 to 1907		5s, 88,000..... 1910 to 1953
DISTRICT No. 3—		5s, 125,000..... 1950 to 1974
5s, \$14,000..... 1904 to 1914		DISTRICT No. 8—
DISTRICT No. 4—		5s, \$40,000..... 1909 to 1918
4s, 100,000..... 1900 to 1949		4s, 18,000..... 1919 to 1927
5s, 10,000..... 1900 to 1919		5s, 75,000..... 1930 to 1954
DISTRICT No. 5—		DISTRICT No. 9—
4s, \$10,000..... 1899 to 1908		6s, \$1,000..... 1899 to 1902
DISTRICT No. 6—		DISTRICT No. 10—
6s, \$6,000..... 1899 to 1922		5s, \$6,000..... 1899 to 1910
5s, 12,000..... 1917 to 1928		5s, 1,500..... 1911 to 1913
5s, 4,000..... 1930 to 1935		5s, 2,000..... 1925 to 1928
DISTRICT No. 7—		DISTRICT No. 11—
4s, \$6,700..... 1899 to 1904		5s, \$7,000..... 1900 to 1913

VILLAGE OF RICHMOND HILL—TOWN OF JAMAICA.

LOANS—	When Due.	VILLAGE HALL BONDS—
STREET AND SIDEWALK BONDS—		4s, \$11,000..... 1916 to 1925
4s, \$50,000..... 1926 to 1935		FIRE BONDS—
4s, 70,000..... 1937 to 1950		4s, \$5,000..... 1921 to 1925
4s, 130,000..... 1952 to 1981		

TOWN OF NEWTOWN.

LOANS—	When Due.	CAUSEWAY BONDS—
ROAD BONDS—		4s, \$10,000..... 1906
4s, \$20,000..... 1927		REFUNDING BONDS—
4s, 47,300..... 1913 to 1917		6s, \$20,000..... 1901 & 1902
4s, 600,000..... 1927		5s, 128,000..... 1903 to 1914
BRIDGE BONDS—		5s, 35,000..... 1908
5s, \$8,000..... 1899 to 1902		4s, 88,000..... 1909 to 1912
4s, 2,500..... 1901		4s, 16,000..... 1899 to 1914
4s, 10,000..... 1902 to 1908		

NEWTOWN SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

LOANS—	When Due.	DISTRICT No. 6—
DISTRICT No. 1—		5s, \$1,350..... 1899 to 1901
4s, \$13,000..... 1901 to 1927		DISTRICT No. 7—
4s, 15,000..... 1913 to 1927		5s, \$3,000..... 1899 to 1913
DISTRICT No. 2—		DISTRICT No. 8—
5s, \$1,000..... 1899		5s, \$22,000..... 1899 to 1920
5s, 1,500..... 1900 to 1902		DISTRICT No. 10—
5s, 6,000..... 1901 to 1903		5s, \$30,000..... 1902 to 1921
5s, 15,000..... 1904 to 1918		5s, 35,000..... 1908 to 1927
5s, 15,000..... 1904 to 1918		5s, 19,500..... 1907 to 1926
5s, 6,000..... 1919 to 1924		DISTRICT No. 12—
DISTRICT No. 3—		5s, \$9,000..... 1905 to 1922
5s, \$10,400..... 1899 to 1914		DISTRICT No. 13—
5s, 5,000..... 1910 to 1917		5s, \$12,950..... 1900 to 1912
DISTRICT No. 4—		DISTRICT No. 14—
5s, \$11,200..... 1899 to 1928		5s, \$11,000..... 1899 to 1920
DISTRICT No. 5—		4s, 7,000..... 1899 to 1911
5s, \$8,000..... 1899 to 1910		5s, 35,000..... 1911 to 1928
4s, 4,000..... 1910 to 1913		

BOROUGH OF RICHMOND.

COUNTY OF RICHMOND.

LOANS—	When Due.	FUNDING BONDS 1894—
COUNTY BONDS—		4s, g. J&D, \$95,000..... 1914
5s, F&A, \$55,000 Aug. 1, 1899		ROAD BONDS—
4s, F&A, 139,400 Apr. 30, 1899		5s, g. J&D, \$90,000..... June 1, 1919
4s, J&J, 99,000 July 31, 1900		3s, F&A, 100,000 Aug. 1, 1915
3s, F&A, 40,000 Apr. 1, 1902		4s, F&A, 150,000 Aug. 1, 1916
3s, F&A, 50,000 Aug. 1, 1904		3s, M&N, 45,000 Nov. 1, 1917
3s, J&J, 63,000 July 31, 1905		4s, g. \$35,000..... June, 1920
3s, F&A, 50,000 Aug. 1, 1906		4s, g. 100,000..... Aug. 1, 1920
3s, F&A, 40,000 Apr. 1, 1908		4s, g. J&D, \$168,000 June 1, 1921
3s, J&J, 58,000 Jan. 31, 1901		4s, g. J&D, 202,000 June 1, 1922
3s, A&O, 50,000 Aug. 1, 1909		4s, g. A&O, 230,000 Oct. 1, 1922
4s, F&A, 58,000 Aug. 1, 1910		Total debt Jan. 1, '98, \$1,974,400

CASTLETON SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

LOANS—	When Due.	DISTRICT No. 3—
DISTRICT No. 1—		5s, \$72,000..... 1899 to 1922
6s, \$75,000..... 1899 to 1913		DISTRICT No. 4—
DISTRICT No. 2—		5s, \$26,000..... 1899 to 1911
5s, \$7,300..... 1899		DISTRICT No. 5—
5s, 4,000..... 1899 to 1900		5s, \$750..... 1899
		4s, 6,075..... 1899 to 1916

VILLAGE OF EDGEWATER—TOWN OF CASTLETON.

Village Hall Bonds—4s, 1904..... \$15,000

VILLAGE OF PORT RICHMOND—TOWN OF CASTLETON.

Boulevard Certificates of Indebtedness—6s, 1899 to 1902..... \$5,952

VILLAGE OF TOTENVILLE—TOWN OF CASTLETON.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—
WATER BONDS—		
3 ¹ / ₂ %, ..., \$5,000....1902 to 1926		3 ¹ / ₂ %, ..., \$20,000 ...1902 to 1926
3 ¹ / ₂ %, ..., 25,000....1902 to 1926		ROAD BONDS—
		3 ¹ / ₂ %, ..., 12,000....1902 to 1924

Borough of Richmond.—(Con.)**TOWN OF MIDDLETOWN.**

LOANS—	When Due.	ROAD BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—		4s, \$5,000.....1899 to 1900	
4s, \$27,000.....1899 to 1925		5s, 130,000..... 1927	

LOANS—	When Due.	DISTRICT No. 2—	
DISTRICT No. 1—		5s, \$50,000.....1918 to 1944	
5s, \$42,750.....1899 to 1917			

Road Improvement Bonds—5s, 1927			
			\$150,000

NORTHFIELD SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

LOANS—	When Due.	DISTRICT No. 6—(Con.)	
DISTRICT No. 1—		5s, June, \$43,000.....1901 to 1922	
6s, \$400.....1899 & 1900		(\$2,000 annually to 1921 and	
DISTRICT No. 3—		\$1,000 in 1922 on June 1.)	
4s, \$3,131 87.....1899 to 1915		DISTRICT No. 7—	
DISTRICT No. 4—		6s, \$2,975.....1899 to 1915	
6s, \$2,580.....1899 to 1904		DISTRICT No. 8—	
DISTRICT No. 5—		4s, \$1,470.....1899 to 1905	
5s, \$21,000.....1899 to 1920		DISTRICT No. 9—	
DISTRICT No. 6—		5s, \$444 43..... 1899	
5s, \$6,000.....1899 to 1900			
(\$3,000 annually on Nov. 1.)			

TOWN OF SOUTHFIELD.

LOANS—	When Due.	ROAD BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—		5s, \$140,000..... 1927	
4s, \$25,800.....1899 to 1932		5s, 115,000..... 1927	

SOUTHFIELD SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

LOANS—	When Due.	DISTRICT No. 4—	
DISTRICT No. 1—		5s, \$370..... 1899	
5s, \$12,600.....1899 to 1916		5s, 2,250.....1899 to 1907	
DISTRICT No. 2—		DISTRICT No. 5—	
5s, \$9,600.....1899 to 1914		5s, \$600..... 1899	
DISTRICT No. 3—		DISTRICT No. 6—	
5s, \$6,900.....1899 to 1921		5s, \$3,600.....1899 to 1914	
5s, 1,500.....1899 to 1901			

TOWN OF WESTFIELD.

LOANS—	When Due.	ROAD BONDS—(Con.)	
ROAD BONDS—		5s, \$50,000..... 1923	
4s, \$35,000..... 1920			

WESTFIELD SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

LOANS—	When Due.	DISTRICT No. 5—	
DISTRICT No. 1—		6s, \$10,000.....1900 to 1919	
6s, \$3,800.....1899 to 1916		DISTRICT No. 6—	
DISTRICT No. 2—		5s, \$10,000.....1899 to 1914	
6s, \$3,750.....1899 to 1907		DISTRICT No. 7—	
		4s, \$4,500.....1899 to 1907	

NIAGARA FALLS.—{A. C. HASTINGS, Mayor.

This city is in Niagara County. All bonds are tax exempt.

LOANS—	When Due.	MISCELLANEOUS BONDS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$9,000.....1914	
4s, A&O, \$12,000.....1899-1909		3s, J&J, 9,000.....1915	
4s, 91,000.....1910-1927		CERTS. OF INDEBTEDNESS—	
REFUNDING SCHOOL BONDS—		5s, Var., \$39,752.....1899-1905	
4s, M&N, \$2,500.....Nov. 1, 1918		Interest payable in New York.	
WATER BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, '99, \$1,000,252	
7s, J&J, \$14,000.....1899-1902		Water debt (included), 204,000	
5s, J&J, \$1,000.....1903-1916		Ass'd valuation, real, 12,953,058	
4s, J&J, 95,000.....1901-1918		Ass'd valuation, pers'n, 532,050	
3s, J&J, 38,000.....1915		Total valuation 1898, 13,485,108	
4s, J&J, 6,000.....1911-1912		Assessment about 2/3 real value.	
SEWER BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$23.933	
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....1901-1910		Population in 1899 (est.), 22,000	
4s, 613,000.....1901-1917			

NO. HEMPSTEAD.—M. S. Wood, Clerk.

This town is in Nassau County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 31, '97, \$127,500	
4s, J&J, \$54,000.....Dec. 1899-1923		Assessed valuation 1897, 4,788,775	
4s, J&J, 11,000.....July 1899-1909		Population in 1897 (est.), 9,000	
4s, J&J, 4,500.....July 1, 1910-1914		Population in 1890, 8,134	
4s, J&J, 54,000.....July 1, 1899-1926			
(\$1,000 yearly to 1925 and			
\$27,000 in 1926.)			

N. TONAWANDA.—{W. COOK OILLE, Mayor.

This city is in Niagara County.

LOANS—	When Due.	MARKET BONDS—	
PAYING BONDS—		5s, A&O, \$10,000.....Oct. 23, 1912	
6s, J&J, \$24,750.....1899 to 1903		WATER BONDS—	
(\$4,950 due yearly.)		4s, \$275,000.....	
5s, M&S, \$46,000.....Sept. 1		4s, 125,000.....	
Part yearly after 1896.		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98, \$246,600	
SEWER BONDS—		Water debt, additional, 400,000	
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....Nov. 15, 1907		Tax valuation 1897, 6,302,704	
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
4s, J&J, \$101,000.....Jan. 1, 1900		Village tax (per \$1,000) '97, \$12.28	
(\$3,000 due yearly.)		Population in 1890 was, 4,793	
		Population 1897 (est.), 9,000	

INTEREST on the sewer bonds and paying 6s is payable at the Chase Nat'l Bank; on the paying 5s at the Bank of America, N.Y. City.

NORTH TONAWANDA SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 1.—
A portion of the city's territory; has a bonded debt of \$63,000.

OGDENSBURG.—{EDGAR A. NEWELL, Mayor.

This city is in St. Lawrence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
HIGHWAY BONDS 1923—		WATER WORKS BONDS—(Con.)	
4s, A&O, \$10,000.....1899-1903		3s, P&A, \$24,000.....Aug. 1, '99-'10	
(\$2,000 due yearly on May 1.)		4s, J&J, 38,000.....July 1, '99-'17	
4s, A&O, \$2,000.....May 1, 1904-5		(\$2,000 yearly.)	
4s, A&O, 36,000.....1906 to 1923		4s, J&J, \$33,250.....July 1, 1899	
(\$2,000 due yearly on May 1.)		(\$1,750 due yearly) to July 1, 1917	
3s, A&O, \$2,000.....May 1, 1904-5		Total debt Feb. 1, '99, \$259,000	
SCHOOL BONDS—		Water debt (included), 140,750	
4s, J&J, \$33,250.....1899-1917		Tax valuation, real, 3,399,725	
(\$1,750 annually on July 1.)		Tax valuation, personal, 750,900	
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Total valuation 1898, 4,150,625	
3s, M&N, \$30,000.....1899-1908		Assessment about 3/5 actual value.	
(\$3,000 due yearly on May 30.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$18.00	
3s, M&N, \$40,000.....1909-1918		Population in 1897 (est.), 14,700	
(\$4,000 due yearly on May 30.)		Population in 1890 was, 11,062	

INTEREST is payable at the Ogdensburg Bank.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from city taxes.

OLEAN.—{G. HOWARD STRONG, Mayor.

Olean is in Cattaraugus County and was incorporated as a city April 25, 1893, succeeding the village of Olean.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—	
CITY BUILDING—		5s, J&J, \$6,900.....1899-1901	
4s, A&O, \$10,000.....1899-1908		(\$2,300 due yearly on July 2.)	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.)		4s, J&J, 35,000.....1912-1918	
PAVING BONDS—		(\$5,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)	
5s, July, \$8,000.....1899-1904		WATER WORKS BONDS—	
(\$1,400 due yearly on July 1.)		4s, J&J, \$59,000.....1898-1903	
5s, Nov. \$25,800.....1899-1904		4s, J&J, 12,500.....1909-1914	
(\$4,300 due yearly on Nov. 1.)		Total debt Mar. 1, 1899, \$202,750	
4s, F&A, \$26,500.....1900-1906		Water debt (included), 71,500	
(\$3,850 yearly on April 15.)		Total valuation 1898, 3,540,670	
4s, F&A, \$15,200.....1900-1907		Assessment about actual value.	
(\$1,900 due yearly on Feb. 1.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$10.20	
		Population in 1899 (est.), 11,800	
		Population in 1890 was, 7,358	

For debts of Olean School Districts see "Additional Statements" at end of New York State.

INTEREST on the city building bonds is payable at the National Park Bank, New York; on all other bonds at Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., New York, and Seaboard National Bank, New York.

ONEONTA.—{JOHN W. BREWER, President.

This village is in Otsego County.

LOANS—	When Due.	3-65s, J&J, \$15,000.....July 1, '03-'17	
4s, \$7,000.....Jan. 1, 1900		3s, 15,000.....1903-1918	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1906		Bonded debt Nov. 1, '98, \$40,500	
3s, \$20,000.....July 13, 1900		Floating debt (additional), 15,599	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 13, 1919		Assessed valuation, real, 1,465,300	
5s, \$2,000.....Aug. 1, 1899		Assessed valuation, pers'n, 218,200	
(\$500 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1902		Total valuation 1897, 1,683,500	
5s, \$6,000.....May 1, 1904		Population in 1890 was, 6,272	
5s, 4,500.....May 1, 1906		Population in 1898 (est.), 8,000	

ONONDAGA CO.—N. GRUMBACH, Treas.

County seat is Syracuse.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation, real..\$102,246,380
VOLUNTEER BONDS (refunded)—		Tax valuation, person..113,195,869
4s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Mch. 1, 1900	Total valuation 1898..115,442,249
Interest is payable at Syracuse.		Population in 1892 was... 91,944
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$70,000		Population in 1890 was... 146,247

OSWEGO.—A. H. FAILING, City Chamberlain.

This city is in Oswego County.

LOANS—	When Due.	RAILROAD BONDS—	
CITY BONDS—		3s, J&D, \$444,000.....1900-1918	
4s, A&O, \$10,294 70.....1899-1905		(\$24,000 due yearly.)	
(\$1,442 10 annually.)		3s, A&O, \$120,000.....1900-1917	
7s, J&J, \$12,000.....1902		(\$8,000 due yearly.)	
SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessed valuation '98, \$10,085,841	
3s, \$12,000.....1899-1902		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98, 29.20	
\$3,000 yearly on Oct. 1.		Population 1899 (est.), 25,000	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—			
4s, A&O, \$18,658.....Oct., '99-'06			
4s, A&O, 47,739-'94.....			

INTEREST is payable at the Am. Exch. Nat. Bank of New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt February 1, 1899, was \$607,000. The interest and principal of railroad bonds when due are met by the tax levy of Oswego County.

OSWEGO COUNTY.—THOMAS MOORE, Treas.

County seats are Oswego and Pulaski.

COUNTY BONDS—		When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$98,000
3s,	\$24,000.....	1900-1905	Valuation, real.....	24,577,092
(\$4,000 due yearly on Mch. 1.)			Valuation, personal.....	2,937,224
FUNDING FLOATING DEBT—			Total valuation 1898.....	27,514,316
3s, M&S,	\$70,000.....	1899-1905	State & Co tax (per M.) '98,	6.40
(\$10,000 due yearly.)			Population in 1892 was.....	70,970
			Population in 1890 was.....	71,983

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable New York City.

OVID.—D. P. SEELEY, Clerk.

This town is in Seneca County.

LOANS—	When Due.	
PENN. & SODUS BAY RR—		Tax valuation, real....\$1,010,595
7s, M & S, \$60,000.....Aug. 31 1901		Tax valuation, personal 315,735
Interest is payable in N. Y. City.		Total valuation 1897... 1,326,330
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$60,000		Assessment same as actual value.
Sinking fund..... 16,444		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$9.06
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898..... 43,556		Population in 1890 was..... 3,651
		Population 1894 (est.)..... 3,725

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from town taxes.

OYSTER BAY.—WILLIAM H. JONES, Sup-

ervisor.—This town is in Nassau County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Assessed val'n, real....\$8,509,415
4s,	\$650,000	Dec. 1, 1917	Assess. val. personal, 756,420
4s,	8,000	Aug. 1, 1899	Total valuation 1898..... 9,265,835
Bonded debt Mar. 20, '98	\$668,000		Population 1890.....13,870

(For debt of School District No. 5 see "Additional Statements" end of New York State.)

PEEKSKILL.—EDWARD H. OSBORN, Treasurer.

This village is in Westchester County.

This village is in Westmoreland County.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....\$205,500
WATER BONDS—		Sinking fund.....24,000
7s, .....\$150,000.....	1904	Net debt Aug. 1, 1897.....181,500
3-70s, J&J, 40,000.....	July 1, 1922	Tax valuation 1897.....3,500,000
3s, .....1,500.....\$500 yearly		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$22.50
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '97, \$191,500		Population in 1897 (est.).....12,500
Floating debt.....	14,000	Population in 1890 was.....9,876

PHILMONT.—JOHN L. CRANDELL, Treasurer.

This village is in Columbia County.

This village is in Columbia County.			
LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.	\$51,000
WATER BONDS—		Assessed valuation, '98	1,025,088
4s, \$40,000.....	1900-1923	Assessed valuation, '96	617,375
(\$2,000 annually.)		Population 1899 (est.).....	1,990
3-65s, F&A, \$11,000.....	1902 to 1923	Population 1890.....	1,818
(\$500 annually.)			

PLATTSBURG.—A. GUIBORD, Mayor.

Clinton County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.
RENEWAL BONDS—		\$190,000
4s, A&O, \$3,000.....	1899 to 1904	Assessed valuation, real, 1,761,895
SCHOOL BONDS—		Ass'd valuation, person's 468,553
4s, A&O, \$3,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899	Total valuation 1898..... 2,207,498
Subject to call at any time.		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98..... 23-00
3 1/2s, \$3,300.....		Population 1890..... 7,010
WATER BONDS—		Population 1892..... 10,022
4s, J&J, \$37,000.....	July 1, 1899	
4s, \$30,000.....	1899 to 1928	

† Exempt from taxation.

PORT CHESTER.—JOHN W. MCCARTY, President.

This village is in Westchester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.
STREET-IMPROV'T BONDS—		Floating debt..... 1,500
3 1/2s, A&O, \$41,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..... 71,250
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1923		Assessed valuation '94..... 4,900,000
SEWER BONDS—		Assess't about 60% actual value.
4s, \$17,500.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98..... \$16-50
4s, \$10,000.....		Population in 1890 was..... 5,274
BUILDING BONDS—		Population in 1898 (est.)..... 7,250
4s, \$1,250.....		

PORT JERVIS.—Port Jervis is in Orange County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....
SEWER BONDS—		\$85,000
4s, F&A, \$50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1911	Total valuation 1897..... 1,906,342
4s, F&A, \$5,000.....	Aug. 1, 1911	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Interest payable at National Bank,		Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$51-11
Port Jervis, N. Y.		Population in 1890 was..... 9,327
		Population in 1898 was..... 9,572

POTSDAM.—GEO. W. BIXBY, President.

This village is in the town of same name in St. Lawrence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 17, 1898.....
WATER BONDS—		\$59,500
4s, A&O, \$22,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900	Valuation, real..... 1,192,310
(\$2,000 due yearly) to April, 1910		Valuation, personal..... 527,550
4s, A&O, \$8,000.....	1899-1912	Total ass'd valuation '97, 1,719,860
(\$500 due yearly.)		Population in 1890 was..... 3,961
DRAINAGE BONDS—		Population in 1898..... 4,600
4s, F&A, \$25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1906	

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at the United States Bank, New York City; on the others in Potsdam.

POUGHKEEPSIE.—ISAAC W. SHERRILL, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Dutchess County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—(Con.)—
WATER BONDS—		3 1/2s, \$10,000.....
7s, M&N, \$390,000.....	May 1, '99-'13	4s, \$4,000.....
4s, \$67,000.....		3 1/2s, F&A, 20,000.....
3 1/2s, \$98,000.....		3 1/2s, \$30,000.....
3s, \$14,000.....		3s, F&A, 20,000.....
RAILROAD BONDS—		3s, F&A, 39,000.....
7s, M&N, \$50,000.....	May 1, '99-'08	3s, \$9,000.....
7s, F&A, \$273,000.....	Feb. 1, 1902	HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—
4s, \$6,000.....		5s J&J, \$3,000.....
3s, \$10,000.....		July 1, 1906
3s, \$50,000.....		BOUNTIES—
FALLKILL IMPROV'T BONDS—		5s, M&S, \$16,000.....
7s, F&A, \$58,000.....	Aug. 1, 1909-'10	1900
DEFICITORY BONDS—		5s, M&S, \$4,000.....
7s, M&N, \$83,000.....	May 1, 1914	1909
SEWER BONDS—		4 1/2s, M&S, 17,000.....
4s, F&A, \$15,000.....	Feb. 1, 1902	1901
4s, F&A, \$6,000.....	Feb. 1, 1903	4s, M&S, 17,000.....
4s, F&A, \$20,000.....	Aug. 1, 1903	1902
4s, F&A, \$20,000.....	Aug. 1, 1904	4s, M&S, 20,000.....
4s, F&A, \$10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1904	1904
4s, F&A, \$10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1905	4s, M&S, 20,000.....
		1905
		3s, M&S, 20,000.....
		1906
		3s, M&S, 20,000.....
		1907
		ASYLUM BONDS—
		3s, M&S, \$15,000.....
		1908
		3s, M&S, 32,000.....
		1909-1910

INTEREST is payable at Fallkill National Bank, Poughkeepsie.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.
Tot. funded debt (incl. water debt).....	\$1,701,000	\$1,714,000	\$1,738,000
Water debt, included above.....	558,000	575,000	585,000

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns buildings valued at \$200,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, real estate being assessed at about two-thirds of cash value:

Year—	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed.	Rate of Tax.
1898.....	\$11,512,170	\$1,879,100	\$13,391,270	\$23-40
1897.....	11,721,675	2,055,600	13,777,275	23-44
1896.....	10,799,170	1,890,050	12,689,050	25-10
1895.....	10,536,320	2,379,850	12,436,170	23-44
1894.....	9,718,890	3,813,550	13,532,440	23-44

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 23,196; in 1890 it was 22,206; in 1880 it was 20,207; in 1870 it was 20,080

QUEENS CO.—CHAS. L. PHIPPS, Treasurer.

County seat is Long Island City. A good part of the county is now included in the Greater New York, and a bill changing name to Nassau County has become a law. Act took effect January 1, 1899. The amount of the outstanding bonds of this county which will be chargeable to the city of New York has not yet been judicially determined.

LOANS—	When Due.	ROAD BONDS—
FLUSHING HIGHWAY—		4s, J&J, 400,000.....
4s, semi-ann., \$45,000 (gold) 1902		May 1, 1922
GOLD BONDS—		4s, M&N, 275,000 g., Nov. 1, 1916
4s, J&J, \$110,000.....		4s, A&O, 618,000.....
4s, J&J, \$151,000.....	July 1, 1916	Apr. 1, 1917
FUNDING BONDS—		4s, A&O, 135,000.....
4s, J&D, \$280,000.....	Dec. 1, 1927	Oct. 1, 1917
4s, J&D, 50,000.....	Dec. 15, 1917	OTHER BONDS—
BUILDING BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$150,000.....
4s, J&D, \$10,000.....	Dec. 27, 1902	1898
4s, J&D, 120,000.....	Dec. 15, 1927	(\$15,000 due yearly) to 1907
ROAD BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$100,000.....
4s, A&O, \$340,000.....	Oct. 15, 1917	Jan. 1, '10-'19
4s, M&N, 375,000.....	Nov. 15, 1917	Total debt Dec. 1897..... \$4,823,000
4s, J&D, 55,000.....	Dec. 27, 1917	Real val'n inside N. Y. \$2,590,544
4s, J&D, 1,239,000.....	Dec. 1, 1917	Real val'n outside N. Y. 10,820,662
4s, J&D, \$50,000.....	Dec. 15, 1917	Per's val'n inside N. Y. 2,007,800
4s, J&D, 24,000.....	Dec. 15, 1917	Per's val'n outside N. Y. 1,580,880
		Total val'n inside N. Y. \$4,599,343
		Total val'n outside N. Y. \$12,401,542
		Population in 1892 was..... 141,807
		Population in 1890 was..... 128,059

RENSELAER.—JOHN F. MUNGER, Treas.

This city, formerly the village of Greenbush, was incorporated April, 1897, and is in Rensselaer County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—
BROOKLYN BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$10,000.....
4 1/2s, J&D, \$19,000.....	June 1, 1905	July 2, 1901
PAYING BONDS—		4s, J&J, 5,000.....
4s, Sept. 11, \$5,000.....	Sept. 11, 1901	July 2, 1902
4s, Sept. 11, 56,000.....	Sept. 11, 1911	4s, J&J, 10,000.....
4s, Oct. 20, 2,000.....	Oct. 20, 1901	July 2, 1903
4s, Oct. 20, 32,000.....	Oct. 20, 1911	Total debt Mar. 8, 1899..... \$241,000
4s, Dec. 15, 72,000.....	Dec. 15, 1911	Assessed valuation '98..... 3,238,077
4s, A&O, 30,000.....	Oct. 11, 1912	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$23-95
		Population in 1899 (est.)..... 3,000
		Population in 1890 was..... 7,301

INTEREST on the sewer bonds is payable at the National Commercial Bank, Albany; on all other bonds at the Albany County Bank.

RENSELAER CO.—JOHN DON, Treasurer.

County seat is Troy.

LOANS—	When Due.	WAR BONDS (renewal)—
COURT-HOUSE BONDS (reg.)—		4s, F&A, \$30,000.....
3 1/2s, A&O, \$68,000.....	1900-1910	Feb. 1, 1906
(\$6,000 due yearly on April 1.)		4s, F&A, 20,000.....
3 1/2s, A&O, \$120,000.....	1911-1930	Feb. 1, 1907
(\$6,000 due yearly on April 1.)		4s, F&A, 27,000.....
3 1/2s, A&O, \$105,000.....	Apr. 1, '31-'45	Feb. 1, 1908
(\$7,000 due yearly.)		4s, F&A, 6,000.....
3 1/2s, A&O, \$25,000.....	1941 to 1945	Feb. 1, 1900-'01
(\$5,000 yearly on April 1.)		(\$1,000 due yearly.)
HOUSE OF INDUSTRY BONDS—		4s, F&A, \$4,000.....
4s, F&A, \$40,000.....	Feb. 1, 1902	Feb. 1, 1900-'03
SINKING FUND BONDS—		(\$1,000 due yearly.)
3 1/2s, A&O, \$50,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909	4s, F&A, \$34,000.....
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Apr. 1, '07		Feb. 1, 1900-'16
3 1/2s, A&O, \$150,000.....	1905 to 1917	(\$2,000 due yearly.)
(\$15,000 yearly on April 1.)		REFUNDING BONDS—
WAR BONDS (renewal)—		3 1/2s, F&A, \$22,000.....
4s, F&A, \$35,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900	Feb. 1, 1900, to
4s, F&A, 18,000.....	Feb. 1, 1901	(\$1,000 due yearly) Feb. 1, 1921
4s, F&A, 9,000.....	Feb. 1, 1902	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..... \$787,000
4s, F&A, 13,000.....	Feb. 1, 1903	Sinking fund..... 11,763
4s, F&A, 7,000.....	Feb. 1, 1904	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..... 775,237
4s, F&A, 30,000.....	Feb. 1, 1905	Tax valuation, real..... 71,348,707
		Tax valuation, pers'l..... 8,026,931
		Total valuation, 1898..... 79,375,638
		Population in 1892 was..... 128,923
		Population in 1890 was..... 124,511

INTEREST on the court-house bonds is payable at the office of the County Treasurer; on all other bonds at National State Bank, Troy.

RICHFIELD SPRINGS.—A. MONROE FREEMAN, Treasurer.

This village is in Otsego County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—
SEWER BONDS—		5s, \$7,000.....
5s, \$19,500.....	1925	Total debt Nov. 1, 1898..... \$74,500
(Subject to call after 1905)		Water debt (included)..... 48,500
5s, \$5,500.....	1925	Tax valuation, real..... 1,351,500
WATER BONDS, REFUND., 1894—		Tax valuation, personal..... 109,100
4s, \$1,000.....	1899 to 1900	Total valuation, 1897..... 1,460,600
(\$500 yearly.)		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
4s, \$19,000.....	1901 to 1919	Total tax rate (per \$1,000)..... \$25-80
(\$1,000 yearly.)		Population in 1890 was..... 2,192
5s, \$20,000.....	Dec., 1900	Population in 1894 (est.)..... 2,500

INTEREST is payable at the First Nat. Bank of Richfield Springs.

TAX EXEMPT—The water bonds of 1894 are tax exempt.

RICHMOND CO.—See New York City.**ROCHESTER.—GEO. E. WARNER, Mayor.**

Rochester is the county seat of Monroe County.

LOANS—	Interest—	Principal—
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.
*Bridge bonds.....	3 J & J	Jan. 1, 1920
		Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1900.
*Bridge bonds.....	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1922
		Subject to call after July 1, 1902.
*Bridge bonds.....	3 1/2 J & J	Sept. 1, 1921
		Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1901.
*City Hall commission.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1902
*Consolidated loan.....	3 1/2 F & A	Aug. 1, 1912
		{Jan. 1, 1922-'27}
*East side trunk sewer.....	4 J & J	{ \$3,500 yearly. }
		Subject to call after 20 years.
do do.....	3 1/2 J & J	{Jan. 1, 1902-'21}
		{ \$25,000 yearly. }
do do.....	3 1/2 J & J	{Jan. 1, 1928-'37}
		{ \$25,000 yearly. }
*Funding, 1875.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1905
*Park bonds, 1888.....	3 J & J	July 1, 1928
		Subject to call on and after July 1, 1898.
do 1896.....	3 1/2 J & J	1936
		Subject to call after Feb. 28, 1906.

Railroad loans—

*Refunding RR.....	7 J & J	{Jan. 1, '00 to 1902}
		{ \$4,000 yearly. }
*Refunding RR.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1903
*Refunding RR, 1893.....	3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1913
		Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1903.
*Water w'ks, 1873-76, r&c.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1903
do do.....	4 F & A	Feb. 1, 1913
		Subject to call after 20 years.
do do.....	3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1912
		Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1912.
do do.....	3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1914
		Subject to call Feb. 1, 1914.
do do.....	3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1914
		Subject to call Feb. 1, 1914.
Water shed bonds.....	1898 3 1/2 F & A	Aug. 1, 1918
Temporary loan.....	2-97	Oct., 1899

* \$5,000 each. † \$1,000 each.

INTEREST—With the exception of the City Hall Commissioners' loan, which is payable at the office of the City Treasurer, all bonds and interest are payable at the office of the Union Trust Co. of New York.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Rochester's total bonded debt, including the water debt.

	Aug. 1, '98.	Jan., 1898.	Jan., 1897.	July, 1894.
Bonded debt.....	\$8,420,000	\$8,420,000	\$8,420,000	\$8,371,000
Water debt.....	5,592,000	5,592,000	5,342,000	3,592,000

On January 1, 1898, the city had a sinking fund of \$336,981. In addition to the above debt the city had on August 1, 1898, a floating debt of \$1,497,300, consisting of outstanding notes and "contractors' acceptances," payable largely by assessment. The Genesee Valley Railroad refunding loan, due from 1896 to 1903, is provided for by excess of receipts from lease to N. Y. L. E. & W. RR. after interest on the loan is paid.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have at different periods been as follows, real estate being assessed at from 60 to 80 per cent of actual value.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899	\$101,997,725	\$10,966,015	\$15.90
1897	101,065,200	5,113,050	16.18
1896	100,054,350	5,692,304	20.37
1895	99,389,050	6,081,200	16.19
1894	98,762,150	6,132,516	.....
1893	97,206,085	6,676,987	15.26
1892	96,543,650	6,609,303	15.97
1891	93,806,150	6,134,250	15.20
1890	88,053,750	5,937,950	23.86
1880	34,408,725	1,430,144	.....

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 144,834; in 1890 it was 133,836; in 1880 it was 89,366; in 1870 it was 62,386. The population in 1895, according to local figures, was 160,000.

ROCKLAND CO.—J. M. HASBROUCK, Treas'r.

Haverstraw is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	ROAD BONDS—(Con.)	When Due.
JAIL BONDS—		5a, \$48,000.	Mar. 1, '08-'13
5a, \$5,000.	Mar. 1, 1900	Bonded debt Nov. 1899	\$93,000
5a, \$5,500.	Mar. 1, 1901	Assessed valuation, real	17,204,689
5a, \$10,000.	Mar. 1, 1902	Assessed valuation, pers'l	1,064,703
5a, \$19,500.	Mar. 1, '03-'05	Total valuation, 1898	18,269,392
		Population in 1890 was	35,162

ROME.—{A. R. WHITE, Mayor. J. H. CARROLL, Chamberlain.

This city is in Oneida County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—		SCHOOL BONDS—	
4a, J&J, \$6,000.	Nov. 1, 1899	4a, F&A, \$61,750.	Feb. 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1904		(\$3,250 yearly) to Feb. 1, 1913	
4a, J&J, \$7,000.	Jan. 1, 1900 to '06	WATER BONDS—	
(\$1,000 yearly.)		3a, J&J, \$160,000.	Sept. 15, 1911
SEWER BONDS—		Total debt Dec. 1, '98	\$437,500
4a, J&J, \$150,000.	Apr. 15, 1907-21	Water debt (included)	160,000
(\$5,000 yearly to 1920; bal. due 1921)		Assessed valuation, real	6,575,660
4a, J&J, \$37,000.	Apr. 15, 1921	Assessed valuation, pers'l	671,775
RELIEF BONDS—		Total valuation 1898	7,247,435
4a, J&J, \$3,500 (opt'n'l) Jan. 1, 1900		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97	21.98
4a, J&J, 4,000.	Jan. 1, 1900	Population 1892 was	13,634
		Population 1890 was	14,991

The total tax rate given above includes State, county and town tax, \$8.29; city tax, \$8.40; school tax, \$4.37.

PAR VALUE.—The water and sewer bonds are for \$1,000 each; all others \$500 each.

ST. JOHNSVILLE.—{HARRY WALRATH, Prest. H. F. STICHEL, Clerk.

St. Johnsville is in Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.	BONDED DEBT	When Due.
WATER BONDS—		Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99.	\$47,200
4a, J&J, \$22,000.	1899-1920	Tax valuation, real	658,000
(\$1,000 yearly on Aug. 1.)		Tax valuation, personal	125,000
4a, \$15,000.	1810-1924	Total valuation 1897	783,000
(\$1,000 yearly on Sept. 2.)		Assessment about actual value.	
4a, \$8,200.	1905-1916	Total tax (per \$1,000) '94	\$18.10
4a, \$12,000.	1903 to 1924	Population in 1890 was	1,263
(Part yearly.)		Population in 1880 was	1,072
		Population 1899 (estimated)	2,100

INTEREST is payable at St. Johnsville and Kingston.

ST. LAWRENCE CO.—M. R. SACKETT, Treas.

County seat is Canton.

LOANS—	When Due.	COURT HOUSE BONDS—	When Due.
4a, M&S, \$60,000.	1900-1911	Assessed val., real	34,522,001
(\$5,000 due yearly on Mar. 1)		Assessed val., person'l	3,925,965
ARMORY BONDS—		Total valuation 1898	38,447,966
4a, \$12,000.	.....	Assess'm't is 85% of act. value.	
JAIL BONDS—		Population in 1892 was	86,254
4a, \$25,000.	Mar. 1, 1913	Population in 1890 was	85,048
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1917		Population 1894 (estimated)	86,673

INTEREST is payable at County Treasurer's office, Gouverneur.

SALINA.—G. BAXTER, Supervisor.

This town is in Onondaga County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SYRACUSE NORTH RR BONDS—	When Due.
4a, M&S, \$137,400.	Sept. 1, 1899 to 1936	Assessed val. about 70 p. c. real value.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899	\$137,400	Population in 1892 was	3,490
		Population in 1890 was	3,490

INTEREST is payable by the Union Trust Co., New York City.

SARATOGA CO.—B. B. GRIPPIN, Treasurer.

County seat is Ballston.

LOANS—	When Due.	COUNTY BONDS (1898)—	When Due.
4a, F&A, \$12,000.	Feb. 1, 1900	Total debt Aug. 1, 1898	\$146,000
4a, F&A, 12,000.	Feb. 1, 1901	Tax valuation, real	23,251,687
4a, F&A, 13,000.	Feb. 1, 1902	Tax valuation, person'l	1,928,133
4a, F&A, 14,000.	Feb. 1, 1903	Total valuation 1898	25,179,820
4a, F&A, 15,000.	Feb. 1, 1904	Assess'm't is nominally full value.	
4a, F&A, 16,000.	Feb. 1, 1905	State tax (per \$1,000) '97	\$2.48
4a, F&A, 17,000.	Feb. 1, 1906	County tax (per \$1,000) '97	4.68
4a, F&A, 18,000.	Feb. 1, 1907	Population in 1892 was	57,301
4a, F&A, 18,000.	Feb. 1, 1908	Population in 1890 was	57,663

The foregoing bonds are coupon bonds for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is payable at the Co. Treasurer's office, Saratoga Springs.

SARATOGA SPRINGS.—Jas. D. McNULTY, Clerk.

This village is in Saratoga County.

LOANS—	When Due.	VILLAGE HALL BONDS—	When Due.
FLOATING DEBT BONDS—		4a, \$95,000.	1902-1920
5a, \$5,000.	Sept. 1, 1899	(\$5,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	
5a, 5,000.	Sept. 1, 1901	WATER BONDS—	
SEWER BONDS—		5a, M&S, \$5,000.	Sept. 1, 1910
5a, M&S, \$6,000.	1899-1904	(\$5,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)		5a, M&S, \$5,000.	1911-1917
5a, M&S, \$24,000.	1905-1908	(\$1,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)	
(\$6,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)		5a, M&S, \$10,000.	1901-1904
5a, M&S, \$3,000.	1909-1911	(\$1,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)		4a, M&S, 7,500.	Sept. 1, 1899
		4a, M&S, \$115,000.	1899-1917
		(Part due yearly on Sept. 1.)	

(For debt of Saratoga Springs

end of New York State.)

town," see additional statements

at New York State.)

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt of the village on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$322,000; floating debt, \$10,000; total debt, \$332,000; water debt (included in total), \$184,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1898 the assessed valuation was \$6,406,487. In 1897 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$4,002,405; personal property, \$141,732; total valuation, \$4,144,137. Property is assessed at about 1/4 of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 11,975; in 1880 it was 8,421; in 1899 (estimated) 11,608. Summer population 35,000 to 50,000.

SCHENECTADY.—{JACOB W. CLUTE, Mayor. JOS. H. BERNARDI, Treasurer.

This city is situated in the county of the same name, and was incorporated in 1798.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest.	Rate.	Payable.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
School	1889	3	F & A		Feb. 11, 1910-15		
do	1890	3	F & A		\$5,000 yearly.		\$30,000
do	1898	4	F & A		Feb. 1, 1916 to '19		20,000
do	1894	4	F & A		\$5,000 yearly.		15,000
do	1884	4	A & O		Aug. 1, '99 to '03		5,000
do	1891	4	A & O		\$5,000 yearly.		30,000
do	1892	4	A & O		Oct. 1, 1905-1907		10,000
do	1894	4	A & O		\$10,000 yearly.		10,000
do	1897	3	F & A		Oct. 1, 1920		10,000
do	1898	4	F & A		Aug. 1, 1921		10,000
do	1896	4	J & J		Aug. 1, 1922		10,000
do	1896	3	A & O		July 15, 1923		5,000
do	1896	3	A & O		Oct. 1, 1901		10,000
do	1897	3	F & A		Aug. 1, 1904		5,000
do	1898	3	A & O		Oct. 1, 1906		13,000
do	1890	3	F & A		Aug. 1, 1910		10,000
do	1890	3	F & A		Aug. 1, 1911		10,000
do	1898	4	J & D		June 1, 1924		15,000
S. & S. RR.	1895	7	J & J		Jan., 1900		10,000
Street improvements	1895	4	M & N		1899 to 1901		222,006
Water	1885	4	M & N		Nov. 1, 1902		5,000
do	1885	4	M & N		Nov. 1, 1903		5,000
do	1885	4	M & N		{Nov. 1, '08 to '15}		80,000
do	1894	4	F & A		\$10,000 yearly.		13,000
do	1894	4	F & A		Aug. 1, 1911		16,000
do	1893	4	F & A		Aug. 1, 1912-13		28,000
do	1895	4	M & N		{ \$8,000 each year }		15,000
do	1895	4	M & N		Aug. 15, 1911-13		40,000
do	1895	4	M & N		May 15, 1911		40,000
do	1895	4	M & N		May 15, 1912		40,000
do	1895	4	M & N		May 15, 1913		60,000
do	1895	4	M & N		May 15, 1915		30,000
do	1896	4	J & J		July 15, 1916		3,000
do	1896	3	M & N		Nov. 1, 1902		4,000
do	1896	3	M & N		Nov. 1, 1903		13,000
do	1898	3	F & A		Feb. 1, 1907		15,000
do	1898	3	F & A		Feb. 1, 1908		15,000
do	1898	3	F & A		Feb. 1, 1909		15,000
do	1898	3	M & N		Nov. 1, 1916		32,000
Promissory notes	1898	4a	May 14		{May 14, '99-'02}		9,005
do	1898	4a	Feb. 9		{ \$2,251.28 yearly }		18,983
do	1898	4a	Feb. 9		{ Feb. 9, '00-'03 }		
do	1898	4a	Feb. 9		{ \$4,747 yearly }		

Temporary loan for street improvements, \$8,824.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—These bonds are all in \$1,000 pieces.

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's total debt on March 1, 1897, was \$880,830. The net debt on June 1, 1894, was \$329,000; on July 1, 1893, it was \$352,766; on March 1, 1891, it was \$352,128.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (from 1/4 to 3/4 actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898	\$9,423,800	\$1,263,575	\$10,687,375	\$19.50
1897	9,159,500	1,181,738	10,341,238	19.50
1896	8,973,800	1,058,036	10,031,836	.....
1895	8,772,750	1,110,036	9,882,786	.....
1894	8,552,850	608,836	9,161,686	18.90
1893	8,712,850	638,749	9,351,599	16.90
1890	7,636,700	567,970	8,204,670	17.90
1880	2,933,400	460,010	3,393,410	.....

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 22,858; in 1890, 19,857; in 1880, 13,655; in 1870, 11,026.

SENECA FALLS.—M. C. GOULD, Supervisor.

This town is in Seneca County.

This town is in Seneca County.		
LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Assess'd valuation, real \$3,572,440
REFUNDING BONDS:		Assess'd valuation, pers'l. 524,250
5a, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1903	Total valuation 1897 4,096,690
5a, J&J, 119,500.....	July 1, 1913	Assessment about actual value.
5a, J&J, 8,000.....		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$10.81
(Being paid \$2,000 yearly.)		Population in 1897 (est.)..... 7,400
Total debt Aug. 15, 1898	\$229,500	Population in 1890 was.... 6,961

INTEREST is payable by the Metropolitan Trust Co., N. Y. City.

SING SING.—This village is in Westchester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	4a, A.&O, \$100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1918
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		4a, A.&O, 30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1919
4a, M.&N, \$6,658.....	1899-1908	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899 ..	\$178,000
WATER BONDS—		Int. pay. at 1st Nat. Bk. Sing Sing.	
4a, A.&O, \$18,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$5,715,540
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1907		Population in 1890 was.....	9,352
4a, A.&O, \$30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908	Population in 1898 was.....	8,160
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1917			

SODUS.—This town is in Wayne County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund assets.....	\$81,497
SODUS POINT & SO. RR.		Net debt Dec. 1, 1898..... <td>95,103</td>	95,103
7a, M&S, \$74,600, Sept. 1....1900		Assessed valuation, real, 1,938,444	
ROME WATER & OGD. RR.—		Assessed valuation, pers'l, 289,115	
5a, F&A, \$90,000 Feb. 1....1902		Total valuation 1898.....	2,227,559
(\$10,000 due yearly) to 1910		Assessment said to be full value.	
5a, F&A, \$12,000 Feb. 1....1911		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$12.80
Interest is payable in N. Y. City.		Population in 1895 (est.).....	5,000
Total debt Dec. 1, 1898.....	\$178,600	Population in 1890 was.....	5,157
The sinking fund receives about \$5,000 yearly.			

4a, \$28,000.....	1927
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898....	\$57,350
Assessed valuation 1898..	\$61,650
Total tax (per\$1,000) 1898..	\$20.11
Population 1899 (est.).....	2,100
Population 1890.....	1,883

TONAWANDA UNION FREE SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 3.
—E. G. RIESTERER, Treasurer.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$42,94,033	\$5,282,425	\$47,777,058	\$17-26
1897.....	42,411,511	5,388,077	47,779,588	17-26
1896.....	42,535,686	5,133,025	47,668,710	19-45
1895.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19-46
1894.....	41,951,392	5,195,587	47,049,979	18-45
1893.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17-20

The tax rate for 1898 includes State and county tax \$4-76 and city tax \$12-50.

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 64,986; in 1890 it was 60,956; in 1880 it was 56,747; in 1898 estimated 67,000.

TRUXTON.—JOHN O'DONNELL, Supervisor.

A town in Cortland County.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$42,94,033	\$5,282,425	\$47,777,058	\$17-26
1897.....	42,411,511	5,388,077	47,779,588	17-26
1896.....	42,535,686	5,133,025	47,668,710	19-45
1895.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19-46
1894.....	41,951,392	5,195,587	47,049,979	18-45
1893.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17-20

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at the First National Bank of Cortland; on other bonds at the Cortland Savings Bank.

TAX FREE.—Bonds are tax exempt.

ULSTER CO.—GEO. DEYO, Treasurer.

County seat is Kingston.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$42,94,033	\$5,282,425	\$47,777,058	\$17-26
1897.....	42,411,511	5,388,077	47,779,588	17-26
1896.....	42,535,686	5,133,025	47,668,710	19-45
1895.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19-46
1894.....	41,951,392	5,195,587	47,049,979	18-45
1893.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17-20

TAX FREE.—The court house bonds are exempt from taxation.

UTICA.—T. E. KINNEY, Mayor.

This city is in Oneida County.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$42,94,033	\$5,282,425	\$47,777,058	\$17-26
1897.....	42,411,511	5,388,077	47,779,588	17-26
1896.....	42,535,686	5,133,025	47,668,710	19-45
1895.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19-46
1894.....	41,951,392	5,195,587	47,049,979	18-45
1893.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17-20

Utica holds against its railroad bonds an equal amount of railroad stock, which returns dividends of 5 per cent.

INTEREST is payable in Utica at the City National Bank.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city is restricted by law to the issuance of temporary loan bonds in anticipation of city tax.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Assessment about full value in 1897; previously about 70 per cent.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$42,94,033	\$5,282,425	\$47,777,058	\$17-26
1897.....	42,411,511	5,388,077	47,779,588	17-26
1896.....	42,535,686	5,133,025	47,668,710	19-45
1895.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19-46
1894.....	41,951,392	5,195,587	47,049,979	18-45
1893.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17-20

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 46,608; in 1890 it was 44,001; in 1880 it was 33,914; in 1870 it was 28,904. Population 1899 (estimated), 60,000.

WALTON.—H. S. SEWELL, Supervisor.

This town is in Delaware County.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$42,94,033	\$5,282,425	\$47,777,058	\$17-26
1897.....	42,411,511	5,388,077	47,779,588	17-26
1896.....	42,535,686	5,133,025	47,668,710	19-45
1895.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19-46
1894.....	41,951,392	5,195,587	47,049,979	18-45
1893.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17-20

The four per cents are payable to the Union Dime Savings Bank, N.Y.

WALTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—ALBERT D. PEAKE, President.

Board of Education

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$42,94,033	\$5,282,425	\$47,777,058	\$17-26
1897.....	42,411,511	5,388,077	47,779,588	17-26
1896.....	42,535,686	5,133,025	47,668,710	19-45
1895.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19-46
1894.....	41,951,392	5,195,587	47,049,979	18-45
1893.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17-20

INTEREST is payable at the Chase National Bank, New York City.

WARSAW.—WM. E. WEBSTER, President.

FRED. LESTER, Treasurer.

The town of Warsaw, containing the village of the same name, is situated in the county of Wyoming.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$42,94,033	\$5,282,425	\$47,777,058	\$17-26
1897.....	42,411,511	5,388,077	47,779,588	17-26
1896.....	42,535,686	5,133,025	47,668,710	19-45
1895.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19-46
1894.....	41,951,392	5,195,587	47,049,979	18-45
1893.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17-20

TAX FREE.—Railroad bonds exempt by statute from any taxation.

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at the Union Trust Co., New York, and on the water bonds at Dime Savings Bank, New York.

WATERTOWN.—C. L. PARMELEE, Ch'berlain.

This city is in Jefferson County.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$42,94,033	\$5,282,425	\$47,777,058	\$17-26
1897.....	42,411,511	5,388,077	47,779,588	17-26
1896.....	42,535,686	5,133,025	47,668,710	19-45
1895.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19-46
1894.....	41,951,392	5,195,587	47,049,979	18-45
1893.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17-20

INTEREST is payable at American Exchange National Bank of New York City, or in Watertown.

WATERVLIET.—JAS. H. BOYLAND, Chamb'n.

This city is in Albany County.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$42,94,033	\$5,282,425	\$47,777,058	\$17-26
1897.....	42,411,511	5,388,077	47,779,588	17-26
1896.....	42,535,686	5,133,025	47,668,710	19-45
1895.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19-46
1894.....	41,951,392	5,195,587	47,049,979	18-45
1893.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17-20

INTEREST is payable at City Chamberlain's office.

WAWARSING.—W. KELLEY, Supervisor.

Wawarsing is a township of Ulster County in which the village of Ellenville is situated.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$42,94,033	\$5,282,425	\$47,777,058	\$17-26
1897.....	42,411,511	5,388,077	47,779,588	17-26
1896.....	42,535,686	5,133,025	47,668,710	19-45
1895.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19-46
1894.....	41,951,392	5,195,587	47,049,979	18-45
1893.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17-20

INTEREST on town bonds is payable at the Home Bank of Ellenville.

POPULATION.—The population in 1892 of town and village was 7,868; in 1890 it was 7,758; in 1880 it was 8,547; in 1870 it was 8,151. Population of village in 1890 was 2,381; in 1897 (est.), 3,000.

WEST CHESTER.—See New York City.

WESTCHESTER CO.—FRANCIS M. CARPENTER, Treasurer.

County seat is White Plains.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$42,94,033	\$5,282,425	\$47,777,058	\$17-26
1897.....	42,411,511	5,388,077	47,779,588	17-26
1896.....	42,535,686	5,133,025	47,668,710	19-45
1895.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19-46
1894.....	41,951,392	5,195,587	47,049,979	18-45
1893.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17-20

INTEREST is payable by County Treasurer at White Plains.

WHITEHALL.—E. C. PRATT, Mayor.

A. R. STEVENS, Clerk.

This village is in the town of Whitehall and in Washington County.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$42,94,033	\$5,282,425	\$47,777,058	\$17-26
1897.....	42,411,511	5,388,077	47,779,588	17-26
1896.....	42,535,686	5,133,025	47,668,710	19-45
1895.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19-46
1894.....	41,951,392	5,195,587	47,049,979	18-45
1893.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17-20

INTEREST is payable at the Fourth National Bank, New York.

WHITE PLAINS.—HOWARD E. FOSTER, Treas.

This village is in Westchester County.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$42,94,033	\$5,282,425	\$47,777,058	\$17-26
1897.....	42,411,511	5,388,077	47,779,588	17-26
1896.....	42,535,686	5,133,025	47,668,710	19-45
1895.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19-46
1894.....	41,951,392	5,195,587	47,049,979	18-45
1893.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17-20

WILLIAMSBRIDGE.—See New York City.

YATES.—This town is in Orleans County.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$42,94,033	\$5,282,425	\$47,777,058	\$17-26
1897.....	42,411,511	5,388,077	47,779,588	17-26
1896.....	42,535,686	5,133,025	47,668,710	19-45
1895.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19-46
1894.....	41,951,392	5,195,587	47,049,979	18-45
1893.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17-20

YONKERS.—LESLIE SUTHERLAND, Mayor.

Yonkers is in Westchester County.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$42,94,033	\$5,282,425	\$47,777,058	\$17-26
1897.....	42,411,511	5,388,077	47,779,588	17-26
1896.....	42,535,686	5,133,025	47,668,710	19-45
1895.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19-46
1894.....	41,951,392	5,195,587	47,049,979	18-45
1893.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17-20

LOANS—		When Due.	REDEMPTION BONDS—	
PAVING BONDS—				
4s.	\$41,764.	Mar. 1, '99 to '05	4s.	\$50,000. Feb. 1, 1900
4s.	70,000.	Mar. 1, '99 to '06	4s.	60,000. Feb. 1, 1901
4s.	262,558.	Apr. 1, '99 to '25	4s. F&A.	125,000. Feb. 1, 1902
PUBLIC BATH BONDS—			STREET IMPROVEMENT	
4s.	\$20,000.	1900, '05, '10, '15	4s.	\$30,000. 1899-1901
(\$5,000 each payment.)			(\$10,000 due yearly.)	
PUBLIC BUILDING AND DOCK—			TAX RELIEF—	
4s. A&O.	\$11,200.	Apr. 1, 1900-2	4s.	\$200,000. May 1, 1899
4s.	100,000.	1902 to 1911	4s.	150,000. May 1, 1900
(\$10,000 due yearly.)			WATER WORKS—	
4s. J&D.	\$21,000.	Apr. 1, 1902 '05	7s.	\$825,000. Apr. 1, 1903 to '14
SCHOOL BUILDING—			5s.	30,000. Apr. 1, 1908 to '12
3 1/2s. A&O.	\$175,000.	Apr. '99-1978	4s.	750,000. Apr. 1, 1912 to '22
(\$5,000 due yearly on Apr. 1.)			3 1/2s.	20,000. Apr. 1, 1917
4s.	\$210,500.	Apr. 1, 1913 to '55	NORTH BROADWAY BONDS—	
3 1/2s. A&O.	\$28,500.	1913-81	4s. A&O.	\$20,000. Apr. 1, 1900-'03
			(\$5,000 each year.)	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The consolidation and water bonds are for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is paid at City Treasury.

BONDED DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt of the city on July 1, 1898, was \$3,253,522, sinking fund assets, \$239,000; net debt, \$3,015,522. Tax relief bond raised by taxation, \$350,000.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, which prior to December 1, 1893, had cost it \$1,154,417.48.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by law to 10 per cent of the assessed valuation of real estate.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation has been:

Years—	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Value.	Average Valuation per \$1,000.
1898.	\$32,283,460	\$3,205,860	\$35,489,320	
1897.	30,711,890	3,155,974	33,867,864	\$22.2998
1896.	29,545,945	334,235	29,880,180	25.3486
1895.	22,574,226	398,240	22,972,466	17.3902
1890.	10,024,677	430,295	10,454,972	

POPULATION.—In 1892 the population was 31,419; in 1890 it was 32,033; in 1880 it was 18,992; in 1898 (estimated) 43,000.

EXPLANATORY OF BONDS.—The redemption bonds were issued for purchase of lands bid in by the city at sales of property for non-payment of taxes and assessments, and the bonds are to be paid out of money received for redemption of lands so purchased.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding civil divisions in the State of New York which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890.

	Total Debt.	Inter-est.	Maturity.	Assessed Valuation.	Popula-tion.
Andover (V.) Allegany Co.	18,800	..	..	241,916	..
Angelica (T.) Allegany Co.	39,000	4	'99-'25	689,750	1,749
Angelen (V.) Allegany Co.	30,000	4	1927	225,006	853
Antwerp (T.) Jefferson Co.	15,000	3 1/2	'07-'21	1,471,550	3,095
Arcadia (T.) Wayne Co.	114,400	7	..	3,043,801	6,310
Attica (Town), Wyoming Co.	28,700	4 1/2	..	1,084,883	3,002
Ballston Spa (V.) Saratoga Co.	61,500	4 to 5	..	..	2,527
Bradford (T.) Steuben Co.	14,000	7	1902	316,850	765
Canandaigua (V.) Ontario Co.	130,000	4	1915	3,828,080	8,229
Canton (T.) St. Lawrence Co.	13,000	4	'99-'05	3,185,490	6,496
Cattaraugus (Village), Cat-taraugus Co.	22,000	4	1914	..	878
Champlain (V.) Clinton Co.	20,000	4 1/2	'22-'26	..	1,275
Chautauque (Town), Chau-tauque Co.	20,000	..	'99-'02	2,021,020	3,259
Cherry Creek (Town), Chau-tauque Co.	49,000	4	'09-'27	472,598	1,481
Cherry Valley (T.) Otsego Co.	50,000	3 1/2 & 3 1/2	'99-'15	885,093	1,803
Cherry Valley (V.) Otsego Co.	21,000	4	1902-'16	..	685
Cincinnati (T.) Cortland Co.	39,000	4	..	293,175	936
Clinton Spgs (V.) Ontario Co.	50,000	4	1916	651,920	1,046
Clinton County	14,000	4	'00-'02	7,001,828	48,437
Columbus (T.) Chenango Co.	16,000	4	..	525,856	1,119
Covert (Town), Seneca Co.	50,000	7	1901	1,409,245	1,983
Covington (T.) Wyoming Co.	12,000	4 1/2	..	601,942	1,151
Cuyler (T.) Cortland Co.	58,000	4	..	410,368	1,095
Deer Park Sch. Dist. No. 1.	22,000	4	'99-'09	1,931,435	10,000
De Buyer (T.) Madison Co.	50,000	4	..	603,055	1,500
Eaton (T.) Madison Co.	80,000	4	..	1,291,022	3,121
Ellenville (V.) Ulster Co.	13,500	3 1/2	1907	300,000	2,998
Elmira Heights (Village), Chemung Co.	17,000	4	'98-'13	..	..
Enfield (T.) Tompkins Co.	16,800	7	1901	583,646	1,363
Erin (T.) Chemung Co.	13,700	7 Feb 1900	..	328,961	1,289
Frankfort (V.) Herkimer Co.	73,000	3 1/2 & 4 1/2	'99-'28	..	2,291
Franklinville (Village), Cat-taraugus Co.	32,000	4	'98-'10	..	1,021
Freeport (V.) Queens Co.	85,750	5	'99-'10	..	..
Gainesville (T.) Wyoming Co.	18,000	4 1/2	'99-'02	1,049,798	2,166
Geneva (City), Ontario Co.	230,000	4	'16-'28	8,850,010	7,557
Geneva (Town), Ontario Co.	31,303	7	'98-'01	..	8,877
Geneva Classical School Dis-trict, Ontario Co.	35,500	4 & 5	'99-'09	..	..
German Flatts (Town), Herkimer Co.	34,750	6 & 7	1901	..	7,255
Gilbertville (V.) Otsego Co.	14,000	3 1/2	'16-'25	..	..
Gowanda (V.) Cattaraugus Co.	18,000	4	..	..	..
Greenburg (Town), West-chester Co.	167,000	..	..	..	11,613
Groton (V.), Tompkins Co.	26,600	3 1/2	1928	..	1,280
Groton (T.), Tompkins Co.	15,000	7	1900	1,467,140	3,672
Guilford (T.) Chenango Co.	27,000	4	..	1,171,183	2,736
Hamilton Co.	26,000	..	..	3,107,297	4,362
Hastings (T.) Oswego Co.	43,000	3 1/2 & 4	..	823,180	2,364
Hempstead S. D. No. 1.	10,000	4 & 5	'99-'02	..	..
Hempstead S. D. No. 15.	19,000	5	'03-'12	..	..
Hempstead S. D. No. 20.	14,200	5	'00-'27	..	..
Hempstead S. D. No. 21.	32,400	4	'97-'30	..	..
Hempstead S. D. No. 22.	15,000	4 1/2	'05-'19	..	..
Hempstead S. D. No. 24.	10,000	5	'03-'12	..	..

	Total Debt.	Inter-est.	Maturity.	Assessed Valuation.	Population.
Herkimer Co.	144,000	..	..	27,803,644	45,608
Herkimer (T.), Herkimer Co.	10,141	5	'99-'01	..	4,666
Horseheads (T.), Ch. mung Co.	108,100	7 Feb. 1900	..	1,713,074	3,482
Housick (T.), Rensselaer Co.	15,500	..	'01-'07	4,653,959	10,471
Huntsfield (T.), Jefferson Co.	41,000	4	..	1,999,540	2,651
Hunter (T.), Greene Co.	13,600	4	'99-'10	981,287	357
Irrington (Village), West-chester Co.	31,000	4	'00-'07	3,620,200	2,399
Islip S. D. No. 1, Suffolk Co.	30,000	4	'02-'22	2,063,000	3,390
Itasca S. D., Tompkins Co.	12,000	4	1908	..	..
Jefferson County	20,000	4	'99-'02	36,485,164	68,806
Keeseville (V.), Clinton Co.	16,000	5	'99-'14	..	2,103
Lebanon (T.), Madison Co.	81,700	4	..	685,870	1,377
Lestershire (V.) Broome Co.	57,900	..	..	744,870	..
Lewis Co.	16,000	..	..	10,296,752	29,806
Liberty (V.), Sullivan Co.	32,500	..	..	333,650	700
Lincolnton (T.), Chenango Co.	11,500	4	..	207,255	726
Litt e Falls (T.), Herkim'r Co.	17,000	4	'99-'15	..	7,512
Little Valley (Village), Cat-taraugus Co.	20,500	4	'07-'16	..	1,698
Livingston County	30,000	4 1/2	'00-'06	26,314,713	37,801
Lyons (T.), Wayne Co.	21,500	4	'99-'01	2,890,429	6,228
Madison (T.), Madison Co.	20,000	..	..	246,035	2,516
Mamaroneck (Village), West-chester Co.	25,000	..	..	5,047,680	3,729
Manheim Sch. Dist. No. 2, Herkimer Co.	15,000	3	'99-'13	..	..
Manlius (T.), Onondaga Co.	102,000	4 & 7	1900-'01	2,741,320	5,453
Middlebury (T.), Wyoming Co.	20,000	4 1/2	..	850,403	1,781
Middletown (Town), Rich-mond Co.	12,000	4 to 6	'99-'27	..	..
Middleville (V.), Herkim'r Co.	20,000	3 1/2	1924	..	..
Millford (T.), Otsego Co.	14,400	4	1905	855,653	2,051
Montauk (V.), Herkimer Co.	64,500	4	'99-'32	..	1,808
Montgomery Co.	27,287	..	..	28,577,829	45,699
Morris (V.), Otsego Co.	13,000	4	..	..	601
Naples (Town), Ontario Co.	50,000	7	1902	..	2,455
Naples (V.), Ontario Co.	24,000	4	1915	354,280	1,266
Nelson (T.) Madison Co.	42,250	3 1/2	..	632,024	1,350
New Berlin (T.), Chenango Co.	54,500	4	..	1,076,935	2,437
Newfane (T.), Niagara Co.	73,000	5	'99-'23	1,340,173	3,170
Newfield (T.), Tompkins Co.	45,800	7	1901	1,021,380	2,214
Newport (V.), Herkimer Co.	10,000	4	1914	..	659
Newport (T.), Herkimer Co.	11,500	4	'14-'18	803,342	1,833
Niagara Co.	52,500	..	..	44,067,245	62,491
North Olean (Village), Cat-taraugus Co.	17,000	5	'99-'15	..	..
Norwich (T.), Chenango Co.	30,000	4	'99-'01	2,427,305	6,544
Nunda (T.), Livingston Co.	19,000	4 & 7	..	1,226,030	2,428
Olean (City), School District No. 1, Cattaraugus Co.	59,675	4 1/2	'98-'15	..	..
Olean (Town), School Dist. No. 1, Cattaraugus Co.	14,925	4 1/2	'98-'15	..	..
Oneonta S. D. No. 5, Otsego Co.	22,750	4	'99-'10	3,031,268	7,700
Ontario County	15,000	..	'99-'01	30,181,934	48,453
Ontario (T.), Wayne Co.	53,400	4	..	929,891	..
Orange Co.	11,000	..	..	39,777,272	97,859
Oswegatchie (T.), St. Law. Co.	60,500	4, 5 & 6	..	1,551,727	2,348
Otsego (T.), Otsego Co.	114,500	3 & 4 & 7	1900-'18	2,717,033	4,917
Otselic (T.), Chenango Co.	61,900	4	..	449,615	1,294
Owego (Town), Tioga Co.	52,000	4	'99-'06	5,037,855	9,008
Oyster Bay Sch. Dist. No. 5.	38,500	4 & 5	'98-'40	..	..
Perish (Town), Suffolk Co.	24,000	3 1/2	..	407,406	1,770
Patchogue (V.), Suffolk Co.	2,500	0	1906-'08	2,575,109	2,200
Perry (Town), Wyoming Co.	69,900	7	1900	1,733,848	2,923
Phelps (Town), Ontario Co.	33,300	4 & 7	'98-'17	..	5,088
Philadelphia (Town), Jeff-erson Co.	25,000	7	..	1,182,590	1,662
Pittsfield (T.), Otsego Co.	17,000	4	'99-'08	474,681	1,218
Plattsburgh (T.), Clinton Co.	15,000	7	'99-'01	2,207,498	9,500
do do Sch. D. No. 1.	17,800	4 & 5	'99-'08	..	..
Plymouth (T.) Chenango Co.	35,000	4	'99-'11	392,660	1,156
Randolph (Village), Cat-taraugus Co.	20,000	5	'00-'20	..	1,201
Richland (T.) Oswego Co.	44,000	3 1/2	..	1,786,548	3,771
Richmondville (V.), Scho-harie Co.	28,000	3 1/2	..	..	603
Ridgeway Sch. Dist. No. 5, Suffolk Co.	31,000	4	'99-'18	1,341,904	2,200
Ridgeway and Shelby School District, Orleans Co.	18,000	6	'99-'19	..	..
Riverhead School Dist. No. 5, Suffolk County	31,000	4	'99-'18	1,341,504	2,200
Rockville Centre (Village), Queens Co.	31,500	4	'99-'25	..	..
Rouses Pt. (V.), Clinton Co.	38,000	4	'00-'12	..	1,856
Rutland (T.), Jefferson Co.	11,600	4	'99-'09	993,390	1,798
Salamonca (Town), Cat-taraugus Co.	22,000	5	'98-'08	1,154,105	4,573
Saranac Lake, Franklin Co.	44,000	5	'26-'34	600,000	788
Saratoga (T.), Saratoga Co.	80,000	4 1/2	..	1,411,915	3,855
Saratoga Springs (Town), Saratoga Co.	70,000	4 & 5	'99-'16	7,311,700	13,171
Schoharie (T.) Schoharie Co.	16,500	4	..	1,337,954	4,944
Schoepffel (T.), Oswego Co.	38,500	5 & 7	..	1,386,790	3,026
Sea Cliff (V.), Queens Co.	54,000	5	'01-'21	844,570	1,450
Seneca (Town), Ontario Co.	15,698	7	'98-'07	..	2,680
Sharon (T.), Schoharie Co.	39,000	3 & 4 & 5	..	..	2,202
Sharon Springs (V.), Scho-harie Co.	36,000	3 1/2	..	..	622
Sherburne (V.), Chenango Co.	41,000	3 1/2 & 4	Part yrlly.	530,000	960
Sidney (T.) Delaware Co.	59,500	3 & 4	Part yrlly.	1,034,494	3,123
Smithtown (T.), Suffolk Co.	50,000	7	1901	1,744,911	3,337
Smynna (T.) Chenango Co.	45,900	4	..	623,600	1,396
Solon (T.), Cortland Co.	77,900	4	..	214,165	687
Somers (T.), Niagara Co.	55,500	5	..	1,042,604	1,962
Stockbridge (T.), Madison Co.	90,000	..	..	733,175	1,845
Suffolk County	55,000	..	..	48,753,068	62,491
Taylor (T.), Cortland Co.	31,500	4	..	229,130	815
Theresa (T.), Jefferson Co.	63,900	..	1900	1,071,440	2,391
Tompkins County	18,000	5	..	17,757,318	32,925
Ulysses (T.), Tompkins Co.	54,200	7	..	1,230,610	2,934
Uxbridge (T.), Suffolk Co.	50,000	4	'99-'11	..	..
Urbana (Town), Steuben Co.	10,000	..	..	1,807,500	2,590
Uxton (T.), Oneida Co.	30,000	4	..	599,000	2,220
Volney (Town), Oswego Co.	171,000	3 1/2 & 5	..	3,242,409	6,527
Warren Co.	12,000	..	..	6,610,916	27,846
Watertown (T.) Jefferson Co.	164,000	..	'99-'11	793,790	1,215
Wayne (Town), Steuben Co.	29,000	7	..	362,035	889
Webb (T.), Herkimer Co.	23,000	6	'99-'21	..	..
Wellsburg (V.), Chemung Co.	10,500	5	..	..	..
Westland (T.), Niagara Co.	41,000	4	'99-'14	1,504,387	2,357
Wilson (T.), Niagara Co.	95,000	5	..	1,212,932	2,978
Winfield School District No. 4, Herkimer Co.	12,500	4	'99-'23	..	..
Wolcott (T.), Wayne Co.	83,000	5	'99-'10	1,135,099	3,216

State of New Jersey.

ITS
DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State - - - - - One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 7,815
State Capital - - - - - Trenton
Governor (term exp. Mon. bef. 2d Tues. Jan. '02) F. M. Voorhees
Secretary of State (term expires Apr. 1, 1902) - Geo. Wurts
Treasurer (term expires April 2, 1900) - - - George B. Swain
Comptroller (term expires April 2, 1900) - Wm. S. Hancock
Legislature meets annually the second Tuesday of January, and there is no limit to the length of the session.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—New Jersey has always been a conservative State; there are consequently no facts out of which to construct a history of debt issues. In a report made in 1885 the financial officer of the State affirmed that New Jersey had put out no obligations of any kind or loaned its credit to any company. The Constitution of 1844 forbade the creating of a State debt exceeding one hundred thousand dollars except for purposes of war, &c., as will more fully appear in the item below with respect to "debt limitation." This exception, under which it was allowable to exceed the hundred-thousand-dollar limit became operative on the occasion of the breaking out of our Civil War. Quite a debt was created at that period and what the State now owes is the remnant of those war issues. The details are as follows:

LOANS.—

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
	Rate Payable.	When Due.
War loan.	6 J & J Jan. 1, 1902	71,000

INTEREST is payable in Jersey City and Trenton.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt of the State on January 1, 1899, was \$71,000. At previous dates it was:

Nov. 1, 1898.....	\$194,000	Nov. 1, 1895.....	\$680,400
Nov. 1, 1897.....	391,000	Nov. 1, 1894.....	735,400
Nov. 1, 1896.....	593,400	Nov. 1, 1890.....	1,996,500

In addition to the bonded debt the Treasurer and Comptroller have issued certificates to the commissioners of the Agricultural College for \$48,000, which, with the war debt, makes the entire debt on January 1, 1899, \$119,000. On Nov. 1, 1898, balance on hand was \$1,001,524.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation, etc., has been:

1898.....	\$544,354,193	1892.....	\$742,759,082	1882.....	\$534,917,876
1897.....	512,609,090	1890.....	649,979,700	1880.....	515,617,513
1896.....	794,424,044	1888.....	603,676,933	1878.....	331,851,849
1895.....	768,998,070	1886.....	573,256,303	1876.....	598,833,707
1894.....	774,398,332	1884.....	554,828,114	1874.....	619,057,903

In addition to the above the valuation of railroad and canal property in 1897 was \$220,220,028.

DEBT LIMITATIONS.—The provisions of law limiting and regulating the debt-making power in New Jersey will be better understood and the information will be made more serviceable to the investor if arranged in accordance with the civil divisions to which the provisions apply.

(1) **THE STATE** is restricted as to its debt-making power by the State Constitution. In Article IV, Section VI, paragraphs 3 and 4, the whole subject is disposed of. The third paragraph forbids a loan of the State's credit, and the fourth paragraph forbids the creation of debt. These provisions are as follows:

3. The credit of the State shall not be directly or indirectly loaned in any case.

4. The Legislature shall not in any manner create any debt or debts, liability or liabilities of the State, which shall singly or in the aggregate with any previous debts or liabilities at any time exceed one hundred thousand dollars, except for purposes of war, or to repel invasion, or to suppress insurrection, unless the same shall be authorized by a law for some single object of work, to be distinctly specified therein; which law shall provide the ways and means, exclusive of loans, to pay the interest of such debt or liability as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt or liability within thirty-five years from the time of the contracting thereof, and shall be irrevocable until such debt or liability and the interest thereon are fully paid and discharged; and no such law shall take effect until it shall, at a general election, have been submitted to the people, and have received the sanction of a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election; and all money to be raised by the authority of such law shall be applied only to the specific object stated therein, and to the payment of the debt thereby created. This section shall not be construed to refer to any money that has been, or may be, deposited with this State by the Government of the United States.

According to the foregoing 4th paragraph, the power of the State for making debt is limited to \$100,000, except (1) for purposes of war etc., and (2) when the authorization is for some single object of work specified therein, etc. In the latter case the mode of procedure is, as will be seen, given in the same paragraph of the Constitution.

(2) **CITIES, COUNTIES, TOWNS, Etc.,** are also restricted in the making of certain kinds of debt by Article I, paragraphs 19 and 20, of the Constitution. We give the paragraph in full.

19. No county, city, borough, town, township or village shall hereafter give any money or property, or loan its money or credit, to or in aid of any individual association or corporation, or become security for or be directly or indirectly the owner of any stock or bonds of any association or corporation.

20. No donation of land or appropriation of money shall be made by the State or any municipal corporation to or for the use of any society, association or corporation whatever.

It will be noted that the above prohibition relates to the giving of money, property or credit of cities, &c., to individuals, associations, or corporations, &c., and that the prohibition is absolute, forbidding the doing of such acts in any form, shape or manner. There is one other restriction of the State Constitution, and that is found in Article IV, Section VII, paragraph 11, which forbids the Legislature passing any special laws "regulating the internal affairs of towns and counties"; in this and in all other cases in which according to the judgment of the Legislature general laws are feasible, the Constitution states that general laws must be provided.

In compliance with this last provision the Legislature has passed many general laws covering bonded indebtedness of cities, towns, &c. They are so numerous they cannot be cited here. We would refer the reader to the Revised Statutes of New Jersey published in 1896 under an act and a supplement passed in 1894 and 1895, and to the heading "Municipal Bonds" pages 693 to 716 both inclusive; and also to the same heading ("Municipal Bonds") in the Revised Statutes of New Jersey published in 1896, pages 2221, etc.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Population has been as follows.

1890.....	1,444,933	1880.....	672,035	1830.....	320,823
1880.....	1,131,116	1850.....	489,555	1820.....	277,426
1870.....	906,096	1840.....	373,306	1810.....	245,562

TAX EXEMPTION.—The State of New Jersey passed in 1893 a general statute which exempts from taxation the bonds, securi-

ties and other evidences of indebtedness of municipal corporations; the provision covers not only the bonds, etc., to be hereafter issued, but those as well that have been heretofore issued. It is a sweeping statute, and one which is of decided interest to the holders of the municipal securities of the State. The full text of it may be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT for October, 1898, page 58.

SAVINGS BANKS' INVESTMENTS—POWERS AND RESTRICTIONS.—The last general savings bank law of New Jersey was passed in 1876. Since then the legislative tendency in the matter of investments has been in the direction of allowing the management of these institutions a wider choice and a larger discretion. In 1878 the limits of the 1876 law were broadened in several particulars by a new act of two sections, the first taking the place of section 26 of the act of 1876. In 1886 still another law was passed in place of the first section of the law of 1878. Again in 1889 an act was passed extending materially the provisions of section two of the law of 1878, which covered the same subject matter contained in section 29 of the original law of 1876, and thereby section 26 of the law of 1876 was superseded by the law of 1886, and section 29 was superseded by the law of 1889. In 1896 a supplement approved March 30, 1896 (Chapter 139, laws of 1896) to the law of 1876, making school district bonds an authorized investment, went into effect. In 1897 an act was passed (approved April 9) authorizing investments in bonds issued by commissioners appointed by the Supreme Court of the State. In 1899 a further supplement extending the permissible line of municipal investments so as to include the bonds of townships and boroughs was approved March 24. An attempt to add such securities to the list was made in 1898, but the measure then failed to receive the approval of the Governor. The 1899 law is as follows:

SECTION 1. It shall be lawful for any savings bank in this State to invest its funds in the bonds of any city, county, town or township of this State issued pursuant to the authority of any law of this State, or in the bonds of any borough or village or school district of this State issued pursuant to the authority of any law of this State; provided, each borough, village or school district shall not, within the ten years next preceding, have defaulted in the payment of any part of either principal or interest of any legal debt or obligation thereof; and provided further, that the total indebtedness of any such borough or village does not exceed ten per centum of its assessed valuation, and such school district bonds are by law charged upon all the property of the inhabitants of such district, or in any interest-bearing obligation (other than obligations commonly known as improvement certificates) issued by the city, county, town, township, borough or village in which such bank or institution is situated.

The following is the law of 1897 (approved April 9, 1897):

"Sec. 1. It shall be lawful for any bank, trust company, savings bank or savings institution * * * incorporated under the laws of this State, to invest moneys belonging to or deposited with any such companies in any bonds authorized by the laws of this State to be issued by any commission appointed by the Supreme Court of this State by vote of a majority of the judges."

We omit the law of 1896 with reference to school district bonds because its provisions are included in the laws of 1899, quoted above.

Next we give the leading provisions of the general law as to investments.

SECTION 1. That the first section of the act of which this is a supplement be and the same is hereby amended so as to read as follows:

That it shall not be lawful, from and after the passage of this act, for any savings bank or other savings institution, whether chartered or incorporated under a general or special act of the legislature of this State, and any provision contained in the charter, or any supplement thereto, of such savings bank or savings institution to the contrary, to invest the moneys deposited with the same in any manner, except as follows, to wit:

I. In the stocks or bonds or interest-bearing notes or obligations of the United States, or those for which the faith of the United States is distinctly pledged to provide for the payment of the principal and interest thereof;

II. In the interest-bearing bonds of this State;

III. In the bonds of any State in the Union that has not, within ten years previous to making such investment by any such bank or institution, defaulted in the payment of any part of either principal or interest of any debt authorized by any legislature of such State to be contracted.

IV. In the stocks or bonds of any city, town, county or village of this State, issued pursuant to the authority of any law of this State, or of the cities of New York, Brooklyn and Philadelphia, or in any interest-bearing obligations (other than those commonly known as improvement certificates) issued by the city, town or borough in which such bank or institution shall be situated; (See below for provisions including the bonds of certain cities and counties of any State in the U. S.)

V. In bonds secured by mortgages which shall be a first lien on real estate situate in this State, and worth at least double the amount loaned thereon, but not to exceed eighty per centum of the whole deposits shall be so loaned or invested; but in case the loan is on unimproved or unproductive real estate, the amount loaned thereon shall not be more than thirty per centum of its actual value; and no investment in any bond and mortgage shall be made by any savings bank, except upon the report of a committee of at least three of the managers, directors or trustees of any such bank or institution, and a majority of which committee shall certify to the value of the premises mortgaged, or to be mortgaged, according to their best judgment; such report shall be filed and preserved among the records of the institution;

VI. In real estate strictly in accordance with the following provisions.

We do not reprint the real estate provisions, as they cover a matter not germane to our present subject. It is sufficient to say that they are two in number, marked (a) and (b), and may be summarized as below:

(a) authorizes the holding of a plot for erection of a banking building or buildings, portions of which may be rented, but the cost of lot and buildings must not exceed 50% of the net surplus of the corporation; (b) all purchases under foreclosure sales upon mortgages owned by the corporation or sales under judgments or decrees obtained for debts due, etc.; and all such real estate must be sold within five years unless, on application to the State Board having supervision of Savings Banks, time shall be extended.

But the character of permissible investments was further greatly enlarged by the law of 1886, which is as follows:

SECTION 1. That it shall be lawful for any savings bank or savings institution, incorporated under any law of this State, to invest moneys deposited with it in the bonds of any city or county of any State of the United States of America, which have been or may be issued pursuant to the authority of any law of any such State; provided, no such city or county has, within ten years previous to making such investment by any such savings bank or savings institution of this State, defaulted in the payment of any part of either principal or interest of any debt authorized by law of such State to be contracted; and provided, further, that the total indebtedness of any such city or county is limited by law to ten per centum of its assessed valuation. SEC. 2.

By another act the banks also have the right to invest in railroad bonds under certain restrictions. The authorization was given by Section 2 of an act approved February 22, 1888. Subsequently (April 27, 1888,) this Section 2 was repealed. On March 27, 1889, however, it was again re-enacted. The section is as follows:

SECTION 2. That it shall be lawful for any savings bank in this State to invest its funds in first mortgage bonds of any railroad company which has paid dividends of not less than four per centum per annum regularly, on their entire capital stock, for a period of not less than five years next preceding the purchase of such bonds, or in any consolidated mortgage bonds of any such company authorized to be issued to retire the entire bonded debt of such company.

The other law referred to above passed in 1889 amending section 2 of the law of 1878 is as below. It relates to loans on collaterals:

SECTION 2. That hereafter it shall not be lawful for any saving institution in this State to loan the money on deposit with the same, or any part thereof, upon notes, bills of exchange or drafts, excepting upon the additional pledge of collateral security or securities, which collateral security or securities shall be of the same nature and character as those in which the money deposited may be invested, as directed in the first section of this act, or the capital stocks of national and State banks, or other corporations of this State, which have not defaulted in the payment of interest dividends within two years next preceding the time of such loan, and then only to the extent of eighty per centum of the market value of such collaterals; provided, that the total amount of such loans shall not exceed fifteen per centum of the total deposits held by such institution.

In addition to the foregoing (according to section 27 of the general law of 1876) the managers can keep on hand or on deposit in any bank in the State, or in any trust or safe deposit company in New Jersey, New York or Pennsylvania, an available fund of not exceeding ten per cent of the whole amount of deposits with such corporation, or loan the same on pledge of the securities named in the first section of this act above. Also (according to section 28 of the general law of 1876) they can deposit temporarily in banks the excess of current daily receipts over payments until such time as they may be judiciously invested.

The foregoing provisions leave the New Jersey law broad and liberal.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY.

NOTE.—For places not given in alphabetical order among the following statements, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

ASBURY PARK.—FRANK L. TEN BROECK, Mayor. WM. C. BURROUGHS, Clerk.

This city is in Monmouth County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FIRE BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1915
WATER BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$60,000.....	June 1, 1915
Subject to call after June 1, 1900	
5s, J&D, \$10,000.....	June 1, 1917
5s, J&D, \$50,000.....	June 1, 1924
5s, J&D, \$8,000.....	Dec. 1, 1926
4s, semi ann., 22,000.....	1927
Road bonds.....	\$25,500
School bonds.....	60,500

Interest payable at Treas. office	
Bonded debt Apr. 19, '98.	\$276,000
Floating debt (add't'l).	53,467
Tax valuation, real.....	3,283,800
Tax valuation, personal.....	363,800
Total valuation 1898.....	3,647,600
Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$23.00
Population of township 1890, 8,333	
Population of township 1890, 4,187	
Population of boro' 1897 (est.), 3,800	

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this borough are tax exempt.

ASBURY PARK SCHOOL DISTRICT.

This district is in Monmouth County and includes Asbury Park, Ocean Grove, Bradley Beach, West Asbury Park, and all of Neptune Township. That portion, however, of the debt belonging to Asbury Park has now been assumed by that city and is included in its debt.

LOANS—	When due.
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5s, semi-ann., \$65,000.....	1910-1942
(\$2,000 due yearly on June 20.)	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1897.....	\$91,000
Tax valuation 1896.....	\$5,840,390
Assess. is about 50% actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1.00).....	\$22.50
Population 1896 (est.).....	12,000

ATLANTIC CITY.—JOSEPH THOMPSON, Mayor. A. M. HESTON, Comptroller.

This city is in Atlantic County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$3,331.....	1904
5s, J&J, 6,500.....	1908
CITY IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$33,000.....	1901
(\$11,000 due every 5 yrs.) to 1911	
4s, M&N, \$40,000.....	1906
4s, M&N, 40,000.....	1911
4s, M&N, 50,000.....	1916
4s, A&O, 24,000.....	1918
ROAD CONSTRUCTION BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$5,000.....	June 1, 1903
WATER BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$775,000.....	1925
4s, M&S, 100,000.....	1916
4s, J&J, 12,000.....	1917
PAYING BONDS—	
4s, S. J&D, \$100,000.....	Nov. 1, 1908

CREMATORY BONDS—	
4s, S. J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1918
CITY HALL BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$10,000.....	1899
4s, J&D, 13,000.....	1900
5s, P&A, 1,000.....	1900
Bond. debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$1,277,408
Floating debt.....	80,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	1,357,408
Sinking fund, etc.....	107,234
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	1,250,174
Tax valuation, real.....	12,453,415
Tax valuation, person'l.....	456,665
Total valuation 1898.....	12,910,070
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Tot. tax rate (p. \$1,000) '98.....	\$25.00
Population in 1895 was.....	18,329
Population in 1896 was (est.).....	13,055

ATLANTIC CO.—L. C. ALBERTSON, Collector.

Mays Landing is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5s, \$50,000.....	1899-1902
ROAD BONDS—	
4s, \$20,500.....	1899-1907
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, \$15,000.....	1902

Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98.	\$41,500
Assessed valuation, real.....	16,907,114
Assessed valuation, per'l.....	1,597,714
Total valuation 1898.....	18,504,828
State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$7.137
Population in 1890 was.....	28,836
Population in 1898 (est.).....	40,000

ATLANTIC HIGHLANDS.—PETER S. CONOVER, JR., Mayor; N. H. ROBERTS, Treasurer.

This Borough is in Monmouth County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING WATER—	
4s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1928
REFUNDING SEWER—	
4s, J&J, \$39,000.....	July 1, 1928
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$15,000.....	May 15, 1906
SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—	
5s, \$30,000.....	1905 to 1919
(\$2,000 due yearly.)	

Tot. bor'gh debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$115,000
Bonds are exempt from taxation.	
Assessed valuation, real.....	1,300,300
Assessed valuation, per'l.....	208,330
Total valuation 1898.....	1,508,630
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$24.4
Population in 1890 was.....	945
Population in 1896 was (est.).....	2,000

BAYONNE.—EGBERT SEYMOUR, Mayor. W. C. HAMILTON, Clerk.

This city is in Hudson County. The city issued the past year \$50,000 4 per cent street improvement bonds due in 1904 and \$100,000 4 per cent school bonds due in 1918. We are unable to obtain from the city officials any statement of the city's debt, but take the following from a report made May 1, 1898, to the New Jersey State authorities.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

LOANS—	Amount.	Total debt.....
City of Bayonne bonds.....	\$371,500	\$1,688,321
Funded assess't bonds.....	118,000	Sinking funds..... 108,141
Funded road const'n bds.....	40,000	Net debt May 1, 1898..... 1,580,180
Funded tax bonds.....	165,000	Tax valuation, real..... 1,921,970
Improvement bonds.....	320,000	Tax valuation, personal..... 705,375
Refunded assess't bonds.....	337,000	Total valuation 1898..... 12,627,845
Road bonds.....	39,000	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Township bonds.....	500	Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$23.50
Water bonds.....	147,000	Population in 1890 was..... 19,033
Bonded debt May 1, '98.....	1,538,000	Population in 1880 was..... 9,372
Floating debt.....	160,321	Population in 1896 (est.)..... 25,000

Of the bonded debt, \$4,000 bears 6 per cent; \$1,311,000 bears 5 per cent; \$158,500 bears 4 per cent; \$64,000 bears 4 per cent; \$50,000, no interest. This debt was and is due as follows: in 1898, \$50,000; in 1899, \$50,000; in 1900, \$100,000; in 1901, \$39,000; in 1902, \$187,000; in 1903, \$101,000; in 1904, \$25,000; in 1905, \$3,000; in 1906, \$5,000; in 1907, \$20,500; in 1908, \$49,000; in 1911, \$340,000; in 1912, \$23,000; in 1913, \$41,000; in 1914, \$13,000; in 1915, \$48,000; in 1916, \$158,500; in 1917, \$30,500; in 1918, \$104,000; in 1919, \$121,000; in 1925, \$33,000; in 1928, \$16,000; \$500 on demand.

BELLEVILLE.—FRED. W. ASHWORTH, Chairman Township Committee.

This township is situated in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Oct. 1, 1898.....
SIDEWALK BONDS—		\$158,000
4s, \$8,500.....	1915	Water debt (included)..... 15,000
4s, \$11,000.....	1907	Sinking fund..... 13,607
WOODSIDE (TWP.) BONDS—		Net debt Oct. 1, 1898..... 144,393
6s, J&D, \$8,500.....	June 1, 1900	Floating debt (add't'l)..... 8,981
(Subject to call at any time.)		Tax valuation, real..... 1,829,650
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal..... 173,300
4s, J&D, \$50,000.....	Dec. 1, 1919	Total valuation 1898..... 2,002,950
(Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1909)		Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
4s, \$65,000.....	July 1, 1925	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$28.60
Subject to call after July 1, 1915		Population 1890 was..... 3,487
4s, \$15,000.....	1915	Population 1899 (estimated)..... 5,500

INTEREST on the Woodside bonds is payable at the Newark City National Bank; on the \$50,000 of improvement bonds at the Security Savings Bank, Newark, N. J.; on the \$65,000 of improvement bonds at the Howard Savings Institution, Newark, N. J.

BERGEN COUNTY.—C. I. BLAUVELT, Clerk.

The county seat is Hackensack.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
BOUNTY BONDS (\$500)—		\$39,906,935
7s, Jan., \$72,000.....	1900 to 1905	Tax valuation, person'l..... 3,074,464
(\$12,000 due yearly on Jan. 1)		Total valuation 1898..... 42,981,399
Total debt May 11, 1898.....	\$84,000	Population in 1890 was..... 47,226
		Population in 1898..... 76,081

INTEREST is payable at the Hackensack Bank, Hackensack, N. J.

BERNARDS.—JOHN A. LAYTON, Treasurer.

This township is in Somerset County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$358,715
5s, \$112,400.....	\$5,000 y'ly from '99	Total valuation 1898..... 2,500,983
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$117,400	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98..... 18.20
Tax valuation, real.....	2,142,270	Population in 1890 was..... 2,558
		Population in 1890 was..... 2,622

BLOOMFIELD.—WM. L. JOHNSON, Clerk.

This township is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real.....
SEWER BONDS—		\$3,171,275
5s, M&N, \$37,500.....	Nov. 1, 1899	Assessed valuat'n, per'l..... 520,025
(\$2,500 due y'ly) to Nov. 1, 1913		Total valuation 1898..... 3,691,300
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$37,500	Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
Floating debt.....	235,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898..... \$25.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	272,500	Population in 1890 was..... 7,708
		Population in 1899 (est.)..... 10,000

TAX FREE.—All of the above bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at the Bloomfield National Bank.

BRIDGETON.—E. M. APPELGATE, Mayor. S. HITCHNER, City Treasurer.

This city is situated in Cumberland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable at Bridgeton.
PUBLIC BUILDING BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..... \$82,000
4s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 30, 1928	Sinking fund, etc..... 5,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1898..... 77,000
5s, Oct., \$10,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899	Assessed valuat'n, real..... \$1,609,350
4s, M&S, \$4,000.....	1905	Assessed valuat'n, per'l..... 1,631,190
4s, M&S, \$1,000.....	1906 to 1912	Total valuation 1898..... 6,262,540
(\$3,000 due yearly)		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
4s, A&O, \$15,000.....	Apr., '14-'18	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$17.00
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was..... 11,424
6s, P&A, \$14,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899	Population in 1897 (est.)..... 13,300
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1913		

BURLINGTON.—W. E. MCNEAL, Mayor.

This city is in Burlington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—
CITY BONDS (refunding)—		4s, M&N, \$25,500.....
4s, M&S, \$22,500.....	Sept. 1, 1904	Nov. 1, 1916
MEADOW DRAINAGE—		4s, J&J, \$28,000.....
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1901	July 1, 1904
4s, J&D, 14,000.....	Dec. 1, 1921	Interest is payable in Burlington.
Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1901		Bonded debt Jan. 2, '99..... \$123,800
PAVING BONDS—		Sinking fund..... 7,000
4s, \$10,000.....	1906	Net debt Jan. 2, 1899..... 116,800
STEAM FIRE ENGINE—		Assessed valuat'n, real..... 2,147,965
4s, \$8,800.....	1907	Assessed valuat'n, per'l..... 366,621
4s, \$7,000.....	1908	Total valuation 1898..... 2,514,586
TOWNSHIP BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$21.30
4s, \$1,000.....	1904	Population in 1890 was..... 7,264
		Population in 1880 was..... 6,090

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

BURLINGTON CO.—W. H. WARRICK, Clerk.

County seat is Mount Holly.

The County has no bonded debt.
 Floating debt May '98 \$72,731
 Tax valuation, real.....20,066,513
 Tax valuation, personal 5,156,935

Total tax valuation '98 \$25,222,848
 Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898 \$10.66
 Population in 1890 was.....58,528
 Population in 1898 was.....60,527

CAMDEN.—J. L. WESTCOTT, Mayor.

GEO. G. FELTON, Treasurer.

This city, which is in Camden County, in March, 1899, annexed the town of Stockton.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Bounties loans, 1864.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1900	\$20,000
City hall, 1874.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	75,000
Fire department, 1889.....	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1909	15,000
Floating debt, 1872.....	7	J & J	July 1, 1902	75,000
do 1876.....	7	M & N	May 1, 1906	130,800
do 1881.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1911	218,000
do 1883.....	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	34,000
School Bonds, 1898.....	4	J & D	June 1, 1918	85,000
Paving Bonds, 1898.....	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1928	200,000
do 1899.....	4	M & N	May 1, 1929	50,000
Funding, 1886.....	4	J & D	June 1, 1916	40,000
do 1872.....	4	J & D	Dec. 1, 1902	35,000
Interest account, 1873.....	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	25,000
do 1875.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1905	25,000
Park bonds, 1897.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1902	75,000
Pay bonds, 1877.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1907	25,000
Water bonds, 1872.....	7	J & J	July 1, 1900	100,000
do 1887.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1917	50,000
do 1887.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1917	50,000
do 1890.....	4	J & D	Dec. 31, 1919	95,000
do 1892.....	4 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1922	95,000
do 1893.....	4 1/2	J & J	Jan. 1, 1923	95,000
do 1896.....	4	J & D	June 1, 1926	600,000

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Camden's total bonded debt and the floating debt on May 1 of the years 1894, 1895, 1896 and May 31, 1898.

	May 31, 1898.	1896.	1895.	1894.
Total bonded debt.....	\$1,897,800	\$1,254,800	\$1,217,000	\$1,217,800
Floating debt.....	30,000	30,000	30,000	60,000
Sinking fund.....	30,000			

The city water works in 1897 were valued at \$938,975, and the city hall, fire department property, etc., at \$345,330.

ASSESSED VALUATION—

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$21,965,630	\$1,766,300	\$23,731,930	\$21.00
1897.....	22,889,309	1,928,950	24,818,259	22.00
1896.....	22,550,702	1,761,350	24,312,052	22.00
1895.....	24,616,920	1,744,200	26,361,120	19.00
1891.....	17,141,770	1,416,610	18,558,380	24.50
1886.....	13,701,474	1,592,210	15,293,684	26.50
1880.....	9,908,235	1,657,850	11,566,080	22.00

The assessments since 1893 have been made at full cash value.
POPULATION—In 1890 population was 58,313; in 1890 it was 41,659; in 1870 it was 20,045. The population in 1895, according to State census, was 63,467.

CAPE MAY.—THOMAS W. MILLET, Mayor.

H. F. DOUGLASS, Recorder.

This city is in Cape May County.

LOANS—When Due.**GENERAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—**

5s, \$10,000.....June 1, 1915

5s, M & N, 13,000.....May 1, 1916

5s, J & J, 13,000.....Jan. 1, 1918

SEWER BONDS—

5s, J & D, \$12,000.....June 1, 1921

REDEMPTION, ETC.—1890—

5s, J & J, \$15,000.....Jan. 1, 1910

REFUNDING BOND—

5s, M & N, \$15,000.....May 1, 1910

5s, A & O, 19,800.....Oct. 1, 1899

5s, J & J, 4,900.....Jan. 1, 1905

REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)

5s, A & O, \$13,000.....April 1, 1924

Interest is payable at Cape May.

Total debt Apr. 1, 1899, \$126,100

Sinking fund.....17,500

Net debt Apr. 1, 1899.....143,600

Ass'd valuation, real.....1,578,795

Ass'd valuation, pers'l.....165,325

Total valuation 1898.....1,744,120

Assessment is at actual value.

Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898 \$25.00

Population in 1890 was.....2,136

Population in 1895 was (est.) 2,700

EAST ORANGE.—A. H. RYAN, President.

ALONZO DURKEE, Auditor.

This township is in Essex County.

LOANS—When Due.**SCHOOL BONDS—**

5 1/2s, \$1,600.....1899-1903

(\$300 due yearly.)

5 1/2s, \$4,500.....1899-1901

(\$1,500 due yearly.)

5s, \$16,000.....1899-1902

(\$4,000 due yearly.)

5s, \$5,000.....1899-1903

(\$1,000 due yearly.)

5s, \$25,500.....1899-1901

(\$5,500 due yearly.)

4s, \$2,000.....1899

TOWN HALL BONDS—

4s, M & N, \$30,000.....May 2, 18 9

(\$1,500 due yearly) to May 2, 1918

SEWER BONDS—

5s, var., 169,350.....1898-1915

4 1/2s, var., 66,800.....1898-1916

4s, var., 104,250.....1898-1909

LOANS—When Due.**STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—**

5s & 6s, \$178,418 84.....1-10 yearly.

TAX ABERRANCE BONDS—

4 1/2s, \$100,000.....1899

4s, J & J, 84,000.....July 1, 1914

FUNDING BONDS—

4s, \$200,000.....Jan. 1, 1929

(Subject to call \$50,000 in 1909

and \$75,000 in 1919.)

Bonded debt Nov. 1, '98 \$1,113,360

Floating debt.....5,000

Total debt Nov. 1, '98.....1,119,360

Sinking fund.....84,000

Net debt Nov. 1, 1898.....1,035,360

Ass'd valuation, real.....14,034,225

Ass'd valuation, pers'l.....1,682,250

Total valuation 1898.....15,722,475

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$25.00

Population in 1890 was.....13,282

Population in 1897 (est.).....20,000

ELIZABETH.—WILLIAM A. M. MACK, Mayor.

A. E. CARLTON, Comptroller.

This city got into financial difficulties through making extensive local improvements. Interest was defaulted February 1, 1879, and a compromise was finally effected with the bondholders, by which new 4 per cent bonds dated July 1, 1882, were issued in exchange for the old 7 per cent bonds turned in at 50 per cent of their face value.

Elizabeth is in Union County.

LOANS—**NAME AND PURPOSE.**

Adjustment bonds, 1882.....

School bonds.....

Interest.**Rate.****Payable.****When Due.****Outstanding.**

A sinking fund of about \$75,000 per annum is applied to redemption of outstanding bonds.

INTEREST is paid by the Mercantile Trust Company of New York.

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—Total bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899, was \$3,267,360. Bonds are all exempt from city tax.

ASSESSED VALUATION—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate at different periods have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$15,391,400	\$1,759,700	\$17,151,100	\$28.60
1897.....	15,119,100	1,797,200	16,916,300	28.60
1896.....	14,790,650	1,780,300	16,570,950	28.80
1895.....	14,710,750	1,744,800	16,455,550	29.80
1893.....	14,248,950	1,719,918	15,968,868	29.80

The tax rate in 1897 includes State tax, \$2.70; county tax, \$5.40; city tax, \$20.50; total, \$28.60 per \$1,000.

POPULATION—In 1895 was 43,765; in 1890 population was 37,764; in 1880 it was 28,229; in 1870 it was 20,832.

ESSEX COUNTY.—THOS. MCGOWAN, Director.

ED. L. CONKLIN, Auditor.

The county seat is Newark.

LOANS—When Due.**ROAD BONDS—**

5s, A & O, \$4,588.....Apr. 30, 1901

5s, J & J, 10,000.....July 1, 1899

5s, A & O, \$32,715 69.....1902 1906

PARK BOND—

3-65s, F & A, \$1,000,000, A. L. 1, '15-35

(\$200,000 every 5 years.)

4s, F & A, \$1,500,000, Aug. 1, 1928

4s, F & A, \$ 500,000, Aug. 1, 1938

REFUNDING BONDS—

4s, A & O, \$147,000.....1899 to 1905

(\$21,000 due yearly on Apr. 1.)

BRIDGE BONDS—

4s, \$150,000.....July 1, 1917

4s, A & O, \$300,000, Apr. 1, 1919

Total debt May 11, '98 \$3,364,303

Sinking funds.....317,377

Net debt May 11, 1898 3,046,926

Tax valuation, real.....163,744,880

Tax valuation, personal 3,779,703

County tax (per \$1,000) '98 \$6.486

Population in 1890 was.....256,090

Population in 1880 was.....189,929

Population in 1898 was.....345,540

Principal and interest of the park bonds are payable in gold.

INTEREST on the \$1,000,000 and the \$500,000 issues of park bonds is payable by the United States Mortgage & Trust Company, New York City; on the \$1,500,000 issue of park bonds at the office of J. & W. Seligman & Co. of New York City and Seligman Bros. of London; on all other bonds at the Manufacturers' National Bank, Newark, N. J.

FRANKLIN.—MAX P. KAUFMANN, Treasurer.

DANIEL DEFEW, Clerk.

This township is in Essex County.

LOANS—When Due.**ROAD BONDS—**

4s, reg., \$42,000.....April 1, 1900

(\$2,000 due yearly) to.....1920

WATER BONDS—

4s, coup., \$47,000.....1925

5s, reg., 5,000.....Nov. 1, 1906

WOODSIDE BONDS—

5s, reg., \$6,000.....1906

Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.....\$104,000

Water debt (included).....52,000

Tax valuation, real.....1,276,326

Tax valuation, personal.....56,000

Total valuation 1898.....1,332,326

Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$29.80

Population in 1890 was.....2,007

Population in 1896 (est.).....3,027

FREEHOLD.—DAVID D. DENISE, Commis'r.

This town is in Monmouth County.

LOANS—When Due.**SCHOOL BONDS—**

4s, J & J, \$15,000.....1905-1909

(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)

SEWER BONDS—

5s, J & J, \$26,900 (\$1,775 yearly)

WATER BONDS—

4s, J & J, \$48,000.....Part yearly.

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$71,625

The total tax as given above includes State, county and township tax, \$12.88; town tax, \$3.00.

The school bonds noted above were issued by the township and not by the town of Freehold.

INTEREST payable at Treasurer's office.

TAX FREE—All of the town's bonds are exempt from taxation.

GLEN RIDGE.—ROBERT S. RUDD, Mayor.

NATHAN RUSSELL, Clerk.

This borough is in Essex County.

LOANS—When Due.

4 1/2s, F & A, \$60,000.....1902-1925

(\$2,000 due yearly to 1915 and \$3,000

yearly to 1925.)

Bonded debt Apr. 9, '98.....\$60,000

Floating debt (add'l) \$16,595

Assess'd valuation, real.....1,375,000

Assess'd valuation, pers'l.....110,500

Total valuation 1898.....1,485,500

Tax rate (per M.) 1898.....\$23.00

GLOUCESTER CITY.—JOHN BEASTON, Mayor.

G. W. DICKENSHEETS, Treasurer.

This city is in Camden County.

LOANS—When Due.**IMPROVEMENT BONDS—**

4 1/2s, \$23,000.....1899-1908

(\$2,000 due yearly.)

WATER BONDS—

6s, \$20,000.....1914 to 1923

(\$2,000 due yearly.)

5s, \$10,000.....1924 to 1928

HACKETTSTOWN.—J. H. BEATTY, Mayor.

This town is in Warren County.

LOANS—	When Due.
Town bonds, 1902 to 1908.	\$15,000
Renewal water bonds.	\$24,500
do	14,000
do	13,000
do	13,000
Bonded debt April 1, 1898.	\$69,000

Assessed valuation, real.	\$1,003,085
Assessed valuation, personal.	317,549
Total valuation 1898.	1,320,634
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$14.00
Population 1890.	2,410
Population 1898 (est.)	2,800

HARRISON.—JOHN J. MULLIGAN, President.

This town is in Hudson County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5s, May, \$21,000.	1898 to 1903
4s, Jan., \$14,000.	1898 to 1903
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, \$281,800.	July 1, 1911
4s, \$66,300.	1928
FIRE BONDS—	
4s, \$14,000.	1928
WATER BONDS—	
6s, \$40,000.	July 1, 1916
TOWN HALL BONDS—	
5s, \$16,000.	July 1, 1913

Bonded debt Mar. 20, '98.	\$353,500
Floating debt.	49,953
Total debt Mar. 20, 1898.	403,453
Sinking fund.	7,860
Net debt Mar. 20, 1898.	395,593
Tax valuation, real.	3,100,235
Tax valuation, personal.	294,500
Total valuation '98.	3,394,735
Assessment about actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$24.50
Population in 1890 was.	8,338
Population in 1896 (est.)	10,000

HOBOKEN.—LAWRENCE FAGAN, Mayor.

Hoboken is in Hudson County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
A City Loan, 1898.	4	J & D	Dec. 1, 1918	312,000	
A Judgment, 1875.	7	F & A	Feb. 1, 1905	\$54,000	
A do 1899.	4	J & J	July 1, 1899	30,000	
A Library bonds, 1897.	4	J & J	July 1, 1917	50,000	
B&C School house, 1887.	4 1/2	F & A	Aug. 1, 1907	45,000	
A&B do 1890.	4	J & J	July 1, 1910	100,000	
A do 1897.	4	J & J	July 1, 1917	90,000	
A do 1898.	4	J & D	June 1, 1918	13,000	
A Sewer bonds, 1897.	4	J & J	1917-1928	100,000	
D Water bonds, 1882.	6	A & O	Oct. 2, 1902	9,500	
D do 1883.	5	A & O	Apr. 12, 1903	5,000	
D do 1890.	4 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	20,000	
C Engine house, 1892.	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	15,000	
B do 1897.	4	J & J	Oct. 1, 1917	25,000	
A Fire house, 1892.	4 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	13,000	
B do 1893.	4 1/2	F & A	Aug. 1, 1908	7,000	
D do 1894.	4	J & J	Aug. 1, 1909	10,000	
B Volun't'r'y, ser. I.	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	4,500	
C do 1881.	5	M & N	Nov. 15, 1901	196,000	
A Refunding, 1899.	4	J & J	1919	75,000	
A City Hall, 1890.	5	M & S	Sept. 1, 1910	60,000	
A Police Dept., 1892.	4 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	24,000	
Repaying bonds.	4	M & N	May 1, 1928	150,000	
Faring bonds.	4	J & J	1928	50,000	

"C," coupon bonds; "r," registered bonds.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS—A is \$1,000; B is \$5,000; C is \$10,000; D is \$500.

INTEREST on registered bonds is payable at the City Treasurer's office. Coupons are payable by the First National Bank of Hoboken, and interest on water bonds at Water Registrar's office.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—

	May 2, 1898.	May 3, 1897.	May 4, 1896.	May 6, 1893.
Total bonded debt.	\$1,285,000	\$1,284,000	\$1,038,000	\$1,042,000
Sinking funds.	37,464	36,029	8,551	1,495

Net debt.	\$1,247,536	\$1,227,971	\$1,029,449	\$1,040,505
Floating debt.	\$117,421		\$130,101	\$136,667

The sinking fund receives yearly a portion of the license fees and moneys collected from assessment after certificates are paid.

CITY PROPERTY—The city owns parks, public buildings, a water system and other assets amounting to over a million dollars.

ASSESSED VALUATION—The city's assessed valuation (about 66 per cent of the cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898	\$25,513,700	\$1,855,010	\$27,368,720	\$24.80
1897	25,138,500	1,634,390	26,772,890	24.20
1896	24,528,600	2,884,640	27,413,240	22.00
1895	22,124,400	2,242,480	24,366,880	24.20
1890	17,275,600	1,622,862	18,898,462	24.70
1887	15,621,100	1,491,300	17,112,400	25.36
1880	13,575,600	1,284,447	14,860,047	21.81

POPULATION—In 1890 population was 43,648; in 1880 it was 30,999; in 1870 it was 20,297; in 1898 (est.) 55,000.

HUDSON CO.—FRANK McNALLY, Director Board of Freeholders.

This county contains the cities of Jersey City, Hoboken and Bayonne.

The county seat is Jersey City.

LOANS—	When Due.
ARMORY BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$3,000.	Jan. 1, 1902
4s, A&O, \$50,000.	Oct. 1, 1901
4s, M&N, \$27,000.	May 1, 1902
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$31,000.	c. Nov. 1, 1901
4s, M&S, \$100,000.	c. Sept. 1, 1918
4s, J&J, \$108,000.	r. Jan. 1, 1917
4s, J&J, \$26,000.	Jan. 1, 1900-12
LUNATIC ASYLUM BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$100,000.	r. Jan. 1, 1911
4s, J&J, \$110,000.	r. Jan. 1, 1920
4s, J&J, \$110,000.	r. Jan. 1, 1900
4s, J&J, \$18,000.	r. Jan. 1, 1900
4s, J&J, \$2,000.	r. Jan. 1, 1908
3s, J&J, \$1,000.	r. Jan. 1, 1909
PUBLIC ROAD BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$100,000.	r. Nov. 1, 1922
4s, J&J, \$500,000.	c. Jan. 1, 1923

LOANS—	When Due.
PUBLIC ROAD BONDS—(Con.)	
4s, J&J, \$250,000.	c. Jan. 1, 1923
4s, J&J, \$500,000.	c. Jan. 1, '24
4s, J&J, \$600,000.	c. Jan. 1, '25
4s, J&J, \$150,000.	r. Jan. 1, 1926
4s, A&O, \$24,000.	r. Oct. 1, 1902
4s, J&J, \$48,000.	c. July 1, 1903
4s, A&O, \$38,000.	r. Oct. 1, 1903
4s, A&O, \$38,000.	r. Oct. 1, 1904
4s, M&N, \$200,000.	c. May 1, 1927
4s, g. M&S, \$4,000.	Mar. 1, 1928
PURCHASE BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$73,000.	r. Nov. 2, 1911
TAX ABATEMENT BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$250,000.	c. Jan. 1, 1905
5s, J&J, \$18,000.	c. May 1, 1901
WAR RENEWAL BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$854,000.	c. Sep. 1, 1905
JUDGMENT BOND—	
4s, J&J, \$10,000.	Jan. 1, 1900
4s, J&J, \$500,000.	c. Jan. 1, 1923

INTEREST is payable by the First National Bank, Jersey City, N.J.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt Dec. 1, 1898, was \$4,732,024; floating debt, \$65,300; total debt, \$4,797,324; sinking fund, \$1,116,436; net debt, \$3,680,888. The net debt in 1897 was \$3,591,108.

ASSESSED VALUATION and tax rate have been as follows:	
Years.	Assessed Valuation.
1898	Real. Personal. Total.
1898	\$145,979,101 \$12,333,782 \$158,312,887
1897	144,038,741 12,135,498 156,174,239
1896	137,637,292 12,261,922 150,949,214
1894	135,386,022 11,921,881 147,307,903
1893-94	130,209,003 11,382,210 141,591,212
1891-92	123,387,636 10,107,418 133,495,054

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 275,126; in 1880 was 187,944; in 1870 was 128,067. Population in 1899 was 359,850.

JERSEY CITY.—EDWARD HOOS, Mayor.

Jersey City formerly suffered greatly from difficulty in collecting taxes and assessments. Under the Martin Act, however, passed some years ago by the Legislature, arrears of taxes are made liens on the property, and if not paid within three years the property can be sold to satisfy them. The city has also succeeded in adjusting the taxes with the railroads, and the latter now pay into the treasury about \$225,000 annually. Jersey City is in Hudson County.

LOANS—	Interest.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
NAME AND PURPOSE.					
ARMORY BONDS—	1895.	4 1/2	J & J	1900 to 1901	\$2,000
Refund. assess. b'ds, 1893.	c. 5g.	M & S	Sept. 1, 1923	700,000	
do do 1894.	c. 5g.	M & N	May 1, 1924	600,000	
City government, 1872.	c. 7	F & J	July 1, 1913	a550,000	
City Hall, 1891.	part c. 5	F & A	Feb. 10, 1900 to 12	130,000	
do 1894.	c. 5g.	J & J	Jan. 1, 1923	350,000	
do 1896.	c. 4	F & A	1900 to 1901	20,000	
do 1896.	c. 4	F & A	1902 to 1904	30,000	
do 1897.	c. 4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1905-'07	30,000	
Refunding, 1897.	c. 4 1/2	M & N	May 1, 1927	450,000	
Park, 1897.	c. 4g.	M & N	May, 1927	100,000	
City of Jersey City, 1884.	c. 6	A & O	Apr. 1, 1904	1,000,000	
Fire Engine House, Police Station, etc., Bonds—					
Engine house, 1893.	c. 4 1/2	J & J	July 24, 1901	8,000	
do do 1894.	c. 4 1/2	M & S	Sept. 10, 1902	8,000	
do do 1896.	c. 4 1/2	J & J	Dec. 23, 1903	4,000	
Fire Department, 1897.	c. 4	J & J	June 1, 1909	12,000	
Police H'd-Quar., 1890.	c. 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	a15,000	
Police stations, 1890.	c. 4 1/2	A & O	Oct. 1, 1903-4	10,000	
do do 1891.	c. 5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1909-1900	19,900	
do do 1892.	c. 5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1909	20,000	
do do 1891.	c. 4 1/2	J & J	Jan. 1, 1905-7	15,100	
do do 1897.	c. 4	J & J	Feb. 15, 1910	7,500	

Funding Loans to Fund—

Assessment bonds, 1875.	c. 7	J & D	June 1, 1905	600,000
do 1876.	c. 7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1906	300,000
do 1891.	c. 5	A & O	Apr. 1, 1916	1,469,000
Floating debt, 1879.	c. 6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1909	11,353,000
Maturing bonds, 1880.	c. 6	J & D	June 1, 1910	1450,000
do do 1892.	c. 5	J & J	Jan. 2, 1922	1200,000
Differences, &c., 1881.	c. 5	A & O	Apr. 1, 1911	1150,000

Street lighting, 1897.

Joint outlet sewer, 1897.	c. 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1901	96,710
Public Library bonds, 1898.	c. 4g.	A & O	Apr. 1, 1928	150,000

Funding Loans to Fund—

Tax arrearages, 1894.	c. 4 1/2	J & J	May 10, 1899	412,000
do 1895.	c. 4 1/2	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	325,000
do 1897.	c. 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	800,000
do 1898.	c. 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	193,000
do 1898.	c. 4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1900	245,000
do C. R. R. of N. J.	c. 4	J & J	1899-1903	433,788
Improvements, 1874.	c. 7	J & J	Jan. 3, 1906	60,000
Morgan St. dock, 1870.	c. 7	J & J	June 8, 1900	a125,000
Property purchased.	c. 4	J & J	with bond optional	548,443

School Bonds, including Bergen, etc., Issues—

Pub. schools (Bergen), 1870.	c. 7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	100,000
do (Hudson), 1870.	c. 7	J & J	Apr. 2, 1900	50,000
do 1897.	c. 4	F & A	Aug. 2, 1927	200,000
do 1898.	c. 4	F & A	Aug. 1, 1918	100,000

Streets and Sewers Assessment Bonds—

Streets and sewers, 1892.	c. 5	J & J	Jan. 2, 1922	1,248,000
Water loan, 1870.	c. 7	A & O	Jan. 1, 1902	a375,000
do 1872.	c. 7	A & O	Apr. 1, 1902	a800,000
do 1872.	c. 7	M & S	Sept. 1, 1902	a500,000
do 1874.	c. 7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	a250,000
do 1876.	c. 7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1906	a60,000
do 1878.	c. 7	M & N	Nov. 1, 1906	a61,000
do 1878.	c. 7	M & S	Feb. 26, 1908	a47,000
do 1873.	c. 7	M & N	May 1, 1913	a500,000
do 1877.	c. 6	J & J	July 1, 1907	a255,000
do 1879.	c. 6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1909	a50,000
do 1879.	c. 6	J & J	July 1, 1909	a50,000
do 1883.	c. 5	F & A	Feb. 1, 1913	a525,000
do 1891.	c. 5	A & O	Apr. 1, 1916	1588,000
do 1891.	c. 5	J & D	June 1, 1921	350,000
do 1892.	c. 5	J & J	Jan. 2, 1922	1248,000
do 1893.	c. 5	J & J	Jan. 2, 1923	1200,000
do 1895.	c. 4 1/2	J & J	Jan. 2, 1925	179,000

Past due, not presented for payment—

Streets and sewers, various.	7	June 1, 1894	1,000
Improvements.	7		1,750
Funded debt.	4	May 1, 1897	7,000

a \$1,000 each. † Secured by special sinking fund.

* Wholly in sinking fund. * These are assessment bonds.

* Principal and interest paid by a special tax levy.

INTEREST is paid by the Merchants' Exch. Nat. Bank of New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's total bonded debt, on Dec. 1, 1898, was \$18,497,979 which amount included \$4,318,000 of assessment bonds and \$5,136,000 of water bonds. The floating debt at that date was \$430,683.

do	1895.....r	4 1/2	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	325,000
do	1897.....r	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	800,000
do	1898.....	4	J & J	1900	181,000
do	1898.....	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1900	245,000
do	C. RR. of N. J.	4		1899-1903	435,788

ASSESSED VALUATION.

	Real.	Personal.	Assessed Valuation.	Total.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1899	\$22,994,859	\$7,510,141	\$30,505,000	\$30,505,000	\$28.60
1898	22,311,740	7,167,700	29,479,440	29,479,440	28.90
1897	22,115,290	7,547,541	29,662,831	29,662,831	28.90
1896	21,968,790	7,370,833	29,339,623	29,339,623	28.90
1895	21,968,790	7,370,833	29,339,623	29,339,623	28.90
1894	21,968,790	7,370,833	29,339,623	29,339,623	28.90
1893	21,968,790	7,370,833	29,339,623	29,339,623	28.90
1892	21,968,790	7,370,833	29,339,623	29,339,623	28.90
1891	21,968,790	7,370,833	29,339,623	29,339,623	28.90
1890	21,968,790	7,370,833	29,339,623	29,339,623	28.90

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 163,003; in 1880 it was 150,722; in 1870 it was 82,546; in 1899 it was estimated at 200,000.

KEARNEY.—

WILLIAM BARDLEY, Chairman.
BURTON E. CANFIELD, Treasurer.

This township is in Hudson County.

LOANS—

When Due.	When Due.
STREET IMPROVEMENT—	SCHOOL BONDS—(Con.)
5s, F&A, \$25,000....Aug. 1, 1901	5s, M&N, \$4,000....1899 to 1902
5s, F&A, 2,000....Aug. 1, 1903	(\$1,000 yearly on May 1.)
5s, F&A, 500....Aug. 1, 1903	5s, M&S, 4,000....Sept. 1, 1906
5s, F&A, 7,000....1899-1900	5s, J&D, 1,000....Dec. 10, 1906
(\$3,000 in 1899, \$4,000 in 1900.)	SEWER BONDS—
5s, M&S, \$5,000....Mar. 1, 1902	5s, M&S, \$25,000....Sept. 1, 1901
5s, M&S, 1,000....May 1, 1899	5s, M&S, 75,000....Mar. 1, 1903
5s, F&A, 8,000....1899 to 1906	WATER BONDS—
(\$1,000 annually on Aug. 1.)	6s, A&O, \$58,000....Oct. 1, 1917
REDEMPTION RR. BONDS—	5s, A&O, 30,000....Oct. 1, 1917
5s, J&D, \$94,000....June 1, 1902	5s, M&S, 2,000....Oct. 1, 1917
5s, J&D, 6,000....June 1, 1903	5s, A&O, 13,000....Oct. 19, 1919 & '20
5s, J&D, 48,800....June 1, 1904	5s, A&O, 11,000....Oct. 1, 1919-20
SCHOOL BONDS—	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98, \$540,800
5s, F&A, \$4,000....Aug. 1, 1899	Floating debt (add'l)....172,234
5s, J&D, 1,000....Dec. 10, 1900	Sinking fund assets....142,821
5s, F&A, 500....Feb. 1, 1907	Tax valuation, real....3,594,007
5s, M&S, 12,000....1899 to 1901	Tax valuation, personal....395,993
(\$4,000 yearly on Sept. 1.)	Total valuation 1899....3,990,000
5s, J&D, \$12,000....1899 to 1904	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98....28.50
(\$2,000 yearly on June 1.)	Population in 1890 was....7,084
5s, J&D, \$2,000....June 1, 1906	Population '95 (State census)....10,467

INTEREST on the redemption bonds is payable by the Central Trust Company, New York; on the street improvement bonds by the National Newark Banking Company; on the sewer bonds due Sept. 1, 1901, and on \$5,000 due annually at the German National Bank; on all others at the Essex County National Bank.

LONG BRANCH.—

Long Branch is in Monmouth County.

Bond. debt May 1, '98	\$89,000
Floating debt	53,932
Total debt May 1, '98	142,932
Tax valuation, real	9,579,500
Tax valuation, person'	970,240

Total valuation 1897	\$10,549,790
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98	20.50
Population in 1890 was	7,231
Population in 1880 was	3,833

MADISON.—

J. BAKER, Chairman Finance Com.

This borough is in Morris County.

Bonds are tax exempt.

LOANS—

When Due.	When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	WATER BONDS—
Subject to call 15 years prior to maturity.	Subject to call 20 years before maturity.
5s, A&O, \$15,000....Jan. 1, 1911	5s, A&O, \$60,000....Aug. 1, 1920
5s, A&O, 5,000....Oct. 1, 1911	5s, A&O, 10,000....Oct. 1, 1921
5s, A&O, 15,000....Apr. 1, 1913	5s, A&O, 10,000....Apr. 1, 1923
ROAD BONDS—	Total debt in Mar., 1898, \$163,000
4s, F&A, \$31,000....1899 to 1909	Assessed valuat'n, real, \$1,767,245
(\$2,000 due yearly.)	Assessed valuat'n, pers. 335,500
SCHOOL BONDS—	Total valuation 1898....2,102,745
5s,, \$15,000....1917-1931	Assessment is % actual value.
	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98....\$22.65
	Population in 1890 was....2,469

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank of Madison

MERCER CO.—

County seat is Trenton.

When Due.	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	LOANS—
5s,, \$1 0,000....Feb. 1, 1899	4s, J&D, \$10,000....Jan. 1, 1908-'09
(Part due yr'ly) to Feb. 1, 1909	Bonded debt May 10, '98 \$139,150
ROAD IMPR. BONDS—	Floating debt....45,500
5s, A&O, \$80,000....Dec. 1, 1899	Total debt May 10, 1898, 251,500
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Dec. 1, '08	Assessed valuat'n, real 36,681,274
DEFICIENCY BONDS—	Assessed valuat'n, pers. 10,331,435
4s,, \$25,000....June 8, 1903	Total valuation 1898....46,062,729
Bonded debt May 10, '98, \$215,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898....\$6.90
	Population 1890 was....79,978
	Population in 1898 was....88,968

MIDDLESEX CO.—

County seat is New Brunswick.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
BRIDGE BONDS—	4s, J&D, \$10,000....Jan. 1, 1908-'09
7s, A&O, \$2,100....Apr. 1, 1900-'01	Bonded debt May 10, '98 \$139,150
4s, J&D, \$40,000....Jan. 1, 1900	Floating debt....45,500
(\$10,000 due yr'ly) to Jan., 1903	Total debt May 10, 1898, 184,650
RENEWAL BONDS—	Total valuation 1898....29,127,346
4s, J&D, \$35,500....Jan., 1900-1902	State school tax (per \$1,000) \$2.80
4s, J&D, 10,000....Jan. 1, 1910-'11	County tax (per \$1,000) '98....7.20
4s, J&D, 20,000....1904-1907	Population 1890 was....61,754
(\$5,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)	Population 1898....75,038

INTEREST is payable at the Co. Collector's office, New Brunswick.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

MONTCLAIR.—

JOHN H. PARSONS, Chairman.

This town is situated in Essex County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
RAILROAD BONDS—	SCHOOL BONDS—(Con.)
5s, M&N, \$110,000....1899-1909	4s,, M&S, \$38,000....g. 1900-1911
(\$10,000 due yearly on Nov. 1.)	(\$3,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)
5s, M&N, \$135,000....1910-1918	SCHOOL MORTGAGES—
(\$15,000 due yearly on Nov. 1.)	5s, var., \$28,500....
SCHOOL BONDS—	SEWER BONDS—
5s, J&D, \$3,000....1899-1901	5s, M&N, \$150,000....May 1, 1913
(\$1,000 due yearly on July 1.)	4s, J&D, \$60,000....Jan. 1, 1905
5s, J&D, \$112,000....July 1, 1902	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$674,500
5s, F&A, 500....Aug. 1, 1899	Floating debt (add'l)....
5s, F&A, \$2,000....1900-1901	Tax valuation, real....7,223,100
(\$1,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	Tax valuation, personal 967,300
5s, M&N, \$28,500....1899-1921	Total valuation 1898....8,190,400
(Part due yearly.)	Assessment about % actual value.
5s, F&A, \$2,000....1899-1900	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898 \$32.40
(\$1,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	Population in 1890 was....8,868
4s,, M&S, \$6,000....g. Sep. 1, 1909	Population in 1899 (est.)....12,000

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at the office of the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co., Newark, N. J.; on the \$150,000 of sewer bonds at the National Shoe & Leather Bank of New York City; on all others issued at the Bank of Montclair, Montclair, N. J.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

NEPTUNE TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

Situated in Neptune Township, Monmouth Co.

LOANS—

School bonds, 5s.....	\$97,800	Total valuation 1896....\$2,582,609
Road bonds, 5s.....	11,252	Assessment about % actual value.
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '97	97,052	Tp. tax rate (per \$1,000) '96, \$19.70
Assessed valuation, real	2,469,049	School tax (per \$1,000) '96, 4.09
Assess valua., personal	113,560	Population 1897 (est.)....8,000

NEWARK.—

JOHN S. GIBSON, Comptroller.

Newark is situated in Essex County.

LOANS—

NAME OR PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due	Outstand'g.	
Annexation.....	1896	4	M & S	Mch. 1, 1906	\$126,000
City improvement refunding.....	4	M & S	Mch., 1923		1,500,000
City tax.....	1896	4	M & S	Mch. 1, 1906	158,000
Corporate.....	1878	6	F & A	Aug. 1, 1908	700,000
do.....	1897	5	J & D	June 1, 1910	500,000
Intercepting sewer.....	1898	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1908	620,000
School bonds.....	4	-----	1890-1900		100,000
do do (high).....	1897	3-35	1917		200,000
do do.....	1898	4	-----		100,000
Sewer.....	1879	6	M & S	Mch. 1, 1909	180,000
do.....	1-93	4	M & S	Mch. 1, 1907.	30,000
Street improvement.....	1879	6	M & S	Mch. 1, 1909	270,000
do do and sewer.....	1898	4	M & N	May 1, 1906	500,000
Street opening.....	4	1915	1915		28,000
Tax arrearage.....	1890	4½	J & J	1900	28,000
do.....	1899	4	J & J	July 1, 1899	51,000
do.....	1891	4	-----	1901	34,000
do.....	1892	4	-----	1902	33,000
do.....	1893	4	-----	1903	31,000
do.....	1894	4	-----	1904	53,000
do.....	1895	-----	-----	1905	66,000
do.....	1896	-----	-----	1906	68,000
do.....	1897	-----	-----	1907	86,000
do.....	1898	-----	-----	1908	88,000
Public Library.....	1897	4	J & J	June 1, 1927	300,000
Water debt.....	7	F & A	Aug. 1, 1906		50,000
do.....	7	M & N	May 1, 1906		500,000
do.....	1879	5	M & N	May 1, 1909	100,000
do.....	1891	5	-----	1911	70,000
do.....	1885	4½	M & N	May 1, 1915	215,000
do.....	1888	4½	M & S	Mch. 6, 1918	20,000
do.....	1888	4	J & D	Dec. 2, 1908	20,000
do.....	1890	4	M & N	1910	20,000
do.....	1884	4	M & N	May 1, 1914	30,000
do.....	1886	4	M & N	May 1, 1916	12,000
do.....	1887	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1917	15,000
do.....	1892	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1922	6,450,000
do.....	1892	4	-----	1912	20,000
do.....	1893	4	-----	1913	55,000
do.....	1894	4	-----	1915	40,000
do.....	1896	4	-----	1916	40,000
do.....	1897	4	-----	1927	100,000
Market.....	1891	4	-----	1911	335,000

INTEREST is payable at office of City Treasurer and at local banks.

TAX FREE.—The city's bonds are all exempt from taxation.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Dec. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1897.
Tot. bond. debt (incl. water debt).....	\$14,113,000	\$14,086,000	\$13,773,000
Sinking funds.....	3,345,039	3,028,225	2,784,653
Net bonded debt.....	\$10,677,961	\$11,057,775	\$10,988,347
Water debt (included above).....	\$7,757,000	\$7,757,000	\$7,757,000
Temporary loans (additional).....		\$738,000	\$932,000

The sinking fund receives each year an amount equal to about 3 per cent of the bonds outstanding.

Temporary loan bonds are only issued against such assets as unpaid taxes of the last two years which are not applied to the payment of tax-arrearage bonds, and unpaid assessments for street paving and sewer improvements.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by law to 15 per cent of the total valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—

Property is assessed at about 70 per cent of actual value:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898	\$111,979,904	\$27,798,394	\$139,778,298	\$21.00
1897	111,273,650	27,275,414	138,549,064	19.80
1896	108,872,790	26,130,716	135,003,506	19.80
1895	106,012,950	25,587,787	131,600,737	19.80
1890	88,729,905	25,265,475	113,995,380	18.20
1880	65,733,315	17,631,095	83,364,410	.....

* Less indebtedness sworn off.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 181,830; in 1880 it was 136,508; in 1895, according to the State census, it was 215,807.

NEW BRUNSWICK.—

N. WILLIAMSON, Mayor.

This city is situated in Middlesex County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
REVENUE BONDS—	STREET & SEWER BONDS—(Con.)
4s, M&N, \$18,000....	6s, M&N, \$30,000....1899 & 1900
SINKING FUND BONDS—	6s, M&N, 19,500....1900 & 1901
6s, M&N, \$11,000....Sept. 1, 1902-3	6s, M&N, 18,500....1901 & 1902
6s, M&S, 41,000....1901, '02 & '03	6s, M&N, 24,000....1902 & 1903
6s, J&J, 141,500....1905 & 1906	6s, M&N, 37,000....1903 & 1904
6s, M&S, 25,000....Sept. 1, 1901-2	6s, M&N, 500....1904 & 1905
6s, M&S, 25,000....Sept. 1, 1902-3	6s, M&N, 4,500....1905 & 1906
5s, J&J, 15,000....Jan. 1, 1905-6	6s, M&N, 1,000....1906 & 1907
4s, M&N, 12,000....May 1, 1907-8	6s, M&N, 11,500....1907 & 1908
4s, A&O, 95,000....Oct. 1, 1919	WATER BONDS—
4s,, 65,000....	7s, M&N, \$50,000....Mch. 1, 1903-4
4s,, 10,000....	7s, M&N, 8,500....Nov. 1, 1899
4s, M&N, 65,000....1907 & 1908	(\$5,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1900
4s, M&S, 10,000....Mar., 1907-8	7s, M&N, 10,000....Nov. 1, 1899
3s, M&S, 10,000....Nov. 1, 1908-9	REVENUE BONDS—
3s, M&S, 40,000....Sept. 1, 1917-18	4s, M&N, \$151,000....May 1, 1922
4s, M&N, 62,000....Nov. 1, 1923	4s, M&N, 68,000....Nov. 1, 1923
STREET AND SEWER BONDS—	4s, M&N, 110,000....May 1, 1923
7s, M&N, \$7,300....1899	3s, J&J, 22,000....Jan. 1

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—

	Apr. 1, 1899.	Apr. 1, 1899.	Apr. 1, 1897.
Total municipal debt.....	\$1,286,400	\$1,293,600	\$1,370,600
Sinking funds and cash assets.....	268,440	225,230	441,994

Net debt.....	\$1,017,960	\$1,068,370	\$1,128,606
Water debt, included above.....	132,500	132,500	190,500
Floating debt (included above).....	30,900	6,500	9,500

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns public buildings, steam fire engines, etc., and water works which cost \$493,000. The gross earnings from the water-works for 1895 were \$61,678, including rental of fire hydrants; the construction and expense account was \$17,400.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$9,319,286	\$1,931,956	\$10,301,241	\$24.00
1897.....	8,574,176	2,042,375	10,616,551	28.00
1895.....	8,120,000	2,105,000	10,225,000	28.00
1890.....	7,900,000	2,150,000	10,050,000	24.60
1885.....	4,062,455	1,325,850	5,388,305	41.40
1880.....	4,173,000	1,243,000	5,416,000	35.81

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 18,603; in 1880 it was 17,166; in 1870 it was 15,058; Police census, 1894, 20,338.

ORANGE.—{ HENRY STETSON, Mayor.
C. G. WILLIAMS, Collector.

Orange is situated in Essex County. None of the city's bonds can be retired before maturity.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
POOR HOUSE BONDS—		SEWER BONDS—(Con.)—	
5s, J&D, \$2,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899	5s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1900		(\$5,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1909	
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		5s, J&J, \$16,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910-11
5s, \$1,900.....	1903	5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913-14
5s, J&D, 5,000.....	1900-1901	5s, J&J, 60,000.....	Jan. 1, 1915
5s, J&D, 5,000.....	Dec. 1, 1902	(\$15,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1918	
5s, J&D, 5,000.....	Dec. 1, 1903	5s, J&J, \$80,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919
4 1/2s, 40,000.....	1900 to 1907	(\$20,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1922	
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1923
4 1/2s, J&J, \$60,000.....	1913 to 1918	(\$5,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1932	
(\$10,000 yearly on July 1.)		4 1/2s, \$125,000.....	1915 to 1921
SEWER BONDS—		4 1/2s, 150,000.....	1904 to 1914
5s, \$57,000.....	1929 to 1933	TAX AND ASSESSMENT AREAS—	
5s, J&D, 5,000.....	June 1, 1922	4 1/2s&5s, \$102,000.....	1899-1908
4 1/2s, M&N, 121,000.....	1898-1899	4 1/2s&5s, 34,400.....	1899-1908
5s, J&D, 250,000.....	June 1, 1923	WATER BONDS—	
(\$25,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1932		5s, A&O, 344,000.....	Oct. 1, 1912

INTEREST is payable at the United States National Bank, N. Y., or at the Orange National Bank or Second National bank of Orange.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—				
	May 16, 1898	May 1, 1897	May 13, '98	Mar., 1895.
Total municipal debt.....	\$1,515,200	\$1,571,000	\$1,618,800	\$1,537,800
Sinking funds and other assets.....	349,038	128,759	92,674	120,975

Net debt.....	\$1,166,162	\$1,442,241	\$1,526,126	\$1,416,825
Water debt (included above).....	\$344,000	\$344,000	\$354,000	
Floating debt.....	20,000		\$20,000	\$30,000

The sinking fund receives yearly about \$24,000, raised by taxation and from the water-works and other sources. The available assets consist of unpaid taxes (\$110,105), assessments in arrears (\$113,518), and cash in treasury (\$101,677) and sinking fund of \$114,948.

CITY PROPERTY is valued at \$2,415,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about one-half of the cash value) and tax rate for a series of years have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Indebtedness to be deducted.	Total Assessed Tax Rate
1898.....	\$9,967,540	\$976,179	\$76,385	\$9,945,319 \$25.00
1897.....	8,816,810	1,020,637		9,837,447 25.00
1895.....	7,630,600	791,400		8,425,000 28.80
1890.....	5,950,000	722,000	137,926	6,735,000 27.00
1887.....	4,917,300	732,700	22,050	5,650,000 27.40
1880.....	3,919,700	529,100		4,448,800 21.00

POPULATION.—The estimated population in 1898 was 25,000; in 1890 it was 18,844; in 1880 it was 13,207; in 1870 it was 9,315.

PASSAIC.—{ ANDREW MCLEAN, Mayor.
R. B. TINDALL, Clerk.

This city is in the county of the same name.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—		5s, \$60,000.....	
5s, J&D, \$21,000.....	June 1, 99 '19	STREET IMP. BONDS—	
5s, J&J, 23,500.....	Jan. 2, 1902	4 1/2s, \$50,000.....	1913-1917
5s, 18,000.....	1895-1914	(\$5,000 yearly to July 1, 1913, and 1914, \$10,000 in 1915, \$15,000 in 1916 and 1917.)	
5s, 11,500.....	1895-1918	TAX BONDS—	
5s, 25,000.....	Nov., 1909-14	5s, \$17,000.....	
4 1/2s, 7,500.....	1908	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$502,418
5s, 30,000.....	1900 to 1911	Floating debt.....	220,019
(\$2,500 yearly on Mar. 1.)		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	722,437
5s, J&D, \$5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1904	Sinking fund and cash.....	177,035
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	545,402
5s, \$70,000.....	1899-1912	Tax valuation, real.....	7,323,430
PUBLIC PARK BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	1,062,523
5s, J&J, \$33,000.....	1905	Total valuation 1898.....	8,385,953
(\$3,000 due yearly) to 1915		Assessment is 2 1/2 actual value.	
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$27.80
5s, J&J, \$12,000.....	1896 to 1906	Population in 1890 was.....	13,028
4 1/2s, J&D, 35,000.....	1913 to 1917	Population in 1880 was.....	6,532
(\$7,000 yearly on Dec. 1.)		Population in 1899 was.....	22,000
5s, \$9,000.....	1912		
5s, 17,000.....	1899-1915		
4 1/2s, 46,000.....	1899-1914		
4 1/2s, J&D, 22,000.....	Nov., '16-'17		

INTEREST is payable at Passaic National Bank, Passaic, N. J.

PASSAIC CO.—{ A. B. PEARCE, Clerk.
P. H. SHIELDS, Collector.

County seat is Paterson.

LOANS—	When Due.	REBUILDING BRIDGE BONDS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		5s, M&S, \$24,000.....	1905
5s, A&O, \$13,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905	5s, M&S, 40,000.....	1906
ROAD BONDS—		Interest is payable in Paterson.	
5s, M&N, \$40,000.....	May 1, 1899	Total debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$362,000
5s, F&A, 20,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900	Tax valuation, real.....	61,671,534
5s, M&S, 30,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900-'01	Tax valuation, personal.....	9,086,097
5s, M&N, 25,000.....	1901	Total valuation 1898.....	60,757,631
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, '02-'03	Population in 1890 was.....	105,046
4s, F&A, \$100,000.....	Feb. 1, '08-'09	Population in 1898 was.....	150,087

PATERSON.—{ JAMES PARKER, Comptroller.
C. W. BALDWIN, Treasurer.

This city is in Passaic County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—		RENEWAL BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$115,000.....	May, '97-'1907	5s, M&N, \$30,000.....	1901
5s, A&O, 155,000.....	part yearly	5s, F&A, 60,000.....	1903 to 1904
4 1/2s, M&N, 120,000.....		5s, J&D, 20,000.....	1905
4 1/2s, J&J, 100,000.....		5s, M&S, 14,500.....	1903
SEWER BONDS—		5s, A&O, 9,500.....	
5s, J&D, \$3,000.....	1902	4 1/2s, J&D, 23,000.....	
5s, A&O, 16,000.....	1902	4 1/2s, J&D, 47,000.....	1904
5s, M&S, 30,000.....	1902	4 1/2s, J&D, 78,000.....	1906
4s, 18,000.....	1913	4 1/2s, J&D, 42,000.....	1906
SCHOOL BONDS—		5s, J&D, 41,000.....	1907
7s, J&D, \$7,000.....	1900	4s, J&D, 100,000.....	1908 to 1916
7s, J&D, 20,000.....	1901 to 1904	4s, J&D, 32,400.....	1909 to 1911
5s, J&J, 50,000.....	1907	4s, J&D, 34,500.....	1913
5s, F&A, 50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1908	4s, J&D, 85,000.....	1914
4 1/2s, A&O, 25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910	4 1/2s, 59,000.....	1917
4 1/2s, A&O, 25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911	4s, 20,000.....	1908
4s, A&O, 50,000.....	1913-15	SEWER APPROPRIATIONS—	
(\$25,000 on April 1.)		4s, J&D, \$65,500.....	1900 to 1905
4s, \$15,000.....	1918	4 1/2s, J&D, 36,000.....	1909
STREET IMP. BONDS—		5s, J&D, 67,000.....	
4s, \$97,000.....	July 1, 1908	5s, M&N, 14,000.....	
FUNDED DEBT—		PARK BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$10,000.....	1899 to 1900	4s, A&O, \$125,000.....	1908 to 1921
7s, J&D, \$42,500.....	1899 to 1900	5s, J&D, 20,000.....	1921
(\$21,000 yearly.)		5s, J&D, 15,000.....	1901
		5s, J&D, 15,000.....	1911

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Most of the bonds are for \$500 each.

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurer's office.

TOTAL DEBT.

	Mar. 18, '98	Mar. 20, '96	Mar. 20, '95	Mar. 20, '94.
Total bonded debt.....	\$2,548,000	\$2,551,000	\$1,861,500	\$1,532,000
Bills payable, certificates, &c.....	623,898	416,572	929,114	942,305
Total debt.....	\$3,171,898	\$2,967,572	\$2,790,614	\$2,474,305

FREEDOM FROM TAXATION.—The city taxes none of its bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about three-fourths of the cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Val.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$37,934,677	\$7,445,959	\$45,380,636	\$25.00
1897.....	37,223,438	7,207,981	44,431,419	25.00
1896.....	36,320,148	7,243,536	43,563,684	25.00
1895.....	35,383,259	6,837,093	42,220,352	25.00
1890.....	23,981,681	4,947,009	28,928,690	25.00
1880.....	16,348,608	3,544,517	19,893,125	21.10

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 78,347; in 1880 it was 51,031; in 1870 it was 33,579; in 1895 it was 97,344.

PERTH AMBOY.—{ JAMES L. COMPTON, Mayor.
GARRET BROTHHEAD, Treas.

This city is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 18, '98.....
SCHOOL BONDS—		Water debt (included).....
4s, g, M&S, \$25,000.....	Sept. 1, 1918	305,000
PAVING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....
4s, g, \$2,000.....	1908	3,418,580
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....
4 1/2s, \$17,000.....	Jan., 1929	227,900
School bonds.....		Total valuation 1898.....
Assessment bonds, etc.....	198,000	3,646,580
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....
		\$24.90
		Population in 1890 was.....
		9,512
		Population in 1880 was.....
		4,808
		Population in 1897 (est'd).....
		15,000

PHILLIPSBURG.—{ B. C. FROST, Mayor.
FRANK KNEEDLER, Clerk.

This town is in Warren County.

STREET AND SEWER BONDS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.....
4s, A&O, \$60,000.....	Oct. 3, 1917	\$3,966,435
4s, A&O, 9,500.....	1906 & 1914	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Total debt May 1, 1898.....	\$104,075	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....
Tax valuation, real.....	3,108,700	\$18.00
Tax valuation, personal.....	87,735	Population in 1890 was.....
		8,644
		Population 1898 (est'd).....
		10,500

PLAINFIELD.—GEO. W. ROCKFELLOW, Mayor.

This city is in Union County.

Sewer 4s, 1899-192.....	\$120,000	Total valuation 1898.....	\$8,147,000
Floating debt.....	26,900	Assessment about 3/4 actual value	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	146,900	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$24.20
Assessed valuation.....	6,615,100	Population in 1890 was.....	11,287
Assessed valuation.....	1,531,900	Population in 1895 was.....	13,629

RAHWAY.—{ CHAS. B. HOLMES, Mayor.
R. VANDERHOVEN, Treasurer.

This city, of Union County, was declared bankrupt in 1882, and a compromise of the debt exclusive of the water debt (\$135,000) was forthwith agreed to with most of the leading creditors at 35 cents on the dollar, the debt, exclusive of water debt, then amounting to about \$1,200,000. This settlement was completed in 1894, and interest is now paid promptly on the new bonds. The water bonds were renewed in 1891 at 4 per cent, an agreement having been made in 1890 by which all accrued interest at 7 per cent was adjusted at the 35 per cent rate. Interest on the water bonds is also promptly paid.

LOANS—	When Due.	Water debt additional.....
ADJUSTMENT BONDS 1882—		Assessed valuation.....
4s, M&N, \$589,407.....	Nov. 1, 1922	2,118,450
Subject to call at any time.		Assessed valuation.....
SCHOOL BONDS—		383,125
4 1/2s, J&J, \$35,000.....	Mar. 1, 1918	Total valuation 1898.....
WATER BONDS RENEWED—		3,201,573
4s, J&J, \$185,000.....	July 1, 1932	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....
Total debt July 1, 1898.....	\$624,407	\$27.90
		Population in 1890 was.....
		7,108
		Population in 1880 was.....
		6,453
		Population in 1895 was.....
		7,943

Interest payable at Mercantile Trust Co., New York City.

All bonds are exempt from taxation when held in New Jersey.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real....	\$3,621,684
ROAD AND SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal....	330,291
4½s, J&J, \$75,000....	July 1, 1922	Total valuation 1898....	3,951,975
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99....	\$75,000	Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Floating debt....	73,922	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98....	\$18-60
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899....	148,922	Population in 1890 was.....	2,293

INTEREST is payable in gold at the Nat Bank of the Republic, N. Y.

SADDLE RIVER.—C. E. MARTIN, Chairman.

This township is in Bergen County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonds are exempt from taxation.	
HIGHWAY BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	\$4,200
5s, F&A, \$90,000, Aug. '98 to 1923		Net debt Feb. 19, 1898....	90,513
Bonded debt Feb. 19, '98	\$90,000	Tax valuation 1898.....	939,235
Floating debt	4,713	Total tax (per M.) '98....	\$27-90
Total debt Feb 19, '98....	94,713	Population in 1890 was.....	2,197

INTEREST at People's Bank & Trust Co., Passaic, N. J.

SOMERSET CO.—W. J. LOGAN, Director.

E. B. ALLEN, Treasurer.

County seat is Somerville.

COUNTY NOTES.	Tax valuation, person'l.	5,663,847
5s, var....\$83,305....On demand	Total valuation 1898....	21,591,827
SURPLUS REVENUE.	County and school tax '98....	\$5-20
6s, Sept. ....\$47,118....On call.	Population in 1898 was.....	31,737
Total debt May 11, '98. ....\$130,423	Population in 1890 was.....	28,311
INTEREST payable at County Collector's office.		

INTEREST payable at County Collector's office.

SOUTH ORANGE.—E. V. CONNETT, Pres.

T. G. CONWAY, Treas.

This village is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$2,656
BUILDING BONDS—		Total debt Apr. 1, 1898....	94,656
5s, J&J, \$25,000....	July 1, 1910	Tax valuation, real....	3,876,700
SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal....	449,700
5s, F&A, \$25,000....	Aug. 1, 1922	Total valuation 1898....	4,326,400
WATER BONDS—		Village tax (per \$1,000) '98....	\$8-60
5s, A&O, \$42,000....	Oct. 1, 1915	Population in 1890 was.....	3,106
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1898....	\$92,000	Population in 1898 (est.)....	4,800

Principal and interest of bonds are payable in gold.

SUMMIT.—GEO. WILCOX, Chairman.

J. F. HAAS, Treasurer.

This township is in Union County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt (additional)....	\$10,120
SCHOOL BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	12,511
5s, semi-an., \$12,000....	Jan. 1, 1899	Tax valuation, real....	1,986,800
(\$1,500 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1906		Tax valuation, personal....	270,240
SEWER BONDS—		Total valuation 1898....	2,257,040
6s, semi-an., \$70,000....	Jan. 1, 1899	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898....	\$29-20
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1905		Average school tax....	2-60
Interest payable at Summit.		Population in 1895 was.....	4,819
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898....	\$82,000	Population in 1890 was.....	3,502

TRENTON.—W. J. B. STOKES, Treasurer.

Trenton is in Mercer County. The sinking funds are well maintained and the water works are much more than self supporting.

LOANS—		Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
Aims House.....	1894	4	1904	\$1,700	
City Hall Improv't....	1897	4	1907	2,000	
Contingent bond.....	1897		Nov. 22, 1907	2,000	
Coupon bonds.....	1895	4	Aug. 1, 1900 to '09 {\$7,900 "y'ly."}	79,000	
Fire Department.....	1892	4	1899	14,000	
do.....	1892	4	1912	45,000	
Funding.....	1881	4	J & J	170,000	
do.....	1885	4	M & N	130,000	
do.....	1898	3½	1908	50,000	
Park improvement.....	1891	5	Dec. 1, 1916	5,000	
do.....	1898	4	June 15, 1913	69,000	
do.....	1891	4	May 1, 1916	25,000	
do.....	1892	4	July 1, 1917	5,000	
do.....	1893	4	1918	27,000	
Pavem., Clinton Ave. 1896	4		1906	4,000	
Police Department.....	1890	4	Dec. 15, 1910	18,000	
do.....	1895	4	1905	6,000	
Poor emergency.....	1892	4	Feb. 15, 1902	3,200	
Poor, aims h. & print'g. '95	4		1905	5,700	
Poor bonds.....	1897	4	1907	2,000	

SCHOOL BONDS--				
School house.....	1891	5	Aug. 1, 1901	14,000
do do	1890	4	Dec. 15, 1900	6,000
do do	1891	4	Feb. 16, 1911	22,000
do do	1893	4	May 15, 1913	18,000
do do	1892	4	Oct. 1, 1917	9,000
do do	1893	4	Jan. 16, 1918	6,000
do do	1894	4	1914	18,000
do do	1896	4	1916	21,000
do do	1897	4	1917	8,000
do do	1897	4	Nov. 10, 1917	14,500
Special school-h. loan.....	1888	4	July 1, 1908	12,000
do	1888	4	Oct. 1, 1908	5,000
Sewer bonds.....	1891	5	Dec. 1, 1901	22,600
do	1892	4	Aug. 1, 1902	28,000
do	1892	4	Sept. 1, 1902	26,000
do	1893	4	Jan. 14, 1903	39,000
do	1893	4	Aug. 1, 1903	45,000
do	1894	4	1904	101,000
do	1895	4	1905	240,800
do	1896	4	1906	158,400
do	1897	4	1907	51,600
Sewer Commission's.....	1897	4	1907	17,100

Volunteers, 1864.....	6	J & D	June 16, '99-1903 \$5,000 yearly.	20,000
do 1864.....	6	F & A	Feb. 9, 1900	10,000
Refunding Bonds, 1897.....			Apr. 16, 1907	26,500
do do 1897.....			Aug. 13, 1907	29,000
do do 1897.....			Nov. 10, 1907	8,200
do do 1898.....			1908	45,000
do do 1898.....	4	M & S	Sept. 8, 1908	72,000
do do 1899.....	3½	F & A	1909	50,900

CHAMBERSBURG BONDS, ASSUMED:				
Parks, 1898.....	5	A & O	Apr. 20, 1913	13,000
		Subject to call in 1898.		
Redemption, etc....	1895-6	5	Semi-an.	1905 & 1906
		Subject to call after 10 years.		

WILBUR BONDS, ASSUMED:					
School.....	1893	5	A & O	1899-1914	15,500
do.....	1898	5	M & N	1900-1913	11,000
Improvement.....	1893	5	J & J	1913	15,000
do.....	1895	5	F & A	1915	15,000

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
LOANS PAYABLE BY SPECIAL ASSESSMENT:		

Assessed upon city—		SPECIAL ASSESSMENT.			
Street improvement.	1891	5	1901	\$5,421	
do	do	1893 <th>5</th> <th>1903</th> <th>7,185</th>	5	1903	7,185
do	do	1895 <th>4</th> <td>Oct. 15, 1899</td> <th>1,930</th>	4	Oct. 15, 1899	1,930
do	do	1890 <th>4</th> <td>Apr. 15, 1900</td> <th>2,733</th>	4	Apr. 15, 1900	2,733
do	do	1891 <th>4</th> <td>Feb. 16, 1901</td> <th>2,275</th>	4	Feb. 16, 1901	2,275
do	do	1892 <th>4</th> <td>Aug. 1, 1902</td> <th>2,483</th>	4	Aug. 1, 1902	2,483
do	do	1894 <th>4</th> <td>1904</td> <th>3,801</th>	4	1904	3,801
do	do	1895 <th>4</th> <td>1905</td> <th>12,825</th>	4	1905	12,825
do	do	1896 <th>4</th> <td>1906</td> <th>4,196</th>	4	1906	4,196
do	do	1897 <th>4</th> <td>1907</td> <th>4,769</th>	4	1907	4,769
do	do	1898 <th>4</th> <td>M & N 1908</td> <th>29,418</th>	4	M & N 1908	29,418

Assessed upon property benefited—				
Pavement.	1893	5	Nov. 15, 1903	22,815
do	1891	4-5	1901	46,504
do	1889	4	Oct. 15, 1899	49,070
do	1890	4	Apr. 15, 1900	16,907
do	1892	4	Aug. 1, 1902	15,517
do	1894	4	1904	19,898
do	1895	4	1905	27,875
do	1896	4	1906	29,543
do	1897	4	1907	27,431
do	1898	4	1908	5,567
		M & N		

WATER LOANS REPORTED SEPARATELY:				
City water.....	1893	4	May 15, 1913	75,000
do.....	1897	4	J & J Jan. 1, 1917	175,000
do.....	1898	4	J & J Jan. 1, 1927	175,000
Chambersburg water, 1885	5		1905	11,000
do.....	1886	5	F & A Feb. 5, 1906	5,000
do.....	1886	5	J & J July 1, 1906	7,000
do.....	1887	5	J & J 1907	20,000
do.....	1896	4	..... 1906	45,000

INTEREST is payable at Treasurer's office in Trenton.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Trenton's total municipal debt, the sinking fund held by the city against the same, and the water debt, in the years named.

	Mar. 1, '99.	Mar. 1, '98.	Mar. 1, '97.	Mar. 1, '96.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,001,165	\$2,730,940	\$2,422,700	\$1,775,900
Sinking funds.....	1,028,555	886,506	518,192	463,224
Net debt.....	\$1,972,610	\$1,844,444	\$1,904,507	\$1,312,676
Water debt inc. above	\$795,504	\$343,500	\$343,500	\$123,500

CITY PROPERTY.—The total value of property owned by the city is estimated at \$2,380,000, including water works, \$1,500,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Property assessed "at about one-half actual value."

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Deductions.	Net Valuation.	Rate of Tax.
1898....	\$24,903,677	\$5,409,615		\$30,313,292	\$21-50
1897....	23,992,680	6,227,132	1,360,142	28,859,670	
1896....	23,646,407	6,500,000	1,449,692	28,696,715	21-50
1895....	22,940,786	5,496,217		28,437,003	20-00
1890....	20,199,162	6,981,643	1,484,959	25,695,846	

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 57,458; in 1880 it was 29,910.

UNION.—RICHARD SCHLEMM, Chairman Council.

This town is in Hudson County.

LOANS—		When Due.	TOWN HALL CONSTRUCTION—	
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—			5s, semi-an., \$20,000....	July 1, 1899
5s, semi-an., \$20,000....		Feb. 1, 1900	(\$2,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1908	
		1902-1915	Bonded debt Mar. 20, '98....	\$321,000
SEWER BONDS—			Floating debt.....	36,146
5s, semi-an., \$45,000....		Jan. 1, 1900	Total debt Mar. 20, '98....	357,146
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1908			Total valuation 1898....	3,334,200
do.....		Jan. 1, 1913	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898....	\$26-00
5s, J&J, 150,000....		Jan. 1, 1900	Population 1890 was.....	10,643
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1914			Population 1898 was.....	53,174

UNION CO.—J. F. HUBBARD, Director.

County seat is Elizabeth.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sheridan House Pur. bds.	\$23,000
DEFICIENCY BONDS (freshet)—		Interest payable at Elizabeth.	
5s, J.&J., \$13,000....	1898 to 1900	Total debt May 10, 1898	\$482,000
6s, J.&J., 42,000....	1901 to 1907	Tax valuation, real....	34,431,565
		Tax valuation, personal....	5,518,195
4s, J.&J., \$350,000....	1901 to 1910	Total valuation 1898....	39,949,750
Subject to call after ten years.		Assessment about ½ actual value.	
WAR BONDS—		County tax (per \$1,000) 1898	\$5-27
6s & 7s, J.&J., \$23,000....	'98 to 1900	Population in 1890 was.....	72,467
do.....	1907 to 1909	Population 1898....	90,000

All bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

WEEHAWKEN.—THOS. CARROLL, Clerk.

This township is in Hudson County. (P. O. Station 1, Hoboken.)

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 15, '98	\$74,000
ROAD AND SEWER BONDS—			Sinking fund.....	2,000
5s, semi-an.,	\$29,000.....	1905	Net debt Mar. 15, '98....	72,000
SCHOOL BONDS—			Tax valuation, real.....	2,285
5s, semi-an.,	\$25,000.....	1904	Tax valuation, personal....	191,800
5s, semi-an.,	20,000.....	1911	Total valuation 1898....	2,414,650
SEWER NOTES—			Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898....	\$17-00
6s, semi-an.,	\$9,762.....		Population in 1890 was.....	1,943

WESTFIELD.—IRVING I. ROSZ, Clerk.

W. MOOREHOUSE, Treasurer.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.	\$85,000
SCHOOL BONDS—			Assessed valuation, real.	1,757,500
5s, ...	\$15,000	Nov., 1910	Ass'd valuation, pers'n.	129,850
6s, ...	10,000	Nov., 1920	Total valuation 1898....	1,708,350
SEWER BONDS—			Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98....	\$25-20
4s, J&J, \$30,000	July 1, 1927		Population 1897 (est.)....	4,500
(Optional after July 1, 1917.)			Population 1890.....	2,739
4½s, J&J, \$27,000	1899 to 1907			
(\$3,000 yearly on July 1.)				

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank of Hoboken and Hudson Trust & Savings Institution.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on January 1, 1899, was \$326,250; floating debt, \$9,000; total debt, \$416,250.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$5,095,250 of personal property, \$319,280; total, \$5,414,530; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$23.60.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 11,665; in 1880 it was 5,441; in 1870 it was 4,132; in 1899 (estimated) 25,000.

WEST ORANGE.

{ FRED. CUMMINGS, Chairman.
{ JOS. McDONOUGH, Clerk.

This town is situated in Essex Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 11, '98.	Assessed valuation, real.	Ass'd valuation, pers'l.	Total valuation 1898.	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1898 (est.)
REDEMPTION BONDS—									
4 1/2%, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1916	\$25,000	3,233,425	303,400	3,536,825				
SCHOOL BONDS—									
4 1/2%, A&O, \$50,000.....	1913-1922								
(85,000 yearly on April 1.)									
ROAD BONDS—									
7 1/2%, J&D, \$74,000.....	June 1, 1902								

INTEREST is payable at the Orange National Bank, Orange, N. J.

TAX FREE—All of the West Orange bonds are exempt from taxation.

WOODBURY.

{ SAMUEL H. LADD, Mayor.
{ D. T. MATHERS, Clerk.

This city is in Gloucester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.	Assessed valuation, real.	Ass'd valuation, pers'l.	Total valuation 1898.	Assessment 65 to 70 p. c. act value.	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1898 (estimated)
CITY BONDS—									
4 1/2%, \$3,000.....	Dec., '99-'01	\$3,270	1,905,700	435,500	2,341,200				
WATER BONDS—									
4 1/2%, F&A, \$50,000.....	Feb. 1, 1901								
(10,000 ev'ry 5 yrs. to Feb. 1, 1921)									
4 1/2%, F&A, \$12,000.....	Feb. 1, 1926								
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899 ..		\$65,000							
Sinking fund, etc.....		6,730							

TAX FREE.—All of the above bonds are exempt from taxation.

WOODSTOWN.

This borough is in Salem County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Ass'd valuation, pers'l.	Assessed valuation, real.	Ass'd valuation, pers'l.	Total valuation 1898.	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 189 ..	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1898 (estimated)
4 1/2%, \$4,000.....	1902	\$526,235			1,199,385			
4 1/2%, \$6,000.....	1912							
4 1/2%, \$6,000.....	1913							
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898 ..		\$40,000						
Assessed valuation, real.		673,150						

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this borough are tax exempt.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statements regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of New Jersey which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed returns. We add in each case the population from the Census of 1890.

Place—	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1,000.	Population in 1890.
Allendale (Boro.), Bergen Co....	\$10,000	\$244,425	\$22.30	.....
Allenhurst, Monmouth Co.....	60,000	685,000	.....	.....
Angloes (Boro.), Cape May Co....	15,500	187,480	30.00	161
Avalon (Boro.), Cape May Co.....	10,000	171,300	28.10	.....
Beach Haven (Boro.), Ocean Co....	18,500	318,450	19.80	.....
Belmar (Boro.), Monmouth Co....	125,000	1,166,450	19.00	.....
Bergenfield (Boro.), Bergen Co....	10,200	329,780	27.00	.....
Bordentown (City), Burlington Co.	21,500	1,581,613	10.30	4,232
Borden's (Township), Burlington Co.	11,750	1,239,558	12.00	858
Bound Brook (Boro.), Somerset Co.	26,800	1,234,760	17.50	1,462
Bradley Beach (Boro.), Mon. Co.	26,000	370,500	32.00	.....
Bridgewater (Tp.), Somerset Co....	11,000	6,293,470	13.20	9,323
Brigantine, Atlantic Co.....	30,000	236,775	27.60	.....
Camden County.....	36,000	36,848,004	8.30	87,687
Cape May County.....	14,000	7,310,008	.....	11,268
Carlstadt (Boro.), Hudson Co.....	10,500	542,178	38.30	1,549
Chatham (Boro'gh), Morris Co....	45,000	819,379	22.50	2,138
Chester (Twp.), Burlington Co....	40,000	2,747,998	17.60	3,768
Cliffside Park (Boro.), Berg. Co.	12,050	272,320	22.30	.....
Clinton (Tp.), Essex Co.....	10,043	704,256	21.40	.....
Cranford (Twp.), Union Co.....	100,000	1,235,175	25.40	1,717
Cumberland County.....	30,000	19,091,237	5.01	45,438
Deerlawn (Boro.), Sussex Co....	60,000	666,585	16.77	.....
Delford (Boro.), Bergen Co.....	19,000	655,210	25.25	.....
East Newark (Boro.), Hudson Co.	40,000	1,810,200	14.80	.....
E. Rutherford (Boro.), Bergen Co.	21,000	869,785	36.40	.....
Englewood (City), Bergen Co.....	12,000	4,338,760	.....	.....
Ewing (Twp.), Mercer Co.....	16,250	1,542,453	14.65	3,129
Freehold (Tp.), Monmouth Co....	15,000	4,283,220	8.20	5,097
Frelinghuysen (Tp.), Warren Co.	96,515	647,472	9.00	879
Glassboro (Tp.), Gloucester Co....	11,000	1,049,650	17.00	2,642
Hammoncton (Tp.), Atlantic Co....	10,500	2,238,423	11.00	4,163
Hasbrouck Heights (B.), Berg. Co.	18,191	986,948	17.80	3,833
Hightstown (Boro.), Mercer Co....	22,900	852,280	32.40	.....
Holly Rch (Boro.), Cape May Co....	20,500	981,335	18.60	1,875
Irvington (Town), Essex Co.....	43,653	1,681,050	21.40	217
Jefferson (Twp.), Morris Co.....	13,000	509,750	14.40	1,611
Keyport (Town), Monmouth Co....	68,000	1,344,458	9.66	3,411
Lakewood (Twp.), Ocean Co.....	17,000	1,928,025	21.81	730
Lodi (Boro.), Bergen Co.....	24,000	355,965	25.60	998
Matawan (Twp.), Monmouth Co....	15,000	429,378	16.23	3,183
Merchantville (Boro.), Camden Co.	19,000	608,460	25.60	490
Midland Park (Boro.), Bergen Co.	10,580	705,170	26.50	1,225
Millburn (Twp.), Essex Co.....	42,500	1,562,350	20.00	2,437
Millville (City), Cumberland Co....	36,500	4,080,470	17.50	1,002
Monmouth Co.....	182,525	52,376,277	8.93	69,128
Morris County.....	400,000	27,623,918	7.35	.....
Neptune (Boro.), Morris Co.....	23,500	407,105	19.98	.....
Neptune City (Boro.), Monmouth Co.	29,000	2,558,800	20.80	8,333
Newton (Town), Sussex Co.....	22,100	494,520	21.16	.....
Northampton (Tp.), Burlington Co.	28,550	2,483,155	17.80	3,003
No. Bergen (Twp.), Hudson Co....	26,219	2,300,692	18.00	5,376
No. Plainfield (B.), Somerset Co.	37,000	3,789,185	14.20	8,715
Ocean City, Cape May Co.....	62,500	2,438,375	21.90	.....
Orrville (Twp.), Bergen Co.....	26,738	2,201,072	26.40	452
Palmyra (Tp.), Burlington Co....	34,714	415,010	25.40	1,690
Pompton Lake (B.), Passaic Co....	19,048	540,930	22.40	1,903
Pompton (Twp.), Passaic Co.....	19,048	303,300	30.80	2,153
Princeton (Boro'gh), Mercer Co....	35,500	534,800	35.20	.....
Raritan (Town), Somerset Co....	29,395	2,685,855	18.40	3,422
Ridgewood (Twp.), Bergen Co....	25,000	1,232,010	24.40	1,841
Rockaway (Boro.), Union Co.....	25,000	345,550	23.50	.....
Roselle (Boro.), Union Co.....	17,850	905,900	22.40	.....
Salem (City), Salem Co.....	35,000	3,747,325	12.90	5,516
Salem County.....	33,207	16,629,905	3.20	25,151

Place—	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1,000.	Population in 1890.
Sea Isle City (B.), Cape May Co....	\$45,705	\$547,000	\$30.00	766
Somerville (Tp.), Somerset Co....	19,397	.....	.....	3,861
So. Amboy (Boro.), Middlesex Co....	28,685	1,370,700	15.60	4,330
Stockton (Town), Camden Co....	143,500	2,416,355	20.80	6,445
Union (Twp.), Bergen Co.....	43,595	1,088,795	40.80	.....
Wallington (Boro.), Bergen Co....	15,500	499,520	31.30	.....
Warren County.....	25,100	20,821,539	8.21	.....
Weehawken School District.....	60,000	2,414,630	17.00	4,000
W. New York (Tp.), Hudson Co....	19,000	2,587,150	14.75	.....
Wildwood (Boro.), Cape May Co....	11,450	163,885	35.00	.....
Woolbr'ge (Tp.), Middlesex Co....	11,000	2,332,605	22.00	4,685

* Population estimated.

State of Pennsylvania.

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State - - - - - One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 45,215
State Capital - - - - - Harrisburg
Governor (term expires 3d Tues. Jan., 1903) - Wm. A. Stone
Secretary of State* (term expires Jan. 1903) - W. W. Griest
Treasurer (May 1, 1900) - - - - - James S. Beacom
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Tuesday in January, and there is no limit to the length of the sessions.

* Appointed by Governor, and holds his office at Governor's pleasure.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For a history of Pennsylvania's State debt from 1789 to the present time, see the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of 1893, pages 63 and 64. The details of the debt as it now exists are subjoined.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Agricultural College b'ds, '72-r	6 F & A	Feb. 1, 1922	\$500,000
Funding loan, 1881.....	4 F & A	Feb. 1, 1912	4,521,250
do 1881.....	3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1912	1,642,900
Proceeds of farm sale, 1897....	6 Quar.	{ Held in State }	17,000
Unfunded debt.....	Has ceased.	{ Treasury }	134,149
		{ Past due }	134,155

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—These bonds are in pieces of \$50, \$100 and multiples of \$100.

INTEREST on the Agricultural College loan is payable at the State Treasurer's office in Harrisburg; on all other bonds at Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank in Philadelphia.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Pennsylvania's total public debt, the sinking fund held by the State against the same, and the State's unfunded debt, on the dates indicated.

	Dec. 1, 1898.	Dec. 1, 1897.	Dec. 1, 1896.
Total public debt.....	\$6,815,299	\$6,815,305	\$6,815,305
Sinking funds.....	5,789,317	5,540,638	5,067,035
Net debt.....	\$1,025,982	\$1,274,667	\$1,748,250
Unfunded debt (incl'd above).....	134,149	134,155	134,155
Amount of debt redeemed.....	6	.....	1,004

The sinking fund on December 1, 1898, held the following securities: Allegheny Valley Railroad bonds, \$1,100,000; interest on same, \$22,917; United States 4 per cent consols, at 112, \$3,108,000, and cash, \$1,559,400; total, \$5,789,317.

The unfunded debt mentioned in the above table consists of relief notes in circulation, interest certificates unclaimed, interest certificates outstanding, and bonds past-due upon which interest has ceased.

ASSESSED VALUATION has been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.
1898.....	\$2,685,199,712	\$346,751,853	\$3,131,951,565
1897.....	2,531,568,440	826,134,137	3,357,702,577
1896.....	2,494,681,995	831,026,331	3,325,708,326
1895.....	2,471,018,204	770,049,820	3,241,068,024
1894.....	2,389,232,748	658,341,105	3,047,573,853
1893.....	2,305,767,431	591,007,508	2,896,774,939
1892.....	1,840,433,540	.....	.....

The above does not include valuation of railroad property.

DEBT LIMITATION.—In Pennsylvania the limit to the indebtedness of the State, and to the indebtedness of the cities and minor civil organizations in the State, is fixed by the State Constitution.

1. State indebtedness.—With regard to the State, the regulations controlling and governing debt creation, payment, &c., are found in Sections 4, 5, 6, 11, 12, 13 and 14 of Article IX of the Constitution and are as follows.

ARTICLE IX, Sec. 4. No debt shall be created by, or on behalf of, the State except to supply casual deficiencies of revenue, repel invasions, suppress insurrection, defend the State in war, or to pay existing debt; and the debt created to supply deficiencies in revenue shall never exceed, in the aggregate at any one time, one million of dollars.

SECTION 5. All laws authorizing the borrowing of money by, and on behalf of, the State shall specify the purpose for which the money is to be used, and the money so borrowed shall be used for the purpose specified and no other.

SECTION 6. The credit of the Commonwealth shall not be pledged or loaned to any individual, company, corporation or association, nor shall the Commonwealth become a joint-owner or stockholder in any company, association or corporation.

SECTION 11. To provide for the payment of the present State debt, and any additional debt contracted as aforesaid, the General Assembly shall continue and maintain the sinking fund sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt, and annually to reduce the principal thereof by a sum not less than two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; the said sinking fund shall consist of the proceeds of the sales of the public works, or any part thereof, and of the income or proceeds of the sale of any stocks owned by the Commonwealth, together with other funds and resources that may be designated by law, and shall be increased from time to time by assigning to it any part of the taxes or

other revenue of the State not required for the ordinary and current expenses of government, and unless in case of war, invasion or insurrection, no part of the said sinking fund shall be used or applied otherwise than in the extinguishment of the public debt.

SECTION 12. The moneys of the State, over and above the necessary reserve, shall be used in the payment of the debt of the State, either directly or through the sinking fund, and the moneys of the sinking fund shall never be invested in or loaned upon the security of anything except the bonds of the United States or of this State.

SECTION 13. The moneys held as necessary reserve shall be limited by law to the amount required for current expenses, and shall be secured and kept as may be provided by law. Monthly statements shall be published, showing the amount of such moneys, where the same are deposited, and how secured.

SECTION 14. The making of profit out of the public moneys, or using the same for any purpose not authorized by law, by any officer of the State, or member or officer of the General Assembly, shall be a misdemeanor, and shall be punished as may be provided by law; but part of such punishment shall be disqualification to hold office for a period of not less than five years.

State loans in Pennsylvania, whether created for original indebtedness or authorized to fund existing indebtedness, are usually negotiated through the Governor and Commissioners of the sinking fund.

The last act of the Pennsylvania Legislature authorizing a public loan was the act of June 8, 1881, when a thirty-year loan was effected to fund existing indebtedness at a lower rate of interest.

The earliest date at which the last of the existing indebtedness of Pennsylvania will mature is February 1, 1912, and under existing arrangements the accumulations in the sinking fund will at that time pay the total State indebtedness.

(2) **County and Municipal Indebtedness.**—Under the laws of Pennsylvania the power to create county loans is in the Board of County Commissioners, which consists in each county of three persons, elected triennially under the minority system of voting, by which the minority party in each County usually has one member of the Board.

In cities and boroughs the power to create indebtedness is vested in councils, municipal debts being created by ordinance.

The creation of county, city and other municipal indebtedness is subject to the following constitutional limitations.

ARTICLE IX, Sec. 7. The General Assembly shall not authorize any county, city, borough, township or incorporated district to become a stockholder in any company, association or corporation, or to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual.

SECTION 8. The debt of any county, city, borough, township, school district, or other municipality or incorporated district, except as herein provided, shall never exceed seven per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein, nor shall any such municipality or district incur any new debt, or increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding two per centum upon such assessed valuation of property, without the assent of the electors thereof at a public election in such manner as shall be provided by law; but any city the debt of which now exceeds seven per centum of such assessed valuation may be authorized by law to increase the same three per centum, in the aggregate at any one time, upon such valuation.

SECTION 9. The Commonwealth shall not assume the debt, or any part thereof, of any city, county, borough or township, unless such debt shall have been contracted to enable the State to repel invasion, suppress domestic insurrection, defend itself in time of war, or to assist the State in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness.

SECTION 10. Any county, township, school district or other municipality incurring any indebtedness shall, at or before the time of so doing, provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest, and also the principal thereof within thirty years.

(3) **Townships and School Districts.**—In the various school districts of the State the school directors have the power to create loans, subject to the limitations of Section 10 above quoted, to provide for the redemption of the same within thirty years.

In townships, the only authority, except that of the school directors to borrow money, is in the road supervisors, who have no power to create bonded indebtedness, but simply to make a temporary loan for necessary expenses, which must be provided for by an assessment of sufficient township tax rate, known as road tax.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Pennsylvania has been reported as follows in the years named.

1890.....	5,258,014	1860.....	2,906,215	1830.....	1,348,233
1880.....	4,282,891	1850.....	2,311,788	1820.....	1,047,507
1870.....	3,521,951	1840.....	1,724,033	1810.....	810,091

SAVINGS BANKS INVESTMENTS—POWERS AND RESTRICTIONS.—Philadelphia is, we believe, entitled to the distinction of starting the first savings institution in the United States. The name this association bore was the "Philadelphia Savings Fund Society," and it still exists, bearing the same name. Originally the bank was not incorporated, but was a voluntary organization, such societies in Great Britain being at that time of a like character. The date of the organization was November 27, 1816, and the bank was opened for business December 2, 1816. Mr. Hutchinson, who, now holds the office of President, states that the oldest ledger of the company goes back to the time of opening, and shows a deposit on that day December 2, 1816 of five dollars. The company was not incorporated until February 25, 1819.

It is surprising that Pennsylvania, although engaged in such an early venture in the department of savings institutions, should have made so little progress in the same department since. Indeed, the second organization does not bear date until 1847, and we think there had only been 10 mutual savings institutions organized in the whole State from 1816 down to the early part of 1890. We may assume, however, that this slow development was in no measure due to a lack of desire for savings banks on the part of the people of that commonwealth. That such institutions were sought and needed is sufficiently evident from the fact that nine of the ten companies referred to above reported in 1890 that they held \$63,957,341 of deposits. In 1889 a general law, facilitating the incorporation of savings banks, was passed by the Legislature. Since then there has been a small addition to the number of institutions, the total doing business in the State on Nov. 3, 1898, being 16, with deposits aggregating \$66,728,071.

The provisions of the special charters are all liberal as to investments. A law passed in 1885, and a supplement of the same passed

in 1889, authorizing the extension for twenty years of special charters, contains the following.

"Provided also, that no * * * Savings Institution or Savings Bank having no capital stock, renewing or extending its charter, corporate rights and franchises, under the provisions of this act, shall thereafter be allowed the privileges of a bank of discount, nor be allowed to loan any money received on deposit, EXCEPT first mortgage or lien upon real estate within this commonwealth, upon the bonds or securities of the United States or of this State, or upon county, city, borough, township or school bonds of any county, city, borough, township or school district within this commonwealth, or any other good and valid securities."

Authority to loan on any "good and valid security" appears to confer about as broad a discretion upon the managers as could be expressed in a statute.

It was not until 1889, as already stated, that a general law facilitating the organization of savings institutions was passed. That law of 1889 is indeed well adapted not only for facilitating, but for stimulating, the growth of the system. Its influence in the latter direction would seem to be assured under the liberality of the provisions respecting investments. The following is section 17, which contains the investment limitations; we would especially direct attention to subdivision four of this section:

SECTION 17.—It shall be lawful for the trustees of any savings bank to invest money deposited therein only as follows:

(1) In the stocks or bonds or interest-bearing notes or the obligations of the United States, or those for which the faith of the United States is pledged to provide for the payment of the interest and the principal.

(2) In the stocks or bonds of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania bearing interest.

(3) In the stocks or bonds of any State in the Union that has not within ten years previous to making such investments, by such corporation, defaulted in the payment of any part of either principal or interest of any debt authorized by any Legislature of such State to be contracted.

(4) In the stocks or bonds of any city, county, town or village of any State of the United States, issued pursuant to the authority of any law of the State, or in any interest-bearing obligations issued by the city or county in which such bank shall be situated.

(5) In bonds and mortgages on unincumbered, improved real estate, situated in this State.

It will be noted that according to the foregoing (sub-division four), Pennsylvania savings banks are allowed to invest their deposits in the bonds and stocks of any city, county town or village in any of the United States. Furthermore, by the fifth subdivision bonds and mortgages are left to the discretion of the trustees in all purchases, except that they must be first mortgages on improved real estate in Pennsylvania. The next section (18) relates to the temporary deposit of funds in banks and trust companies. The form of the section is almost precisely the same as the similar section in the New York statute, and it is consequently unnecessary to cite it in full here.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.

NOTE.—For debt of counties not mentioned below see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

ABINGTON.—This township is in Montgomery County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS OF 1893—(Con.)—	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—			5s, Class D, \$35,000.	.....
5s, M & N \$15,000.	May 1, 1903		Subject to call after May 1, 1909	
Subject to call at any time.			LOAN OF 1894—	
LOAN OF 1893—			4 1/2s, Class E, \$8,000.	aft. May, '95
5s, Class A, \$7,200.	.....		4 1/2s, Class F, 15,000.	aft. May, '00
Now subject to call			4 1/2s, Class G, 20,000.	.....
5s, Class B, \$10,100.	.....		Total debt Mar. 28, 1899.	\$109,100
Subject to call after May 1, 1898			Tax valuation 1895.	3,707,140
5s, Class C, \$18,000.	.....		Population in 1890 was.	2,703
Subject to call after May 1, 1903				

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Jenkintown, Pa.
TAX FREE.—The loan of 1893-94 are exempt from State taxes.

ALLEGHENY. { JAMES G. WYMAN, Mayor.
 { JAMES BROWN, Comptroller.

Allegheny is situated in the county of the same name.

LOANS—		Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Rate.	Payable.	Outstand'g.
City park bonds.....	1886 4	J & J	July 1, 1906	\$15,000
do do.....	1890 4	A & O	April 1, 1910	25,000
Electric-light bonds.....	1891 4	A & O	April 1, 1921	160,000
do do.....	1893 4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1923	14,000
do do.....	1894 4	J & J	July 1, 1924	86,000
Municipal bonds (renew).....	1884 4	J & J	July 1, 1906	13,000
do do.....	1891 4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1911	150,000
do do.....	1890 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1910	117,000
SEWER BONDS:—				
Renewal.....	1883 4 1/2	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	8,000
Refunding renewal.....	1880 4 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1900	20,000
Renewal.....	1881 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1901	18,500
do.....	1881 4	J & J	July 1, 1901	62,000
Refunding renewal.....	1881 4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1901	8,000
Renewal.....	1882 4	J & J	July 1, 1902	20,000
do.....	1883 4	J & J	July 1, 1903	50,000
Refunding renewal.....	1883 4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1903	7,000
Renewal.....	1884 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	75,000
Sewerage bonds.....	1887 4 g	J & J	July 1, 1917	50,000
do.....	1893 4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1923	55,000
Sewer.....	1894 4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1924	100,000
do.....	1894 4	J & J	July 1, 1924	145,000
do.....	1895 4	J & J	July 1, 1900-20	165,000
(\$33,000 every five years.)				
do.....	1895 4	J & J	July 1, 1925	35,000
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS:—				
McClure Ave. renewal.....	1880 4 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1900	13,000
do do.....	1881 4	J & J	July 1, 1901	13,000
do do.....	1883 4	J & J	July 1, 1903	13,000
do do.....	1884 4	J & J	July 1, 1904	13,000
California Avenue.....	1891 4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1911	23,000
Charles Street renewal.....	1880 4 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1900	18,000
do do.....	1881 4	J & J	July 1, 1901	18,000
do do.....	1884 4	J & J	July 1, 1904	18,000
Highway improvement.....	1895 4	J & J	July 1, 1900-25	300,000
(\$50,000 every five years.)				

NAME AND PURPOSE.	LOANS—	Interest.		Principal.	
		Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Street Improvement.....	1895	4	J & J	July 1, 1900-25	\$300,000
(\$50,000 every five years)					
Lo Street.....	1897	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1902	5,795
do do.....	1891	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1911	75,000
do do.....	1893	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1923	200,000
do do.....	1894	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1924	200,000
do do.....	1894	4	J & J	July 1, 1924	200,000
do do.....	1897	4	J & J	1902-1927	400,000
do do.....	1895	4	J & J	\$66,000 every five y. ara.	200,000
do do.....	1895	4	J & J	1900-1925	200,000
(\$33,000 every five years.)					
Water bonds.....	1883	4	J & J	July 1, 1903	64,000
do do.....	1886	4	J & J	July 1, 1906	20,000
do do.....	1884	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1914	132,000
do do.....	1887	4	J & J	July 1, 1917	100,000
do do.....	1889	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1919	175,000
do (renewal).....	1893	4	J & J	July 1, 1923	150,000
do (renewal).....	1890	4	J & J	July 1, 1910	100,000
do (renewal).....	1892	4	J & J	July 1, 1912	100,000
do do.....	1895	4	J & J	July 1, 1900-25	600,000
(\$100,000 every five years.)					
do do.....	1895	4	J & J	Subject to call July 1, 1915.	540,000
do do.....	1895	4	J & D	June 1, 1900-20	110,000
(\$108,000 every fifth year.)					
do do.....	1896	4	J & D	Dec. 1, '01-'16	264,000
(\$66,000 every five years.)					
do do.....	1896	4	J & D	Dec. 1, '21-'26	136,000
(\$68,000 every five years.)					
Wharf renewal bonds. 1897..	4	J & J	July 1, 1907	28,000	
Bonds over due.....					27,000

INTEREST is payable at the office of T. Whelen & Co., Philadelphia and in Allegheny, and checks will be mailed to holders of bonds when requested.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, Etc.—

Feb. 28, '98. Feb. 28, '98. Feb. 28, '97. Jan. 1, '95.
Total bonded debt.....\$5,849,245 \$5,849,295 \$5,655,295 \$2,990,500
Sinking funds.....1,211,970 989,797 862,146 535,584

Net debt.....\$4,737,325 \$4,959,498 \$4,793,149 \$2,454,916
Water debt (incl. above) \$2,491,000 \$2,491,000 \$2,531,000 \$1,031,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

CITY PROPERTY.—The estimated value of all the city's property is \$2,000,000, including water property valued at \$3,439,333.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as below: (Actual valuation 1898, \$355,000,000.)

Years.	Total Assessed	City Tax	Years.	Total Assessed	City Tax
1898.....	\$80,861,875	\$15.00	1895.....	74,500,000	9.30
1897.....	80,604,975		1890.....	50,299,550	13.77
1896.....	79,843,625				

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 105,287; in 1880 it was 78,682; in 1870 it was 53,180. The population for 1897 (est.) is 125,000.

ALLEGHENY CO.—{JOHN M. ANDERSON, Treas.
Pittsburg is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.
COMPROMISE BONDS—		\$3,390,876
5a, J&J, \$1,225,375.....	Jan. 1, 1940	
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1913		
COURT HOUSE BONDS—(Reg.)		
3a, J&J, \$300,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	
4a, A&O, \$500,000.....	Oct. 1, 1906	
INSANE ASYLUM BONDS—		
3a, J&J, \$250,000.....	July 1, 1908	
RIOT BONDS—		
4a, J&J, \$1,115,500.....	Jan. 1, 1906	
Subject to call.		

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are for \$500, \$1,000 and \$10,000.
INTEREST on the compromise bonds is payable at the Commercial National Bank, Philadelphia; on the 4 per cent riot bonds by the County Treasurer and at the office of Townsend, Whelen & Co., Philadelphia; on the Insane Asylum bonds at the Pittsburg Trust Co.; on all other bonds by the County Treasurer only.

TAX EXEMPT.—Of the compromise bonds, \$1,054,000 are tax free.

ALLENTOWN.—{JAMES L. SCHAADT, Mayor.
Allentown is the county seat of Lehigh County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable by City Treasurer
CITY BONDS—		
4a, A&O, \$11,300.....	Jan. 1, 1901	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99. \$384,400
4a, J&J, 31,500.....	Jan. 1, 1902	Water debt (included) 69,200
4a, J&J, 40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903	Sinking fund assets 32,200
4a, J&J, 59,900.....	Jan. 1, 1904	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899 352,200
4a, J&J, 47,400.....	Jan. 1, 1907	Tax valuation, real 20,500,000
4a, F&A, 30,000.....	Aug. 1, 1926	Tax valuation, personal 200,000
4a, F&A, 49,500.....	Jan. 1, 1927	Total valuation 1899 20,700,000
4a, F&A, 35,000.....	Aug. 1, 1927	Assessment about 2% actual value.
(Subject to call) after Aug. 1, 1902		City tax prop. (per M.) '98.. \$3.79
REFUNDING BONDS—		School tax (per \$1,000) '98.. 5.50
4a, \$11,500.....	1919	Population in 1890 was 25,228
Subject to call after 1904.		Population in 1899 (est.) 35,500

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

ALTOONA.—{E. F. GILES, Mayor.
This city is in Blair County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		\$52,000
4a, J&J, \$150,000.....	1901 to 1906	Net debt Mar. 1, 1899 857,000
4a, J&J, 280,000, g.....	1925	Water debt (included) 479,000
Subject to call after 1905.		Tax valuation, real, '97, 16,004,825
WATER BONDS—		Personal property not assessed.
4a, J&J, \$259,000.....	1901 to 1906	Assessment about 2% actual value.
4a, J&J, 220,000, g.....	1904 to 1924	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.. \$15.50
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899 \$909,000		Population in 1890 was 30,337
		Population in 1895 was 35,500

The population in 1893, as taken from the city directory, was 33,756.

TAX FREE.—The bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the bonds due from 1901 to 1906 is paid by Townsend Whelen & Co., Philadelphia, Pa.; on others at the City Treasurer's office.

CITY PROPERTY.—The estimated value of real estate and personal property owned by the city Aug. 1, 1898, was \$1,150,000.

ALTOONA SCHOOL DISTRICT—

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898. \$256,500

Interest payable in Altoona. Tax valuation 1897.....\$15,500,000

Population 1897 (est.).....43,000

ASHLAND.—{M. T. DONAHOE, Burgess.
This borough is in Schuylkill County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Int. payable in Ashland.
COMMON BONDS—		Bonded debt Jan. 3, '99. \$73,000
4a, Jan. 3, \$26,000.....	Jan. 3, 1913	Tax valuation 1898.....1,202,695
(Subject to call after 1903.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98 25.00
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was 7,346
4a, A&O, 47,000, Sept. 1, '99 & '16		Population in 1899 (est.) 7,500

The borough owns its water works, valued (1896) at \$97,953, and other property to the value of \$21,625.

STATE TAX FREE.—Bonds are free from State tax.

BEAVER FALLS.—

This borough is in Beaver County.

LOANS—	When Due.	5a, June, \$11,500.....
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		1898 to 1922
6a, J&J, \$4,400.....	1899 to 1906	4a, J&J, 7,000..... 1899 to 1903
Subject to call.		Interest payable in Beaver Falls.
4a, M&S, \$35,900.....	1899 to 1904	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.. \$113,550
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....4,418,966
5a, Oct., \$4,400.....	1899 to 1906	Assessment about 2% actual value.
5a, Sept., 46,000.....	1899 to 1921	Population in 1898 (est.) 12,000
		Population in 1890 was 9,735

BELLEFONTE.—ISAAC MITCHELL, Clerk of Council.—This borough is in Centre County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$1,584,050
3a, \$100,000.....		Tax valuation, personal 1,315,962
Interest payable in Philadelphia.		Total valuation 1897.....2,900,012
Bonded debt Sept. 24, '98 \$100,000		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 27.00
Floating debt.....	10,000	Population in 1890 was 3,946
Total debt Sept. 24, 1898.	110,000	Population in 1880 was 3,026

BELLEVUE.—J. M. SIMERAL, Sec. of Council.
This borough is in Allegheny County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99. \$126,500
6a, \$7,500.....		Assessed valuation 1898 2,500,000
4a, \$13,500.....		Assessment about 50% act'l value.
4a, \$21,500.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.. \$18.00
SEWER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was 1,418
4a, \$48,000.....	1914 to 1924	Population 1898 (estimated) 4,000
Due \$2,000 yearly 1914 to 1920;		
\$8,000 1921 to 1923, and \$10,000 in 1924.		

BETHLEHEM.—H. A. GROMAN, Secretary.

This borough is in Northampton County.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99. \$192,300	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.. \$14.60
All 4% borough bonds	Population in 1890 was 6,762
Assessed valuation '99 \$3,743,211	Population in 1899 was 9,000

BLAIR CO.—{M. H. FAGLEY, Pres. Board Commissioners.
County seat is Hollidaysburg.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bond. debt Mar. 1, 1899 \$197,000
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....31,261,937
3a, \$58, \$34,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918	State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98 \$9.00
4a, 163,000.....		Population in 1890 was 70,860
Interest payable at Co. Treas. office		Population in 1880 was 52,748

BLOOMSBURG.—W. O. HOLMES, Mayor,
This town is in Columbia County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....
CITY HALL AND SEWER BONDS—		\$2,329,814
4a, \$35, \$37,500.....	Aug. 1, 1906	Assessment about 2% actual value.
4a, \$15,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917	Town tax (per \$1,000) \$9.00
Interest at office of Town Treas.		Population in 1897 (est.) 7,000
Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.....	\$60,000	Population in 1890 was 4,635
		Population in 1880 was 3,702

BRADDOCK.—P. S. TODD, City Treasurer.

This borough is in Allegheny County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sewer, 5a.....
SEWER AND STREET BONDS—		\$60,000
4a, M&S, \$102,000.....	1898-1926	Street, 5a..... 107,000
RESERVOIR BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899. 278,000
4a, A&O, \$150,000.....	Oct. '99-'27	Tax valuation 1898.....5,433,392
(Various amounts yearly.)		Assessment about 2% actual value.
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was 8,561
5a, J&J, \$58,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904	Population in 1894 (est.) 11,500

BRADFORD.—{GEO. C. FAGNAN, Mayor.

This city is in McKean County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund assets.....
BUILDING BONDS—		\$7,500
6a, M&N, \$5,000.....	1900-1904	Net debt March 1, 1899. 58,500
(\$1,000 due yearly on May 1.)		Tax valuation 1899.....1,130,000
4a, \$30,000.....	1906-1926	Assessment is about 2% actual value
(\$10,000 due every 10 years.)		Total tax rate (per M.) '99. \$10.25
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Population in 1890 was 10,514
6a, J&D, 25,000.....	Dec. 1, 1903	Population in 1899 (est.) 20,000
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899 \$60,000		SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—
Floating debt.....	6,000	6a, J&J, \$60,700..... Part yearly
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	66,000	Tot. sch. debt Mar. 20, '98 21,200

TAX FREE.—School bonds and city bonds when held outside the State are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the water works bonds is payable at the Seaboard National Bank, N. Y.; on the building bonds at the Bradford National Bank; on the school district bonds by City Treasurer.

BRADFORD CO.—J. G. WALDRON, Treas'r.

Tonawanda is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, per \$1,164,054
4a, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902	Total valuation 1899.....21,314,874
4a, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907	County tax (per \$1,000) 1-99.. \$2.50
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99. \$150,000		Population in 1890 was 59,233
Assessed val'n, real, 20,150,820		Population in 1893 (est.) 70,000

CARLISLE.—W. E. FIGHT, Burgess.

Carlisle is in Cumberland County. The borough owns (1898) gas, water and electric light stock valued at \$63,000, besides real estate worth \$7,000, and the market, from which a revenue of \$5,000 a year is derived.

LOANS—		When Due.	Int. paid by Carlisle Deposit Bank
GENERAL PURPOSES—			Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.. \$86,200
4s, A & O, \$18,000	Apr. 1, 1907		Sinking fund..... 1,500
4s, A & O, 18,000	Apr. 1, 1908		Net debt Feb. 1, 1898... 84,700
4s, J & J, 25,000	Jan. 1, 1909		Total valuation 1897... 5,000,000
4s, J & J, 20,000	July 1, 1909		Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
3-6s, A & O, 1,700	Apr. 1, 1907		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$13.50
4s, J & J, 5,500	July 1, 1911		Population in 1890 was.....7,620
4s, , 15,000			Population in 1896 (est.)...11,000

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call on 60 days' notice.
TAX FREE.—The bonds are all exempt from taxation.

CARNEGIE.—R. J. HARDY, Clerk of Council.

This borough, which is in Allegheny County, was formed in 1894 by the consolidation of the boroughs of Chartiers and Mansfield.

LOANS—		When Due.	IMPROVEMENT BONDS 4s—
SCHOOL BONDS—			\$75,000.....1908-1928
4s, \$40,000	1918 to 1928		Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98. \$60,300
CHARTIERS BOROUGH BONDS—			Floating debt..... 5,765
\$15,000	1899-1910		Total debt Mar. 1, 1898... 66,065
MANSFIELD BOROUGH BONDS—			Assessed valuation '98.. 3,500,000
\$15,500	1899-1910		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
CARNEGIE BONDS—			Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898..\$14.00
\$22,000	1911-1921		Population in 1898 (est.)...10,000

TAX EXEMPT.—Bonds are free of tax.

CHAMBERSBURG.—E. J. BLACK, Treasurer.

This borough is the capital of Franklin County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, '99.... \$107,000
BOROUGH BONDS—			Total valuation 1897... 2,395,052
4s, A & O, \$36,000	Apr. 1, 1919		Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—			County tax (per \$1,000) 1898..\$4.00
4-3s, J & J, \$7,500	Jan. 1, 1905		Bond tax (per \$1,000)..... 4.00
4s, A & O, 8,500	Apr. 1, 1922		Borough tax (per \$1,000).... 3.00
WATER BONDS—			School tax (per \$1,000)..... 0.00
4s, J & J, \$26,500	Jan. 1, 1919		Population in 1890 was.....7,863
4s, J & J, 28,500	Jan. 1, 1921		

OPTIONAL.—Any of the above bonds may be called for payment at the option of the council.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this borough are free from local tax and the 4 per cent water bonds are exempt from all taxation.

CHESTER.—{JNO. L. HAWTHORNE, Comptroller. FRANK W. HARRISON, Clerk.

Chester is situated in Delaware County.

LOANS—		When Due.	4s, J & J, \$80,000.....Jan. 1, 1929
CITY BONDS—			(Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1909.)
5s, J & J, \$182,000	.....1899		Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99..\$688,000
4s, J & J, 321,000	.....1901 to 1918		Sinking fund..... 13,867
4s, M & S, 80,000	.....1926		Net debt Apr. 1, 1899... 674,133
Optional after 1906.			Tax valuation 1898...14,743,196
4s, , 25,000	July 1, 1927		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898..\$20.00
(Subject to call after 1902.)			Population in 1890 was.... 20,226
			Population in 1899 (est.)... 35,000

CHESTER CO.—E. VINTON PHILIPS, Treasurer.

The county seat is West Chester.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation 1898...\$51,833,334
COUNTY CERTIFICATES—			State & Co. tax (per M.) 1898..\$6.50
4s, A & O, \$77,000		Population in 1890 was.....89,377
Total debt March 1, 1899.			\$77,000

CLINTON CO.—R. W. A. JAMISON, Treasurer.

County seat is Look Haven.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$159,200	Total valuation 1899...\$6,684,309
Sinking fund.....	42,841	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899...	116,359	(State and County).....\$11.00
Assessed valuation, real.	6,097,858	Population in 1899 (est.)... 29,000
Assessed valuation, per.	594,519	Population in 1890..... 28,685

COATESVILLE.—C. N. SPEAKMAN, Treasurer.

This borough is in Chester County.

LOANS—		When Due.	FUNDING BONDS—
REFUNDING BONDS—			4s, J & J, \$9,900.....1926
4s, J & J, \$76,980	.....1911		(Subject to call after 1906.)
Subject to call after.....			Bonded debt Mar. 7, 1898..\$128,180
4s, J & J, \$15,800	Within 23 years		Tax valuation, real.....1,853,036
WATER BONDS—			Tax valuation, personal. 225,568
4s, J & J, \$23,000	Jan. 1, 1927		Total valuation 1897... 2,078,594
(Subject to call) after July 1, 1898			Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
4s, J & J, \$2,500	.....1926		Total tax (per \$1,000) '95...\$14.50
			Population in 1890 was.....3,680
			Population 1896 (estimated). 4,500

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this borough are tax exempt.

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable by Townsend, Whelen & Co., Philadelphia, on the street repairing bonds at the National Bank of Chester Valley, Coatesville, on the funding and water bonds at the Boro' Treasurer's office.

WATER WORKS.—The borough owns its water works; cost of construction, \$60,000.

COLUMBIA.—A. G. BEALTIE, Burgess.

Columbia is in Lancaster County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Apr. 1, 1899. \$170,000
REFUNDING BONDS—			Tax valuation 1898.....3,027,225
3s, A & O, \$158,900	Apr. 1, 1929		Assessment nearly $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
(Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1909.)			Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$14.50
FUNDING BONDS—			Population in 1890 was.....10,599
3s, A & O, \$11,100	Apr. 1, 1929		Population in 1899 (est.)...14,000
(Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1909.)			

OPTIONAL.—Bonds are subject to call 5 years from date of issue.

INTEREST is payable at the Central National Bank.

CONSHOHOCKEN.—{S. F. JACOBY, Burgess. FRANCIS LUBBE, Treas.

This borough is in Montgomery County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation 1898...\$2,098,669
REFUNDING BONDS—			Assess't abt. 50 p.c. actual value.
4s, J & J, \$42,000	July, '01 to '26		School tax (per \$1,000).....\$4.00
(\$7,000 due every five years)			Borough tax (per \$1,000).... 7.50
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..			\$42,000
			Population in 1890 was.....8,470

The borough pays all taxes on its bonds.

CORRY.—{NATHANIEL STONE, Mayor. O. S. WILSON, Comptroller.

This city is in Erie County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
REFUNDING BONDS—			Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$34.00
4s, M & N, \$100,300	May 1, '29		Population 1896 (local an
(Subject to call after May 1, 1904.)			thority).....7,000
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99.. \$100,300			Population in 1890 was.....5,677
Tax valuation 1898....			Population in 1880 was.....5,277
			1,724,286

CRAWFORD CO.—ELBERT SMITH, Treasurer.

County seat is Meadville.

LOANS—		When Due.	Floating debt..... \$50,000
COUNTY BONDS—			Total debt Mar. 1, 1899... 149,000
4s, Dec. 31, \$99,000	Optional.		Tax valuation 1898...20,828,797
Interest payable in Meadville.			County tax (p. \$1,000). 1899..\$6.00
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899..\$99,000			Population in 1890 was....65,324

Bonds are exempt from taxation. Property is assessed at about $\frac{1}{2}$ of its actual value.

DANVILLE.—HARRY ELLENBOGEN, Treasurer.

This borough is in Montour County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Floating debt (additional) \$4,500
WATER BONDS—			Assessed valuation, real. 861,827
4s, J & J, \$91,700	.....At call		Assessed valuat'n, pers' 36,011
BOROUGH BONDS—			Total valuation 1897... 897,838
4s, M & N, \$13,700	Nov. 1, 1912		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Subject to call at any time.			Total tax (per M.) 1898...\$47.00
Interest payable in Danville.			Population in 1890 was.....7,998
Bonded debt Feb. 27, '99..\$105,400			Population in 1896 (est.)...8,500

DAUPHIN CO.—A. L. ETTER, Treasurer.

County seat is Harrisburg.

LOANS—		Amount.	Total debt July 1, 1898. \$322,000
BONDING DEBT—			Tax valuation 1897...51,424,500
4s, A & O, \$252,000		Population in 1890 was....86,977
Floating debt.....			70,000

DELAWARE CO.—H. M. ASH, Treasurer.

County seat is Media.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt Sept. '98.. \$400,000
WATER DEBT—			Tax valuation in 1896..48,081,076
3s, A & O, \$400,000	Oct. 6, 1906		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
Subject to call after 1900.			Population in 1890 was....74,883
Interest payable in Media.			Population in 1880 was....56,101

DU BOIS.—This borough is in Clearfield County.

Bonded debt Jan. 30, '99..\$114,800	Assessed valuat'n '98..\$2,276,621
Floating debt..... 60,738	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total debt Jan. 30, 1899. 175,538	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98...\$31.60
Sinking fund assets..... 4,353	Population in 1890 was..... 6,149
Net debt Jan. 30, 1899... 111,185	Population in 1899 (est.)...10,000

EASTON.—{DR. B. RUSHFIELD, Mayor. JAMES R. BUTZ, Treasurer.

Easton is situated in Northampton County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
CITY LOAN—			State tax (per \$1,000).....\$4.00
4s, semi-an., \$314,000	Yrly to 1925		County tax (per \$1,000)..... 1.80
3s, A & O, 120,200	Apr. 1, 1928		City tax (per \$1,000)..... 6.50
Interest payable by City Treasurer.			School tax..... 6.00
Total debt Feb. 15, '98. \$314,000			Population 1890 was.....14,481
Sinking fund..... 5,400			Population 1880 was..... 6,149
Net debt Feb. 15, 1898. 308,600			Population in 1897 (est.)...17,600
Tax valuation 1897...11,900,000			

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its electric-light plant.

ERIE.—{W. W. GINGRICH, Comptroller. F. HANLON, City Clerk.

This city is situated in the county of the same name.

LOANS—		Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Rate Payable.		Rate Payable.
Refunding, 1887.....	4	J & J Jan. 1, 1907	\$183,500	
do 1889.....	4	M & S Mch. 1, 1909	50,000	
do 1894.....	4	J & J Jan. 1, 1914	500,000	

All bonds issued by this city are free from State tax to the holders.

Refunding bonds of 1887 are subject to call after Jan. 1, 1897.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are for \$1,000 and \$500.

INTEREST on the 1887 loan is payable at the City Treasurer's office, and at the Importer's and Traders' Bank, N. Y.; on the loan of March 1, 1889, at the City Treasurer's office and at the First National Bank, N. Y.; on the 1894 loan at the First National Bank, N. Y.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Sept. 1, 1898.	Sept. 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1897.
Total bonded debt.....	\$806,500	\$841,500	\$841,700
Water debt (included above).....	517,012	517,012	517,012
The city has no floating debt.			

The sinking fund receives yearly a certain sum from the tax levy, net exceeding 3 mills and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ of a mill on a dollar; on March 1, 1899, the fund amounted to \$128,429.89.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate and personal property amounting to \$2,504,167 as follows:

Fire property.....	\$117,280	Other real estate.....	\$39,375
Water property.....	1,561,895		
City Hall.....	166,337		
School property.....	869,800		
		Total.....	\$2,804,167

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about two-thirds of the cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.		Total Assessed Total of Tax	Years.		Total Assessed Total of Tax
Valuation.		per \$1,000.	Valuation.		per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$19,158,598	\$24.00	1894.....	16,184,312	\$24.00
1898.....	17,949,389	24.50	1890.....	14,214,195	26.50
1899.....	17,602,361	24.50	1880.....	11,518,904	23.00
1895.....	17,424,774	24.75			

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 40,634; in 1880 it was 27,797; in 1870 it was 19,646; in 1899 estimated at 58,000.

ERIE SCHOOL DISTRICT.—W. J. FLYNN, C'k B'd Ed.

LOANS—		When Due.	
4s, A & O, \$14,500.....	Oct. 1, 1899		4s, A & O, \$55,000.....1899-1909 (\$5,000 annually in Oct.)
4s, M & N, 22,500.....	1899-1901		Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99..\$130,000
(\$2,500 yearly in Nov. to 1899 and \$10,000 yearly 1900-01)			School tax (per M.) '98...\$8.00
4s, A & O, \$34,000.....	1900-1907		(For valuation, population, &c., see city of Erie.)
(\$4,000 yearly in Apr. to 1906 and \$6,000 in 1907.)			

FAYETTE CO.—O. R. BROWNFIELD Com. Clerk.

County seat is Uniontown.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, '99...	\$170,900
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Total valuation 1898...	33,516,994
4s, M&N, \$149,900.....	1899	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
4s, J&D, \$21,000.....	1915	State tax (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$4.00
Interest payable in Uniontown.		County tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	4.00
		Population in 1890 was.....	80,008

HARRISBURG.—{JOHN A. FRITCHY, Mayor.

Harrisburg, the capital of the State, is situated in Dauphin County.

LOANS—	Interest—	Principal—	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.			
Water bonds.....	6 J & J		July 1, 1903	\$101,400
do.....	6 J & J		Jan. 1, 1904	91,000
do.....	6 J & J		July 1, 1904	7,600
do.....	4 J & J		Jan. 1, 1913	130,500
do.....	4 J & J		Jan. 1, 1914	26,700
do.....	4 J & J		Jan. 1, 1915	265,000
do.....	4 J & J		Jan. 1, 1916	77,700
City bonds.....	6 J & J		Jan. 1, 1903	14,900
do.....	6 J & J		July 1, 1904	10,000
do.....	5 J & J		July 1, 1900	14,000
do.....	4 J & J		Jan. 1, 1901	60,000
do.....	4 J & J		July 1, 1912	85,000
do.....	4 J & J		1918	34,700
do.....	4 J & J		1917	5,400

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt on Apr. 4, 1898, was \$938,100; sinking fund assets, \$105,020; net debt, \$833,080, not including \$110,700 improvement bonds, payable by assessments. The net debt in 1895 was \$990,800; in 1892 it was \$1,020,021. The sinking fund receives yearly appropriations sufficient to pay interest on the city's debt and 5 per cent of the principal.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns a water works and other available assets amounting to over \$2,000,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (estimated to be about the full value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Valuation.	per \$1,000.	Years.	Valuation.	per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$25,314,474		1890.....	\$20,412,135	
1896.....	23,500,000	\$22.50	1889.....	21,396,240	
1894.....	22,500,000	18.833	1880.....	5,384,629	

The city's tax rate for 1896 is \$7.00 per \$1,000.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 39,385; in 1880 it was 30,762; in 1870 it was 23,104. The population at present, according to local estimate, is over 57,000.

HARRISBURG SCHOOL DISTRICT.—D. D. HAMMELBAUGH, Secretary.

This district, comprising the city of the same name, is in Dauphin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt, Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$442,100
4s, A&O, \$800.....	Oct. 1, 1901	Floating debt.....	16,000
4s, A&J, 75,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	458,100
4s, A&O, 12,000.....	June 1, 1908	Sinking fund assets.....	8,216
4s, A&O, 18,000.....	April 1, 1910	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	449,884
4s, A&O, 30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1921	Ass'd valuation, real.....	24,502,709
4s, A&O, 20,000.....	April 1, 1922	Ass'd valuation, per \$1.....	2,913,080
4s, A&O, 70,000.....	Oct. 1, 1922	Total valuation 1899.....	27,415,789
4s, A&O, 85,000.....	Oct. 1, 1914	Assessment about actual value.	
4s, A&O, 25,000.....	April 1, 1916	School tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$6.00
4s, A&O, 57,500.....	Oct. 1, 1916	Population in 1898 (est.).....	50,000
4s, A&O, 63,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917		

OPTIONAL.—Bonds are subject to call as follows: *At any time; 10 years before maturity, and 15 years before maturity.

HOLLIDAYSBURG.—{JOS. VAN ALLMAN, Ch'f Bur.

This borough is the county seat of Blair County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt, Feb. 15, '99.....	\$54,700
BOROUGH BONDS—		Tax valuation (real) '98.....	1,125,000
5s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Optional	City tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$4.00
4s, A&O, 2,200.....	Optional	Population in 1890 was.....	2,975
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1897 (est.).....	3,000
4s, M&S, \$2,500.....	Optional.		
4s, J&D, 45,000.....	Opt. after 1913		

INTEREST on the borough bonds and on the \$2,500 of water bonds is payable at Hollidaysburg; on the 4s of 1913 at Philadelphia, Pa.

HOMESTEAD.—{R. KENNEDY, Burgess.

This borough is in Allegheny County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS—(Con.)	
STREET AND SEWER BONDS—		5s, M&N, \$10,000.....	June 20, 1919
5s, J&D, \$46,000 yrl'y to 1914		4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 20, 1919
5s, J&D, 25,000 yrl'y to 1918		5s, J&D, 5,000.....	
5s, M&S, 5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1905	Overdue bonds.....	\$1,000
5s, M&S, 20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1915	Bonded debt Feb. 15, '99.....	277,500
5s, M&S, 11,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900 to '10	Floating debt.....	8,000
5s, M&S, 9,500.....	1899 to 1912	Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	285,500
5s, A&O, 3,000.....	1899 to 1904	Water bonds (incl. above).....	113,000
5s, J&D, 20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917	School bonds (included).....	70,000
Optional after 1902		Tax valuation 1898.....	4,387,895
WATER BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, M&S, \$15,000.....	Yearly to '09	Borough tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$9.00
5s, M&S, 15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1910	County tax (per \$1,000).....	2.00
5s, A&O, 27,000.....	Yearly to '16	School tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	8.00
5s, A&O, 56,000.....	Oct. 1, '98 '16	Population in 1890 was.....	7,911
SCHOOL BONDS—		Population in 1880 was.....	592
5s, M&S, \$30,000.....	Part yearly	Population in 1897 (est.).....	10,000

HUNTINGDON CO.—County seat is Huntingdon.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$32,122
BOROUGH BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	112,622
4s, J&J, \$81,000.....	1898 to '02	Tax valuation, real.....	4,924,384
4s, A&O, \$19,500.....	1902 to 1906	Tax valuation, personal.....	519,140
(Payable part yearly.)		Tax valuation 1895.....	5,443,524
Interest paid by County Treas.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$18.00
		Population in 1890 was.....	35,751

HUNTINGDON.—{R. A. ORBISON, Burgess.

This borough is the county seat of Huntingdon County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$58,300
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,645,975
4s, J&J, \$5,400.....	July, 1899-1904	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
4s, J&J, 19,000.....	July, 1899-1909	Total tax rate (per M.) '98.....	\$29.25
4s, J&J, 20,800.....	July, 1899-1910	Population in 1890 was.....	5,729
FUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1898 (est.).....	6,000
\$13,300.....	July 1899-1910		

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at Huntingdon.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

INDIANA CO.—County seat is Indiana.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$8,221,806
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	412,929
4s, A&O, \$24,450.....	1900	Tax valuation 1897.....	8,634,735
4s, A&O, 40,000.....	1901	Co. tax rate (per \$1,000).....	6.00
Interest payable in Indiana.		Population in 1890 was.....	42,175
Total debt Jan. 17, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was.....	40,527

JENKINTOWN.—{WILLIAM H. FRETZ, Mayor.

This borough is in Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$1,149,790
5s, A&O, \$39,600.....	Oct. 1, 1898	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	12.25
(Part due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1915		Population in 1890 was.....	1,609
Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1898.....		Population in 1897 (est.).....	2,100

JOHNSTOWN.—LUCIAN D. WOODRUFF, Mayor.

This city is in Cambria County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FIRE ALARM—		STREET IMPROVEMENT—(Con.)	
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1924	4s, A&J, \$50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1924
Subject to call after 10 years.		Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1904	
HIGHWAY & BRIDGE BONDS—		4s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1928
5s, J&D, \$93,500.....	June 1, 1921	Interest payable in Johnstown.	
Subject to call after June 1, 1901		Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.....	\$215,300
OLD BOROUGH BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	1,717
4s, A&O, \$1,800.....	1899	Net debt Aug. 1, 1897.....	213,583
RIVER IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Old boro. debt (add'l).....	3,600
5s, M&N, \$26,300.....	May 1, 1921	Tax valuation 1897.....	12,069,487
Subject to call after May 1, 1896		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
STREET IMPROVEMENT—		City & sch. tax (per M.) '97.....	\$9.75
4s, M&S, \$17,500.....	Sept. 1, 1923	Population in 1890 was.....	21,805
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1903		Population 1898 (est.).....	30,000

JUNIATA CO.—County seat is Mifflintown.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$4,573,910
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	555,368
3s & 4s, \$140,049.....		Total valuation 1895.....	5,129,278
Interest payable by County Treas.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$10.00
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '96.....		Population in 1890 was.....	16,655
Sinking fund.....			

KENNETT SQUARE.—This borough is in Chester Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$974,332
BOROUGH & WATER BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	826,505
4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1914	Assessment same as actual value.	
Int. payable in Kennett Square.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$14.00
Sinking fund.....		Population in 1890 was.....	1,328
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1899 (est.).....	1,600
Tax valuation, real.....			

The borough pays all taxes on its bonds.

LACKAWANNA CO.—C. F. WAGNER, Clerk.

County seat is Scranton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$235,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Valuation, real.....	26,214,31
4s, J&D, \$100,000.....	Dec. 1, 1904	Valuation, personal.....	3,388,685
Bonds all optional after 2 years.		Tax valuation 1897.....	30,010,116
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
4s, J&D, \$135,000.....		County tax per \$1,000 '97.....	\$7.00
Interest payable by County Treas.		Population 1890 was.....	142,088

TAXES on the above securities are paid by the County.

LANCASTER.—{SIMON SHISSLER, Mayor.

This city is the capital of Lancaster County.

LOANS—	Interest—	Principal—	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.			
Judgment bonds, 1895.....	4 A & O		Oct. 1, 1925	\$120,000
Relief fund.....	6 J & J		Optional after 1915.	
School bonds, 1895.....	4 J & J		Apr. 1, 1905 to '20	14,000
do do 1897.....	4 J & J		1915	100,000
Water loan (reg.).....	4 A & O		Apr. 1, '99 to 1901	41,400
do do.....	4 J & J		Apr. 1, '99 to 1905	120,000
do (coupon).....	4 J & J		Jan. 1, '00 to 1918	125,000
do 1892.....	4 J & J		Apr. 1, 1905 to '20	169,500
			1899 to 1912	150,000

INTEREST is payable in Lancaster.

BONDED DEBT.—The city's bonded debt on April 1, 1899, was \$1,134,958; sinking funds, \$515,458.06.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works valued at \$750,000 and other buildings and available assets, besides the sinking fund mentioned above, in all amounting to \$1,022,461.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1899 the total valuation was \$15,553,660. Real valuation about \$25,000,000. In 1899 total assessed valuation was \$13,451,038; in 1880 it was \$12,449,480. In 1898 the city tax rate per \$1,000 was \$9.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 32,011; in 1880 it was 25,769; in 1870 it was 20,233. In 1895 (estimated) 40,000.

LANCASTER CO.—E. H. HERSHEY, Treas.

County seat is Lancaster.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1899.....	\$270,800
COUNTY BONDS—		Interest payable at Co. Treas' office.	
4s, A&O, \$170,800.....	Apr. 1, 1901	Tax valuation 1896.....	\$84,763,205
Subject to call at any time.		State & co. tax per \$1,000 '90.....	\$8.50
3s, \$50,000.....		Population in 1890 was.....	149,095
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Population in 1880 was.....	139,447
3s, \$50,000.....	1918		
(Subject to call after 1908.)			

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

LEBANON.—Geo. B. MARQUART, Treasurer.

This city is in Lebanon County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
4s, April, \$36,000.....	Subject to call at any time.
WATER BONDS—	
4s, April, \$161,000.....	Apr. 1, 1902
Subject to call at any time.	
Interest paid at City Treas'r's office.	
Total debt March 1, 1898.....	\$215,000
Water debt (included).....	170,000

Sinking fund and cash.....	\$33,100
Net debt March 1, 1898.....	181,900
Tax valuation, real.....	8,070,400
Tax valuation, personal.....	289,050
Total valuation 1896.....	8,359,450
Assessment about 90 p. ct. actual.	
County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$1.75
City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$3.25
Average school tax.....	\$4.50
Population in 1890 was.....	55,000

**LOCKHAVEN.—{WM. F. ELLIOTT, Mayor.
C. H. SHOEMAKER, Treasurer.**

This city is in Clinton County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
6s, \$25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1910
10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903
3,000.....	'95 extended
25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907
25,000.....	May 1, 1915
WATER BONDS—	
5s, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903
84,500.....	May 1, 1904
19,500.....	July 1, 1914

REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, \$25,000.....	Dec. 1, 1918
(Subject to call after 1908.)	
Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	\$227,000
School bonds (additional).....	8,000
Total valuation 1898.....	1,700,000
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....	7,358
Population in 1896 (est.).....	8,500

LUZERNE CO.—R. P. ROBINSON, Treasurer.

The county seat is Wilkes-Barre.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$37,500, g.....	Feb. 1, 1903
90,000.....	1899 to 1907
(Part annually.)	
Int. is payable in Wilkes-Barre.	
Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$127,500
Sinking funds.....	31,827
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	95,673

Tax valuation, real.....	\$27,942,641
Tax valuation, person'l.....	2,570,272
Total valuation 1898.....	30,512,913
Assessment abt. 10 p. c. of act'l val.	
County tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$7.50
School tax per \$1,000 '98.....	13.00
Population in 1890 was.....	201,303
Population in 1899 (est.).....	270,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation to holders. The county pays a State tax of 4 mills.**LYCOMING CO.—A. D. UPDEGRAFF, Treas.**

County seat is Williamsport.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS	
3 1/2, M&N, 2-5,000.....	Nov. 1, '08 '13
(\$40,000 yearly.)	

Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.....	\$545,475
Tax valuation.....	20,656,822
Population in 1890 was.....	70,579
Population in 1896 was.....	75,000

**MAHANOEY CITY.—{ROBERT J. BOWMAN, Burgess.
ABNER I. MORRIS, Sec. Coun'l**

Borough in Schuylkill County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BOROUGH BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$2,500.....	Oct. 1, 1902
M&S, 5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1908
F&A, 10,000.....	Aug. 1, 1909
J&J, 10,000.....	1911
17,000.....	1912
(Subject to call after 1907.)	
4s, \$45,000.....	Jan. 1, 1938
(Subject to call Jan. 1, 1908.)	

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$34,500
Sinking fund.....	2,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	32,500
Tax valuation 1896.....	2,400,000
Assessment is 3/4 the actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$17.00
Population 1890 was.....	11,286
Population 1890 was.....	7,181
Population in 1897 (est.).....	14,000
Interest payable at Treasury.	

The bonds, except where otherwise stated, are all 5-15-year bonds and are exempt from taxation.

M KEESPORT.—R. A. HITCHENS, Comptroller

This city is in Allegheny County and has annexed the borough of Reynoldton, assuming a bonded debt of \$25,500.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
4 1/2s, J&J, \$42,000.....	July 1, 1920
M&S, 121,000.....	
RR. COMPROMISE BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$104,600.....	July 1, 1906
WATER BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1911
J&J, 27,000.....	July 1, 1904
Interest payable by City Treasurer.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$395,100

Water debt (included).....	\$102,000
Floating debt.....	18,694
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	413,794
Sinking fund.....	139,479
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	274,315
Ass'd valuation 1898.....	15,130,336
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
City & sch. tax (p. \$1,000) '98.....	\$13.50
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	16.50
Population 1890 was.....	20,741
Population 1895 (est.).....	30,000

* The water bonds due in 1911 are subject to call on 60 days notice.

TAX FREE.—The Railroad Compromise bonds are tax exempt.**McKEESPORT SCHOOL DISTRICT.—D. P. SMITH, Sec'y.**

This district is located in Allegheny County.

LOANS—	When Due.
3 1/2, \$100,000.....	
Bonded debt Nov. 1, '98.....	\$152,000
Sinking fund.....	28,200

Net debt Nov. 1, 1898.....	\$123,800
Asses'd valuation '98.....	15,500,000
Population in 1890 was.....	22,000
Population in 1898 (est.).....	38,000

**MEADVILLE.—{E. W. MCARTHUR, Mayor.
D. T. MCKAY, Jr., Clerk.**

This city is in Crawford County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
4 1/2s, J&J, \$6,000.....	July 1, 1902
J&J, 24,200.....	July 1, 1901
J&J, 12,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907
J&J, 6,000.....	Apr. 1, 1907
M&S, 7,900.....	Mar. 1, 1916
WATER BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$153,000.....	Oct. 1, 1922
(Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1903.)	
Interest is payable at City Treas'r's office.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$75,700

Floating debt.....	\$4,258
Total debt.....	79,958
Sinking fund.....	24,515
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	55,443
Tax valuation, real.....	2,898,446
Tax valuation, personal.....	83,061
Total valuation 1897.....	2,981,507
Assessment abt. 50% actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$33.00
Population 1890 was.....	9,526
Population 1898 (est.).....	11,000

All bonds are subject to call. The bonds of 1907 and 1916 are free of State tax.

**MECHANICSBURG.—{E. C. GARDNER, Burgess.
F. L. COOVER, Secretary.**

This borough is in Cumberland County.

LOANS—	Amount.	When Due.
Reg'd bds. due July 1, 1901.....	\$3,000	
Do do Apr. 1, 1902.....	5,625	
Do do Oct. 1, 1902.....	500	
Do do Apr. 1, 1903.....	8,650	
Do do Apr. 1, 1904.....	4,400	
Do do Oct. 1, 1904.....	5,000	
Do do Apr. 1, 1905.....	6,400	

Interest 4%.	Payable at Treas- urer's office.
Bonded debt March 1, 1899.....	\$33,575
Assessed valuation '98.....	1,519,298
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$14.00
Population in 1890 was.....	3,691
Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,000

TAX EXEMPT.—Bonds are tax exempt and are subject to call on January 1 of any year on 60 days notice.**MEDIA.—{C. D. M. BROOMHALE, Treasurer.
W. H. TRICKER, Clerk.**

This borough is in Delaware County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REGISTERED BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$55,600.....	Apr. 1, 1901
A&O, 6,400.....	Apr. 1, 1903
15,000.....	Apr. 1, 1912
4s, A&O, 10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1913
Optional after Jan. 1, 1903	

REFUNDING & WATER BONDS—	
3 1/2s, M&N, \$100,000.....	1904 to 1920
Int. payable by Borough Treas.	
Total debt March 1, 1899.....	\$87,000
Tax valuation 1895.....	2,215,089
Tot. tax (per \$1,000) '96.....	19.50
Population in 1890 was.....	2,736

MILLVALE.—W. A. YOUNG, Burgess.

This borough is in Allegheny County.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$100,100
Floating debt.....	9,200
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	109,300
Total valuation 1898.....	2,510,825

Assessment abt. 70% actual value.	
Boro. tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$17.00
Population in 1890 was.....	3,809
Population in 1899 (est.).....	9,500

MONONGAHELA.—C. CARSON, Mayor.

Monongahela is in Washington County

LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER & ST. IMP. BONDS, '92 & 4:	
5s, M&S, \$41,500.....	Sept. 1, 1912
(Subject to call after 1897.)	
5s, F&A, \$18,500.....	Aug. 1, 1914
Bond. debt June 1, 1898.....	\$60,000
Tax valuation, real.....	1,321,377

Tax valuation, personal.....	\$134,145
Total valuation 1897.....	1,455,522
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$24.00
Population in 1890 was.....	4,096
Population in 1890 was.....	2,904
Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,500

The city's bonds become due part yearly, the entire amount being payable within twenty years from date of issue. They are subject to State tax if owned by residents of Pennsylvania.

**MONROE CO.—{J. MILTON SHICK, Treasurer.
HARVEY HUFFMAN, Clerk.**

County seat is Stroudsburg.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY HOUSE BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$66,800.....	1909
Subject to call.	
Interest payable at Co. Treasury.	
Bonded debt March 1, '99.....	\$66,800

Total valuation 1898.....	\$7,000,000
Assessment same as actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$14.00
Population in 1890 was.....	20,111
Population in 1895 (est.).....	21,000

MONTGOMERY CO.—D. H. HITNER, Clerk.

County seat is Norristown.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$77,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900
Interest payable in Norristown.	

Total debt March 1, 1899.....	\$77,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	79,176,985
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$6.00
Population 1890 was.....	123,290

MONTOUR CO.—JNO. C. PEIFER, Clerk.

County seat is Danville.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
4s, Nov. 1, \$29,000.....	
\$4,000 due yearly.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$29,000
Tax valuation, real.....	\$41,280

Tax valuation, personal.....	\$129,371
Total valuation 1898.....	1,970,831
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
State and Co. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$12.00
Population in 1890 was.....	15,465
Population in 1890 was.....	15,465

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.**NEW CASTLE.—{S. W. SMITH, Mayor.
WM. E. MARSHALL, Clerk.**

This city is the capital of Lawrence County. In 1897 the boroughs of West New Castle and Mahoning town were annexed to the city.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY FUNDING BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$24,000.....	Aug. 1, 1906
Subject to call at any time.	
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$15,000.....	Aug. 1, 1911
Subject to call after 1906.	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$40,000.....	Aug. 1, 1904
Subject to call at any time.	
4s, F&A, \$40,000.....	Aug. 1, 1916
Subject to call after 1906.	
4s, M&S, \$25,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917

4s, F&A, \$35,000.....	Aug. 1, 1918
(Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1903.)	
Interest payable at city treasury.	
Total debt April 1, 1898.....	\$136,500
Tax valuation, real.....	6,600,000
Tax valuation, personal.....	1,000,000
Total valuation, 1897.....	7,600,000
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$3.50
City tax (per \$1,000).....	10.00
School tax (per \$1,000).....	5.00
Population 1890 was.....	11,600
Population 1898 (estimated).....	27,000

TAX FREE.—Bonds are exempt from taxation.**NORRISTOWN.—This borough is the capital of Mont-
gomery County.**

LOANS—	When Due.
BOROUGH BONDS—(reg.)	
4s, J&J, \$29,400.....	July 1, 1904
Subject to call at any time.	
4s, J&D, \$14,300.....	Dec. 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.	
4s, J&J, \$67,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913
Optional after Jan. 1, 1898	
3 1/2s, \$200,000.....	Oct. 1, 1927
(Subject to call after 1902.)	

4s, J&J, \$59,500.....	Jan. 1, 1915
Bond. debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$370,700
Tax valuation 1897.....	9,278,490
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000).....	\$2.00
Borough tax (per \$1,000).....	6.50
Average school tax.....	19.791
Population 1890 was.....	22,000
Population 1896 (est.).....	22,000

INTEREST is payable at the Borough Treasurer's office**NORTHAMPTON CO.—ALFRED P. LAU-
BACH, Treasurer. Easton is the county seat**

LOANS—	When Due.
4s, A&O, \$100,000.....	10-20 years
Interest payable semi-annually	
at the County Treasurer's office.	
Bonds are tax exempt.	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$100,000
Sinking fund.....	20,000

Net debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$80,000
Tax valuation, real.....	39,433,753
Tax valuation, person'l.....	4,567,351
Total valuation 1898.....	44,001,004
County tax (p. \$1,000) 1898.....	\$2.60
Population in 1890 was.....	84,220

**OIL CITY.—{JOHN M. REED, Mayor.
W. H. WISE, Treasurer.**

This city is in Venango County.

This city is in Venango County.	
LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>
CITY BUILDING BONDS—	
1s, M&S, \$16,000.....	Sept. 1, 1899 to
(\$1,000 due yearly)	Sept. 1, 1914
WATER BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$9,000.....	Sept. 1, 1899 to
(\$3,000 due yearly)	Sept. 1, 1901
5s, M&S, \$36,000.....	Sept. 1, 1902
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99.	\$61,000
Floating debt.....	500

OXFORD.—{T. F. GRIER, Burgess.
{J. C. KEER, Secretary.

This borough is in Chester County

When Due.	Sinking fund.	Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.
LOANS—		
FUNDED LOAN BONDS—		
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....Jan. 1, 1900	40,400	40,400
GAS AND WATER REED. BONDS—		
4 1/2s, M&N, \$12,700.....May 1, 1910	15,000	15,000
4 1/2s, M&N, \$12,700.....May 1, 1908	1,710	1,710
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....\$49,700		
Water debt (included).....39,700		

All issues of bonds are exempt from taxation.

OPTIONAL.—Bonds are all optional five years from date of issue.

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Oxford

PERRY CO.—H. C. GAULT, Treasurer.

New Bloomfield is the county seat.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899	Total valuation 1899.
\$124,143	\$7,857,722
Assets, &c.....26,329	Assessment about actual value.
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....97,814	State and county tax (per \$1,000) 1899.....\$9.00
Assessed valuation, real, 7,011,988	Population in 1890 was.....26,276
Assessed valuation, per 1 776,454	

PHILADELPHIA.—{S. H. ASHBURIDGE, Mayor.
{JOHN M. WALTON, Comptrol'r.

Philadelphia, co-extensive with the county of the same name, is the third city of the United States, has an area of over 130 square miles, and includes a number of places which have almost the character of separate towns. The county is under city control and has no separate debt. In the following table the various issues of bonds under the general heads, Taxed City Loan and Untaxed City Loan, are given in the order of their dates of maturity.

The city, in November, 1897, voted in favor of \$11,200,000 bonds for various improvements, (the actual amount voted was \$12,200,000, but the lease of the city's gas works obviated the necessity for issuing the \$1,000,000 included for the improvement of the gas plant, thus reducing the amount to \$11,200,000), and the City Councils, in June, 1898, took the necessary steps to authorize the bonds, but their issue has been thus far (Apr. 1) defeated by litigation.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS—					
New funding loan, series 8 to Y.....1879	4	J & J	Dec. 31, 1899 to 1904	\$400,000 yearly.	\$2,400,000
Three p. ct. loan, 1890-91, series A to T.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1900 to '19	\$230,000 yearly.	4,600,000
Serial loan.....1893	3	J & J	Dec. 31, 1903-'17	\$175,000 yearly.	2,625,000
do.....do	4	J & J	Dec. 31, 1918-'22	\$175,000 yearly.	875,000
do.....1894	3 1/2	J & J	Dec. 31, 1904-'23	\$205,000 yearly.	4,100,000
Serial loan.....1898	3 1/2	J & J	Dec. 31, 1905-'24	\$100,000 yearly.	2,000,000
do.....1898	3	J & J	Dec. 31, 1908-'27	\$65,300 yearly.	1,308,000
Refunding loan.....1894	3 1/2		Dec. 31, 1904-'23	\$136,000 due yearly	2,720,000
Subway loan.....do	3 1/2		Dec. 31, 1904-'10	16,000	2,084,000
do.....do	3		Dec. 31, 1904		16,000
do.....do	1897	3 1/2	Dec. 31, 1911-1918	\$300,000 yearly.	2,400,000
do.....do	1898	3 1/2	Dec. 31, 1919-'21	\$30,000 yearly.	900,000
Serial loan.....1895	3		Dec. 31, 1905-'24	\$120,000 yearly.	2,400,000
Refunding loan.....1895	3 1/2		Dec. 31, 1905-'23	\$50,000 yearly.	950,000
do.....do	do	3 1/2	Dec. 31, 1924	44,000	
do.....do	do	3 1/2	Dec. 31, 1924	5,000	
do.....do	do	3 1/2	Dec. 31, 1924	1,000	
do.....do	1897	3 1/2	1907-1926, \$32,500 annually on Dec. 1.	650,000	
Reservoir loan, series A to T, 1892.....	3	J & J	Dec. 31, '02 to '21	\$50,000 yearly.	1,000,000
TAXED CITY LOAN—					
Consolidated.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	31,100	
do.....do	6	J & J	July 1, 1904	1,400	
UNTALED CITY LOAN—					
Guaranteed gas.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	1,000,000	
Park, No. 2.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1900	1,998,000	
South St. Bridge.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1900	99,700	
Water, No. 37.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1900	1,000,000	
Fairmount Bridge.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1901	700,000	
House of Correction.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1901	500,000	
School, No. 3.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1901	500,000	
Water, No. 4.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1901	2,123,000	
Guaranteed gas.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1902	500,000	
Police and culverts.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1902	425,000	
Fairmount Bridge.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1902	200,000	
School, No. 50.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1902	1,000,000	
Fire purposes.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	200,000	
Girard Av. Bridge.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	2,138,000	
Park, No. 3.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	1,800,000	
Water, No. 54.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	970,000	
No. 53.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1903	200,000	
Centennial, No. 55.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1903	500,000	
Ice boat, No. 56.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1903	225,000	
House of Correction.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	450,000	
School, No. 58.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	1,000,000	
Guaranteed gas.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1905	1,000,000	
UNTALED CITY LOAN—					
Bridges, No. 61.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1905	335,000	
Bowers, No. 60.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1905	499,400	
Registered loans overdue and yet outstanding.....				16,175	
Non-registered loans overdue and yet outstanding.....				40,520	
Non-registered coupons overdue and yet outstanding.....				14,400	

PAR OF BONDS—Bonds are in pieces of \$25, \$50, \$100 and \$1,000.

INTEREST payable by Farmers' & Mechanics' Nat. Bank, Phila., Pa.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Philadelphia's total municipal debt, and the sinking fund held by the city against the same, on the dates mentioned. (By a decision of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, filed May 31, 1894, it is held that, within the meaning of the word "Debt" in Section VIII, Article IX, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the real debt of the city is the authorized debt less the amount of the city certificates purchased and unannounced in the sinking fund.)

	Jan. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1897.
Bonded debt.....	\$51,241,295	\$56,872,795	\$54,023,120
Outstanding warrants.....	1,216,787	1,235,133	1,031,810
Total debt.....	\$52,458,082	\$58,107,928	\$55,054,930
City loans held in sink. fds. 16,078,000		18,933,375	19,575,350
Net debt on dates named.....	\$36,380,082	\$39,174,353	\$35,479,580

The city held on January 1, 1899, in addition to the sinking fund given above assets amounting to \$9,992,061.

The sinking fund holds the following securities: City loan, at par \$16,078,000 and United States loan, at par, \$413,000. The amount of bonded debt redeemed by the Sinking Fund Commission during the year 1898 was \$7,843,000. Among the assets held by the city are 22,500 shares of Sunbury & Erie Railroad stock, par value \$100 per share, or 45,000 shares of Philadelphia & Erie Railroad stock, par value \$50 per share, market value \$17.50 per share.

CITY PROPERTY—The real estate owned by the city is valued at \$55,975,494, an increase over the appraisal of Jan. 1, 1899, of \$2,181,825.

ASSESSED VALUATION, ETC.—The following shows the annual payments to the sinking fund, amount of bonded debt and outstanding warrants, assessed value of property, and the tax rate, for years indicated. Property in this city is assessed at about 3/4 of its actual value.

Years.	Paym'ts to Sink. Fund.	Total Municipal Debt Jan. 1.	Assessed real and Personal Valuat'n.	Tax rate, per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$52,458,082	\$52,458,082	\$864,516,035	\$19.50
1898.....	794,556	55,107,928	842,330,700	18.50
1897.....	368,880	55,054,930	818,827,549	18.50
1896.....	419,260	55,168,028	782,677,694	18.50
1895.....	602,590	56,777,370	688,713,518	18.50
1894.....	660,986	64,131,362	597,785,428	18.50
1893.....	806,605	72,284,538	536,667,834	20.00
1892.....	785,899	64,390,463	575,283,969	21.50
1891.....	519,197	45,093,247	479,776,643	18.00
1890.....	329,340	32,763,899	159,119,928	28.00
1889.....	173,737	21,356,759	155,697,669	20.00
1888.....	81,665			15.00

POPULATION—In 1898 was estimated at 1,240,000; in 1890 was 1,046,964; in 1880 it was 847,170; in 1870 it was 674,022.

PHOENIXVILLE.—Wm. H. BITTING, Burgess.

This borough is in Chester County.

When Due.	Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.	Tax valuation 1898.
LOANS—		
WATER BONDS—		
4 1/2s, A&O, \$189,500, Apr. 1, 1914	\$168,000	3,000,000
Optional after Apr. 1, 1899.		
Interest payable at Phoenixville.		
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	\$174,000	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Cash on hand.....8,000	Population in 1890 was.....8,514	Population in 1897 (est.).....8,500

PITTSBURG.—{H. I. DIEHL, Mayor.
{W. L. GOURLEY, Comptroller.

This city is situated in Allegheny County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS—					
City building bonds, refunding.....	5	A & O	Apr. 1, 1910	\$170,000	
Free bridge bonds.....	5	M & N	1925	\$1,350,000	
Subject to call 1-10 every 3 years.					
Funded debt bonds.....	7	J & J	July 1, 1909	142,000	
do.....do	7	J & J	July 1, 1909	358,000	
do.....do	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1912	121,000	
Funded debt improv. bonds.....	5	J & D	June 1, 1913	88,000	
do.....do	5	J & D	June 1, 1913	1,315,000	
do.....do	5	J & D	June 1, 1912	77,000	
Improvement bonds.....	4	J & D	Dec. 1, 1915	55,000	
do.....do	4	J & D	Dec. 1, 1915	3,681,700	
Market bonds, refunded.....	5	A & O	Apr. 1, 1910	25,000	
Municipal consol. bonds.....	6	A & O	Oct. 1, 1904	\$210,000	
Public Park bonds.....	6	M & N	1925	\$1,825,000	
Subject to call 1-10 every 3 years.					
Public Safety bonds.....	6	M & N	1925	\$450,000	
Boulevard bonds.....	6	M & N	1925	\$400,000	
Subject to call 1-10 every 3 years.					
Railroad scrip.....	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	502	
Railroad compromise bonds.....	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	882,000	
do.....do	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	944,400	
do.....do	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	217,000	
do.....do	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	136,300	
Water bonds.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1908	300,000	
do.....do	6	M & N	1925	\$1,800,000	
Subject to call 1-10 every 3 years.					
Refund. Water extension loan.....	3 1/2		1900-1909, \$90,000 yearly Apr. 1.	\$73,000	
East Birmingham funded.....	4		Mar. 15, 1915	62,000	

(c) Coupon bonds. (r) Registered bonds. (g) Payable in gold. These issues form parts of the \$6,250,000 loan authorized in 1895, and the amounts here given represent the portion thus far issued.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are for \$100 and multiples.

TAX FREE.—All issues of this city's bonds are exempt from taxation except the refunding water extension loan.

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurer's office in Pittsburgh, at the Bank of America in New York and at the Pittsburgh Trust Co.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—

	Feb. 1, 1899.	Feb. 1, 1898.	Feb. 1, 1897.	Feb. 1, 1896.
Total bonded debt.....	\$15,331,202	\$16,962,802	\$14,928,202	\$13,630,301
Sinking funds.....	4,058,245	5,391,222	4,707,369	5,088,354
Net debt.....	11,272,956	11,571,680	10,220,833	8,541,947

Including \$7,000 still outstanding.

The sinking fund receives yearly \$400,000 from appropriations and investments.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Pittsburg's debt is limited by State Constitution to 7 per cent of the assessed value of real estate.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (estimated at about cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Year.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$305,087,854	\$1,649,862	\$306,737,516	\$15.00
1897.....	293,368,242	1,948,020	295,316,262	.....
1896.....	288,497,437	1,988,985	288,486,422	.....
1895.....	273,390,506	2,259,660	275,650,166	11.00
1894.....	198,580,907	1,878,359	200,459,266	13.00
1893.....	108,330,605	3,000,000	111,330,605	13.00
1892.....	105,404,720	1,838,258	107,342,978	16.00

For the year 1898 the assessed valuation of real estate includes the valuation of property to the amount of \$103,889,413 which paid a rural tax (two-thirds of full tax), and \$11,535,978 which paid a so-called agricultural tax, or one-third of the full tax rate. The taxable valuation of all property for 1898, after making some slight deductions for exemptions, was therefore \$264,488,394.

POPULATION—In 1890 population was 239,617; in 1880 it was 156,389; in 1870 it was 86,076. Estimated April 1, 1899, 300,000.

OPTIONAL.—All above bonds are subject to call at any time.
TAX FREE.—All bonds free of tax to holders.

SHERADEN.—CHAS. L. CRISS, Clerk.

This borough is in Allegheny County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Oct. 20, '98.	\$50,500
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Assessed valuation '98.	1,537,760
4s, A&O, \$30,000.	1902-1927	Assessm't about 75% actual value.	
(Part due in even years to 1910 and then yearly.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$14.90
		Population in 1898 (est.).	2,800

SOUDERTON.—HENRY B. FREED, Burgess.

This borough is in Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	\$11.00
4s, \$16,000.	1899-1922	Population in 1890 was.	879
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1898.		Population 1898 (est.).	1,200
Assessed valuation 1898.			470,000

SOUTH BETHLEHEM.—THOS. GANEY, Clk.

This borough is in Northampton County.

LOANS—	When Due.	MARKET BUILDING BONDS—	
PERMANENT STREET IMP. BONDS.		4s, J&D, \$15,000.	June 1, 1909
4s, A&O, \$15,000.	Apr. 1, 1919	4s, J&D, \$24,000.	June 1, 1909-19
4s, A&O, \$15,000.	Apr. 1, 1920	Bonded debt Mar. 14, '99.	\$158,500
4s, J&D, \$5,000.	July 1, 1921	Tax valuation 1898.	5,964,518
4s, J&D, \$15,000.	July 1, 1922	Assessment abt. 66 p. c. act. value.	
REDEMPTION BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$18.10
4s, F&A, \$69,500.	Aug. 1, 1916	Population 1890 was.	10,302

OPTIONAL.—The \$15,000 of market building bonds are subject to call ten years from date of issue, at the option of the borough; all other issues fifteen years.

SUNBURY.—P. H. MOORE, Chief Burgess.

I. T. C. DISSINGER, Clerk.

This borough is the county seat of Northumberland County. The borough of East Sunbury was annexed March 3, 1896.

Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.	\$55,900	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	\$52.00
Assessed valuation '98.	1,350,000	Population in 1890 was.	5,930
Assessment about 5 actual value.		Population in 1899 was.	12,000

TARENTUM.—F. A. READY, Clerk.

This borough is in Allegheny County.

LOANS—	When Due.	PAVING BONDS—	
BUILDING BONDS—		5s, M&S, \$9,000.	Sept. 1, 1928
6s, M&S, \$3,300.		(Subject to call Sept. 1, 1908.)	
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—		Bonded debt Oct. 1, '98.	\$71,800
5s, M&S, \$44,500.	1922	Assessed valuation '98.	1,736,140
(Subject to call.)		Assessm't about 70% actual value.	
SEWER BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$18.75
5s, M&S, \$15,000.	Sept. 1, 1928	Population in 1890 was.	4,627
(Subject to call Sept. 1, 1908.)		Population in 1898 (est.).	5,000

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Tarentum.

TIOGA COUNTY.—RICHARD H. SMITH, Treas.

County seat is Wellsboro.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	\$13,786,419
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.	1,186,125
4s, J&J, \$125,000.	Jan. 1, 1923	Total valuation 1898.	14,972,544
Optional at any time.		State & co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$10.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$125,000	Population in 1890 was.	52,313
Interest is payable at Wellsboro.		Population in 1898 was.	52,000

TITUSVILLE.—This city is in Crawford County. The city is refunding its entire debt by 3 per cent 10-20 year (optional) bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—		WATER BONDS—Cont.—	
4s, \$13,000.	1900	4s, \$5,000.	1907
4s, 1,100.	1901	4s, 11,800.	1908
4s, 500.	1903	4s, 1,000.	1909
4s, 200.	1905	SEWER BONDS—	
4s, 18,000.	1906	4s, \$4,500.	1901
4s, 33,000.	1907	4s, 2,100.	1906
4s, 500.	1908	SINKING FUND BONDS—	
4s, \$3,500.	1900	4s, \$20,200.	1906
4s, 9,700.	1901	Bonded debt Feb. 16, '99.	\$116,000
4s, 10,500.	1903	Water debt included.	49,900
4s, 1,300.	1904	Tax valuation 1898.	2,150,000
4s, 1,700.	1905	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	17.00
4s, 5,400.	1906	Population in 1890 was.	8,073
		Population in 1898 (est.).	9,000

INTEREST is payable by the City Treasurer.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns a water works and electric light plant, and other property and assets amounting to about \$278,992.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 8,073.

TITUSVILLE SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

Tot. bds., 3 1/2s, Mar., '99.	\$24,500	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	\$12.50
Tax valuation 1898.	2,100,000		

TURTLE CREEK.—This borough is in Allegheny Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	
BOROUGH BONDS—		Borough debt Jan. 1, '99...\$70,000
4'ss, A&O, \$20,000.....	1925	Assessed valuation '98. 1,580,000
4'ss, M&N, 50,000.....	1925	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98....\$18-70
4'ss, \$46,000.....		Population 1897 (est.).....3,000

INTEREST on the borough bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York City, and on the school bonds at the Citizens' Bank of Turtle Creek.

TYRONE.—T. J. GATES, Treasurer.

This borough is in Blair County.

Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.	\$27,400	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.	\$19.75
Assessed valuation '97.	1,900,000	Population 1890.	4,705
Assessment 2 1/2 actual value.		Population 1897 (est.).	7,000

UNION COUNTY.—D. R. SMITH, Treasurer.

County seat is Lewisburg.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 2, '99...	\$25,000
BRIDGE BONDS—1889-1894—		County has no sinking fund.	
4s, J.&D, \$25,000...	June 1, '99-'05	Total valuation 1899...	\$7,368,055
(Optional—\$4,000 due yearly.)		Real assessment full value.	
(Exempt from State tax.)		Co. tax (per \$1,000) '98.	3.00
Int. payable at County Treasury.		Population in 1890 was...	17,820

WASHINGTON.—J. N. WHITE, Secretary.

This borough is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt June 16, '98.	\$127,254
PAVING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.	4,863,927
4s, A&O, \$60,000.	1908-1912	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$21.00
Bonded debt June 16, '98.	\$121,300	Population in 1890 was.	7,063
Floating debt.	5,954	Population in 1898.	8,000

WASHINGTON CO.—GEO. E. LOCKHART, Clerk County Commissioners.

Washington is the county seat.

LOANS—	<i>When Due</i>	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99	\$500,000
COURT-HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—		Assessed valuation '98	46,712,431
4s, F&A, \$500,000.	Aug. 1, 1901-26	Population in 1890 was	71,155
(Various amounts yearly.)		Population in 1898 (est.)	90,000

WEST CHESTER.—W. S. UNDERWOOD, Treas.

This borough is the capital of Chester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	\$113,000
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	6,660,580
3½s, J&J, \$45,500.....	1927	Tax valuation, personal.....	445,555
REDEMPTION BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	7,106,135
3½s, A&O, \$71,500.....	1927	Assessment about actual value.....	
Int. payable by Borough Treas.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$11.50
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....		Population 1890 was.....	8,028
Sinking fund.....	4,000	Population 1898 (est.).....	10,000
All taxes on bonds are paid by the borough.			

All taxes on bonds are paid by the borough.

WATER WORKS, ETC.—The borough in 1898 owned water works, school houses and other buildings valued at \$275,000.

WESTMORELAND CO.—W. D. REAMER, Commissioner.

County seat is Greensburg. The remaining \$60,500 bonds will be redeemed during the next 6 months, after which the county will be free of debt.

\$90,500 bonds will be redeemed during the next 6 months, after which the county will be free of debt.	
LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
4s, \$60,500.....	1920
(Now subject to call.)	
Total debt Aug. 15, 1898.	\$95,500

Tax valuation 1898.....	\$61,356,015
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$7.00
Population 1890 was.....	112,819
Population 1899 (est.).....	100,000

WILKES-BARRE.—FRANK DEITRICK, Clerk.

Wilkesbarre is in Luzerne County.

LOANS—	When Due.	(\$9,000 yearly on Feb. 1 to 1919 & \$9,000 yearly to 1929)
EXTENSION BONDS (1874)		
5s, M&N, \$30,000.....	May 1, 1899	4s, M&S, \$150,000..... Mar. 1, 1928
REFUNDING BONDS—		(3/4 subject to call after 1908 and 1/4 after 1918.)
4 1/2s, \$100,000.....	1902 to 1927	Tax valuation 1898.....\$8,747,474
4 1/2s, M&N, 50,000.....	1904-1924	Actual valuation.....35,000,000
(\$10,000 due every 3 yrs. on May 1.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$46.50
4s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1908	Tax valuation 1890.....2,822,931
(Subject to call after 1903.)		Population 1890 was.....37,718
4s, M&S, \$40,000.....	Mar. 1, 1908	Population 1898 (est.).....55,000
3 1/2s, F&A, 210,000.....	1905-1929	

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's bonded debt on Dec. 1, 1898, was \$460,000; floating debt, \$47,287; total debt, \$507,287; sinking fund assets, \$63,128; net debt, \$444,159. The city has no water debt.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns property valued at \$246,721.

WILKES-BARRE SCHOOL DISTRICT.—J. B. HOUSER, Pres.

A. W. MOSS, Clerk.

BUILDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation '98.	\$3,745,841
5s, F&A, \$35,000.	1910-1914	Total tax rate (per M.) '98.	46.50
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.	\$152,200	Population 1898 (est.).	55,000

WILKINSBURG.—JAMES G. STORER, Secy.

This borough is in Allegheny County.

LOANS—	Amount.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898....	\$303,000
SEWER BONDS—		Sinking fund assets.....	9,500
4½s, M&S.....	\$140,000	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	293,200
STREET BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	7,512,505
4½s, J&J.....	\$40,000	Assessment abt. 75% actual value.	
4½s, J&D.....	\$108,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$14.50
4s, \$15,000.....	1899-1915	Population in 1890 was.....	4,662
(1 bond 1, 3, 5-yr. and then ann.)		Population in 1899 (estim'd).....	15,000
4s, \$30,000.....	1918		

TAX FREE.—The sewer bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank of Wilkesburg.

WILLIAMSPORT.—S. N. WILLIAMS, Mayor.

EDWARD TAYLOR, Treas.

Williamport is the capital of Lycoming County. Bonds all tax exempt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest is paid by City Treasurer.
CITY BONDS—		Bonded debt Feb. 17, '98 \$690,300
4s, M&S, \$534,300.....	Sept. 1, 1901	Sinking fund..... 9,200
Subject to call at any time.		Net debt Feb. 17, 1898. 681,100
4s, M&S, \$86,000.....	Mar. 1, 1925	Tax valuation 1898..... 9,200,000
Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1905.		Assessm't abt. 30% actual value.
CITY HALL BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897. \$15.00
4s, M&N, \$70,000.....	May 1, 1923	Population 1890 was..... 27,132
Subject to call after May 1, 1903.		Population 1897 (est.)..... 32,000

A sinking fund tax of \$1.50 per \$1,000 is levied on all taxable property in this city and bonds to the amount raised by this tax are called and paid (par and accrued interest) each year.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

WILMERDING.—

This borough, organized in 1890, is in Allegheny County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.	\$125,000
BUILDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.	1,780,000
5s, M&S, \$5,000.....	Mar. 1, 1902	Tax valuation, personal.	130,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.	1,890,000
5s, A&O, \$26,000.....	Apr. 1, 1911	Actual value (est.).	3,000,000
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$18.00
5s, A&O, \$63,500.....	Oct. 1, 1915	Population in 1890 was.	419
5s, A&O, \$33,000.....	Oct. 1, 1926	Population in 1898 (estim'd).	3,000
INTEREST on the street improvement bonds is paid by the Second			

INTEREST on the street improvement bonds is paid by the Second National Bank, Pittsburg, Pa.

TAX FREE. The street improvement bonds are free from taxation.

YORK.—CAPTAIN FRANK GRISSE, Mayor.

GEO. M. BOLLINGER, Comptroller.

York is the capital of York County.

LOANS—		When Due.	4s. A&O, \$27,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917
HIGHWAY IMP. BONDS—				
4s. J&J, \$21,000.....	July 1, 1914		Interest is payable at York, Pa.	
4s. A&O, 39,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917		Bonded debt Sept. 4, '97.....	\$204,000
4s. A&O, 30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1919		Tax valuation 1896.....	11,824,000
4s. A&O, 40,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
4s. A&O, 20,000.....	Apr. 24, 1905		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$18-00
4s. F&A, 17,000.....	Feb. 1, 1910		Population in 1890 was.....	20,793
4s. M&S, 10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1915		Population in 1880 was.....	13,940
			Population in 1897 (est.).....	27,000

TAX FREE.—All of the above securities are exempt from taxation.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city in 1896 owned public buildings and available assets amounting to \$74,675.

YORK SCHOOL DISTRICT.—JOHN F. RUDISILL, Sec'y.

4s. J&J, \$48,000.....	Assessed valuation '98	\$11,500,000
4s. J&D, 125,000.....	Assessment % actual value.	
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '99.....	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$16-50
Sinking fund.....	Population 1899 (est.).....	25,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....		75,000

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the first table below we show the outstanding debt and the assessed value of property of such counties in the State of Pennsylvania as are not included among the foregoing returns. We add in each case the population from the Census of 1890. In the second table we give the indebtedness of other civil divisions of the State, not included among the foregoing.

Name of County.	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Population.
Adams.....	\$9,391	\$11,502,624	33,486
Armstrong.....	64,105	9,956,269	46,747
Beaver.....	26,000	25,348,192	50,077
Bedford.....	16,000	8,747,243	38,644
Berks.....	25,000	78,732,244	137,927
Bucks.....	No debt.	38,311,439	70,615
Butler.....	30,000	14,381,340	55,339
Cambridge.....	10,000	26,061,071	66,375
Cameron.....	44,500	973,665	7,238
Carbon.....	153,250	5,603,227	38,624
Centre.....	No debt.	11,965,364	43,269
Clarion.....	No debt.	8,866,275	36,802
Clearfield.....	221,800	20,228,087	69,565
Columbia.....	151,000	12,704,176	36,832
Cumberland.....	No debt.	22,231,757	47,271
Elk.....	24,000	3,726,884	22,239
Erie.....	No debt.	33,581,933	86,074
Forest.....	36,000	2,359,518	8,482
Franklin.....	No debt.	17,649,250	51,433
Fulton.....	No debt.	1,028,019	10,137
Greene.....	No debt.	12,991,309	28,935
Jefferson.....	72,384	12,916,101	44,005
Lawrence.....	No debt.	17,718,813	37,517
Lebanon.....	46,825	39,441,990	48,131
Lehigh.....	No debt.	37,582,484	76,631
Mercer.....	34,310	23,005,025	55,744
Mifflin.....	77,300	3,441,789	19,996
Northumberland.....	130,000	8,753,750	74,698
Pike.....	No debt.	1,218,847	9,412
Potter.....	22,500	11,462,398	22,778
Snyder.....	9,250	4,847,354	17,651
Somerset.....	4,500	9,414,420	37,317
Sullivan.....	46,933	1,849,555	11,620
Susquehanna.....	15,000	4,219,773	40,093
Venango.....	No debt.	12,888,381	46,640
Warren.....	96,500	10,178,251	37,585
Wayne.....	42,750	4,561,943	31,010
Wyoming.....	40,000	3,817,988	15,891
York.....	207,000	43,584,449	99,489

Cities, Boroughs, etc.		Assessed	Tax	Popu-
Debt.		Valuation.	Rate.	lation.
Ambler (Bor.), Montgomery Co.....	\$30,400	\$966,035	\$7-00	1,077
Avalon (Bor.), Allegheny Co.....	61,320	3,238,045	17-00	.....
Carlisle School District.....	31,050	1,524,005	18-00	2,704
Catsburg (City), Lehigh Co.....	39,883	839,856	15-50	1,820
Clifton Heights (Bor.), Delaware Co.....	30,140	.....	14-50	962
Coraopolis (Bor.), Allegheny Co.....	83,000	1,500,800	10-00	.....
Crafton (Bor.), Allegheny Co.....	37,500	4,359,870	17-00	.....
Duquesne (Bor.), Allegheny Co.....	208,000	750,000	10-00	1,804
Edgewood (Bor.), Allegheny Co.....	73,500	1,835,364	.....	6,221
Elizabeth (Boro.), Allegheny Co.....	10,500	4,363,080	.....	7,500
Franklin (City), Venango Co.....	25,000	1,200,000	18-50	1,853
Greensburg (Bor.), Westmore Co.....	92,261	825,000	18-00	1,538
Landsdale (Bor.), Mont'ry Co.....	38,390	870,687	19-00	9,344
North East (Bor.), Erie.....	47,150	1,400,000	15-00	.....
Plymouth (Bor.), Luzerne Co.....	27,277	805,391	.....	7,076
Rankin (Bor.), Allegheny Co.....	51,500	2,194,314	25-00	4,332
Shippenburg (Bor.), Warren Co.....	33,682	.....	.....	.....
South Chester (Bor.), Delaware Co.....	126,000	.....	.....	.....
Warren (Bor.), Warren Co.....	45,000	.....	.....	.....

*Population estimated.

State of Delaware.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State..... One of Original Thirteen

Total area of State (square miles)..... 2,120

State Capital..... Dove

Governor (term expires Jan., 1901)..... Ebe W. Tunnell

Secretary of State (term expires with Gov.) James H. Hughes

Treasurer..... Lewis H. Ball

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Tuesday in January, and pay is limited to 60 days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of Delaware's State debt from 1893 to 1894 will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 72. The present extent and condition of the debt and resources of the State are given below, showing that Delaware now holds good assets more than equaling its liabilities.

LOANS—		Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Bond iss. to school fund 1881.....	6.....	July 1, 1906	\$158,750
Cor. to Delaware College 1877.....	perpetual	.....	83,000
Hospital improvement 1895.....	3 1/2 J & J July 1, 1913	.....	35,000
Part of ser. "B" refund. 1887.....	3 J & D June 1, 1907	.....	\$250,000
Refunding, 1897.....	3 J & D Dec. 1, 1927	.....	245,000
Temporary loan.....	5 1/2 Oct. 1, 1899	.....	35,000

INTEREST.—On a part of the bonds of series "B" and of the Refunding bonds of 1897 is payable at the Philadelphia National Bank in Philadelphia.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total liabilities on Dec. 31, 1898, were \$894,750. On March 1, 1899, the total liabilities were \$819,750. The assets were \$1,169,419; assets in excess of liabilities \$349,669. The total assets include bank stocks \$477,702; mortgages on railroads \$385,000, and bonds, \$161,750.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The total assessed valuation of the State in 1890 was \$74,134,401; in 1897 it was \$77,632,079.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Neither the new Constitution (adopted June 4, 1897,) nor the old Constitution nor the State statutes contain any general provisions authorizing bond issues or limiting the debt-making power, except that the new Constitution—

(1) Forbids the State (Article 8, Sec. 3) to borrow money or create debt, "but pursuant to an Act of the General Assembly passed with the concurrence of three-fourths of all the members elected to each House, except to supply casual deficiencies, repel invasion, suppress insurrections, defend the State in war or pay existing debts."

(2) Forbids any county, city, town or other municipality (Article 8, Sec. 8) to "lend its credit or appropriate money to, or assume the debt of, or become a shareholder or joint owner in, or with, any private corporation or any person or company whatever."

(3) Forbids any corporation (Article 9, Sec. 1) to be created, etc., by special act, "but only by or under general law," "but the foregoing provisions shall not apply to municipal corporations, banks," etc.

The above indicates that the authority as regards municipalities (except as already specified in number (2)) rests with the General Assembly, and the General Assembly always passes special acts to provide for special occasions and needs.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Delaware has been as follows in the years mentioned:

1890.....	168,493	1860.....	112,216	1830.....	76,748
1880.....	146,608	1850.....	91,532	1820.....	73,749
1870.....	125,015	1840.....	78,085	1810.....	72,674

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE STATE OF DELAWARE.

DOVER.—C. B. HOPE, Treasurer.

Dover is the capital of Delaware and the county seat of Kent County

LOANS—		When Due.	Assess't about same as actual value.
WATER BONDS—			County tax (per \$1,000).....
4s. J&J, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1901		\$4-50
4s. J&D, \$12,000.....	Apr. 1, 1898		\$2-20
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1898.....			Population 1890 was.....
Total valuation 1897.....			Population 1898 was.....

Bonds are subject to call in numerical order on 3 months' notice.

INTEREST is payable at the Farmer's Bank of Dover.

KENT COUNTY.—County seat is Dover.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$40,000
COUNTY BONDS—			Floating debt certifi.....	27,300
4s. semi-an., \$40,000.....	Optional		Total debt Jan. 1, '98.....	67,300
4s. J&J, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1901		Tax valuation 1897.....	14,282,672
4s. semi-an., \$9,800.....	Optional		Co. tax, per \$1,000 '97.....	\$4-70
4s. semi-an., 5,000.....	Optional		Population in 1890 was.....	32,664
4s. semi-an., 12,500.....	Optional		Population in 1896 (est.).....	33,000

NEWARK.—GEORGE W. WILLIAMS, Treasurer.

Newark is in New Castle County.

LOANS		When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$600,000
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—			Tax valuation, personal.....	40,000
5s. J&D, \$5,000.....	1898 & 1903		Total valuation 1894.....	640,000
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—			County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$4-00
4s. J&J, \$37,000.....	1926		Town tax (per \$1,000).....	10-00
(Subject to call after 1906.)			Population 1890 was.....	1,191
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$42,000		Population 1890 was.....	1,142

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Newark, Delaware

NEW CASTLE CO.—County seat is Wilmington.

LOANS—		When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—	1910-1924
COURT HOUSE LOAN—			4s.	\$150,000.....
4s. J&J \$69,900.....	July 1, 1899		(10,000 yearly on Dec. 1)	.....
BRIDGE BONDS 1892.....			Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$472,900
5s. M&N, \$100,000, g. Sept. 1, 1904			Total valuation '97.....	52,773,175
\$10,000 due yearly to Sept. 1, 1913			Assessment 1/2 to 1/2 actual value.	.....
FUNDING DEBT—			County tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$6-00
5s. J&J, \$78,000.....	\$10,000 yearly		Population 1890 was.....	97,182
5s. M&N, 60,000, g.....	1904-1909		Population 1890 was.....	77,716
(\$10,000 due yearly.)				

Payments on loans for benefit of Trustees of Poor are now being made.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county exempt from taxation

INTEREST is payable by County Treasurer, Wilmington.

SUSSEX COUNTY.—Georgetown is the county seat.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '97.	\$42,500
6s.	\$17,500.		Assessed valuation '97.	10,576,232
4s.	12,500.		Population 1890.....	33,647
4s.	12,500.			

WILMINGTON.—{H. C. McLEAR, Mayor. The city of Wilmington is in New Castle County.

LOANS—		Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Board of Educ. loan No. 28.....	5 M & S	Sept. 1, 1899	\$24,000
Funding loan.....	No. 29 4 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, '99-1904	42,000
Park loan.....	No. 33 3 1/2 A & O	1915 to 1917	150,000
do.....	4 A & O	part each year.	.....
do.....	4 A & O	1915 to 1924	50,000
do.....	1898 A & O	1925	25,000
do.....	1898 A & O	Apr. 1, 1926	20,000
do.....	1898 A & O	Oct. 1, 1926	29,400
Crematory loan.....	4.....	1900 to 1907	12,000
		\$1,500 'ly in Apr.	

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Loans—				
Street and sewer bonds.....	4½	A & O	Apr. 1, 1921	\$45,400
do do.....	4½	A & O	Oct. 1, 1921	50,950
do do.....	4½	A & O	Apr. 1, 1922	52,500
do do.....	4½	A & O	Oct. 1, 1922	1,150
do do.....	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1918	12,150
do do.....	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1919	43,900
do do.....	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1919	45,250
do do.....	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1920	46,600
do do.....	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1920	48,050
do do.....	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1921	4,050
do do.....	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1924	67,000
do do.....	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1925	62,850
do do.....	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1925	1,650
do do.....	4	A & O	1925-1926	75,000
Water loan (reser.) No. 25	6	J & J	July, '99-1908	56,000
do (reser.) No. 26	6	M & S	\$6,000 yearly.	44,500
do (reser.) No. 31	4½	A & O	Sept. '99 to 1911	60,000
do (reser.) No. 32	4	A & O	var. 1913-1914	25,000
do (reser.) No. 32	3½	A & O	Oct. 1, 1919-'23	60,000
Sinking fund loan.....	4, 4½, etc.	Various.	1910 to 1913	702,050
do do.....	4	A & O	1910 to 1913	176,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.
INTEREST on all bonds payable at the office of the City Treasurer.
TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Wilmington's total municipal debt and the water debt on the dates named.

	Jan. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1898.	July 1, 1897.
Total bonded debt.....	\$2,034,450	\$2,016,000	\$2,087,250
The net indebtedness of the city in 1890 was \$1,372,450.			

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation of real estate for 1897 was \$33,960,527; in 1891 it was \$33,813,543; in 1898 about \$40,000,000. Property is assessed at about ½ its actual value. Personal property is not taxed. For 1898 the tax rate per M. was \$20.00.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 61,431; in 1890 it was 42,478; in 1870 it was 30,841; in 1899 it was (estimated), 75,000.

State of Maryland.

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State - - - One of Original Thirteen
 Total area of State (square miles) - - - 12,210
 State Capital - - - Annapolis
 Governor (term expires 2d Wed. Jan., 1900) - Lloyd Lowndes
 Secretary of State (term expires with Gov'r) - Rich'd Dallam
 Treasurer (term expires Jan., 1900) - Thomas J. Shryock
 Comptroller (term exp. Jan., 1900) - Phillips L. Goldsborough
 Legislature meets biennially in even years on the first Wednesday in January, and sessions are limited to 90 days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of Maryland's State debt from 1824 to the present time will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1893, pages 72 and 73.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	Rate Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
Loans—				
Insane Asylum, 1896.....	3½	J & J	1911	\$100,000
Optional after July 1, 1906.				
Penitentiary loan, 1896.....	3½	J & J	1911	500,000
Optional after July 1, 1906.				
Consolidat. loan of 1899.....	3	J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	5,055,751
(Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1909.)				

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Maryland's total State debt, and the sinking fund held by the State against the same on the dates named.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Sept. 30, '98.	Sept. 30, '97.	Sept. 30, '96.
Total funded debt.....	\$5,670,196	\$9,284,986	\$9,284,986	\$9,284,986
Sinking funds, &c.....	2,105,683	6,251,958	6,335,908	5,946,433

Net debt.....\$3,564,513 \$3,033,028 \$2,949,078 \$3,338,553
 For the balance of \$3,033,028 Sept. 30, 1898, the State had as an offset her unproductive stocks, amounting to \$8,649,627, and \$615,375 due from accounting officers and incorporated institutions.

The receipts of the State for the year ending Sept. 30, 1899, amounted to \$3,095,314; balance in treasury Sept. 30, 1897, \$707,133; total, \$3,802,457; disbursements, \$3,236,101. The cash balance in the treasury on September 30th, 1898, amounted to \$566,351.

ASSESSED VALUATION, ETC.—The following table shows the total funded debt, available assets, assessed valuation and tax rate.

Years.	Funded Debt.	Assets.	Assessed Val.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$9,284,986	\$6,251,958	\$603,326,096	\$1.77½
1897.....	9,284,986	6,335,908	607,965,272	1.77½
1896.....	9,284,986	5,946,433	540,461,747	1.77½
1895.....	8,684,986	5,679,733	534,930,476	1.77½
1894.....	8,684,986	5,303,233	529,138,103	1.77½
1893.....	8,684,986	6,025,414	524,056,241	1.77½
1892.....	8,684,986	5,602,699	515,137,528	1.77½
1891.....	10,691,124	6,278,907	482,184,824	1.77½
1890.....	10,695,934	3,992,851	469,593,225	1.87½
1880.....	11,277,110	3,649,442	459,187,408	1.87½

DEBT LIMITATION.—There is nothing in the Constitution of Maryland limiting the power of the Legislature to authorize bond issues either by the State or by its municipalities. No general limit for cities and towns has been fixed by the Legislature, nor is there any general authorization to be found in the statutes under which cities and towns can issue bonds. This power is lodged in the Legislature, and is delegated to the municipalities from time to time for specific purposes as the occasion may arise. It is necessary, therefore, for the investor to study the law in each case on this as well as on other points affecting the loan with respect to which he may need information.

POPULATION OF STATE.—					
1890.....	1,042,390	1860.....	687,049	1830.....	447,040
1880.....	934,943	1850.....	583,034	1820.....	407,350
1870.....	780,894	1840.....	470,019	1810.....	380,546

Of the total population in 1880 22.49 per cent was colored and in 1890 20.92 per cent. In number, blacks were 165,091 in 1850; 171,131 in 1860; 175,391 in 1870; 210,230 in 1880; and 218,004 in 1890.

SAVINGS BANKS INVESTMENTS.—There are in this State general banking laws under which savings banks may be organized, and

yet we notice that even in 1890 a special charter was granted incorporating the Germania Savings Bank of Baltimore. However, in both the general and special laws there appears to be a pretty general authority granted for investing the deposits. The general law states that:

Any savings institution incorporated under this article shall be capable of receiving from any person or persons, or bodies corporate or politic, any deposit of money which shall be invested or loaned out on good security in the discretion of the directors; provided that no part of the funds of said corporation shall be loaned to any officer or director of such corporation.

In the special law passed in 1890, which we have referred to above, the power to loan the deposits is made a little more definite. The section referring to that subject states that the "corporation shall have power to borrow money, receive money on deposit, loan money 'taking such security therefor, either real or personal, as the Board of Directors may deem sufficient; provided that no part of the funds of said corporation shall be loaned to an officer or director thereof.' We cannot discover any marked difference in the two provisions cited, except that the enactment in the case of the new Baltimore bank states distinctly that the security can be either real or personal. But as much as that would, we think, be assumed as authorized under the general provision, since no limit is made and loaning on bond and mortgage is always a legitimate part of the business of savings banks.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF MARYLAND.

ALLEGANY CO.—County seat is Cumberland.

Loans—	When Due.	SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—(Con.)
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		4s, A & O, \$10,000.....1925
4s, A & O, \$10,000.....1915-1934		Subject to call after 1915.
(Subject to call after 1915.)		Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99.....\$230,000
INSANE ASYLUM—		Tax valuation 1898.....20,483,682
4s, A & O, \$5,000.....July 1, 1899		State tax (per \$1,000).....\$1.775
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		County tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$8.70
4s, A & O, \$75,000.....1900-1914		Population in 1890 was.....41,571
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		Population in '99 (est.) was 44,000

OPTIONAL.—All of the county's bonds are subject to call.
INTEREST on court house bonds is payable by Hambleton & Co. Baltimore; on insane asylum and school house bonds at Cumberland.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from county taxation.

ANNAPOLIS.—CHAS. G. FELDMAYER, Collector and Treasurer.

Loans—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	49,000
5s, J & D, \$30,000.....June 1, 1903		Floating debt (additional) 13,000	
(\$5,000 every 5 yrs.) to June 1, 1928		Assessed valuat'n, 1898, 2,950,000	
Temporary loan, 5s, \$10,000, Oct. '99		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....\$1.775	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$43,000		Population in 1890 was.....3,902	
Sinking fund.....6,000		Population in 1899 (est.).....10,000	

ANNE ARUNDEL CO.—A. K. STARTING Clerk.—County seat is Annapolis.

Loans—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$30,000
COUNTY BONDS—		Total debt.....	70,000
5s, J & J, \$20,000.....July 1, 1902		Sinking fund assets.....	4,000
(\$5,000 every 5 yrs.) to July 1, 1917		Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	66,000
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	11,969,427
5s, J & J, \$12,000.....July 1, 1899		School bonds, addition.....	74,000
(\$5,000 every 2 yrs.) to July 1, 1909		Assessment is ¼ actual value.	
5s, J & J, \$37,000, '03-09-13-18-23-28		State tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$1.75
(\$7,000 due each 5 yrs. and \$2,000 in 1928.)		County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$10.10
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899.....\$40,000		Average school tax '98.....	\$2.50
		Population 1890 was.....	34,094

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from county and State tax.

BALTIMORE.—{ WILLIAM T. MAISTER, Mayor. { J. FRANK SUPPLEE, City Register.

A new charter for Baltimore was enacted by the Legislature March 22, 1898. In the original draft of this charter it was provided that "no debt in excess of 7 per centum of its (the city's) taxable basis" should be contracted, but this clause was subsequently stricken out.

Loans—	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.		
City Hall, 1870.....	6	Q-J	Me. 15, 1900 \$1,000,000
do do, 1874.....	6	Q-J	Me. 7, 1902 500,000
Refunding.....	3½	J & J	July 1, 1936 \$1,453,300
Four million.....	3½	M & S	Me. 1, 1945 \$2,361,000
Consolidated refund., 1890.....	3½	J & J	July 1, 1930 \$5,000,000
Funding loan.....	6	Q-J	July 1, 1900 800,000
Funding loan of.....	5	M & N	July 1, 1916 \$1,000,000
Conduit loan of.....	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1922 250,000
Harford Run Improvement.....	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1920 \$250,000
do do Sewer.....	4	J & J	Nov. 3, 1904 \$350,000
Internal Improvement.....	3½	J & J	July 1, 1923 \$4,850,000
Jones' Falls.....	6	Q-F	Apr. 9, 1900 800,000
do do.....	5	Q-F	Apr. 9, 1900 \$957,000
do do.....	3-65	Q-F	Apr. 9, 1900 \$483,000
do do.....	3	Q-F	Apr. 9, 1900 \$160,000
McDonough Extension, 1893.....	5	M & S	Sept. 1, 1916 \$280,000
Patterson Park.....	4	Q-J	Oct. 1, 1920 \$200,000
Paving.....	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1920 \$500,000
Public Improvements, 1893.....	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1940 \$5,754,000
Water.....	5	M & N	July 1, 1916 \$5,000,000
do.....	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1923 \$500,000
do.....	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1926 \$1,000,000
Western Maryland.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1902 1,000,000
do do.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1925 \$684,000
do do.....	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1927 1,704,000

BONDS GUARANTEED.—West. Md. R.R., 3d M.....6 J & J Jan. 1, 1900 875,000
 Overdue stock, no interest allowed.....9,382

† Payable on or after this date at option of city.
 x Exempt from State of Maryland taxes.
PAR VALUE, ETC.—Bonds are all registered and for \$100 or multiples of same.

INTEREST on the City Hall loans, consolidated loan of 1890, West Maryland R.R. loan of 1887, Patterson Park loan of 1920, and on funding loan of 1870, is payable at the American National Bank of Baltimore; on the Jones Falls loans, refunding, 1936, Clifton Park loan of 1895 and McDonough Extension loan of 1893, at the National Exchange Bank of Baltimore; on public improvement bonds of 1893

and remaining Western Maryland bonds at the National Bank of Baltimore; on internal improvement loan, Harford Run loans, paying bonds of 1881 and the funding loan of 1878, at the Farmers' & Merchants' National Bank of Baltimore; on water loans at the National Mechanics' Bank of Baltimore.

TAX EXEMPT.—The issues marked with an x above are exempt from State of Maryland taxes. Holders residing in other States are exempt on all issues. None of the bonds are liable for city taxes.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Baltimore's total debt and the sinking fund and other assets held by the city against the same.

Bonded debt (water debt incl.) \$37,570,683 \$36,170,576 \$33,502,018
Sinking fund and other assets. 17,332,249 18,520,669 17,688,142

Net debt.....\$20,338,434 \$17,649,907 \$15,833,876

Total water debt (included in net debt) 1898, \$7,930,000. On Dec. 31, 1898, besides the above assets the city held unproductive assets to the amount of \$9,206,437, consisting of stock and mortgages, with accrued interest thereon, of the Western Maryland RR. Co.; also stock of the Valley RR. Co. The value of city property was \$11,500,000.

INTEREST CHARGE.—Of total debt as above (\$37,570,683) interest is payable from taxation on only \$24,375,800.

ASSESSED VALUATION, ETC.—City's assessed valuation (about 80 per cent cash value), and tax rate have been as follows:

Years—	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$238,145,991	\$121,844,980	\$359,990,971	\$21.575
1898.....	232,500,000	130,000,000	362,500,000	24.27
1897.....	233,872,443	126,554,055	360,426,498	21.77½
1896.....	250,797,556	80,975,572	331,773,128	17.50
1895 (about).....	209,000,000	65,000,000	274,000,000	20.25
1894.....	200,775,614	64,784,338	265,559,953	17.97½
1893.....	187,040,624	65,106,367	252,122,991	15.57½

POPULATION.—In 1890 population 434,439; in 1880 it was 352,315; in 1870 it was 267,954. Population 1899 (local authority) was 540,000.

CECIL COUNTY.—JOHN BANKS, Asst. Treas.

County seat is Elkton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898..	\$12,904,124
SCHOOL BONDS—		State & Co. tax per \$1,000 '98..	\$9.77½
5s, J&D, \$10,000.....	1901-1920	County tax per \$1,000 '98..	\$9.00
(\$500 yearly on June 1.)		Population in 1890 was.....	30,000
Total debt, Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$10,000	Population in 1898 was.....	35,000

CUMBERLAND.—{GEO. A. KEAN, Mayor.

{HOWARD M. FULLER, City Clerk.

Cumberland is the capital of Allegheny County. Bonds are tax free.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Pennsylvania R. R. bonds.....	6 F & A	Aug., 1908	\$65,000
Principal to be paid by Pennsylvania Railroad Company.			
Consolidated debt bonds.....	6 A & O	Oct., 1908	30,000
do do.....	5 A & O	Oct., 1908	145,000
Electric Light bonds.....	4 M & N	May 1, 1928	20,000
Water Improvement bonds.....	5 A & O	Oct., 1910	18,000
do do.....	5g F & A	Aug. 1, 1923	70,000
Water extension bonds.....	5 A & O	Apr. 1, 1910	50,000
Funding bonds.....	5 A & O	Apr. 1, 1910	40,000
do do.....	4 J & D	1925	100,000
Water bonds.....	4 M & N	May, 1899-1904	30,000
do do.....	4 M & N	\$5,000 yearly.	
do do.....	4 M & N	May, 1904-1909	30,000
do do.....	4 M & N	\$5,000 yearly.	

INTEREST is payable at Cumberland.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on June 1, 1898, was \$333,000; deduct sinking fund assets, \$44,575; net bonded debt, \$288,425; the floating debt on the same date was \$5,000.

DEBT LIMITATION. This city cannot issue indebtedness over \$10,000 without act of Legislature and vote of people.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1898 the total assessed valuation was \$7,334,000; in 1897 it was \$7,377,000; in 1895 it was \$7,080,572; in 1893, \$7,121,422; and in 1890, \$6,461,823. Property is assessed at about 85 per cent of its actual value, and the total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1897 was \$19.87.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890, according to United States Census, was 12,729; in 1880 was 10,693; in 1870 was 8,056. In 1898 local estimates place the population at about 18,000.

FREDERICK.—{W. F. CHILTON, Mayor.

{E. A. GITTINGER, City Register.

The county seat of Frederick County.

REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.	Sinking funds.....	\$36,284
4s, J&J, \$512,500.....	July 1, 1918	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	511,216
Subject to call after July 1, 1903		Tax valuation 1898.....	3,684,261
RESERVOIR BONDS—		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
4s, J&J, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1924	City tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$10.00
Subject to call after July 1, 1904		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	20.175
Interest payable in Frederick.		Population in 1890 was.....	8,193
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$547,500	Population in 1899 (est.).....	9,000

FROSTBURG.—{C. F. NICKLE, Mayor.

{ROBERT P. MASON, Clerk.

This city is in Allegany County.

REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	Tax valuation 1899.....	2,000,378
4s, J&J, \$55,000.....	Tax rate (per M.) 1899 ..	\$15.575
(Subject to call after 1904.)	Assessment about 2/3 actual value.	
Interest payable in Frostburg.	Population in 1890 was.....	3,565
	Population in 1899 was.....	7,000

HAGERSTOWN.—{E. M. SCHINDEL, Mayor.

{LIEUT. M. R. HAWKEN, Tax Col.

This is the county seat of Washington County.

STREET BONDS—	Interest payable in Hagerstown.
4s, J&J, \$70,000.....Part yearly	Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1899 \$88,000
Exempt from city and county tax.	Tax valuation 1897.... 6,752,000
PAVING BONDS—	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
1s....., \$3,200.....1901 to 1916	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$14.43
1....., 4,400.....1901 to 1911	Population in 1890 was.....10,118
(\$400 annually.)	Population 1894 (estimated).....15,000

LAUREL.—EDWARD PHELPS, Mayor.

This city is in Prince George County.

LOANS	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	\$31,000
SIDEWALK & ST. IMP. BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,025,000
5s, A&O, \$15,000.....	1904-1914	Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
5s, J&J, 13,000.....	1915	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	14.225
Int. payable in Laurel & New York.		Population in 1890 was.....	1,984
Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.....		Population in 1895 (est.).....	3,000
Sinking fund.....	7,000		

Bonds due in 1898 are exempt from taxation.

Bonds due in 1898 are exempt from taxation.

MONTGOMERY CO.—W. W. WELSH, Clerk.

County seat is Rockville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$50,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	10,109,300
4s, A&O, \$34,000.....	1899 to 1915	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$2,334,495
(\$2,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.)		Total valuation 1898.....	12,443,795
TURNPIKE BONDS—		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....	\$10.60
(\$500 yearly) to Jan. 1, 1949		Population in 1890 was.....	27,185
		Population in 1899 (est.).....	28,000

TAX FREE.—The above issues of bonds is exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at the Montgomery Co. Nat. Bank, Rockville.

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY.

County seat is Upper Marlborough.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1897.....	\$100,000
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	9,919,136
5s, July 1, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1903	Tax valuation, personal.....	967,328
5s, July 1, 10,000.....	July 1, 1908	Total valuation 1897.....	10,886,465
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	10,983,704
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1922	Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
SCHOOL BONDS—		County tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$9.40
5s,	1903-1923	Population 1890 was.....	26,080
(\$1,600 every 5 years.)			

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Baltimore.

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

SOMERSET CO.—Princess Anne is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	5s, semi-an., \$15,000.....	
COURT BONDS—		Bonded debt July 20, '98.....	\$40,000
4s, A&O, \$25,000.....	1918	Assess'd valuation 1898.....	4,305,654
(\$1,000 in 1908 and \$1,500 yearly) to.....	1924	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
		Population in 1890 was.....	24,155

TALBOT COUNTY.—CHARLES F. STEWART, Clerk.

County seat is Easton. All bonds are tax exempt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$61,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	9,788
4s, A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	51,212
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1908		Tax valuation, real.....	6,901,189
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	1,515,864
5s, A&O, \$33,000.....	Apr. 1, 1912	Total valuation 1898.....	\$7,717,043
Subject to call after April 1, 1902		State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....	\$11.87½
SCHOOL BONDS (\$5000)—		Population in 1890 was.....	19,736
4s&5s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899	Population in 1880 was.....	19,065
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1903			
4s, F&A, \$13,000.....	Aug. 1, 1924		
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1914			

WASHINGTON CO.—M. F. SMITH, Clerk.

Hagerstown is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assets—RR. & Turnp. Stk. \$607,640	
REFUNDING RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessed val'ation '98.....	\$20,860,393
4s, J&J, \$187,500.....	July 1, 1918	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
4s, court-house bonds.....	\$65,000	State & Co. tax (per M.) 1898.....	\$8.75
4s, school-house bonds.....	18,000	Population in 1890 was.....	39,782
4s, insane asylum bonds.....	15,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....	41,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$284,500		

TAX EXEMPT.—Refunding bonds are exempt from county and municipal taxes.

District of Columbia.

(INCLUD'G THE LATE CORPORATION OF WASHINGTON.)

On July 1, 1878, the duties of the Sinking Fund Commissioners of the District of Columbia were transferred to the Treasurer of the United States, and since that date Congress has appropriated annually a sum sufficient to pay not only the interest on the District's bonds but also, it is believed, sufficient to extinguish the entire debt of the District upon the maturity of the 3-65 per cent loan, in 1924. Bonds are tax exempt.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—			
Fifty-yr. funding 1874 c & r	3-65 F & A	Aug. 1, 1924	\$14,224,100
Twenty-yr. fund.....	1879 c & r	J & J July 1, 1899	750,300
Water stock.....	1871 c	7 J & J Oct. 1, 1901	329,000
do.....	1873 c	7 J & J July 1, 1903	14,000
LATE CORPORATION OF WASHINGTON—			
Thirty-year funding.....	1872 c	6g M & N Nov. 1, 1902	571,100
Overdue bond, not presented.....	7-3 int. ceased.....		100

"The faith of the United States was pledged to secure the payment of the interest on these bonds and to maintain a sinking fund sufficient to redeem them all by maturity. The issue is limited to \$15,000,000 and is exempt from taxation by Federal, State or municipal authority. The coupon bonds are for \$50 and \$500 each, the registered bonds \$1,000 and \$5,000 each.

INTEREST on the bonds paid at the United States Treasury in Washington and at the Sub-Treasury in New York.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows the District's total debt on the dates named:

Jan. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1896.	Jan. 1, 1895.
Total fund. debt.....	\$15,888,500	\$16,933,000	\$17,532,800
	\$17,781,700		

On July 1, 1878, when the duties of the Sinking Fund Commissioners of the District were transferred to the Treasurer of the United States the total debt was \$22,106,650.

On Jan. 1, 1899, stock and bonds to the amount of \$5,320 on which interest has ceased were still outstanding; funds for the payment of principal and interest are deposited in the United States Treasury.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The District's assessed valuation and tax rate at different periods have been as follows:

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass'd. Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$181,256,284	\$9,780,658	\$191,036,942	\$15.00
1897.....	180,376,908	9,532,851	189,909,759	15.00
1896.....	188,922,343	10,971,737	199,894,080	15.00
1895.....	192,555,046	11,719,308	204,274,354	15.00
1890.....	137,628,419	11,023,167	148,649,586	15.00
1885.....	93,502,464	12,795,934	106,298,398	15.00

Debts and Resources
OF THE
STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS
IN THE
WESTERN MIDDLE STATES.

INDEX FOR THE WESTERN MIDDLE STATES, CITIES, Etc.

OHIO—State, Cities, &c.....	Pages 77 to 89	ILLINOIS—State, Cities, &c.....	Pages 94 to 101
INDIANA—State, Cities, &c.....	Pages 89 to 94	MICHIGAN—State, Cities, &c.....	Pages 101 to 105

State of Ohio.

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State (Act April 30, 1802) - Feb. 19, 1803
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 41,060
State Capital - - - - - Columbus
Governor (term exp. 2d Mon. Jan. 1900) - Asa S. Bushnell.
Secretary of State (term ends 2d Mon. Jan. '01) Charles Kinney.
Auditor (term exp. 2d Mon. Jan. 1900) - W. D. Guilbert.
Treasurer (term exp. 2d Mon. Jan. 1900) - S. B. Campbell.
Legislature meets biennially in even years, on the first Monday in January. There is no limit to length of sessions.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of Ohio's State debt from 1825 to 1894 will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 75. The State debt on November 15, 1898, was as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Sinking fund loan.....	1887	3 J & J	July 1, 1899	\$240,000
do do.....	1887	3 J & J	July 1, 1900	300,000
do do.....	1886	3 J & J	July 1, 1901	250,000
do do.....	1897	3 J & J	July 1, 1902	250,000
War loan.....	1893	3 J & J	July 1, 1903	200,000
Domestic loan.....	Interest ceased.			1,665

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Nov. 15, 1898, was \$1,241,665; in 1897 it was \$1,291,665; in 1896 it was \$1,541,665; in 1895 it was \$1,791,665; in 1894, \$2,041,665; in 1893, \$1,791,665; in 1892, \$2,041,665; in 1891, \$2,291,665; in 1889, \$2,796,665; in 1887, \$3,340,000; in 1885, \$3,720,229; in 1880, \$6,476,805.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE STATE AND LOCAL DEBTS IN 1898 AND 1897.

	1898.	1897.
Funded State debt (loans).....	\$1,241,665	\$1,291,665
Irreducible State debt (trust funds).....	4,679,228	4,670,590
Local Debts—		
Debts of counties.....	\$11,002,159	\$11,333,836
Debts of cities, first and second class.....	69,053,693	67,472,577
Debts of incorporated villages.....	8,540,268	8,297,419
Debts of townships.....	838,286	593,265
Debts of special school districts.....	7,568,180	7,030,159

Total local debts.....\$97,002,588 \$94,727,256

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation of real and personal property in the State has been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.
1898.....	\$1,244,817,473	\$315,439,970	\$1,760,257,443
1897.....	1,236,911,871	511,096,768	1,748,008,639
1896.....	1,226,988,666	514,039,771	1,741,028,437
1895.....	1,214,928,085	527,589,429	1,742,517,514
1894.....	1,200,364,474	542,297,641	1,742,662,115
1890.....	1,232,305,312	545,833,165	1,778,138,477
1885.....	1,160,165,882	509,913,986	1,670,079,868
1880.....	1,102,049,931	456,166,134	1,558,215,965
1875.....	1,062,915,044	535,660,818	1,598,575,862
1870.....	707,846,636	459,684,861	1,167,731,697
1860.....	639,894,311	248,408,290	888,302,601
1850.....	341,389,838	98,487,502	439,876,340
1840.....	85,287,291	27,038,895	112,326,186
1830.....	50,086,250	14,580,335	64,675,578

The State tax (per \$1,000) for 1898 was \$2.84 and the same for 1899.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Ohio has very carefully guarded the debt-making power of the State. This could not be said while the Constitution of 1802 was in force; for under that instrument it was competent for the Legislature to construct works of internal improvement on behalf of the State, or to aid in their construction by subscribing to the capital stock of corporations created for that purpose, or to authorize in other ways the creation of debt in unlimited amounts. But since the

adoption of the Constitution of 1851 the whole situation in these particulars has changed, the legislative power with respect to the State having been limited. The same is in large measure true also of the municipalities.

FIRST, As to the State's power to contract debt, this is regulated under the first five sections of article 8 of the Constitution. Section 1 limits the power to the supply of "casual deficits in revenues or to meet expenses not otherwise provided for," but in the aggregate debts for even the purposes named cannot exceed \$750,000. Section 2 contains an exception to the foregoing; it grants the power to contract debt in case of invasion, of insurrection, of war or of the redemption of the then existing indebtedness. Section 3 reaffirms the limit, except as above specified. Section 4 forbids the loaning of the State credit. Section 5 further forbids the assumption of debts by States. We insert these five sections in full.

SECTION 1. [Debt limited to seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars]. The State may contract debts to supply casual deficits or failures in revenues or to meet expenses not otherwise provided for; but the aggregate amount of such debts direct and contingent whether contracted by virtue of one or more acts of the General Assembly, or at different periods of time, shall never exceed seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars; and the money arising from the creation of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was obtained or to re-pay the debts so contracted and to no other purpose whatever.

SECTION 2. [Additional and for what purpose.] In addition to the above limited power the State may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the State in war, or to redeem the present outstanding indebtedness of the State; but the money arising from the contracting of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised, or to re-pay such debts, and (to no other purpose whatever; and all debts incurred to redeem the present outstanding indebtedness of the State shall be so contracted as to be payable by the sinking fund hereinafter provided for as the same shall accumulate

SECTION 3. [The State to create no other debt.] Except the debts above specified in Sections 1 and 2 of this article, no debt whatever shall hereafter be created by or on behalf of the State.

SECTION 4. [Credit of State: the State shall not become joint owner or stockholder.] The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given or loaned to or in aid of any individual association or corporation whatever; nor shall the State ever hereafter become a joint owner or stockholder in any company or association in this State or elsewhere formed for any purpose whatever.

SECTION 5. [No assumption of debts by the State.] The State shall never assume the debts of any county, city, town or township, or of any corporation whatever, unless such debt shall have been created to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or defend the State in war.

The foregoing sections complete the limitation as to State debt and credit. Sections 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11 of Article 8 cover the matter of sinking funds referred to in Section 2 above. But they need not be published here.

SECOND, As to Cities, Towns, Counties, &c., so far as the Constitution affects the power of the Legislature to authorize these municipalities to create debt, the limitations are found in section 6 of article 8 and in sections 1, 2 and 6 of article 13. (1) Section 6 of article 8 forbids the General Assembly to authorize cities, &c., to become stockholders in or to raise money or loan credit to aid corporations, &c. (2) Sections 1 and 2 of article 13 forbid the passing of special acts and require general acts for conferring corporate powers. (3) Section 6 of article 13 provides that the General Assembly make provision for the organization of cities, &c., by general laws and restrict their debt-making power. These sections are as follows:

ARTICLE 8, Section 6. [Counties, cities, towns or townships not authorized to become stockholders, &c.] The General Assembly shall never authorize any county, city, town or township, by vote of its citizens or otherwise, to become a stockholder in any joint stock company, corporation or association whatever; or to raise money for, or loan its credit to, or in aid of, any such company, corporation or association.

ARTICLE 13, Section 1. [Corporate powers.] The General Assembly shall pass no special act conferring corporate powers.

Section 2. [Corporations how formed.] Corporations may be formed under general laws; but all such laws may from time to time be altered or repealed.

Section 6. [Organization of cities, &c.] The General Assembly shall provide for the organization of cities and incorporated villages by general laws and restrict their power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts and loaning their credit, so as to prevent the abuse of such power.

One at first sight would infer from section 6 article 8 above cited that cities could not subscribe to the stock of or loan money to railroads, as railroads are corporations and joint-stock companies. That, however, is not a correct conclusion, as was decided in the case of Walker vs. The City of Cincinnati, a case which arose under an act of the General Assembly of Ohio entitled "An Act relating to cities of the first class," authorizing any such city to construct a line of railroad therefrom to any other terminus in that State or in any other State. In pursuance of the authority that act purports to give, Cincinnati undertook to build the Cincinnati Southern Railroad. To test the legality of that proceeding this action was brought. The Court's opinion is very full and explicit, the conclusion being that from "the language" of the section it is quite evident that it was not intended to prohibit "the construction of railroads nor indeed to prohibit any species of public improvements. The section contains no direct reference to railroads nor to any other special classes of improvements or enterprises. The prohibitions are directed only against a particular manner or means by which under the Constitution of 1802 many public improvements had been accomplished."

In compliance with section 6, article 13 (cited above), which provides for the organization of cities etc. by general law, the Legislature has made an elaborate classification of municipal corporations. First they are divided into cities, villages and hamlets. Then cities are divided into two classes, the first class being subdivided into three grades and the second class being subdivided into four grades, the grade being determined by population according to the last Federal Census.

Cities in the FIRST CLASS—First grade includes all cities of more than 200,000 inhabitants; second grade all less than 200,000 and more than 90,000 inhabitants; third grade all less than 90,000 and more than 31,500 inhabitants.

Cities in the SECOND CLASS—First grade includes all cities of less than 31,500 and more than 30,500 inhabitants; second grade all less than 30,500 and more than 20,000 inhabitants; third grade all less than 20,000 and more than 10,000 inhabitants; fourth grade all less than 10,000 and more than 5,000 inhabitants.

VILLAGES—Of the first class include all having less than 5,000 and more than 3,000 inhabitants; the second class includes all having less than 3,000 and more than 200 inhabitants.

HAMLETS—According to section 1550 of the Revised Statutes all existing corporations organized as "incorporated villages for special purposes shall be hamlets until advanced to villages."

It is impossible to make any satisfactory generalization with regard to the bonding power the Legislature has granted these municipalities. There are a few sections of the Revised Statutes authorizing bond issues which have a universal application, such as the provision granting power to issue bonds in anticipation of special assessments but most of the laws for that purpose cover only one class of cities, and many of them are so worded as to apply only to one city, and granting an issue of bonds for a specific purpose. No general laws limiting the powers of municipalities to incur indebtedness have been passed, although section 6, article 13, appears to require it. And yet is it not a question whether that section calls for any legislation of a general nature except a general law "for the organization of cities, &c."?

POPULATION OF STATE—The population of Ohio has been as follows in the years named.

1890.....3,672,316	1880.....2,339,511	1870.....937,903
1880.....3,198,062	1870.....1,980,329	1860.....581,295
1870.....2,665,260	1860.....1,519,467	1850.....230,760

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE STATE OF OHIO.

NOTE.—For places not given in alphabetical order among the following statements, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

ADAMS COUNTY.—J. M. WITTENMYER, Aud. County seat is West Union.

LOANS—	When Due.	TURNPIKE BONDS—
4s, semi-ann., \$50,000.....	1917	4s, semi-ann., \$5,000.....
4s, semi-ann., \$16,000.....	1899-1914	4s, semi-ann., \$5,000.....
4s, semi-ann., \$15,000.....	1902-1904	4s, semi-ann., \$5,000.....

AKRON.—W. E. YOUNG, Mayor. CHAS. H. ISBELL, City Clerk. Akron is the county seat of Summit County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
4s, semi-ann., \$2,000.....	1899-1900	4s, semi-ann., \$45,850.....	1899-1904
4s, semi-ann., \$55,300.....	1917	4s, semi-ann., \$194,300.....	1899-1906
4s, semi-ann., \$20,000.....	1899-1909	4s, semi-ann., \$1,600.....	1899-1904
4s, semi-ann., \$20,000.....	1899-1909	4s, semi-ann., \$20,000.....	1899-1904
4s, semi-ann., \$20,000.....	1899-1909	4s, semi-ann., \$20,000.....	1899-1904

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer in Akron and at the National Park Bank in New York.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (which is 50 per cent of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Value.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$11,748,090	\$4,504,590	\$16,252,680	\$24.20
1897.....	11,475,550	5,104,450	16,580,000	23.20
1896.....	11,176,540	5,831,360	17,007,900	22.40
1895.....	7,103,520	4,513,480	11,617,000	25.40
1894.....	6,886,790	4,002,260	10,889,050	12.00

AKRON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—Samuel Findley, Clerk Board of Education.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Aug. 17, 1898.
4s, M&N, \$10,000.....	Nov. 18, 1902	\$85,000
3s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 29, 1903	\$8,000

ALLIANCE.—J. H. MCCONNELL, City Clerk.

This city is in Stark County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—
4s, semi-ann., \$195,550.....	1896-1906	4s, semi-ann., \$600.....
4s, semi-ann., \$20,000.....	June 1, 1899	4s, J&D, \$8,000.....
4s, semi-ann., \$20,000.....	June 1, 1899	4s, J&D, \$8,000.....
4s, semi-ann., \$20,000.....	June 1, 1899	4s, J&D, \$8,000.....
4s, semi-ann., \$20,000.....	June 1, 1899	4s, J&D, \$8,000.....

ASHLAND COUNTY.—C. W. MCCOOL, And'r. County seat is Ashland.

LOANS—	When Due.	BONDED DEBT
4s, semi-ann., \$2,400.....	1899-1907	\$34,000
4s, semi-ann., \$2,400.....	1899-1907	\$34,000
4s, semi-ann., \$2,400.....	1899-1907	\$34,000
4s, semi-ann., \$2,400.....	1899-1907	\$34,000

ASHTABULA.—CLARENCE E. RICHARDSON, Mayor. FRANK W. WAGNER, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	Valuation (City) 1898.
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1911	\$361,430
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1911	\$361,430
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1911	\$361,430
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1911	\$361,430

ATHENS.—O. E. DAVIS, Mayor. W. B. GOLDEN, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	BONDED DEBT
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903	\$114,500
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903	\$114,500
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903	\$114,500
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903	\$114,500

ATHENS CO.—WILBUR F. SCOTT, Auditor. County seat is Athens.

LOANS—	When Due.	CITY HALL IMPROV. BONDS.
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$5,000
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$5,000
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$5,000
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$5,000

AUGLAIZE CO.—G. A. ORPHAL, Auditor. D. A. CLARK, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	BONDED DEBT
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$200,000
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$200,000
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$200,000
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$200,000

AVONDALE.—See the city of Cincinnati.

BARNESVILLE.—H. E. DEMENT, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	BONDED DEBT
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$49,603
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$49,603
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$49,603
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$49,603

BELLAIRE.—ISAAC FREEZE, Mayor. F. A. JACKSON, City Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	BONDED DEBT
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$100,000
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$100,000
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$100,000
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$100,000

BELLEFONTAINE.—M. J. NICHOLS, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	BONDED DEBT
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$16,000
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$16,000
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$16,000
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$16,000

BELMONT CO.—MADISON ALDREDGE, Auditor. County seat is St. Clairsville.

LOANS—	When Due.	BONDED DEBT
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$40,000
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$40,000
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$40,000
4s, semi-ann., \$10,000.....	1899-1908	\$40,000

BEREA.—{T. J. QUAYLE, Mayor.
E. S. LOOMIS, Clerk.

This village is in Cuyahoga County.

LOANS—	When Due.	5s, sewer bonds.....	\$2,500
WATER BONDS—		5s, paving bonds.....	22,800
M&N, \$30,000.....	May 1, 1905 to	Bonded debt Jan. 2, '99.....	38,800
(\$1,000 every 6 mos.)	Nov. 1, 1919	A-cessed valuation 1898.....	568,725
COUNCIL HALL BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$27.80
5s, \$3,000.....	1899-1904	Population in 1890 was.....	2,533
5s, refunding bonds.....	\$1,700	Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,200

INTEREST is payable at the Bank of Berea Co.

BOWLING GREEN.—{A. R. CAMPBELL, Mayor.
ALEX. WILLIAMSON, Clerk.

This village is in Wood County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
GAS, TOWN HALL, ETC.—		5s, M&N, \$4,500.....	Sept. 1, 1899
6s, \$50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912	(\$500 every 6 mos.)	Sept. 1, 1903.
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$86,340
5s, M&S, \$10,000.....	1908-1917	Tax valuation in 1898.....	1,383,310
(\$500 every M&S.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$37.00
		Population in 1890 was.....	3,460
		Population in 1897 (about).....	5,000

BROOKLYN.—W. T. WATSON, Clerk.

This township is in Cuyahoga County.

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$11,100	Total tax (per \$1,000) '93.....	\$24.70
Floating debt.....	1,500	Population in 1890 was.....	4,585
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	12,600	Population in 1880 was.....	1,295
Tax valuation 1898.....	1,007,865	Population 1898 (est.).....	5,500

BUCCYRUS.—{C. F. BIRK, Mayor.
W. A. BLICKE, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Crawford County

LOANS—	When Due.	6s, A&O, \$8,000.....	Oct. 1, 1904
J&D, \$10,000.....	Dec. 1, 1903	REFUNDING BONDS—	
SCHOOL BONDS—		6s, M&S, \$12,000.....	Mar. 4, 1910
6s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1904	6s, A&O, 7,000.....	Apr. 1, 1906
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		(\$1,000 yearly) to April 1, 1906.	
6s, J&J, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1900	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$90,700
6s, M&S, 3,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901	Tax valuation 1898.....	2,846,010
6s, M&N, 2,000.....	May 1, 1902	Assessment about 40% act. value.	
6s, J&D, 3,200.....	June 1, 1902	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$27.60
6s, M&S, 14,000.....	Sept. 1, 1902	Population in 1890 was.....	5,974
6s, M&S, 8,500.....	Sept. 1, 1903	Population in 1899 was.....	7,000

INTEREST on the street improvement bonds due in 1900 is payable at New York City; on all other bonds at Bucyrus.

BUTLER COUNTY.—HENRY C. GRAY, Aud.

County seat is Hamilton. \$20,000 paving bonds are advertised to be sold April 8.

LOANS—	When Due.	COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
BRIDGE BONDS—		5s, M&N, \$30,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899
4s, J&J, \$35,000.....	1908	(\$15,000 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1900	
4s, J&D, 30,000.....	1910-11-13	4s, M&N, \$100,000.....	May 6, 1901
(\$10,000 due each year.)		\$20,000 due yearly to May 6, 1905	
4s, J&J, \$15,000.....	1915	4s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 10, 1906
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	1917	4s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 10, 1907
4s, J&J, 15,000.....	1919	JAIL BONDS—	
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	1921	6s, F&A, \$15,000.....	1899-1901-'03
4s, J&J, 20,000.....	1924	ROAD IMPROVEMENT—	
4s, J&J, 70,000.....	July 1, 1899	4s, M&S, \$25,000.....	1906
(\$10,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1905		Interest payable at Hamilton.	
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1899	Bond. debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$541.17
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1903		Assessed value'n, real.....	21,011,840
COUNTY FUND—		Assess. value'n, pers'l.....	\$475,196
4s, M&N, \$20,000.....	1902	Total valuation 1898.....	29,486,836
4s, M&N, 20,000.....	1903	Assessment about 40% act'l value.	
4s, M&N, 20,000.....	1904-'06-'09	State and Co. tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$8.30
4s, M&N, 20,000.....	'12-'14-'16-'18	Population in 1890 was.....	45,597
(\$5,000 due each year.)		Population in 1895 (est.).....	55,000

*The Miami University lands (22,529 acres), appraised at \$1,096,750 are exempt from all State taxes except those for school purposes.

CAMBRIDGE.—T. R. DESELM, Clerk.

This city is located in Guernsey County.

LOANS—	Amount.	CEMETERY BONDS—	
CHAIR FACTORY—		4s, J&J, \$7,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919
6s, A&O, \$2,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899	REFUNDING BONDS—	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1900		4s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Apr. 1, 1908
SEWER BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$9,000.....	Sept. 1, 1923	4s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Apr. 1, 1910
FUNDING, ETC.—		4s, J&J, 30,000.....	1905-1934
6s, M&S, \$5,000.....	Mar. 1, 1902	(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1906		4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	1906-1935
STREET BONDS—		(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)	
4s, M&S, \$9,000.....	Sept. 1, 1923	Bonded debt Mar. 15, '99.....	\$118,000
4s, A&O, \$2,480.....	Oct. 1, 1899	Water debt (included).....	65,000
(\$2,448 yearly).....	Oct. 1, 1905	Tax valuation 1898.....	1,669,101
ROLLING MILL—		Assessment 50 to 60% actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1899	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$33.80
(\$1,000 due semi-ann) to July 1, 1903		Population in 1890 was.....	4,361
		Population in 1895 (est.).....	5,975

INTEREST on the rolling mill loan is payable in New York and on other loans in Cambridge.

CANTON.—LOUIS N. LEY, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Stark County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CURRENT EXPENSE BONDS—		STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$12,500.....	Sept. 1, 1899	4s, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1908
5s, \$4,000.....	July 15, 1899	3s, \$15,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909
5s, \$12,100.....	Various	6s, \$200.....	Dec. 19, 1899
4s, \$3,000.....	1900 to 1910	5s, \$1,000.....	Various
FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—		5s, \$1,887.....	Various
4s, F&A, \$25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899	REFUNDING—	
5s, \$4,800.....	June '99 to '02	5s, \$13,000.....	
5s, \$3,000.....	Feb. '01-'03	4s, M&S, 13,933.....	Mar. 1, 1909
MARKET HOUSE BONDS—		5s, M&S, 10,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909
5s, J&D, \$26,000.....	June 1, 1909	WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$1,000.....	June, 1899-1903	5s, F&A, \$15,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900
5s, A&O, \$1,000.....	July, '04 & '06	5s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 14, 1901
SEWER BONDS—		5s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 14, 1900
5s, M&N, \$12,000.....	May 20, 1901	5s, \$12,000.....	1900-1902
5s, M&N, 13,000.....	May 20, 1902	4s, \$30,000.....	1900-1910
5s, F&A, 12,000.....	Aug. 20, 1902	5s, F&A, 30,000.....	Aug. 20, 1904
5s, F&A, 13,000.....	Aug. 20, 1903	(\$10,000 due yearly) to Aug. 20, 1906	
5s, J&J, 14,000.....	Feb. 1, 1904-'05	5s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 15, 1903
5s, J&J, 25,000.....	Feb. 15, 1904	(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 15, 1905	
(\$5,000 yearly) to June 15, 1908		REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	
5s, \$18,000.....	Various	4s, semi-ann., \$38,000.....	Sept. 1, 1907
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS—		4s, M&S, 15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1908
5s, \$9,000.....	Various	F&A, 15,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909

INTEREST is paid in part by Kountze Brothers, New York, and in part in Canton.

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—The city's total debt on Mar. 1, 1899, was \$664,142, including water bonds \$190,000, street improvement bonds \$67,706 and current expense bonds \$185,935.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 \$11,368,330; real valuation estimated at \$40,000,000; city tax rate (per \$1,000), \$12.00; total tax rate (per \$1,000) \$29.20. In 1891 it was \$12,000,000, real value being about \$26,000,000.

POPULATION in 1895 was 38,627; in 1890 was 26,189; in 1880 was 12,258; in 1870 was 8,660. Population in 1898 (est.), 40,492.

CANTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—HELEN L. PERKINS, Clerk.
Board of Education.Bonded debt Feb. 15, '99, \$209,000 [School tax, 1898.....\$8.00
Assessed value'n 1898, 11,751,580 [Population 1899 (est.).....40,000**CELINA.**—{J. S. METZNER, Mayor.
AUG. BEHRINGER, Clerk.

Celina is in Mercer County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$60,000
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real.....	476,000
6s, \$10,000.....	Aug. 15, 1903	Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	352,735
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	828,735
6s, \$50,000.....	Oct. 15, 1931	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$34.50
Int. payable at Village Treasury.		Population in 1890 was.....	2,702
		Population in 1895 (est'd).....	3,500

CHICAGO JUNCTION.—LOUIS SIMMER-

MACHER, Clerk.—This village is in Huron County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation 1898, \$457,494
..... \$25,000.....	1901-1925	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898, \$33.80
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was..... 1,299
5s, F&A, \$10,000.....	1926-1935	Population in 1899 (est.) .. 3,000
Bonded debt Jan. 2, 1899, \$38,000		

CHILLICOTHE.—{P. WHITE BROWN, Mayor.
W. J. EYTH, Clerk.

This city is in Ross County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
SCHOOL DIST. BONDS—(1897—)		5s, \$22,000.....	Aug. 15, 1913
6s, \$9,500.....	1899-1917	(Subject to call part yearly.)	
REFUNDING BONDS (GOLD)—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$130,000
4s, J&D, \$100,000 g. Dec. 1, 1916		Total valuation 1898.....	5,238,157
SEWER BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
5s, \$8,000.....	Oct. 4, 1913	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$26.20
(Subject to call after July 1, 1900)		Population in 1890 was.....	11,288
		Population in 1899 (est.).....	16,000

OPTIONAL.—The refunding bonds may be redeemed six each year for seven years beginning Dec. 1, 1902, seven each year for six years beginning Dec. 1, 1909, and eight on Dec. 1, 1915.

INTEREST is payable by the Farmers' Loan & Trust Company, New York.

CINCINNATI.—{GUSTAV TAFEL, Mayor.
H. P. BOYDEN, Auditor.

Cincinnati is situated in Hamilton County.

In 1895 the villages of Avondale, Clifton, Linwood, Riverside and Westwood were annexed to Cincinnati and their indebtedness was assumed by that city. The city entered into an agreement with a New York firm last summer looking to the refunding of the Cincinnati Southern Railway bonds. This agreement was set aside by Judge Spiegel on Aug. 13, 1898, and the case is now pending in the State Supreme Court. See CHRONICLE, V. 67, p. 189 and 442. The Board of Trustees of the Cincinnati Southern Railway also advertised for proposals to refund these bonds, none of which have been accepted at this date (April 1).

LOANS—	NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Bowdler pavement.....	1893 4 J & D June 1, 1912				\$144,000
	Subject to call after June 1, 1902				
Cincinnati South. Ry.....	1872 7 J & J July 1, 1902				\$494,000
do do	1872 7 J & J July 1, 1902				7,644,000
do do	1876 6g. M & N May 1, 1906				2,890,000
do do	1876 7 J & N May 1, 1906				1,865,000
do do	1878 7 M & N Nov. 1, 1908				835,000
do do	1879 6 F & A Aug. 1, 1909				295,000
City hall 10-20s.....	4 J & D June 1, 1909				\$249,000
do do	1892 4 J & D June 1, 1911				\$325,000
do do	Subject to call after June 1, 1901				
Con. sink. fund 30-50s.....	1880 5 M & N May 1, 1930				1,332,000
do do	Subject to call after May 1, 1910				
do do	1881 4 J & J July 1, 1931				967,000
do do	Subject to call after July 1, 1911				
do do	1893 4 J & J July 1, 1941				77,000
do do	1897 3-6 F & A Feb. 1, 1937				3,600,000
Eggless Ave. sewer, Letter B3	7-3 A & O Oct. 1, 1899				94,000
Funding.....	1874 7 M & N May 15, 1904				992,000
Funding debt, Letter L.....	6 J & N Jan. 1, 1900				59,000
Hospital, 1876, Letter 83.....	7 M & N May 1, 1906				50,000
Liberty Street viaduct.....	4 J & D June 1, 1939				\$68,000
House of Refuge bonds.....	4 J & J July 1, 1926				34,000
McLean Ave. sewer, Let. U2	5 M & N Nov. 1, 1904				\$35,000
do do	5s M & N 1899 & 1909				70,000
Madisonville Ave. bonds.....	4 J & D June 1, 1915				16,000
Orphan asylum, registered.....	6 M & S Mar. 17, 1908				100,000
Pavement.....	4 J & D June 1, 1909				142,000
do do	Subject to call June 1, 1899				
do do	4 J & D June 1, 1910				\$150,000
do do	Subject to call June 1, 1900				
do do	4 J & D June 1, 1911				\$449,500
do do	Subject to call June 1, 1901				
do do	4 J & D June 1, 1912				\$45,500
do do	Subject to call June 1, 1902				
do do	4 J & D June 1, 1914				\$200,000
do do	Subject to call June 1, 1904				
Sewer & Gilbert Av., R&U.....	7-3 M & S Sept. 15, 1899				291,000
Trunk sewer.....	4 J & D June 1, 1929				\$50,000
do do	Subject to call after June 1, 1919				
do do	1893 4 J & D June 1, 1932				300,000
do do	Subject to call after June 1, 1922				
University, Letter H2.....	4 J & J July 1, 1918				\$100,000
Waterworks, Letter F.....	6 A & O Oct. 15, 1900				93,000
do do	6 J & D June 15, 1900				70,000
do do	1891 4 J & D June 1, 1911				\$199,000
do do	Subject to call after June 1, 1901				
do do	1898 3s F & A Aug. 1, 1938				540,900
do do	Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1918				
Viaduct bonds.....	4 J & D June 1, 1922				\$350,000
do do	Subject to call after June 1, 1912				
Workhouse imp., 1893.....	4 J & D June 1, 1923				\$100,000
Avenue bonds.....	4 J & D June 1, 1912				55,000

LOANS— NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest—		Principal—	
	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
AVONDALE—				
Sewer loan.....	5	Various	1904-1917	\$57,500
Sidewalk bonds.....	5	J & J	July 1, 1913	2,500
Street improvement.....	4	Various	1921-1925	230,000
Fire and police impt.....	5	Various	1914-1923	74,500
Turnpike & improv'm't.....	5	M & N	May 1, 1914	25,000
Water loan.....	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1907	75,000
CLIFTON—				
Gen. improvment bonds.....	4½	J & J	July 1, 1918	\$90,500
do do.....	4½	M & N	May 1, 1920	50,000
Sewer bonds.....	4½	J & J	July 1, 1917	50,000
Water bonds.....	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1906	20,000
do do.....	4½	A & O	Apr. 15, 1922	12,000
Assessment impt bonds.....	5	Various	1898-1905	5,341
LINWOOD—				
Water-works & elec.-lgt bds.....	6	A & O	April 1, 1904	\$3,000
do do.....	6	A & O	Aug. 1, 1923	29,000
do do.....	5	A & O	Feb. 1, 1923	40,000
RIVERSIDE—				
Street and sewer improv't.....	5	Various	1902-1922	11,000
do do.....	5	J & D	Dec. 1, 1912	19,000
WESTWOOD—				
Town-hall bonds.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1908	**\$13,300
do do.....	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1909	**2,500

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds in the above table marked thus * are, in whole or in part, \$500 pieces. Bonds marked thus ** are in whole or in part, \$100 pieces, or uneven amounts. All others, \$1,000.

INTEREST on bonds is payable at the American Exchange National Bank of New York and the Third National Bank of Cincinnati, which are the authorized agents of the trustees of the sinking fund.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Cincinnati's total outstanding municipal debt (inclusive of water debt), the sinking fund held by the city against the same, and the water debt, on the 1st of January of each of the last four years.

	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.
Tot. bonded debt.....	\$27,185,700	\$27,451,800	\$28,526,000	\$28,087,000
Sinking fund.....	2,016,108	1,969,341	2,574,751	2,621,133

Net debt.....	\$25,169,592	\$25,482,459	\$25,951,249	\$25,465,867
Water debt (incl'd).....			\$1,409,500	\$1,175,000

There were outstanding on Jan. 1, 1899, street bonds to the amount of \$1,478,832.55 payable by special assessment and not included in the above statement of total debt. Of this amount bonds to the amount of \$1,242,937.67, together with \$92,500 bonds of the Board of Education, were held by the sinking fund, these, and the cash on hand amounting to \$680,730.17, being applicable to the payment of the general bonds.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns the Cincinnati Southern Railroad. The rental received for the road is \$1,090,000 till 1901 and then \$1,250,000 till 1906, when lease expires. The State Legislature has passed a bill permitting an election to vote on the proposition to extend the lease beyond 1906. See V. 84, p. 900. The water-works pay the interest and sinking fund on all water bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION, ETC.—The net debt, assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows.

Years.	Net Debt.	Assessed Val'n.	Tax per \$1,000
1899.....	\$25,169,592	\$196,141,670	\$25.00
1897.....	25,482,459	196,818,200	26.18
1896.....	25,951,249	198,536,580	26.40
1895.....	25,465,867	188,484,880	28.32
1890.....	24,723,068	177,773,240	26.66
1885.....	24,468,405	170,086,968	26.86
1880.....	23,953,981	167,535,356	31.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 296,908; in 1880 it was 255,139; in 1870 it was 216,239. Population in 1898 about 400,000.

CIRCLEVILLE.—The city is situated in Pickaway Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable at City treasury.
HALL AND LIBRARY—		Total debt Mar. 1, '99.....\$51,000
6s, \$12,000.....	Sept. 1, 1905	Tax valuation, 1898.....3,076,315
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total tax, per \$1,000 1898 \$30.80
6s, \$39,000.....	Sept. 1, 1911	Population in 1890 was.....6,556

CLERMONT COUNTY.—JOHN W. DAVIS, Auditor.—County seat is Batavia.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	Assessed valuation, real.	Assessed valuation, p'sal	Total valuation 1898.	Tax rate (per \$1,000), '98.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1899 (est.).
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		\$132,500	7,877,350	2,590,230	10,467,580	11.55	35,535	37,000
5s, \$109,500.....								
JAIL BONDS—								
6s, \$11,000.....	11,000							
BRIDGE BONDS—1897—								
5s, \$20,000.....	1906							

CLEVELAND.—JOHN H. FARLEY, Mayor. H. L. ROSSITER, Auditor.

Cleveland is situated in Cuyahoga County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		FUNDED DEBT—	
5s, A&O, \$65,000.....	Oct., 1899	5s, A&O, \$285,000.....	Oct., 1899
5s, A&O, 20,000.....	Oct., 1900	5s, A&O, 156,000.....	Oct., 1900
5s, A&O, 285,000.....	Oct., 1903	5s, A&O, 39,000.....	Oct., 1901
4½s, A&O, 60,000.....	Oct., 1899	5s, M&N, 100,000.....	Nov., 1901
4s, M&S, 10,000.....	Mar., 1900	5s, A&O, 227,000.....	Oct., 1902
4s, M&N, 30,000.....	May, 1900	4s, A&O, 46,000.....	April, 1902
4s, A&O, 60,000.....	Oct., 1900	4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1904
4s, A&O, 30,000.....	Oct., 1902	4s, A&O, 276,000.....	Oct. 1, 1916
4s, A&O, 25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903	4s, A&O, 225,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908
4s, A&O, 45,000.....	April 1, 1906	POLICE STATION—	
4s, A&O, 90,000.....	Oct. 1, 1907	5s, M&N, \$20,000.....	May, 1901
4s, A&O, 90,000.....	Apr. 1, 1926	4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Oct., 1917
4s, A&O, 249,000.....	Oct. 1, 1926	RIVER AND HARBOR BONDS—	
CANAL BONDS—		4s, A&O, \$500,000.....	Oct. 1, 1926
5s, A&O, \$150,000.....	Oct., 1903	4s, A&O, 250,000.....	Oct. 1, 1928
FIRE DEPARTMENT—		GIDDINGS BROOK BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$100,000.....	Oct., 1902	4s, A&O, 50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1918
5s, A&O, 147,000.....	Oct., 1903	PUBLIC LIBRARY BONDS—	
ELEVATED ROADWAY—		5s, A&O, 250,000.....	Oct. 1, 1918
5s, J&D, \$150,000.....	June, 1903	SEWER BONDS—	
5s, J&D, 232,000.....	June, 1904	5s, A&O, \$45,000.....	Oct., 1899
4s, J&J, 175,000.....	Jan., 1901	5s, A&O, 106,000.....	Oct., 1900
4s, M&N, 60,000.....	May, 1901	5s, A&O, 30,000.....	Oct., 1901
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Oct., 1902	5s, A&O, 56,000.....	Oct., 1902
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan., 1903	4s, A&O, 68,000.....	Apr. 1, 1901
4s, J&D, 75,000.....	June, 1903	4s, A&O, 6,000.....	Apr. 1, 1903
PARK BONDS—		4s, A&O, 51,000.....	Apr. 1, 1903
4s, A&O, \$500,000.....	Oct. 1, 1923	4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Apr. 1, 1904
4s, A&O, 500,000.....	Apr. 1, 1924	4s, A&O, 23,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905
4s, A&O, 600,000.....	Apr. 1, 1927	4s, A&O, 107,000.....	Apr. 1, 1908
4s, A&O, 400,000.....	Apr. 1, 1928	4s, A&O, 282,000.....	Apr. 1, 1907
4s, A&O, 500,000.....	Oct., '29 & '31	4s, A&O, 235,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—(Con.)		STREET IMPROVEMENT NOTES—	
4s, A&O, \$23,000.....	Oct. 1, 1916	5s, M&N, \$1,135,380.....	1899-1903
4s, A&O, 30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917	BROOKLYN BONDS—	
4s, A&O, 200,000.....	Oct. 1, 1921	6s,	\$3,400. Sept., 1899
6s, A&O, 110,000.....	Oct. 1, 1926	6s,	1,700. Sept., 1900
4s, A&O, 240,000.....	Sept. 30, 1926	6s,	1,850. Sept., 1901
GARBAGE PLANT BONDS—		VIADUCT BONDS—	
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1916	5s, J&D, \$125,000.....	June, 1907
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		4s, A&O, 150,000.....	Oct. 1, 1904
6s,	\$11,670. Sept., 1899	4s, M&S, 190,000.....	Sept. 1, '99
6s,	11,136. Sept., 1900	WATER WORKS—	
6s,	13,130. Sept., 1901	6s, M&S, \$275,000.....	Mar., 1900
6s,	10,750. Sept., 1902	6s,	12,000. July, 1903
6s,	4,000. Sept., 1903	4½s, A&O, 400,000.....	Apr., 1902
6s,	4,000. Sept., 1904	4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan., 1903
6s,	2,800. Sept., 1905	4s, A&O, 200,000.....	Apr., 1903
STREET OPENING BONDS—		4s, A&O, 200,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905
4s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Apr. & Oct., 1900	3-65s M&S, 100,000.....	Sept., 1902
(\$5,000 semi-an.) to Oct., 1900		4s, A&O, 500,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917
		4s, A&O, 600,000.....	Oct. 1, 1926

PAR VALUE.—All bonds are for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is payable at American Exchange Nat. Bank, New York.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Cleveland's total municipal debt, the sinking fund, &c.

Bonds and notes Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$2,387,000 00	\$12,435,810 00
Water debt included in above.....		
All sinking funds.....	1,909,806 27	4,296,806 27

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$8,139,003 73

Cleveland debt limit (7 p. c. of ass. val.).....\$9,960,354 25

Reserve under Ohio (Cleveland) debt limit.....\$1,821,350 52

WATER WORKS.—The city owns its water works. The income from water rents and fees in 1898 amounted to \$701,853 41.

ASSESSED VALUATION ETC.—Assessed at about 35 per cent of its actual value.

Years.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.	Years.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$142,290,775	\$29.55	1899.....	\$99,614,055	\$29.30
1897.....	141,915,430	29.30	1896.....	85,265,545	26.00
1895.....	134,562,905	28.50	1880.....	78,647,194	26.30

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 261,353; in 1880 it was 180,146; in 1870 it was 92,829. Population in 1899 (local est.), 400,000.

CLEVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT.—H. L. ROSSITER, Auditor; A. F. CROSBY, Deputy Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, '99.	Tax valuation 1898.	Real valuation (est.).	Population in 1899 (est.).
4s, M&N, \$300,000.....	May 1, 1903	\$1,049,038	142,790,775	500,000	400,000
Total debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$1,201,000				
Sinking fund.....	151,962				

CLIFTON.—See the City of Cincinnati.

CLYDE.—This village is in Sandusky County.

LOANS—	Amount outstanding.	Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.	Water debt included above.
Refunding 5s, M&S, 1922.....	\$19,000	693,525	693,525
Street 6s, F&A, 1913.....	30,000		
Rd'g water 5s, F&A, 1910.....	6,000		
Water-works 6s, M&S, '07.....	10,000		
Sewer 6s, M&S, 1902-1909.....	4,200		
Interest paid at 4th Nat. Bk., N.Y.			

COLUMBUS.—SAMUEL J. SWARTZ, Mayor. M. A. GEMUENDER, Clerk Trust S. F. This city is in Franklin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest—	Principal—
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Cl.	Payable.	When Due.
City Hall refunding.....	1886	4 J & D	June 1, 1906
do do.....	1889	4 M & S	Mar. 1, 1909
City Prison refunding.....	1888	4 M & N	Nov. 1, 1908
Deficiency—			
Gas and light.....	1890	5 M & N	Nov. 1, 1900
Police and fire.....	1890	5 M & N	Nov. 1, 1910
Police.....	1888	4 J & J	July 1, 1908
do do.....	1893	5 A & O	Apr. 1, 1913
Fire Dep. and gas.....	1888	4 M & S	Sept. 1, 1908
Poor Fund.....	1893	4 J & D	June 1, 1913
Fourth St. Bridge.....	1890	4 M & N	May 1, 1903
do do.....	1891	5 M & N	July 1, 1908
Franklin Park.....	1893	5 J & J	July 1, 1908
do do.....	1894	4 J & J	July 1, 1899, sub. }
Front St. Viaduct.....	1894	4½ M & S	Mar. 1, 1914
High St. Viaduct.....	1891	5 J & J	Jan. 1, 1911
do do do.....	1892	4½ J & J	July 1, 1902
do do do.....	1892	4½ M & N	Nov. 1, 1902
do do do.....	1894	4½ J & J	July 1, 1909
Levee.....	1884	4 A & O	Apr. 1, 1904
do do.....	1889	4 J & D	June 1, 1909, sub. }
Market House.....	1888	4 J & J	July 1, 1908
do do.....	1889	4 F & A	Aug. 1, 1909
Steam Fire Dept.....	1890	5 M & N	Nov. 1, 1910
do do do.....	1896	4 J & D	June 1, 1916
Electric light.....	1897	4 J & D	Dec. 1, 1927
sewer farm claim.....	1898	4 J & D	Dec. 1, 1902
Refunding bonds.....	1893	4 A & O	Apr. 1, 1900

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—		SEWER BONDS—(Con.)	
6s, M&S, \$4,000.....	Sept. 1, 1902	4s, M&S, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1909
6s, J&D, 20,000.....	June 1, 1904	4s, M&N, 43,000.....	Nov. 1, 1909
6s, J&J, 17,000.....	July 1, 1904	4s, A&O, 300,000.....	Apr. 1, 1910
5s, J&D, 10,000.....	July 1, 1901	4s, J&D, 10,000.....	June 1, 1918
5s, J&J, 48,500.....	July 1, 1902	WATER BONDS—	
5s, M&N, 40,000.....	Nov. 1, 1910	5s, J&D, \$400,000.....	Dec. 1, 1901
5s, J&D, 10,000.....	Dec. 1, 1910	5s, A&O, 150,000.....	Apr. 1, 1907
5s, J&J, 200,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911	5s, M&N, 175,000.....	Nov. 1, 1910
5s, M&S, 1,500.....	Mar. 1, 1911	4s, J&J, 30,000.....	July 1, 1901
5s, J&J, 30,000.....	July 1, 1912	4s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1902

INTEREST on police deficiency bonds of 1888 and on assessment bonds is payable at the City Treasurer's office; all other interest at the National Park Bank, New York City.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Total bonded debt.....	\$7,407,800	\$7,405,200	\$7,524,200	\$7,641,347
Sinking funds.....	2,056,495	1,809,500	1,716,246	1,558,400
Net debt.....	\$5,350,905	\$5,595,700	\$5,807,954	\$6,082,947
Water debt (inc. above).....	1,177,000	1,112,000	1,112,000	1,112,000
Floating debt.....			16,567	

* Contingent liability to contractors.

The total bonded debt as given for January 1, 1899, included street improvement bonds payable by special assessment to the amount of \$2,390,300. The sinking fund receives yearly about \$125,000, which does not include assessments for street improvement bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION, ETC.—The city's net debt on December 31, assessed valuation (about 1/2 of actual) and tax rate have been:

Years.	Net Debt.	Asses'd Val.	Tax p. \$1,000
1898.....	\$5,250,905	\$63,303,920	\$27-50
1897.....	5,595,700	62,685,080	27-00
1896.....	5,824,521	62,130,350	27-00
1895.....	6,082,947	61,086,700	27-00
1894.....	6,575,859	59,939,040	29-00
1893.....	4,351,090	45,663,270	24-00
1892.....	1,896,400	35,279,170	22-50

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 88,150; in 1880 it was 51,647; in 1870 it was 31,274; in 1892 (est.) 130,000.

COLUMBUS SCHOOL DISTRICT.—J. A. Williams, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
5s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899	4s, M&S, \$75,000.....	Mar. 1, 1917
5s, A&O, 25,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900	4s, M&S, 65,000.....	Mar. 1, 1918
5s, A&O, 85,000.....	Apr. 1, 1901	4s, M&S, 65,000.....	Mar. 1, 1919
5s, J&D, 85,000.....	Dec. 1, 1906	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.	\$760,000
5s, A&O, 110,000.....	Oct. 1, 1912	Sinking fund.....	97,770
5s, M&S, 110,000.....	Sept. 1, 1913	Assessed valuation '98.	\$3,500,000
5s, A&O, 40,000.....	Oct. 1, 1914	School tax (per M.) 1898.....	\$6-80
4s, F&A, 25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1916	Population 1899 (est.).....	130,000

COSHOCTON.—FRED. WAGNER, Clerk.

This village is in Coshocton County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET-PAVING BONDS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS—		6s, M&S, \$22,500.....	Sept. 1, 1900
6s, M&S, \$49,000. (\$2,500 y'ly) '99		(\$1,500 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1914	
SCHOOL HOUSE—		6s, M&S, \$1,500.....	Sept. 1, 1914
6s, M&S, \$5,000.....	1901-1903	Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....	\$57,400
CEMETERY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	\$789,250
6s, M&S, \$2,000.....	1899-1903	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
(\$500 yearly.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$33-50
BRIDGE REPAIR BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	3,672
5s, \$10,000.....		Population in 1880 was.....	3,044
SEWER BONDS—		Population in 1894 (est.).....	5,000
6s, \$2,900.....	Part yearly		
6s, M&N, 3,000.....	1900-1905		

CRESTLINE.—Sited in Crawford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—(Con.)	When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—		6s, M&S, \$2,100.....	Sept. '99-'01
5s, M&S, \$9,000.....	Sept. 1, 1905-08	Total debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$67,200
GEN'L IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation, real, '97.....	638,410
6s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Apr. 1, 1899-'02	Tax valuation, pers. '97.....	444,900
STREET IMPROV'T BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	1,077,280
6s, J&J, \$13,800.....	Jan. 1, 1899-'07	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
6s, Nov., 8,500.....	Nov. 1, 1898-'02	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$2-60
WATER WORKS IMPROVEMENT—		Population in 1890 was.....	2,911
6s, Dec., \$2,000.....	Dec. 15, 1904	Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,500
6s, June, 3,000.....	June 10, 1903-04	INTEREST on general improvement bonds is payable in N.Y. City; on remaining issues in Crestline.	
SEWER BONDS—			
6s, J&J, \$2,600.....	1899-'01		

CUYAHOGA CO.—A. E. AKINS, Auditor.

County seat is Cleveland. The State Supreme Court has declared illegal an act passed April 27, 1893, authorizing the issuance of bonds by a county containing a city of the first class, second grade, for the purpose of building an armory in such city.

LOANS—	When Due.	So. ROCKY RIVER BRIDGE—	When Due.
ARMORY BONDS—		5s, M&N, \$150,000.....	Nov. 1, 1904
5s, M&N, \$225,000.....	July 1, 1918	Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$570,000
Optional after July 1, 1903.		Tax valuation, real.....	119,370,190
BROOKLYN BRIDGE—		Tax valuation, personal \$3,611,825	
5s, A&O, \$135,000.....	Apr. 1, '99 to '03	Total valuation 1898.....	162,982,015
CHAGRIN RIVER BRIDGE—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
5s, A&O, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905	State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98.....	\$8-70
5s, A&O, 10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1906	Population in 1890 was.....	308,980
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	375,000

DARKE CO.—GEORGE W. SIGAFOS, Auditor.

County seat is Greenville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax val'n, personal..	\$6,895,800
INFIRMARY BONDS—		Total valuation 1898..	20,489,540
6s, \$40,000.....	1899-1900	Assess'm't about 70 p. c. actual val.	
DITCH BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$9-04
..... \$3,500.....	Sept., 1900	Population in 1890 was.....	42,961
Bonded debt Feb. 3, '99.....	\$43,500	Population in 1899 (about).....	45,000
Tax valuation, real.....	\$13,593,740		

DAYTON.—J. J. LINXWEILER, Mayor.

Dayton is the county seat of Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		GENERAL STREET IMP'T BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$12,000.....	Sept. 1, 1899	5s, A&O, \$50,000.....	Apr. 1, 1903
(\$4,000 due y'ly) to Sept. 1, 1901		(\$10,000 due y'ly) to Apr. 1, 1907	
5s, M&S, \$5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901	PARK STREET SEWER BONDS—	
5s, M&S, 5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903	4s, J&D, \$2,000.....	June 1, 1899
5s, A&O, 12,000.....	Oct. 1, 1904	(\$3,000 due y'ly) to June 1, 1901	
CITY HALL BONDS—		4s, J&D, \$5,000.....	June 1, 1902
4s, M&S, \$71,000.....	Sept. 26, 1902	4s, A&O, 14,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899
EXTENDING INDEBTED BONDS—		(\$7,000 due y'ly) to Oct. 1, 1900	
5s, J&D, \$24,000.....	June 1, 1899	4s, A&O, \$24,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901
(\$8,000 due y'ly) to June 1, 1902		(\$8,000 due y'ly) to Oct. 1, 1903	
5s, J&D, \$72,000.....	June 1, 1902	4s, M&S, \$12,000.....	Sept. 1, 1899
(\$12,000 due y'ly) to June 1, 1905		(\$6,000 due y'ly) to Sept. 1, 1900	
5s, J&D, \$15,000.....	June 1, 1909	SEWER BONDS—	
5s, J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1910	5s, A&O, 25,000.....	Apr. 1, 1914
FUNDED DEBT BONDS—		5s, A&O, 50,000.....	Apr. 1, 1915
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1901	5s, A&O, 25,000.....	Apr. 1, 1916
5s, M&S, 65,000.....	Sept. 26, 1902	5s, A&O, 25,000.....	Apr. 1, 1918
5s, A&O, 135,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900	4s, A&O, 50,000.....	Oct. 1, '08 to
(\$15,000 due y'ly to Apr. 1, 1908.)		(\$10,000 due yearly.)	Oct. 1, 1912

LOANS—

POLICE DEFICIENCY BONDS—	When Due.
5s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1899
(\$4,000 due y'ly) to Sept. 1, 1903	
STREET PAVING BONDS—	
5s, F&A, \$25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1906
5s, A&O, 300,000.....	Apr. 1, 1911
(\$50,000 due y'ly) to Apr. 1, 1916	
5s, A&O, \$75,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917
(\$25,000 due y'ly) to Apr. 1, 1919	
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1913
5s, M&N, 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1915
5s, M&N, 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1917
5s, M&N, 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1919
FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$12,000.....	Sept. 1, 1899
(\$3,000 due y'ly) to Sept. 1, 1902	
GARBAGE CREMATORY BONDS—	
5s, F&A, \$16,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1903	
5s, F&A, \$5,000.....	Feb. 1, 1904
5s, F&A, 4,000.....	Feb. 1, 1905
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$24,000.....	June 1, 1899
(\$6,000 due y'ly) to June 1, 1902	
5s, J&D, \$72,000.....	June 1, 1903
(\$12,000 due y'ly) to June 1, 1908	
5s, J&D, \$15,000.....	June 1, 1909
5s, J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1910

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Dayton's municipal debt, the tax rate levied for all purposes (State, county, city and school), etc.

Years.	Total Debt Mar. 1.	Assessed Val.	Tax p. \$1,000
1899.....	\$2,385,000	\$41,786,100	\$4-69
1898.....	2,263,000	41,785,530	23-80
1897.....	2,339,000	41,873,440	26-40
1896.....	2,497,000	41,048,210	26-00
1895.....	1,497,160	30,723,730	22-40
1894.....	1,600,500	25,473,980	22-40
1893.....	1,099,000	19,816,840	22-50
1892.....	1,011,200	19,939,970	22-20
1870.....	357,617	16,254,760	20-50

The total debt March 1, 1899, was \$2,385,000, including a water debt of \$717,000. In addition to the total general debt there were outstanding on March 1, 1899, special assessment bonds to the amount of \$889,400; principal and interest payable from assessments upon abutting or benefited property. All of said bonds are due and payable in from one to ten years.

The sinking fund assets on March 1, 1899, amounted to \$569,963.

The actual valuation of property is estimated at about \$100,000,000.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are all for \$1,000 each, interest payable at the American Exchange National Bank, New York City.

POPULATION.—According to a local census taken in February, 1896, it was 79,331; in 1890 it was 61,220; in 1880 it was 38,678. (\$10,000 bonds are advertised to be sold April 13.)

DAYTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—William G. Haevssler,

Clerk Board of Education.

4s, J&J, \$83,000.....	1911-12	Assessed valuation, real.....	31,300,000
(\$3,000 July 1, 1911, and \$50,000 July 1, 1912.)		Assessed valuation, pers.....	11,000,000
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 20, 1909	Total valuation 1898.....	42,000,000
4s, J&J, \$27,000.....	Jan. 15, 1910	School tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$7-80
		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	23-80

DEFIANCE.—J. J. MALLEY, Clerk.

County seat of Defiance County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	When Due.
CEMETERY BONDS—		6s, \$49,400.....	
5s, J&D, \$1,000.....	June 1, 1899	5s, 6,000.....	
LIBRARY BOND—		5s, 58,000.....	
5s, \$1,000.....	1902	Bonded debt Mar. 15, '99.....	\$235,100
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation '98.....	2,395,108
4s, \$25,000.....	1917	Tot. tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$38-00
5s, 25,000.....	Mar. 1, 1902	Population in 1890 was.....	7,694
5s, 29,000.....	1899 to 1912	Population 1899 (est.).....	10,000
4s, M&S, 20,000.....	Sept. 1, '10 to	Interest is mostly payable at City Treasury, but on the 6 per cent bonds in New York.	
(\$1,000 each M&S.)	Mar. 1, 1920		
SEWER BONDS—			
5s, \$1,000.....			
5s, 5,400.....			

EAST LIVERPOOL.—{C. F. BAUGH, Mayor.

This city is in Columbiana County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
5s, \$79,312.....		5s, A&O, \$15,000.....	Apr. 1, 1918
4s, M&N, \$15,000.....	May 1, 1903	Optional after April 1, 1898	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1917		5s, J&J, \$90,000.....	July 1, 1920
5s, M&S, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1899	Optional after July 1, 1900	
(\$1,000 due yearly.)	Sept. 1, 1913	5s, J&D, \$18,500.....	June 1, 1923
REFUNDING—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	296,813
6s, J&D, \$7,000.....	June 1, 1899	Sinking fund.....	18,675
(\$1,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1905		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	276,138
5s, M&S, \$33,000.....	Sept. 1, 1924	Water debt (included).....	147,500
Optional after Sept 1, 1914		Tax valuation 1898.....	3,205,320
WATER BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$31-00
4s, M&N, \$24,000.....	May 24, 1937	Population in 1890 was.....	10,956
Optional after May 24, 1917		Population in 1899 was.....	16,000

EAST LIVERPOOL SCHOOL DISTRICT.—W. T. NORRIS,

Clerk.

SCHOOL BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 3, 1899..	\$86,000.
.....	\$18,000....1899 to 1908	School tax (per \$1,000)...	\$9-00
.....	50,000....1909 to 1933	Assessed valuation, '98	3,235,850
.....	6,000..Jan. 1, 1900-12	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '95...	\$21-00
.....	6,000.....1903-1905	Population in 1890 was.....	10,956
.....	6,000.....1906-1908	Population 1897.....	15,957

EATON.—{R. E. LOWRY, Mayor.

This village is in Preble County.

This village is in Preble County.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....\$1,785,963.
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$26-70
6s, \$55,000.....	1911	Population in 1890 was.....2,934
Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$55,000	Population in 1890 was.....2,143

ELYRIA CITY.—This city is situated in Lorain Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—		STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$6,000.....	Sept., 1909	6s, Various, \$33,294.....	1898-1901
SEWER BONDS—		Part due yearly.	
6s, \$5,400.....		WATER WORKS BONDS—	
6s, an'y, 1,000.....	1899 to 1900	4s, J&J, \$150,000.....	July 1, 1909
(\$500 yearly on Sept. 1.)		(\$10,000 yearly) to July 1, 1923.	

LOANS—		When Due.
4½% J&J, \$45,000.....	July 1, 1924	
(\$10,000 yearly) to July 1, 1928		
Interest payable at Elyria City		
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$46,194	
Floating debt.....	4,000	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	50,194	

ELYRIA SCHOOL DISTRICT.—J. C. HILL, President.

LOANS—		When Due.
6% J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1899	
(\$500 due yearly) to July 1, 1918		
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$92,636	

EVANSTON.—Wm. H. Krapp, Clerk.

This village is in Hamilton County.

LOANS—		When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—		
4½%.....	\$5,976.....	Feb. 21, 1908
Water bonds.....	\$11,000.....	
Street-lighting bonds.....	1,000.....	
Fire bonds.....	1,000.....	

Water debt (add'l).....	\$195,000
Total valuation 1898.....	3,540,045
Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$30.00
Population in 1890 was.....	5,611
Population in 1898 (est.).....	10,000

Assessed valuation '97.....	\$2,907,262
Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$19.80
Population in 1898 (est.).....	9,900

FAYETTE CO.—JOHN CRAIG, Auditor.

County seat is Washington C. H.

LOANS—		When Due.
REFUNDING DEBT—		
6% M&S, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903	
6% J&D, 15,000.....	Dec. 1, 1905	
6% M&S, 15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1908	
ROAD AND DITCH BONDS—		
6%.....	\$6,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901
6% M&N, 5,000.....	1899-1902	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$56,000	

INTEREST payable at Auditor's office.

FINDLAY.—D. T. WINDERS, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Hancock County.

LOANS—		When Due.
CITY BONDS—		
4½%.....	\$8,500.....	1900-1910
6%.....	32,000.....	1899-1908
GAS BONDS—		
6%.....	\$36,000.....	1900-1905
6%.....	57,000.....	1898-1907
5%.....	20,000.....	1901 & 1906
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		
6%.....	\$4,000.....	1899-1906
(\$500 yearly) on Oct. 1.		
6%.....	\$1,300.....	1899-1908
6%.....	114,489.....	1899-1908
WATER BONDS—		
6%.....	\$50,000.....	1902 & 1907
(\$25,000 every 5 years.)		
6%.....	38,500.....	Aug., 1922

INTEREST is payable at the Fourth National Bank, New York City.

FOSTORIA.—J. M. SCHATZEL, Clerk.

This city is in Seneca County.

LOANS—		When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—		
6%.....	\$15,000.....	1900-1906
4% M&S, 29,734.....	Mar. 1, 1919-19	
4% M&S, 9,867.....	Sept. 1, 1918	
SEWER BONDS—		
6%.....	\$259,000.....	1899-1910
STREET IMPROVEMENT—		
6%.....	\$112,473.....	1899-1911
WATER WORKS BONDS—		
5%.....	\$200,000.....	

Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$628,074
Water debt (included).....	200,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,442,430
Real valuation 1898.....	4,000,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$36.80
Population in 1890 was.....	5,885
Population in 1899 (est.).....	10,000
Interest on Water 5% due 1910 is payable at the Shoe & Leather Bank New York City.	

FRANKLIN.—This village is in Warren County.

LOANS—		When Due.
WATER WORKS & VILLAGE BONDS—		
5%.....	\$62,000.....	1901-1923
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$62,000	
Cash on hand.....	3,620	

Net debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$58,380
Tax valuation 1898.....	978,001
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$28.90
Population in 1890 was.....	2,729
Population in 1880 was.....	2,385

FRANKLIN CO.—W. H. HALLIDAY, Auditor.

County seat is Columbus.

LOANS—		When Due.
DEFICIT & BRIDGE BONDS—		
4½%.....	\$400,000.....	
6% J&D, \$20,000.....	1899-1902	
(\$5,000 yearly on Dec. 1.)		
5% M&N, \$120,000.....	1899 to 1918	
(\$6,000 yearly on May 1.)		
6%.....	\$259,000.....	

DEFICIT & BRIDGE Bds.—(Con.)	
4% A&O, \$120,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900-'19
Total debt Apr. 1, '99.....	\$919,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	\$4,289,620
Assessment about ½ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$8.89
Population in 1890 was.....	124,087

FREMONT.—C. F. BELL, Clerk.

This city is in Sandusky County.

LOANS—		When Due.
STREET IMPROV.—		
5%.....	\$66,100.....	1916
do.....	78,700.....	1914
do.....	3,000.....	1899-'04
do.....	5,000.....	'99-1905
do.....	48,100.....	Apr. 1, '09
(part subject to call after 1899.)		
Water 5%.....	\$71,000.....	1904
Water 4%.....	\$4,000.....	April, 1906

REFUNDING BONDS—	
4%.....	\$7,950.....
do.....	10,700.....
Total debt Nov. 12, '98.....	\$227,908
Water debt (included).....	71,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,294,390
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$33.40
Population in 1890 was.....	7,141
Population in 1898 (est.).....	10,000

GALION.—C. H. BRIGGS, Mayor.

This city is in Crawford County.

LOANS—		When Due.
Elec. light 5 & 6%.....		
Judgment 5%.....	8,000.....	1906
Refunding 6%.....	87,000.....	1912
Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$132,000	

INTEREST on bonds due January 1, 1906, is payable at Galion.

GALLIA CO.—J. W. JONES, Auditor.

County seat is Gallipolis.

LOANS—		When Due.
TURNPIKE BONDS—		
5%.....	\$40,000.....	1905-09-11-15
\$10,000 due each year on Jan. 15		
5%.....	35,000.....	Jan. 15, 1913
5%.....	30,000.....	1914-1916
\$15,000 due each year on Jan. 15		
4% F&A, \$60,000.....	Aug. 17, 1918	
5%.....	69,000.....	July 1, 1899-1913

TURNPIKE BONDS.—(Con.)	
5% A&O, \$40,000.....	Apr. 8, 1918
Interest paid by County Treasurer.	
Bonded debt Feb. 7, '99.....	\$244,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	6,481,487
Real valuation.....	15,000,000
Aver. tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$22.50
Population in 1890 was.....	27,005
Population in 1899 (est.).....	33,000

GALLIPOLIS.—M. F. MERRIMAN, Mayor.

This city is in Gallia County.

LOANS—		When Due.
WATER BONDS 1894—		
5%.....	\$85,000.....	Feb. 25, 1914
5% M&N, 2,000.....	Nov. 1, 1916	
REDEMPTION BONDS—		
6%.....	\$26,000.....	1899-1904
(Various amts. in 99-'00 & '04.)		
5%.....	\$11,000.....	1906-1907
5%.....	61,000.....	1910-1916
(Various amounts each F&A.)		
5% F&A, \$10,500.....	Aug. 25, 1917	
5% F&A, 9,000.....	Feb. 25, 1918	
5% F&A, 7,000.....	Aug. 1, 1918	

The street improvement bonds have been declared unconstitutional, but interest is being paid promptly upon all the bonds.

GLENVILLE.—J. W. MORRIS, Clerk.

This village is in Cuyahoga County.

LOANS—		When Due.
FIRE, WATER, LIGHTING, ETC.—		
4½ to 6%.....	\$136,200.....	1899 to 1917
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$136,200	
Sinking fund assets.....	29,170	

Net debt Sept. 1, 1899.....	\$107,030
Assessed valuation '98.....	1,200,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	35.60
Population 1899 (est.).....	5,000

GLENVILLE SCHOOL DISTRICT.—WILLIAM J. BOYD, Clerk Board of Education.

LOANS—		When Due.
5 & 6% J&D, \$41,210.....	1900-1912	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$41,210	
INTEREST on the \$22,000 loan payable at the Garfield Savings Bank Glenville.		

Assessed valuation '98.....	\$1,200,000
Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,000

GREENFIELD.—JNO. W. CASE, Treasurer.

This village is in Highland County.

LOANS—		When Due.
ELEC. L. STR. IMP. & WATER WKS.—		
6%.....	\$27,450.....	1911
5%.....	35,000.....	1911
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$72,450	

Tax valuation 1898.....	\$1,106,565
Total tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$28.70
Population in 1890 was.....	2,461
Population in 1880 was.....	2,100
Population in 1896 (est.).....	4,500

GREENVILLE.—H. J. BRENNEMAN, City Clerk.

This city is in Darke County.

LOANS—		When Due.
STREET IMP. BONDS—		
6% Jan., 1898-10.....	July, '01 to '03	
WATER WORKS BONDS—		
5%.....	\$19,000.....	Dec. 12, 1917
5%.....	3,000.....	Oct. 27, 1902
5%.....	56,000.....	Dec. 12, 1918

NATURAL GAS REFUND. BONDS—	
6%.....	\$70,000.....
(\$10,000 yearly on June 1.)	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$150,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,550,090
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$25.20
Population in 1890 was.....	5,473

HAMILTON.—M. O. BURNS, Clerk.

This city is in Butler County.

LOANS—		When Due.
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		
4½%.....	\$65,000.....	1899-1911
5% M&S, \$100,000.....	July 1, '04 to '18	
GAS WORKS BONDS—		
5% F&A, \$142,500.....	Feb. 1, '00 to '18	
(Subject to call after Feb. 1, '09.)		
REFUNDING BONDS—		
5%.....	\$42,000.....	1899 to 1905
SEWER BONDS—		
4½%.....	\$95,551.....	1899-1911
4% ann.....	8,510.....	1899-1915
(\$500 yearly to 1914.)		
4%.....	13,025.....	1899-1924
4%.....	8,200.....	1900-1909
4½%.....	4,500.....	1899-1913
REFUNDING SEWER BONDS—		
4½% F&A, \$2,500.....	Aug. 1, 1899	
(\$250 yearly) to Aug. 1, 1908.		
4½%.....	2,400.....	1899-1908

INTEREST on water bonds is payable at First National Bank, New York City, and upon all other bonds at city treasury.

HAMILTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

LOANS—		When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—		
6% Sept. 10, \$2,500.....	Sept. 10, 1899	
6% Feb. 24, \$9,000.....	Feb. 24, 1901	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Feb. 24, 1902		
5% Apr. 8, 2,000.....	Apr. 8, 1900	
5% Apr. 8, 4,000.....	Apr. 8, 1901	
5% Mar. 2, 40,000.....	Mar. 2, 1903	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Mar. 2, 1912		
5% Oct. 9, \$20,000.....	Oct. 9, 1913	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Oct. 9, '17		
3½%.....	\$16,000.....	1923-1928

LOANS—		When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—(Con.)		
4½% July 7, \$30,000.....	July 7, 1905	
(\$3,000 due yearly) to July 7, 1914		
REFUNDING BONDS—		
4%.....	\$13,500.....	1909-1934
(\$500 yearly.)		
Bonded debt, Feb. 15, '98.....	\$126,000	
Interest payable at Miami Valley Bank, Hamilton, O.		
Population in 1898 (est.).....	25,000	

HAMILTON CO.—EUGENE L. LEWIS, Auditor.

County seat is Cincinnati.

LOANS—		When Due.
ARMORY BONDS—		
4% A.&O.	\$15,000.....	Apr. 30, 1919
4% J.&D.	100,000.....	Dec. 1, 1937
Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1917		
AVENUE IMPROVEMENT—		
4% Feb. 7.	20,000.....	Feb. 7, 1900
\$4,000 due 't'ly to Feb. 7, 1904		
BRIDGE BONDS—		
4% Oct. 31.	\$40,000.....	Oct. 31, 1899
4% M.&S.	58,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901
4% M.&N.	48,000.....	Nov. 1, 1902
4% Feb. 7.	20,000.....	Feb. 7, 1904
4% Feb. 28.	75,000.....	Feb. 28, 1904
4% J.&J.	17,000.....	July 11, 1904
4% A.&O.	15,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$150,000.....	Dec. 16, 1914
Subject to call aft. Dec. 16, 1904	
4s, M&N, 250,000.....	May 15, 1916
DIST. ASSESSORS' RELIEF—	
4s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 15, 1901
FAIR GROUNDS EXT. & IMP.—	
5s, July 16, \$10,000.....	July 16, 1902
LONGVIEW IMPROVEMENT—	
5s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1916
Subject to call aft. Oct. 1, 1906	
5s, J&D, \$50,000.....	Dec. 1, 1917
Subject to call aft. Dec. 1, 1907	
5s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1918
Subject to call aft. Nov. 1, 1908	
4s, J&D, \$30,000.....	Dec. 12, 1921
Subject to call aft. Dec. 12, 1911	
4s, F&A, \$30,000.....	Feb. 6, 1922
Subject to call aft. Feb. 6, 1912	
AQUEDUCT BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$25,000.....	Aug. 22, 1914
Subject to call aft. Aug. 22, 1906	
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 27, 1917
Subject to call aft. Jan. 27, 1907	
4s, J&J, \$15,000.....	Jan. 28, 1919
REAL ESTATE RECORD—	
5s, Var., \$30,000.....	Various, 1915
Subject to call after 1905	
5s, Var., \$5,500.....	Jan. & Feb., 1916
Subject to call after 1906	
5s, M&S, \$4,500.....	Mar. 1, 1917
Subject to call aft. Mar. 1, 1907	
TAX DUPLICATE—	
5s, M&N, \$65,000.....	May 1, 1915
Subject to call aft. May 1, 1905	

HANCOCK COUNTY.—SURREL P. DE

WOLFE, Auditor. County seat is Findlay.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
5s, \$105,000.....	1909-1918
4s, \$70,000.....	1899-1905
DITCH BONDS—	
5s, \$38,000.....	1898-1901
5s, \$14,000.....	1898-1900

HARDIN CO.—JAMES BASTABLE, Auditor.

County seat is Kenton.

LOANS—	When Due.
ARMORY AND BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, \$35,000.....	1898-1908
DITCH BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$76,000.....	July, '99-'05
(Payable by special assessment.)	
6s, J&J, \$15,000.....	1901-1903
PIKE BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$61,000.....	July, '98-'02

INTEREST is payable at the Hanover Nat. Bank, New York, and at the County Treasurer's office.

HENRY COUNTY.—DAVID F. COE, Auditor.

County seat is Napoleon.

LOANS—	When Due.
FLOATING DEBT (Funded).—	
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, \$30,000.....	April 1, 1904
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1905
TOWNSHIP ROAD IMP. (Special).—	
5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1905
5s, M&S, 10,000.....	Jan. 1, '99-'00
5s, J&J, 9,000.....	July 1, 1905
5s, J&J, 11,000.....	July 1, 1906

OPTIONAL—The bonds are all subject to call five years before maturity with the exception of the 5 per cent refunding issue.

HIGHLAND CO.—JAMES REECE, SR., Auditor.

County seat is Hillsborough.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
6s, \$16,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900
6s, \$26,000.....	Mar. 1, 1908
5s, \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901

IRONTON.—E. F. TYLER, Mayor.

County seat of Lawrence County.

LOANS—	When Due.
MEMORIAL HALL.	
5s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1910
5s, M&N, 3,500.....	May 1, 1914
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$30,000.....	Sept. 1, 1915
REFUNDING WHARF BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$6,500.....	July 11, 1909
Subject to call after July 11, 1903.	
SEWERS, ETC.—	
5s, J&D, \$25,000.....	June 1, 1912
STREET BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$25,000.....	June 1, 1912
WATER BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$90,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906
5s, M&S, 18,000.....	Mar. 1, 1911
4s, J&J, 27,000.....	July 1, 1906

INTEREST on the wharf bonds, on the special assessment bonds, and on the temporary loan bonds, is payable at the City Treasury; on all other bonds at the National Park Bank, N. Y. City.

JEFFERSON CO.—GEO. P. HARDER, Auditor.

County seat is Steubenville.

LOANS—	When Due.
TURNPIKE BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$115,000.....	June 1, 1902
5s, J&D, 116,500.....	June 1, 1910
Subject to call June 1, 1905	
5s, J&D, \$117,000.....	June 1, 1911
Subject to call June 1, 1899	
5s, A&O, \$75,000.....	Apr. 1, 1913
Interest payable at County Treas.	

LOANS—	When Due.
PLATTING—	
4s, J&J, \$12,230.....	Jan. 22, 1903
4s, \$2,500.....	Feb. 13, 1904
Subject to call aft. Feb. 1, 1909	
4s, J&D, \$15,000.....	June 1, 1922
Subject to call aft. June 1, 1912	
ROAD AND AVENUE BONDS—	
5s, Mar. 14, \$16,500.....	Mar. 14, '00-'04
4s, Oct. 20, 6,500.....	Oct. 20, 1901
4s, July 1, 18,000.....	1899-1902
4s, J&D, 30,000.....	Dec. 12, 1911
4s, J&D, 9,000.....	June 1, 1912
4s, M&N, 45,000.....	Nov. 1, 1913
4s, J&D, 13,000.....	June 30, 1914
4s, A&O, 29,000.....	Oct. 1, 1914
4s, Oct. 25, 90,000.....	Oct. 25, 1913
Subject to call aft. Oct. 25, 1903	
4s, F&A, \$42,000.....	Aug. 7, 1899
(\$8,000 due yearly) to Aug. 7, 1905	
TURNPIKE BONDS—	
5s, Sept. 16, \$12,000.....	Sept. 16, 1903
4s, J&D, 20,000.....	Dec. 12, 1911
4s, J&D, 31,000.....	Dec. 24, 1912
4s, M&N, 14,400.....	May 31, 1913
4s, M&S, 27,000.....	Sept. 1, 1919
Subject to call aft. Sept. 1, 1909	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$2,555,320
Tax valuation, real.....	191,825,470
Tax valuation, personal.....	46,270,220
Total valuation 1898.....	238,095,690
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$42.93
Population in 1890 was.....	374,574
Population in 1896 (est.).....	600,000

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
5s, \$105,000.....	1909-1918
4s, \$70,000.....	1899-1905
DITCH BONDS—	
5s, \$38,000.....	1898-1901
5s, \$14,000.....	1898-1900

Total debt Sept. 1, '98.. \$227,000

Tax valuation, real.....14,941,066

Tax valuation, personal.....6,218,750

Total valuation 1898.....21,159,816

Assess't abt. 40 per cent. act'l val.

Total tax (per \$1,000.) '94.....\$16.00

Population in 1890 was.....42,562

Population in 1890 was.....27,784

Interest is payable in N. Y. City.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899 .. \$76,000

Total valuation 1898.....11,623,540

Assessment abt. 3% actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '95.....\$11.50

Population in 1890 was.....28,939

Population 1899 (estima'd) 40,000

KENT.—This city is situated in Portage County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1898..	\$80,000
IMP. AND PARK BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	1,400,906
6s, M&S, \$80,000.....	1922	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$23.40
		Population in 1890 was.....	3,501

These bonds have been repudiated by the City Council on the ground that they were illegally issued. The interest due September 1, 1896, was not paid.

KENTON.—C. W. FAULKNER, Clerk.

This city is in Hardin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER WORKS BONDS—
REFUNDING BONDS—		5s, \$84,000.....1900-1919
4s, \$58,000.....	1907-1925	Total debt Feb. 4, 1899.....\$174,982
SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....2,153,400
6s, A&O, \$7,000.....	1899-1902	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$36.20
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation 1891.....\$1,827,170
6s, \$25,982.....	1899-1903	Population in 1890 was.....5,557
		Population in 1899 (est.).....8,500

LANCASTER.—This city is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—(Con.)
CITY HALL BONDS—		6s, \$19,000..... 2,000 yearly
6s, \$55,000..... 1899 to 1904		6s, 1,080..... 180 yearly
(10,000 yearly).		WATER WORKS—
FIRE IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		5s, \$25,000..... \$2,000 yearly
5s, \$9,000..... \$2,000 yearly		Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98. \$99,000
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Street imp't bonds (add'l) 48,065
6s, \$6,500..... \$3,000 yearly		Assessment 1898..... 3,229,580
6s, \$7,350..... 2,490 yearly		Assessment about 3% actual value.
6s, \$1,185..... 906 yearly		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898..... \$22.10
6s, \$6,000..... 1,000 yearly		Population in 1890 was..... 7,555
		Population in 1896 (estima'd)..... 9,000

The city owns its natural gas plant, from which is derived a net income of about \$25,000 per annum.

LAWRENCE CO.—H. R. BROWN, Auditor.

County seat is Ironton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97.....	\$268,000
BRIDGES, ETC.—		Tax valuation, real.....	5,035,990
6s, M&S, \$2,000.....		Tax valuation, personal.....	2,280,899
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	7,316,889
5s, \$4,000.....	\$1,000 semi-an.	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
POOR BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$14.00
6s, \$3,000.....	\$1,000 semi-an.	Population in 1890 was.....	39,556
6s, \$1,000.....	\$1,000 semi-an.	Population in 1880 was.....	39,068
TREASURY BONDS—		Population in 1896 (est.).....	\$4,200
5s, M&S, \$245,000.....	Sept. 1, '99-'23		
	(\$5,000, due semi-annually.)		

INTEREST on \$50,000 of the turnpike bonds is payable at the Park Bank, N. Y.; on all other bonds at the office of the County Treasurer.

LICKING CO.—W. M. BELL, JR., Auditor.

County seat is Newark.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$131,000
BRIDGE & ROAD REPAIR BONDS—		Assessed val'n, real.....	15,851,250
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1905	Assessed val'n, pers'l.....	6,925,893
(\$10,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1908		Total valuation, 1899.....	22,777,143
BRIDGE BONDS—		Assessment about 65% actual val	
6s, J&J, \$5,000.....	1899	State & co. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$7.60
COUNTY BUILDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	43,279
6s, J&J, \$54,400.....	1899-1907	Population in 1899 (est.).....	47,000

INTEREST is payable at Newark, Ohio.

LIMA.—H. S. PROPHET, Mayor.

County seat is Lima.

This city is the county seat of Allen County.		PAVING BONDS—(Con.)—	
LOANS—When Due.		5s, J&J, \$4,500 July 1 08-1909	
MACHINE SHOP BONDS—		(\$2,000 due in 1908.)	
6s, A&O, \$100,000.....Apr. 1, 1900			
PAVING BONDS—		WATER WORKS—	
6s, J&J, \$4,000..... July 1, 1899		5s, M&S, \$40,000.....Mar. 1, 1906	
6s, J&J, 33,300.....Jan. 1, '00 to '08		(\$10,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1909	
5s, \$68,600.....1899-1908		5s, M&S, \$160,000.....Mar. 1, 1910	
(Part yearly.)		5s, M&S, 138,000.....Apr. 1, 1916	
6s, July, \$3,000..... July 1, '99-'03		Bonded debt Dec. 19, '98.....\$672,100	
5s, J&J, 12,000.....1899-1908		Water debt (included).....339,000	
(Various amounts every 6 months)		Floating debt.....25,000	
5s, J&J, \$42,000..... July, 1899-1908		Total debt Dec. 19, 1898.....677,000	
(\$2,300 every J&J to 1903 inclus.;		School bonds (additional).....41,000	
\$3,000 every J&J from 1904 to '08.)		A assessed valuation 1898.....7,588,000	
5s, J&J, \$40,000.....1901-1910		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$26.80	
(\$2,000 every 6 months J&J.)		Assessment about 3% actual value.	
5s, J&J, \$40,000..... July 1, 1899,		Population in 1890 was.....15,981	
(\$2,000 each J&J).....Jan. 1, 1909.		Population 1899 (est.).....23,000	

OPTIONAL—One hundred and fifty thousand dollars of the water works bonds due in 1910 are subject to call March 1, 1900.

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable by Winslow, Lanier & Co., N. Y.; on the machine shop bonds at First Nat. Bank of Lima; on the \$18,000 of paving bonds by Kountze Bros., New York; and on the remaining bonds at the City Treasurer's office.

LOGAN.—This City is in Hocking County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1898..	\$64,500
GAS, WATER & SEWER BONDS		Tax valuation 1898.....	959,702
6s, \$4,500.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$34.64
5s, J&D, 60,000.....	1900-1929	Real valuation 1894.....	2,500,000
(\$2,000 due yearly on June 1.)		Population in 1890 was.....	3,119
		Population 1895 (estimated).....	3,500

INTEREST is payable at the Western German Bank, Cincinnati, O.

LOGAN CO.—C. D. CAMPBELL, Auditor.

County seat is Bellefontaine.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Oct. 1, 1898.....	\$51,000
DITCH BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	9,473,690
6s, \$30,000.....	Part yearly	Tax valuation, personal.....	3,952,680
6s, J&J, 25,000.....	1899 to 1903	Total valuation 1898.....	13,426,370
BUILDINGS AND ROAD IMP'TS—		Population in 1890 was.....	27,386
6s, \$15,000.....	1899-1903		
6s, \$4,000.....	1899-1900		

LORAIN.—A. H. BABCOCK, Mayor.

This city is in the county of the same name.

LOANS—	When Due.	IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
REFUNDING BONDS—		5s, J&J, \$35,000.... July 15, 1918
6s, \$5,000.....	1899-1903	(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 15, 1924
(\$1,000 due yearly on Oct. 28.)		6s, \$52,000. Part due yearly
6s, \$30,000.....	1903-1912	5s, \$100,000..... 1914-1933
(\$3,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)		(\$5,000 due yearly on Sept. 15.)

LOANS—	When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—(Con.)—	
5a, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 15, 1925
(\$3,000 due yearly) to July 15, '30	
SEWER BONDS—	
6a,.....	\$41,000. Part due yearly
WATERWORKS BONDS—	
6a,.....	\$15,000.....Aug. 2, 1919
6b,.....	90,000.....Nov. 1, 1914
5a,.....	125,000.....Aug. 24, 1915

HIGHWAY BONDS—	When Due.
5a,.....	\$30,000.....
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$523,000
Water debt (included).....	250,000
Spec. assess. bds. (incl.).....	93,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,647,113
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$31.50
Population in 1890 was.....	4,863
Population in 1899 (est.).....	15,000

LORAIN CO.—G. H. LEWIS, County Auditor.

Elyria is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.
CHILDREN'S HOME BONDS—	
4 ¹ / ₂ a, F&A, \$38,000.....	Aug. 15, 1899
to Aug. 15, 1910	
(\$2,000 due in 1899 and \$3,000 yearly.)	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
4a,.....	\$175,000 Mar. 1, 1899, to
(\$5,000 every 6 mos.) Mar. 1, 1916	

INTEREST is payable at the County Treasurer's office.

LUCAS COUNTY.—

{WM. M. GODFREY, Auditor.
{JOSEPH L. YOST, Treasurer.

County seat is Toledo.

LOANS—	When Due.
ARMORY BONDS—	
4 ¹ / ₂ a, V&T, \$75,000.....	1941-1942
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5a,.....	\$10,000.....1900
BUILDING BONDS—	
5a, M&N, \$15,000.....	1901
JAIL BONDS—	
5a, J&D, \$50,000.....	June 1, 1900
CHILDREN'S HOME—	
5a, F&A, \$63,000.....	1899
(\$7,000 due yearly) to 1907	
5a,.....	12,000.....1908
4 ¹ / ₂ a,.....	5,000.....1899
4 ¹ / ₂ a,.....	10,000.....1905-1906
COURT-HOUSE—	
4a, M&S, \$50,000.....	1944
Subject to call 1924.	
DITCH BONDS—	
5a, M&N, \$4,535.....	1899
5a, M&N, 12,912.....	1899-1901

*\$220,000 coupon; \$280,000 registered.

MADISON COUNTY.—W. D. WILSON, Aud.

County seat is London.

LOANS—	When Due.
CHILDREN'S HOME BONDS—	
6a,.....	\$23,000, part y'ly to 1911
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—	
6a,.....	\$110,000, part y'ly to 1906
DITCH IMPROVEMENT—	
6a,.....	\$29,729, part y'ly to 1904
5a, F&A, 8,680, part y'ly to '09	

Ditch and road improvement bonds payable by special assessment.

MADISONVILLE.—BENNETT CARTER, Clerk.

Madisonville is in Hamilton County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC-LIGHT AND WATER- WORKS BONDS—	
5a,.....	\$15,000.....1923
5a,.....	10,000.....1924
STREET IMPROV. BONDS—	
6a,.....	\$46,975.....Part due y'ly
ASSESSMENT BONDS—	
6a, M, \$6,694.20.....	1899 to 1907
(\$743 80 annually.)	
SUBWAY BONDS—	
4 ¹ / ₂ a, M&N, \$11,500.....	Nov. 1, 1928
(subject to call after 1918.)	

TOWN HALL BONDS—	When Due.
6a,.....	\$5,500.....\$500 ann.
5a,.....	4,000.....1910
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5a, J&D, \$2,500.....	June 30, '01 to '05
(\$500 due yearly.)	
5a,.....	6,000.....1925
WATERWORKS BONDS—	
5a,.....	\$15,000.....1922
4 ¹ / ₂ a,.....	15,000.....1922
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$126,718
Tax valuation 1897.....	912,340
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$31.34
Population in 1890 was.....	2,214

MAHONING CO.—C. F. BRENNER, Auditor.

County seat is Youngstown.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5a, M&S, \$47,500.....	1900 to 1909
(\$5,000 annually.)	
4 ¹ / ₂ a, M&S, \$90,000.....	Sept. 1, 1900
(\$5,000 yearly) to Sept. 1, 1917	
4 ¹ / ₂ a, M&S, 185,000.....	1899 to 1917
(\$5,000 to 1909, \$15,000 to 1915,	
\$20,000 to 1916, \$25,000 in '17.)	
COUNTY & ROAD BONDS—	
5a, Sept., \$50,500.....	Sept., 1900
POOR BONDS—	
5a, Sept., \$5,000.....	Sept., 1899
ROAD BONDS—	
5a, Sept., \$5,000.....	Sept., 1906

INFIRMARY BONDS—	When Due.
5a, M&S, \$87,500.....	1901 to 1917
(\$5,000 in 1901 and \$5,000 an-	
nually thereafter.)	
4 ¹ / ₂ a, M&S, \$54,000.....	Sept. 1, 1900
(\$3,000 due yearly; to Sept. 1, '17	
Int. payable at Youngstown, O.)	
Total debt Dec. 1, 1898.....	\$530,000
Tax valuation, real.....	17,777,130
Tax valuation, pers'l.....	7,515,850
Total valuation 1898.....	25,292,980
Assesment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....	55,979
Population 1899 (est.).....	70,000

MANSFIELD.—

{HUNTINGTON BROWN, Mayor.
{F. M. REMY, City Clerk.

This city is in Richland County.

LOANS—	When Due.
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6a, Nov., \$12,000.....	Nov. 1, '99 to '02
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6a,.....	\$50,600.....1899 to 1902
6a, ann., 24,450.....	June 1899-1903
6a, ann., 19,700.....	July, 1899-1903
6a, ann., 10, '00.....	Aug. 1899-1903
WATERWORKS BONDS—	
5a, July, \$30,000.....	July 1, '99-1904
5a, A&O, 17,000.....	Oct. 23, 1899-1915
(\$1,000 due yearly on Oct. 23.)	

DEBT EXTENSION BONDS—	When Due.
6a,.....	\$10,000.....Dec. 1, 1899
Interest is payable at City Treas'r	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$173,750
Water debt (included).....	47,000
Tax valuation, real.....	4,829,960
Tax valuation, personal.....	2,167,530
Total valuation 1898.....	6,797,490
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$29.50
Population in 1890 was.....	13,473
Population in 1898.....	17,934

MARIETTA.—Marietta is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL IMPROVEMENT—	
5a, F&A, \$3,000.....	1899-1904
(\$500 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	
These are owned by sinking fund.	
VILLAGE OF HARMON—	
6a, J&J, \$4,000.....	\$500 semi-an.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4 ¹ / ₂ a, F&A, \$74,000.....	Aug., 1912
STREET IMP. & ELEC. L.T. BONDS—	
4 ¹ / ₂ a, M&S, \$12,000.....	Mar. & Sept.
(\$500 due semi-annually.)	
5a,.....	\$15,000.....1927

LOANS—	When Due.
PAVING AND SEWERS—	
5a, F&A, \$20,000.....	Aug., 1912
5a, J&D, 20,000.....	June, 1913
5a, F&A, 11,000.....	Aug., 1899
(\$1,000 due yearly.)	
5a,.....	\$15,000.....1906-1926
5a, a. a., 8,000.....	Aug. 1, 1927
(Subject to call after 1907.)	
WATERWORKS BONDS—	
5a, J&D, \$10,000.....	June, '02 to '12
4 ¹ / ₂ a, A&O, 90,000.....	Oct., '99 to '19
4 ¹ / ₂ a, M&S, 10,000.....	Sept., 1921

SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS—	When Due.
6a, semi-an., \$94,678.....	1899 to 1907
(Part due semi-annually.)	
Interest is payable in Marietta.	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$421,878
Special assess. b'ds (incl.).....	94,678
Sinking fund.....	26,938
Net debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	394,740
Tax valuation 1898.....	4,221,269
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$28.50
Population in 1890 was.....	5,273
Population 1897 (est.).....	15,000

MARION.—This city is in Marion County.

LOANS—	When Due.
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6a & 5a, \$334,713.....	Sept. 1, 1917
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$334,713
Cash on hand.....	37,545

Tax valuation 1898.....	When Due.
\$4,603,110	
Real valuation 1894.....	12,000,000
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$27.60
Population in 1894 was.....	10,297
Population in 1890 was.....	8,327

INTEREST on the street imp't bonds is payable at the City Treasury.

MASSILLON.—

{TOBIAS SCHOTT, Mayor.
{J. C. HARING, City Clerk.

This city is in Stark County.

LOANS—	When Due.
PUBLIC LIBRARY BONDS—	
6a, Apr., \$4,000.....	April, 1899-'14
SAWER BONDS—	
6a, M&N, \$1,200.....	Nov., 1899-'03
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$4,318.....	Jan. 1, 1899
(Part due every 6 mos.) to July 1, 1906	
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—	
6a,.....	\$88,720.....to 1911

Total debt Mar. 15, 1898.....	When Due.
\$91,200	
Floating debt.....	3,800
Total debt.....	95,000
Cash assets.....	7,600
Net debt Mar. 15, 1898.....	87,400
Tax valuation 1898.....	4,014,590
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$28.90
Population in 1890 was.....	10,092
Population in 1898 (est.).....	15,000

MEIGS CO.—CLINTON A. ROBERTS, Auditor.

County seat is Pomeroy.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5a,.....	\$4,000.....1899 to 1902
DEFICIENCY BONDS—	
5a,.....	\$16,000.....1906 to 1916
FUNDING BONDS—	
4 ¹ / ₂ a, J&D, \$35,000.....	1917

JAIL BONDS—	When Due.
5a,.....	\$21,000.....1899 to 1902
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$76,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	6,321,286
State and Co. tax (per M) '98.....	\$11.90
Population in 1890 was.....	29,813
Population in 1895 (est.).....	38,000

MERCER CO.—CHAS. A. KLOEB, Auditor.

County seat is Celina.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6a, J&J,.....	\$3,000
COURT FAIR BONDS—	
6a, J&J,.....	\$8,000
DITCH BONDS—	
6a, J&J,.....	\$17,500
6a, M&S, \$2,500.....	Sept. 1, 1900-'04
ROAD IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6a, J&J,.....	\$63,500
6a, M&S, \$5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1899-'08

PIKE REPAIR BONDS—	When Due.
6a, J&J,.....	\$9,000
Interest payable at Co. Treas.	
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	\$106,000
Tax valuation, real.....	6,040,560
Tax valuation, personal.....	2,768,990
Total valuation, 1898.....	8,809,550
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$2.84
County tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	6.70
Population in 1890 was.....	39,754
Population in 1897 (est.).....	45,000

MIAMI COUNTY.—J. T. BARTMESS, Auditor

County seat is Troy.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
6a,.....	\$185,000.....1907
PIKE BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$11,000.....	1899-1900
(Part every J&J.)	
5a,.....	\$6,000.....1901
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5a, J&J, \$38,000.....	July 1, 1899
(\$2,000 every 6 mos.) to July 1, '08	
PIKE BONDS—	
6a,.....	\$2,200.....July 1, 1900

Interest payable at Treas. office.	When Due.
Total debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$244,200
Tax valuation, real.....	15,148,470
Tax valuation, personal.....	6,721,508
Total valuation 1898.....	21,869,978
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$2.84
County tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	6.70
Population in 1890 was.....	39,754
Population in 1897 (est.).....	45,000

MIAMISBURG.—

{A. R. STOCKER, Mayor.
{A. C. SCHELL, Clerk.

Located in Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.
Electric-light 5a, 1910.....	\$8,800
Fire and light imp. 5a, 1902.....	2,000
General improvement 5a.....	35,000
Street imp. 6a, 1899-'07.....	8,258
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	\$54,058

Tax valuation, real.....	When Due.
\$820,670	
Tax valuation, pers'l.....	1,109,530
Total valuation 1898.....	1,930,200
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$22.90
Population in 1890 was.....	2,952
Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,600

INTEREST on general improvement bonds is payable at the Hanover National Bank of New York; on remaining issues at Miamisburg.

MIDDLEPORT.—

{JAMES H. WILLIAMS, Mayor.
{E. P. CARTWRIGHT, Clerk.

This village is situated in Meigs County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
4a,.....	\$7,000.....
SEWER BONDS—	
6a, M&S, \$15,000.....	Sept. 15, '99-'13
6a, M&S, 30,000.....	Sept. 15, '00-'14

Interest payable at Middleport.	When Due.
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.....	\$52,000
Total valuation 1898.....	624,000
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$34.60
Population in 1890 was.....	3,211

MIDDLETOWN.—HENRY EBB, Treasurer.

This city is in Butler County.

LOANS—	When Due.
PAVING BONDS—	
5a, M&S, \$7,414.65.....	Mar. 30, '00
(\$823 85 due y'ly) to Mar. 30, '08	
Water.....	\$79,500.....1899
Sewer.....	5a, 46,000, part y'ly

Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$115,500
Cash on hand.....	9,280
Net debt Sept. 1, 1898....	106,220
Tax valuation 1898.....	4,312,045
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$26.50
Population in 1890 was.....	7,681
Population in 1897 (est.).....	10,000

MT. VERNON.—{L. G. HUNT, Mayor.
H. J. SANDUSEN, City Clerk.

This city is in Knox County.

LOANS—	When Due.
DEFICIENCY BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$3,000.....1899 to 1902	
(\$1,000 due yearly.)	
PAVING BONDS—	
6s, Sept., \$17,500.....1899 to 1902	
(\$4,500 due yearly.)	
SEWER BONDS—	
6s, Oct., \$8,000.....\$1,000 due yearly	
6s,, 7,125.....July, 1899-1908	
(\$375 each J & J.)	

STREET IMPROVEMENT—	When Due.
6s,, \$3,800.....1899-1916	
WATER BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$24,000.....Jan. 1, 1902	
Subject to call.	
6s,, \$15,000.....July 1, 1901	
Interest is payable at City Treas'y.	
Total debt Sept. 9, '98.....\$72,000	
Tax valuation 1898.....2,462,415	
Assessment is abt. 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$28.50	
Population in 1898 (est.).....5,000	

MUSKINGUM CO.—J. L. STARKEY, Auditor.

County seat is Zanesville.	
Bonded debt Feb. 4, '99.....\$438,000	
(Interest at 5 per cent.)	
Floating debt.....25,000	
Total debt Feb. 4, 1899.....463,000	
Sinking fund.....17,000	
Net debt Feb. 4, 1899.....446,000	

Asses'd valuation '98.....\$2,090,094	
Real valuation (est.).....35,000,000	
State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....\$9.30	
Population in 1890 was.....51,210	
Population in 1899 (est.).....60,000	

NELSONVILLE.—JAMES SHARP, Clerk.

This village is in Athens County.

LOANS—	When Due.
6s, F&A, \$7,000.....1899 to 1909	
(\$350 each F&A.)	
WATER WORKS & SEWERAGE—	
6s,, \$60,000.....Sept. 1, 1924	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....\$60,000	

Tax valuation 1898.....\$796,040	
Real valuation (est.).....4,000,000	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$43.00	
Population in 1890 was.....4,558	
Population in 1880 was.....3,095	
Population 1893 (estimated).....5,382	

NEWARK.—County seat of Licking County.

LOANS—	When Due.
NAME AND PURPOSE BONDS—	
6s,, \$4,000.....1899-1902	
REFUNDING LIGHT BONDS—	
5s,, \$14,000.....1899-1932	
PAVING BONDS—	
6s,, \$1,000.....1899-1900	
5s,, 5,000.....1898-1901	
5s,, 44,000.....1899-1902	
5s,, 4,500.....1899-1904	
5s,, 33,299.....1898-1905	
SEWER BONDS—	
5s,, \$5,000.....1898-1900	

5s,, \$29,000.....1900-1905	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s,, \$25,000.....Aug. 1, 1901	
5s,, 16,000.....Jan. 1, 1906	
REFUNDING SEWER BONDS—	
5s,, \$6,000.....1899-1904	
5s, Jan., 20,000.....Jan. 16, 1900	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....\$224,500	
Sinking funds, &c.....5,974	
Net debt Sept. 1, 1898.....218,526	
Total valuation 1898.....8,027,503	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$28.20	
Population in 1890 was.....14,270	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The City Prison bonds and \$18,000 of the refunding bonds are for \$500 each; all other bonds are for \$1,000.

INTEREST on all bonds is payable at the City Treasury, Newark, O.

NEW PHILADELPHIA.—{D. KORN, Mayor.
I. A. CORRELL, Clerk.

This city is in Tuscarawas County.

LOANS—	When Due.
PAYING BONDS—	
6s,, \$6,855.....1904	
CEMETERY BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$6,000.....Jan. 1, 1905-'07	
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—	
6s, J&J, \$6,000.....Jan., 1899-1903	
6s, M&N, 15,000.....May 1, 1905-'13	
5s, M&N, 18,000.....Nov. 1, 1899-'04	

SEWER BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$32,000.....Apr. 1, 1899-'14	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$83,853	
Tax valuation, real.....1,290,910	
Tax valuation, personal.....502,730	
Total valuation 1898.....1,793,640	
Assessment 1/2 to 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$30.80	
Population in 1890 was.....4,456	
Population 1899 (est.).....6,000	

INTEREST on cemetery and sewer bonds is payable at New Philadelphia, Ohio; on improvement bonds of 1897-1903, at Cleveland, Ohio; on remaining bonds at New York.

NILES.—{LEONARD HOLLOWAY, Mayor.
JOHN L. McDERMOTT, City Clerk.

This city is in Trumbull County.

Sewer bonds.....\$12,000	
Miscellaneous bonds.....11,000	
Imp't bonds (about).....18,000	
Water debt (additional).....70,000	
Tot. debt Mar. 6, '99 (abt.).....104,000	

Tax valuation 1898.....\$1,320,000	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$31.80	
Population in 1890 was.....4,289	
Population 1899 (local est.).....8,000	

NORWOOD.—W. E. WICHGAR, Clerk.

This village is in Hamilton County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS, 1895—	
5s, semi-an., \$28,000.....1899-1926	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.)	
EXTENSION BONDS—	
6s,, \$25,568.....Oct. 1, 1906	
FIRE AND GEN. PURPOSE, 1894—	
5s,, \$25,000.....Aug. 15, 1914	
GEN. PURPOSE BONDS, '92-4-5—	
5s,, \$1,000.....1899	
5s,, 5,000.....Mar. 1, 1899	
5s,, 25,000.....Sept. 1, 1915	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s,, \$3,308.....1899-1908	
6s,, 5,686.....1898-1907	
5s,, 20,000.....Nov. 15, 1917	
6s,, 11,490.....1899-'08	

PUBLIC BUILDING BONDS, 1890—	
5s,, \$1,800.....July 1, 1901	
SIDEWALK BONDS—	
5s,, \$61,000.....1897-1925	
5s,, 3,000.....Oct. 1, 1908	
SEWER BONDS—	
6s,, \$31,487.....1899-1908	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s,, \$24,293.....Sept. 1, 1908	
WATER WORKS BONDS, 1893-4—	
5s,, \$71,500.....\$3,500 due yearly	
5s,, 40,000.....1897-1914	
4s,, 15,000.....Mar. 1, 1915	
5s,, 5,000.....Sept. 1, 1917	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....\$717,310	
Tax valuation 1897.....2,625,710	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$29.04	
Population of towns'p 1890.....8,422	

OBERLIN.—This village is in Lorain County.

LOANS—	When Due.
DISTRICT SEWER BONDS, 1893—	
6s, ann., \$5,000.....July 1, 1899	
6s, ann., 1,300.....July 1, '98-'02	
PAYING BONDS, 1895-1897—	
6s, a-an., \$15,000.....Aug. 15, '98-'03	
6s, F&A, 4,000.....1899-1904	
SEWERAGE & DRAINAGE, 1892—	
4s, semi-an., \$11,000.....June 13, '12	
Subject to call at any time.	
6s, F&A, \$1,900.....1899-1904	
WATER WORKS, 1886-'93-'95—	
5s, A&O, \$48,000.....Aug. 1, 1916	

WATER-WORKS BONDS—(Con.)	
5s,, \$1,000.....May 15, 1903	
5s, A&O, 3,000.....1899-1901	
(\$1,000 yearly on June 1.)	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....\$89,000	
Water debt (included).....51,000	
Sinking funds.....4,039	
Net debt Sept. 1, 1898.....84,961	
Tax valuation 1898.....1,293,103	
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$28.20	
Population in 1890 was.....4,376	
Population in 1895 (est.).....4,500	

OTTAWA.—F. H. ROTHMAN, Clerk.

This township is in Putnam County.

LOANS—	When Due.
5s,, \$43,000.....1899-1901	
Total debt Feb. 20, 1899.....\$43,000	
Sinking fund assets.....2,132	

Tax valuation 1898.....\$1,372,074	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$31.49	
Population in 1890 was.....3,381	
Population in 1899 (est.).....3,700	

OTTAWA COUNTY.—E. A. POWERS, Auditor.

The county seat is Port Clinton.

LOANS—	When Due.
Bridge 6s, 1899-1917.....\$12,000	
Court House 5s, 1898-'18.....50,000	
Ditch 6s, 1899.....1,000	
Creek 6s, 1899-1902.....40,000	
River 6s, 1901.....1,500	

Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....\$134,000	
Assessed valuation 1898.....7,331,558	
Assessment 1/2 actual value.	
State and Co. tax (per M) '97.....\$9.00	
Population 1890.....21,974	
Population 1898 (est.).....23,500	

PAULDING CO.—FLOYD ATWILL, Auditor.

County seat is Paulding.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE AND JAIL BONDS—	
5s, Feb., \$13,000.....Feb. 1, 1907	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
5s, Feb., \$20,000.....Feb. 1, 1904	
DITCH AND ROAD BONDS—	
5s & 6s, \$76,000.....1903	
5s,, 74,200.....1899-1905	
5s,, 39,000.....1900-1906	

EXPENSE AND POOR—	
5s, Feb., \$19,000.....Feb. 1, 1900	
Total debt March, 1899.....\$190,181	
Total valuation 1898.....4,898,957	
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
County tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$16.66	
Population in 1890 was.....25,932	
Population in 1897 was.....25,000	

PERRYSBURG.—T. M. FRANEY, Corporation

Clerk.—This village is in Wood County.

LOANS—	When Due.
NATURAL GAS BONDS—	
6s,, \$21,000.....1899-1911	
(\$2,000 yearly.)	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$5,500.....Aug. 15, 1913	
Interest payable in New York.	
LIBRARY ENDOWMENT—	
4s, M&S, \$15,000.....Sept. 1, 1917	

Interest payable at Perrysburg.	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$41,500	
Assessed valuation 1898.....32,000	
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Tax rate (per M.) '98.....\$38.80	
Population 1890.....1,747	
Population 1897 (est.).....2,000	

PICKAWAY CO.—B. F. YATES, Auditor.

County seat is Circleville.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$9,710.....Sept. 1, 1900	
COUNTY BONDS—	
6s,, \$12,420.....1899-1904	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$116,390.....Sept. 1, 1907	
JAIL BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$19,460.....Sept. 1, 1907	
PIKE BONDS—	
6s, M&S, 7,690.....Sept. 1, 1900	

Total debt Sept. 1, '98.....\$165,670	
Sinking funds.....12,011	
Tax valuation, real.....11,929,230	
Tax valuation, personal.....4,274,493	
Total valuation, 1898.....16,203,723	
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$8.64	
Population in 1890 was.....26,959	
Population in 1897 (est.).....27,000	

INTEREST is payable at Treasurer's Office.

PIKE CO.—PHILIP P. HAMMON, Auditor.

County seat is Waverly.

LOANS—	When Due.
Turnpike 6s, \$54,000.....1899-1903	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....\$55,700	
Sinking fund assets.....15,562	
Net debt Sept. 1, 1898.....40,138	
Tax valuation, real.....2,694,820	

Tax valuation, personal.....\$1,168,335	
Total valuation 1898.....3,863,155	
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$24.00	
Population in 1890 was.....17,482	
Population in 1896 about.....18,000	

OPTIONAL.—Several of the turnpike bonds are optional.

INTEREST on bonds due 1902 is payable at Co. Treasurer's office.

PIQUA.—SETH MCCOLLOCH, Clerk.

This city is in Miami County.

LOANS—	When Due.
4s,, \$40,000.....1909	
IMP. & REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s,, \$132,400.....1909	
SCHOOL BONDS—	
6s & 5s,, \$64,000.....1910-1913	
5s, F&A, 15,000.....Aug. 1, 1913	
STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
5s,, \$120,000.....1905	
WATER-WORKS BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$150,000.....Sept. 1, 1899	
5s, J&J, 65,000.....July 1, 1905	

WATER-WORKS BONDS—(Con.)	
5s, M&S, \$50,000.....Sept. 1, 1909	
5s, F&A, 11,500.....Aug. 1, 1911	
Interest payable in New York.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$568,900	
School bonds (additional).....99,000	
Tax valuation 1898.....4,691,300	
Assessment is about 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$30.60	
Population in 1890 was.....9,090	
Population in 1898 (est.).....15,000	

POMEROY.—ABE A. MASSAR, Clerk.

Pomeroy is in Meigs County.

LOANS—	When Due.
STREET PAVING BONDS—	
5s,, \$5,814.....Sept. 1899-1907	
(\$342 due each M&S.)	
5s,, \$11,000.....Sept. 1899-1908	
(\$500 every M&S.)	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$7,000.....Sept. 1, 1917	
6s, M&S, 8,000.....Sept. 1, 1904	
6s, M&S, 8,000.....Sept. 1, 1908	
6s, M&S, 93,000.....Sept. 1, 1914	
6s, M&S, 6,000.....Sept. 1, 1915	

LOANS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)	
6s, M&S, \$6,000.....Sept. 1, 1916	
5s, M&S, 4,000.....Sept. 1, 1907	
5s, M&S, 24,000.....Sept. 1, 1917	
4s, M&S, 7,000.....Sept. 1, 1918	
Total debt Feb. 4, 1899.....\$169,156	
Tax valuation 1898.....1,128,545	
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$34.60	
Population in 1890 was.....4,726	
Population in 1899 (est.).....6,000	

INTEREST on the 5% refunding bonds due 1907 and on the street paving bonds is payable at Pomeroy; on all others in New York.

PORT CLINTON.—GEO. F. MEYER, JR., Clerk.

This village is in Ottawa County.

LOANS—	When Due.
EMERGENCY BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$1,400.....March 1, 1900, to	
(\$200 each M&S) March 1, 1903	
WATER-WORKS AND STREET	
IMPROVEMENT—	
5s & 6s, \$77,770.....To 1929	</

PREBLE COUNTY.—W. A. EIDSON, Auditor.

Eaton is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation real.	Assessed valuation per.
BRIDGE AND BUILDING BONDS—		\$9,934,200	5,251,533
6s, semi-ann., \$42,000.....		Total valuation 1894..15,185,733	
DITCH AND ROAD BONDS—		Assessm't about 75% actual value.	
6s, semi-ann., \$16,000.....		State & Co. tax rate (p. M.) '98. \$7.80	
6s, semi-ann., 2,300.....		Population in 1890 was.....33,421	
6s, \$4,000.....	1899-1902	Population in 1898 (est.).....23,000	

Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98..\$90,000

INTEREST is payable at County Treasurer's office.

PUTNAM COUNTY.—J. C. JONES, Auditor.

County seat is Ottawa.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, '98..	Tax valuation, real.
JAIL BONDS—		\$118,285	7,357,075
5s, semi-ann., \$20,000. July 18, '99		Tax valuation, personal 2,700,116	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to July 18, 1903		Total valuation, 1898..10,057,191	
DITCH IMPROVEMENT—		Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
5s & 6s, \$33,989.....1897-1911		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..\$10.94	
FLOODING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....30,138	
5s, M&S, \$10,000.....May 1, 1904		Population in 1890 was.....23,713	
ROAD IMPROVEMENT—		Population in 1898 (est.).....31,180	
5s & 6s, \$54,296.....1898-1911			

RAVENNA.—Ravenna is situated in Portage County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98..	Water debt (included).....
STREET IMPROVEMENT		\$171,000	71,000
6s, F&A, \$14,080.....Aug. 1899		Sinking fund.....2,900	
\$704 due each F&A to Feb. 1909		Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....168,100	
PARK IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....1,087,220	
6s, J&J, \$100,000.....1902		Tax valuation, personal. 770,392	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to 1921		Total valuation 1897.....1,837,612	
WATER WORKS EXTENSION BONDS—		Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
6s, J&D, \$2,000.....1899		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..\$24.60	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to 1900		Population in 1890 was.....3,417	
WATER WORKS CONSTRUCTION BONDS—			
5s, M&S, \$60,000.....Mar. 15, 1900			
(\$4,000 yearly) to Mar. 15, 1914			

INTEREST on the park improvement and water-works construction bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York, on the water-works extension and street improvement bonds in Ravenna.

RIDGE TOWNSHIP.—J. R. MORRIS, Clerk.

This township is in Van Wert County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	Tax valuation 1897.....
ROAD BONDS—		\$464,110	\$464,110
5s, A&O, \$100,000.....1903-1918		Population in 1890 was.....1,827	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..		Population in 1890 was.....1,827	

RIVERSIDE.—See the City of Cincinnati.**ROSS COUNTY.—HARRY S. ADAMS, Auditor.**

County seat is Chillicothe.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	Total debt March 1, 1899..
COUNTY BONDS—		\$42,000	85,000
6s, \$15,000.....1899-1900		Tax valuation 1898..18,140,853	
6s, \$28,000.....Jan. 15, 1901		State & Co. tax (per M) '98.. \$8.84	
(\$5,000 each J&J) to July 15, 1903		Population in 1890 was.....39,454	
Bonded debt March 1, '99..		Population 1894 (estimated) 40,000	

SALEM.—J. D. FOUNTAIN, Mayor.

GEO. HOLMES, Clerk.

This city is in Columbiana County. The railroad aid bonds have been declared unconstitutional but are included in the total debt.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
STREET BONDS—		6s, \$1,714.80.....1899-1902	
6s, Aug., \$1,000.....Aug. 14, 1899		(\$428.70 annually.)	
6s, Nov., \$500.....Part yearly		6s, \$13,680.....1899-1907	
6s, May, \$1,500.....May 16, 1899		(\$1,520 yearly.)	
6s, \$3,950.....1899 to 1907		6s, \$2,078.....1899-1902	
(\$550 due yearly.)		(\$519.50 yearly.)	
6s, \$2,500.....1899-1903		6s, \$2,900.....1899-1903	
(\$500 annually.)		(\$290 yearly on Apr. 1)	
5s, \$44,800.....1899-1918		RAILROAD AID—	
5s, 2.0's.....1899-1908		6s, M&S, \$125,000.....1918	
6s, 5.0's.....Sept. 1899-1908		Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1898.	
SIDEWALK BONDS—		Total debt Mar. 15, '99.. \$213,564	
6s, \$500.....1899		Tax valuation 1898.. \$2,541,500	
SPECIAL REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
6s, \$15,000.....Due yearly		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.. \$29.60	
SCHOOL BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....5,780	
6s, M&S, \$6,000.....1899 to 1900		Population in 1880 was.....4,041	
(\$2,000 due yearly.)		Population 1899 (estimated) 8,000	
5s, J & D, \$5,700. June 15, '01 to '20			

INTEREST on the railroad first mortgage bonds is payable in New York City; on others at Salem, Ohio.

SANDUSKY.—CHRISTIAN ZIMMERMAN, Mayor.

A. W. MILLER, Clerk.

This city is situated in Erie County on Sandusky Bay. [\$10,000 refunding water bonds will be sold April 29.]

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
DOCK IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		STREET PAVING BONDS—(Cont.)	
5s, F&A, \$26,000.....Aug. 1, 1899		4s, M&N, \$30,000.....May 1, 1900	
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1911		(\$6,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1904	
5s, F&A, \$45,000.....Aug. 1, 1912		4s, M&S, \$50,000. March 1, 1901 to	
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1926		(\$5,000 due yearly) March 1, 1910	
GENERAL REFUNDING BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
5s, \$80,000.....1899-1910		5s, A&O, \$60,000.....Apr. 15, 1900	
5s, 7.500.....1901-1911		(\$10,000 due yearly) to Apr. 15, 1905	
5s, 18.000.....1903-1908		5s, A&O, \$8,000.....Apr. 2, 1900	
4s, A&O, 17,000.....1905 & 1912		(\$4,000 due yearly) to Apr. 2, 1901	
MARKET HOUSE BONDS—		5s, \$4,000.....May 1, 1902	
5s, \$2,000.....1899		5s, \$21,000.....1899-1905	
SEWER BONDS—		5s, \$10,000.....May 1, 1906	
5s, \$72,700.....Various		4s, \$50,000.....July 15, 1899	
5s, \$18,000.....May 1, 1909		(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 15, 1908	
(\$3,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1904		REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	
STREET PAVING BONDS—		5s, \$14,000.....1906-1910	
5s, \$158,500.....Various		(\$3,000 yearly, beginning Apr. 1, '06)	
5s, 2,500.....1899-1903			

INTEREST on the water bonds and on the dock improvement bonds is payable in New York City; on the \$21,000 of sewer bonds, due from 1899 to 1904, in Boston, Mass.; on all other bonds by the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Sandusky's total municipal debt, the sinking fund held by the city against the same, and the water debt on the dates mentioned.

	Feb. 1, '99.	Aug. 1, '98.	Mar. 15, '97.	Nov. 15, '96.
Total bonded debt.....	\$624,200	\$645,000	\$690,000	\$641,300
Sinking funds.....			24,239	49,712

	Feb. 1, '99.	Aug. 1, '98.	Mar. 15, '97.	Nov. 15, '96.
Net debt.....	\$624,200	\$645,000	\$665,761	\$591,588
Water debt (included above).....	\$185,000	\$185,000	\$211,000	\$206,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 40 per cent of the cash value) and tax rate have been as follows.

Years—	Real Est.	Personal.	Total.	Tax rate.
1898.....	\$4,778,270	\$2,193,200	\$6,971,470	\$30.00
1897.....	4,721,080	2,296,830	7,017,910	30.60
1896.....	4,646,580	2,271,300	6,917,880	30.20
1895.....			6,903,070	31.50
1894.....	4,603,060	2,420,000	7,023,060	28.00
1890.....	3,926,000	2,464,000	6,390,000	27.60
1887.....			5,866,940	30.00
1885.....			5,293,469	33.60

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 13,471; in 1880 it was 15,838; in 1870 it was 13,000. The population (est.) in 1899 was 25,000.

SANDUSKY COUNTY.—SAMUEL J. HIRT, Auditor.—County seat is Fremont.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest paid by County Treasurer.
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 6, 1897.. \$67,200
5s, \$20,000.....Jan. 1, 1902		Tax valuation, real.....2,601,250
(Semi-annually until 1901.)		Tax valuation, personal 5,297,600
DITCH IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Total valuation 1898..14,888,850
6s, J&J, \$2,720.....1899		Assess. about 35% of actual value.
(Semi-annually until 1902.)		Total tax rate (per \$1,000) '99-29
6s, \$8,905.....1904		Population in 1890 was.....30,617
6s, \$1,700.....1899-1900		Population in 1897 (est.) 35,000
JAIL BONDS—		
5s, \$11,000.....Jan. 1, 1901		
5s, J&J, \$8,000.....1899		
(Semi-annually until 1903.)		

SCIOTO COUNTY.—JOS. T. TRACY, Auditor.

County seat is Portsmouth.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1898..	Tax valuation, real.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$56,600	6,938,080
5s, J&J, \$18,000.....Jan. 1, 1900		Tax valuation, personal 3,364,268	
(\$6,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1902		Total valuation 1898..10,302,328	
5s, J&J, \$26,000.....July 1, 1899		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
(\$6,500 due yearly) to July 1, 1902		Av. tax rate (per \$1,000) '97-\$25.00	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98..		Population in 1890 was.....40,000	
Floating debt.....		Population in 1897 was.....35,377	

INTEREST is payable at the Fourth National Bank of New York.

SHELBY.—W. F. SONNANSTINE, Clerk.

This village is in Richland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		6s, \$14,000.....	
6s, \$12,000.....1899-1910		Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99..	
SEWER BONDS—		Assessed valuation 1898..1,432,000	
4s, A&O, \$20,000.....1912-1931		Tax rate (per M) 1898..	
(\$1,000 yearly on Apr. 1)		Population 1890.....	
5s, A&O, \$19,800.....Oct. '99-'03		Population 1899 (est).....	
REFUNDING BONDS—			
\$19,000.....			

SIDNEY.—This city is in Shelby County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1898..	Tax valuation 1898.....
Improvement 6s, \$100,000.....1920		\$196,000	2,287,620
Water 6s, 20,000.....1909		Tax rate per \$1,000 1898..	
do 5s, 76,000.....1917		Population in 1890 was.....4,350	

SPRINGFIELD.—CHAS. K. BOWLUS, Mayor.

This city is in Clark County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		IMP. STREETS, GRADING, ETC.—	
5s, M&S, \$24,000.....1899 to 1902		(Payable by special assessment.)	
5s, M&S, 5,000.....1903		6s, \$65,631.....1899 to 1908	
(\$2,000 March, \$3,000 Sept.)		SANITARY IMPROVEMENTS—	
CEMETERY AND PARK BONDS—		6s & 5s, \$2,000.....1899	
5s, \$5,000.....1904 & 1905		STREET IMP'NT (City's share).....	
MARKET HOUSE & CITY BLD'G—		5s, M&S, \$40,000. Sept. '99 to 1906	
4s, M&S, \$225,000. Sept. 1, 1907		SEWER BONDS—	
(\$15,000 yearly) to Sept. 1, 1921		6s, M&S, \$13,000. Sept. '99 to 1901	
PARK IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax debt Mar. 2, '99..	
5s, M&S, \$10,000. Sept. 1918-1919		Tot. water debt (incl'd).....	
5s, M&S, 17,000.....1915 to 1917		Tax valuation 1898.....	
WATER BONDS—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
5s, M&S, \$130,000. Sept. 1899-1905		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..	
(\$10,000 M&S of each year.)		Population in 1898 (est).....	
5s, M&S, \$202,000.....1906 to '17		Population in 1890 was.....	
(Part M&S of each year.)			
5s, \$30,000.....To 1919			
5s, M&S, 7,000.....Mar. 1, 1920			

INTEREST is payable at Springfield and New York.

SPRINGFIELD SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

OLIVER H. MILLER, Clerk of Board of Education.

LOANS—	When Due.	FLOATING DEBT—	When Due.
BUILDINGS AND SITES—		5s, M&S, \$12,000. Mar. 1, 1910	
5s, F&A, \$10,000. Aug. 15, 1899		5s, A&O, 10,000. Apr. 9, 1900	
5s, A&O, 7,000. Apr. 22, 1902		5s, A&O, 10,000. Apr. 9, 1901	
5s, A&O, 8,000. Apr. 22, 1903		Interest payable at New York.	
5s, A&O, 8,000. Apr. 22, 1904		Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99..	
5s, J&D, 11,000. June 8, 1905		Floating debt about.....	
5s, J&D, 11,000. June 8, 1906		Total debt Feb. 1, '99..	
5s, J&D, 11,000. June 8, 1907		Tax valuation 1898.....	
5s, M&S, 11,000. Mar. 1, 1908		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
5s, M&S, 11,000. Mar. 1, 1909		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..	
5s, \$12,000. June, '02 to '04		Population 1898 (est.).....	

STARK COUNTY.—W. M. REED, Auditor.

County seat is Canton.

LOANS—	When Due.	WORK HOUSE BONDS—	When Due.
COURT-HOUSE BONDS—		5s, F&A, \$15,000.....Aug. 1, 1899	
6s, \$5,000.....Sept. 1899		5s, F&A, 15,000.....Aug. 1, 1900	
5s, \$100,000.....1904-1913		5s, F&A, 20,000.....Aug. 1, 1901	
REFUNDING BONDS—		Agricul. Soc. note. 1899..	
5s, \$95,000.....1903-1912		Interest is payable at Canton.	
GENERAL FUND BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..	
5s, \$25,000.....1902-1913		Tax valuation 1898.....	
POOR RELIEF BONDS—		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
5s, \$16,000.....Mar. 1, 1900-02		Population in 1890 was.....	
INFIRMARY BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	
5s, \$12,000.....1901		Population in 1898 (est.).....	

STEUBENVILLE.—GEO. P. McCRACKEN, Clk

This city is in Jefferson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Refunding Bonds—
Various 5s.....	\$36,932	5s, M&S, \$60,800.....1899-1906
Water 5s.....	160,000	4 1/2s, M&S, 40,000.....Mar. 1, 1909
Total debt March 20, 1899 196,932		6s, .....\$30,155.....1897-1907
Sinking fund.....	2,479	Total debt Mar. 24, '99.....\$725,300
Net debt March 20, 1899.....194,453		Sinking fund assets.....8,000
		Net debt Mar. 24, 1899.....717,300

TIFFIN.—J. B. EHRENFRIED, Clerk.

This city is in Seneca County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Refunding Bonds—
EXTENDING INDEBTEDNESS—		5s, .....\$60,800.....1899-1906
6s, .....\$150,500.....1897 to 1907		4 1/2s, M&S, 40,000.....Mar. 1, 1909
6s, M&S, 9,500.....Mar. 1, 1908		6s, .....\$30,155.....1897-1907
6s, M&S, 25,000.....Sept. 1, 1908		Total debt Mar. 24, '99.....\$725,300
STREET IMP'T BONDS—		Sinking fund assets.....8,000
6s, .....\$240,400.....1897-1907		Net debt Mar. 24, 1899.....717,300
6s, .....11,500.....1899-1905		Tax valuation 1898.....4,007,960
NATURAL GAS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$40.90
6s, .....\$161,000.....1899-1906		Population in 1890 was.....10,801
PARK BONDS—		Population in 1899 (est.).....14,000
6s, .....\$50,000.....1897-1900		

The street improvement bonds (marked thus *) and sewer bonds are payable by special assessment.

TOLEDO.—GEO. V. ROULET, Auditor.

Toledo is situated in Lucas County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET AND SEWER IMPROV'T—
BRIDGE BONDS—		5s, .....\$13,955.....1898-1902
5s, J&J, \$19,000.....Jan. 2, 1911		5s, .....14,582.....Apr. 24, 1923
Subject to call after Jan. 2, 1901		TOLEDO & WOODVILLE RY.—
5s, A&O, \$250,000.....Oct. 1, 1913		7 1/2s, M&N, \$432,000.....May 4, 1900
Subject to call at any time.		First DEPARTMENT BONDS—
4 1/2s, M&N, \$21,000.....May 1, 1908		4s, J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1908
4 1/2s, J&D, 10,000.....June 30, 1908		WATER WORKS EXTENSION—
4 1/2s, M&S, 15,000.....Sep. 10, 1911		5s, .....\$60,000.....Jan. 1, 1900
4 1/2s, A&O, 32,000.....Oct. 1, 1913		(\$30,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1901
4 1/2s, J&D, 43,000.....Dec. 1, 1914		WATER WORKS REFUNDING—
4s, F&A, 200,000.....Feb. 1, 1925		6s, A&O, \$3,000.....Oct. 1, 1899
FIRE DEPARTMENT—		5s, J&D, 497,000.....June 1, 1903
4 1/2s, J&J, \$30,000.....July 1, 1912		4 1/2s, M&S, 500,000.....Sept. 20, '14
4 1/2s, M&S, 30,000.....Sept. 1, 1912		PARK BONDS—
GENERAL FUND BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$200,000.....July 1, '22-'44
6s, A&O, \$30,000.....Oct. 1, 1899		4s, J&J, 400,000.....July 1, 1942
GENERAL FUND DEFICIENCY—		SANITARY BONDS—
4 1/2s, A&O, \$40,000.....Oct. 1, 1903		4 1/2s, A&O, \$10,000.....Apr. 8, 1900
GENERAL FUND REFUNDING—		4 1/2s, M&S, 10,000.....Sept. 1, 1901
5s, A&O, \$92,000.....Oct. 1, 1901		REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, A&O, 100,000.....Apr. 1, 1905		4 1/2s, .....\$40,000.....1912
4 1/2s, J&D, 30,000.....Dec. 1, 1899		4s, M&S, 50,000.....Sept. 20, 1914
4 1/2s, J&D, 100,000.....Dec. 1, 1900		NATURAL GAS—
4 1/2s, M&N, 70,000.....May 1, 1908		4s, A&O, \$100,000.....Oct. 1, 1899
4 1/2s, M&N, 90,000.....Nov. 1, 1911		4 1/2s, A&O, 100,000.....Oct. 1, 1904
4 1/2s, M&N, 60,000.....May 26, 1911		4 1/2s, A&O, 150,000.....Oct. 1, 1909
4 1/2s, J&J, 110,000.....July 1, 1912		4 1/2s, A&O, 150,000.....Oct. 1, 1914
4 1/2s, M&N, 69,000.....May 15, 1914		4 1/2s, J&J, 100,000.....July 1, 1917
4s, A&O, 190,000.....Apr. 30, 1906		4 1/2s, M&N, 75,000.....May 10, 1919
4s, J&D, 57,000.....Dec. 1, 1906		4 1/2s, A&O, 175,000.....Oct. 1, 1919
4s, J&J, 70,000.....July 1, 1917		NATURAL GAS JUDGMENTS—
4s, J&J, 190,000.....July 1, 1919		4 1/2s, A&O, \$300,000.....Oct. 2, 1903
4s, J&J, 10,500.....Jan. 1, 1907		SCHOOL BONDS—
4 1/2s, J&D, 2,900.....June 1, 1907		4s, .....\$90,000.....May 20, 1923 & 28
4 1/2s, M&S, 5,000.....Sept. 1, 1907		4s, .....20,000.....1908
STREET INTERSECTION—		IMPROVEMENT DEFICIENCY—
5s, M&N, \$100,000.....May 1, 1911		4 1/2s, A&O, \$70,000.....Apr. 20, 1914
5s, M&N, 91,850.....Nov. 2, 1911		MEMORIAL HALL—
5s, J&J, 93,000.....Jan. 20, 1912		5s, A&O, \$40,000.....Apr. 1, 1905
5s, M&N, 75,000.....Nov. 1, 1913		REFUNDING UNIVERSITY BONDS—
4 1/2s, M&S, 30,425.....Sept. 4, 1910		5s, M&N, \$20,000.....Nov. 16, 1905
4 1/2s, M&S, 25,000.....Sept. 1, 1912		MARKET PATROL AND DREDGING
4 1/2s, J&J, 20,000.....Jan. 15, 1913		5s, M&N, \$7,000.....Mar. 1, 1906
4 1/2s, M&S, 50,000.....Mar. 1, 1914		4 1/2s, M&N, 10,000.....May 15, 1911
4 1/2s, M&N, 10,000.....May 1, 1915		4 1/2s, J&J, 8,000.....July 15, 1912

INTEREST.—All bonds and semi-annual interest coupons are payable at the Importers' & Traders' National Bank, New York City—excepting the general fund refunding issue dated December 1, 1894, and due December 1, 1899, and the Memorial Hall and University bonds, which are payable at the office of the Trustees of the Sinking Fund, Toledo, O.

BONDED DEBT, ETC.—The city debt has been as follows:	Jan. 1, '98.	Feb. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '95.
Total bonded debt.....	\$6,496,827	\$5,469,184	\$5,657,272
Sinking funds.....	517,000	337,000	337,000

	Jan. 1, '98.	Feb. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '95.
Net debt.....	\$5,979,827	\$5,132,184	\$5,320,272
Water debt (included above).....		\$1,120,000	\$1,000,000
Spec. assess't debt (additional).....			\$1,115,772

The sinking fund is invested in city bonds.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, the original cost of which was \$1,000,000.

EQUALIZED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate.
1898.....			\$50,898,670	\$33.20
1897.....	\$37,530,070	\$12,116,210	49,646,280	29.80
1896.....			47,583,050	31.20
1895.....	35,396,600	10,767,430	46,164,030	29.00
1894.....	34,764,240	10,691,000	45,455,240	28.60

The actual valuation in 1897 was estimated at \$175,000,000.

POPULATION.—In 1890 the population was 81,434; in 1880 it was 50,137; in 1870 it was 31,584. In 1898 the population according to local figures was 137,760.

TORONTO.—E. E. FRANCY, Mayor.

This village is in Jefferson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$84,813
WATER WORKS—		Tax valuation, real.....	650,000
5s, J&D, \$75,000.....1900 to 1930		Tax valuation, personal.....	125,000
(Part due every 10 yrs.)		Total valuation 1898.....	775,000
BLDG., STREET AND SEWER BONDS—		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
6s, .....\$11,813.....1899		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$29.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$86,813	Population in 1890 was.....	2,536
Sinking funds.....	2,000	Population in 1896 (est.).....	3,500

INTEREST on the water works bonds is payable at New York.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

TROY.—A. L. MCKINNEY, Mayor.

Troy is the county seat of Miami County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
5s, M&S, \$6,000.....Sept. 1, 1908		REAL ESTATE—	
4 1/2s, .....15,000.....1908		5s, M&S, \$10,000.....1901-1910	

LOANS—

CITY HALL REFUNDING—	When Due.
5s, M&S, \$8,000.....1906-1911	
5s, M&S, 3,000.....1912-1914	
5s, M&S, 3,000.....1915-1916	
(\$1,000 each March 1 and Sept. 1.)	
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
4 1/2s, J&J, \$18,000.....Jan. 1, 1918	
5s, M&S, 2,000.....Mar. 1, 1903	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$6,000.....Mar. 1, 1922	
5s, M&S, 20,000.....1917-1920	
5s, M&S, 11,000.....1920-1921	
5s, M&S, 10,000.....1923-1924	
5s, M&S, 15,000.....Mar. 1, 1905	
5s, M&S, 2,500.....1899-1900	
4 1/2s, A&O, 10,000.....Apr. 1, 1908	

LOANS—

REAL ESTATE REFUNDING—	When Due.
5s, M&S, \$6,000.....1900-1905	
WATER BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$80,000.....Mar. 1899	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1918	
5s, M&S, \$4,000.....1911-1914	
Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....	7,000
Floating debt.....	234,500
Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....	241,500
Interest payable at Troy.....	84,000
Water debt (included).....	2,659,400
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,659,400
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$30.00
Population in 1890 was.....	4,494
Population 1899 (est.).....	6,000

TRUMBULL CO.—L. W. SANFORD, Treasurer.

Warren is the County seat.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$180,000.....1901-1920	
(\$5,000 in April and \$4,000 in October of each year.)	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$184,000

Assessed valuation, real.....	\$11,025,648
Assessed valuation, per.....	8,020,494
Total valuation 1898.....	19,046,142
State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$8.00
Population in 1890 was.....	42,373
Population 1899 (est.).....	45,000

UHRICHVILLE.—R. W. WALTON, Clerk.

This village is in Tuscarawas County.

LOANS—	When Due.
Fire and imp't m't bds., 6s.....	\$20,000
C. L. & W. R. R. bonds, 6s.....	13.5 0
Paving and sewer bds., 6s.....	30,500
Refunding bonds, 5s.....	35,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	99,000
Sinking fund assets.....	9,000

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$90,000
Total valuation 1898.....	900,000
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$10.48
Population in 1890 was.....	3,842
Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,000

UPPER SANDUSKY.—T. P. SYLVAN, Mayor.

Upper Sandusky is in Wyandot County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$10,000.....Apr. 1, 1901	
6s, A&O, 8,000.....Apr. 1, 1902	
6s, A&O, 6,000.....Apr. 1, 1903	
6s, A&O, 8,000.....Apr. 1, 1904	
6s, A&O, 7,000.....Apr. 1, 1905	
6s, A&O, 6,000.....Apr. 1, 1906	
6s, A&O, 8,000.....Apr. 1, 1907	

Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	\$60,000
Sinking fund assets.....	7,000
Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	53,000
Total valuation 1899.....	1,306,360
Assessment about 2-5 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$34.00
Population in 1890 was.....	3,572
Population in 1899 (est.).....	4,000

INTEREST is payable at the Ninth National Bank, New York.

VAN WERT.—M. H. OSBORN, Mayor.

County seat of Van Wert County.

(\$116,000 street bonds are advertised for sale April 24.)

LOANS—	When Due.
5s, J&J, \$2,200.....Jan., '01-'02	
CITY HALL BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$11,000.....June, 1899	
(\$2,000 due yearly) to June, 1904	
CURRING BOXES, SPEC. IMP.—	
5s, A&O, \$1,550.....Oct. 10, 1899	
5s, J&J, 1,860.....July 1, '99-'04	
MACADAMIZING BONDS, SPEC. IMP.—	
6s, Dec., \$400.....Dec. 1, 1899	
6s, June, 810.....June, '99-'00	
6s, M&S, 1,800.....Sept. 25, '99-'05	
5s, J&D, 2,825.....June '99-'03	
5s, A&O, 5,900.....Oct. 10, '99-'03	
5s, J&J, 840.....July 1, '99-'04	
PAVING BONDS, SPEC. IMP.—	
6s, M&S, \$5,375.....Sept. 25, 1899-'02	
5s, J&D, 12,500.....June 20, '99-'03	
6s, M&S, 3,750.....Sept., '99-'02	

5s, J&D, \$320.....1899-1900	
(\$160 yearly on June 4.)	
5s, F&A, \$15,540.....1899-1905	
(\$2,220 annually on Aug. 14.)	
5s, F&A, \$2,400.....1899-1913	
(\$160 annually on Aug. 14.)	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4 1/2s, J&J, \$7,000.....Jan. 1, 1907	
WATER BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$50,000.....Apr. 1, 1921	
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1911	
5s, A&O, \$70,000.....Apr. 1, 1941	
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1911	
5s, J&D, \$5,000.....June, 1905	
4 1/2s, M&S, 5,000.....March, 1910	
Bonded debt Feb. 7, '99.....	\$206,070
Tax valuation 1898.....	1,853,270
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	36.50
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....	5,512

INTEREST on \$5,000 of water bonds due 1910 is payable at the First National Bank, New York; all other interest by Village Treasurer.

WAPAKONETA.—V. B. ARNOLD, Clerk.

This village is in Auglaize County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—	
6s, .....\$2,000.....1899-1901	
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
6s, .....\$16,000.....1899-1906	
5s, .....2,000.....1899-1900	
5s, J&D, 5,000.....June 1, 1901	
(\$500 each J&D) to Dec. 1, 1905	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$35,000.....1907-1920	
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5s, semi-an., \$4,000.....Mar. 1, 1900	
\$500 due semi-an. to Sept. 1, 1903	

5s, semi-an., \$4,000.....Mar. 1, 1904	
(\$1,000 due semi-an. to Sept. 1, 1905)	
5s, semi-an., \$12,000.....Mar. 1, 1906	
(\$1,500 due semi-an. to Sept. 1, 1909)	
5s, semi-an., \$20,000.....Mar. 1, 1910	
(\$2,000 due semi-an. to Sept. 1, 1914)	
5s, semi-an., \$20,000.....Mar. 1, 1915	
(\$2,500 due semi-an. to Sept. 1, 1918)	
Total debt Feb. 4, 1899.....	\$120,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	1,149,246
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	33.50
Population in 1890 was.....	3,616
Population 1899 (est.).....	4,900

WARREN CO.—I. N. WALKER, Auditor.

County

WELLSTON.—{JOHN F. DAY, Mayor.

T. P. WANGLER, Clerk.

This city is in Jackson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Improve't 6s, \$8,000	1899-1906
WATER-WORKS IMPROV'T Bds.		do	5s, 7,490 60 1899 '08
5s, A.O., \$15,000	Mar. 1, 1926	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899	\$102,490
(\$1,000 every 6 mos.)	to Mar. 1, '33	Tax valuation 1898	\$1,226,78
Water 5s,	\$44,000 1899-1920	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98	33.50
Water 5s,	10,000 1921-1925	Population in 1890 was	4,377
Elec. Light 5s,	18,000 1899-1916	Population in 1899	9,000

WELLSVILLE.—{A. P. DENNIS, Mayor.

T. R. ANDREWS, Treasurer.

This city is in Columbiana County. [City advertises for sale May 1 \$30,000 bonds.]

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER-WORKS BONDS—	When Due.
Cemetery Bonds—		6s, M&S, \$17,000	1899 to 1902
City Building Bonds—		(Part payable yearly)	
6s, July, \$12,000	1900 to 1906	4s, Mar., \$12,000	Mar. 1909-1914
Floating Debt Redemption—		WATER-WORKS EXTENSION—	
5s, J&J, \$15,000	Jan. 15, 1920	5s, J&J, \$5,000	Jan. 15, 1920
SCHOOL BUILDING—		Total debt Mar. 27, 1899	\$105,500
5s, J&J, \$12,000	1899 to 1911	Water debt (included)	64,000
STREET IMPROVEMENT—		Tax valuation 1898	1,744,780
6s, var., \$4,500	1899 to 1906	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
WATER-WORKS REFUNDING—		Total tax rate (per M.) '98	\$27.40
5s, M&S, \$30,000	Mar. 15, 1902	Population in 1890 was	5,247

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the office of the City Treas.

WILLIAMS CO.—JNO. F. VON BEHREN, Aud'r.

County seat is Bryan.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.	\$65,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	8,941,880
6s, \$65,000.....	1899-1909	Population in 1890 was.....	24,897

WOOD COUNTY.—G. W. GAGHAN, Auditor.

County seat is Bowling Green.

LOANS—	When Due.		
COURT HOUSE—		Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98	\$135,000
6s, \$18,000.....	Sept. 1, 1899	Sinking fund	13,149
5s, 9,000.....	Sept. 1, 1904	Net debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	121,851
JAIL BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	12,634,940
5s, A.O., \$7,000.....	To 1902	Tax valuation, pers'l.....	7,946,180
(\$500 every 6 mos.)		Total valuation 1898.....	20,581,120
BRIDGE BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	89.50
5s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1903	Real valuation '97 abt.....	\$60,000,000
(\$1,000 each 6 mos.) to Sep. 1, 1907		Population in 1890 was.....	44,392
		Population in 1894 (est.).....	50,000

WOOSTER.—{R. J. SMITH, Mayor.

W. T. PECKINPAUGH, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Wayne County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—		SPEC. ASSESSMENT Bds.—(Con.)	
5s, Mar., \$20,000	Mar. 16, 1913	5s, \$6,000	Sept., 1899-1902
Subject to call after Mar. 16, 1903		5s, 1,200	Oct., 1899-1902
5s, Feb., 40,000	Feb. 14, 1912	5s, 7,150	June, 1899-1904
Subject to call after Feb. 14, 1902		5s, 7,800	Oct., 1899-1904
REFUNDING BONDS—		5s, 25,500	April, 1899-1905
5s, \$19,000	Oct., 1908	5s, 453	July, 1900
5s, 10,000	July, 1909	5s, 313	May, 1899
5s, 14,000	Sept., 1911	5s, 6,000	1900-1908
5s, 5,000	Oct., 1912	5s, 795	June, 1903
4s, 5,200	Oct., 1913	Interest payable at City Treasury	
REDEMPTION REFUNDING—		Bonded debt Mar., 1899	\$213,621
5s, Oct., \$2,300	Oct. 9, 1909	Assessment in 1/2 actual value.	
5s, 5,000	Oct., 1909	Tax valuation, real	1,444,800
SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal	968,298
6s, \$3,000	April, 1899-1901	Total valuation 1895	2,413,098
6s, 13,750	Sept., 1899-1903	Total valuation 1898	2,436,770
6s, 1,800	June, 1899-1904	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
5s, 22,500	Oct., 1905	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898	\$24.40
5s, 1,870	Sept., 1899-1901	Population in 1890 was	5,901
5s, 1,400	June, 1899	Population in 1896 (est.)	7,000

XENIA.—{C. W. LINKHART, Mayor.

C. F. LOGAN, Clerk.

This city is in Greene County.

LOANS—	When Due.	FUNDING & REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.
FRESHET BONDS—1887-1892		4s, J&J, \$26,500	July 1, 1917
4s, \$10,000	July 1, 1907	(Subject to call after July 1, 1907)	
GENERAL FUND—		Past due bonds	\$3,026
6s, \$1,000		Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99	138,450
REFUNDING BONDS—1892-94		Total valuation 1898	3,597,096
4s, J&J \$89,200	1902-1912	Interest payable in Xenia.	
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1902		Assessment in 1/2 actual value.	
5s, \$6,000		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898	\$26.50
STREET IMPROVEMENT—		Population in 1890 was	7,301
5s, \$5,700		Population in 1899 (est.)	10,000

YOUNGSTOWN.—{E. H. MOORE, Mayor.

F. C. BROWN, City Clerk.

Youngstown is in Mahoning County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET IMPROVEMENT—(Con.)	When Due.
FIRE DEPARTMENT—		5s, 1,800	1-99-1901
5s, A.O., \$41,000	Oct. 1, '98 to '17	5s, \$300	1899-1901
SEWER BONDS—		5s, 2,200	1-99-1900
5s, A.O., \$25,000	Oct. 1, '98 to '02	(\$1,000 yearly)	
5s, 1,400	1899 to 1903	5s, 1,500	Oct., 1899-'01
(\$300 yearly)		5s, 164	Oct. 1, 1899
5s, \$5,400	1899 to 1901	5s, J&J, 650	Oct., '99-'01
(\$1,700 on Oct. 1 to 1900.)		5s, A.O., 20,000	Oct. 1, 1900
5s, \$1,800	1899 to 1902	(\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1909	
(\$450 yearly on Oct. 1.)		GARBAGE DISPOSAL BONDS—	
5s, \$11,000	1899 to 1903	5s, F&A, \$15,000	1899-1903
(\$2,200 yearly on Oct. 1.)		(\$3,000 yearly on Aug. 1.)	
5s, J&D, \$2,500	Oct., 1899-1903	WATER BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$2,750	Oct., 1899-1905	6s, M&N, \$100,000	Sept. 1, 1901
5s, A.O., 950	Oct., 1900-1903	5s, A.O., 130,000	May 1, '99 to '11
5s, J&J, 1,000	Oct., 1900-1903	(\$10,000 due yearly)	
5s, M&N, 7,800	Oct., 1900-1904	Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98	\$584,658
SCHOOLS—		Floating debt	19,000
6s, \$94,000	Sept. 1, '99 to '02	Total debt	603,658
5s, M&S, 28,000	Sept. '95 to '06	Sinking fund	35,169
STREET IMPROVEMENT—		Net debt Sept. 1, 1898	568,489
6s&5s, \$217,677	Oct. 1, '98 to '06	Tax valuation, real '97	9,973,890
5s, 4,400	1899-1900	Tax valuation, pers '97	3,851,900
(\$2,000 annually)		Total valuation 1898	13,238,610
5s, \$4,000	1899-1902	Assess'm't about 40 p.c. actual val.	
5s, \$2,200	1899-1901	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98	\$32.70
(\$800 yearly)		Population in 1890 was	33,220
5s, \$500	Oct. 1, 1902	Population in 1898	50,167

INTEREST on the water-works bonds of 1901 is payable at the Park National Bank, New York City; on all other bonds at the office of the City Treasurer.

YOUNGSTOWN SCHOOL DISTRICT.—W. N. ASHBAUGH, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about 1/3 actual value.
5s, .....\$28,000	Sept. 1907-'08	School tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$1.00
Bonded debt Dec. 13, '98	\$144,000	Population 1898 (est.).....50,000
Assessed val'tion '97	\$14,150,680	

ZANESVILLE.—C. N. BAINTER, City Clerk.

This city is the capital of Muskingum County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER WORKS BONDS—(Con.)	When Due.
Cemetery Bonds—		4s, A.O., \$30,000	Apr. 1, 1906
5s, semi-an., \$10,000	July 1, 1908	4s, J&J, 80,000	July 1, 1907
FIRE DEPT. BONDS (refunding)		4s, A.O., 20,000	Oct. 1, 1909
4s, M&S, \$10,000	Mar. 1, 1900	4s, A.O., 70,000	Apr. 1, 1913
NATURAL GAS, etc. (refunding)		4s, J&J, 50,000	May 1, 1916
4s, M&N, \$40,000	May 1, 1905	REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—		4s, A.O., \$125,000	Oct. 1, 1915
4s, A.O., \$79,000	Oct. 1, 1915	ZANESVILLE RAILWAY (refund'g)	
SPECIAL ASSESS'M'T BONDS (1890)		4s, J&J, \$25,000	July 1, 1905
6s, M&S, \$70,000	Sept. 1, 1897	4s, J&J, 14,000	Jan. 1, 1910
(Part due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1905		Bonded debt Mar. 24, '99	\$558,000
STREET PAVING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898	9,073,811
6s, \$23,010	1898 to '02	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
5s, \$17,400	Mar. '00-'04	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98	\$27.30
WATER WORKS BONDS (refund'g)		Population in 1890 was	21,009
5s, semi-an., \$25,000	July 1, 1913	Population 1899 (est) abt.	25,000

INTEREST is paid at Nassau Bank, N. Y. C., or at Treasurer's office.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statements regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of Ohio which have reported an indebtedness of over \$25,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We have added in each case the population from the Census of 1890.

Place—	Total Debt.	Interest Rate.	Maturity.	Assessed Valuation.	Population in 1890.
Ada S. D., Harden Co.	34,000	5 & 6	'99-'12	.....	.....
Ada, Harden Co.	40,000	6	'99-'01	438,070	2,079
Ashland, Ashland Co.	90,250	5 & 6	'02-'18	1,273,900	3,556
Bellevue, Huron Co.	63,400	5 & 6	'98-'12	695,954	3,052
Bellevue, Sandusky Co.	63,400	5 & 6	'04-'19	469,040	3,052
Blanchard (Tp.), Putn. Co.	37,500	5½-6	'99-'08	640,353	1,688
Blanchester, Clinton Co.	34,000	6	'06-'25	375,842	1,196
Bluffton, Allen Co.	25,000	5 & 6	'06-'15	313,262	1,290
Bridgeport, Belmont Co.	58,870	5 & 6	'00-'13	1,178,732	3,389
Bryan, Williams Co.	63,800	5 & 6	'99-'20	930,770	3,068
Cambridge S. D., Guern. Co.	35,000	5	'99-'08	.....	.....
Canal Dover S. D., Tuscarawas Co.	47,000	5 & 6	'99-'17	1,398,640	3,470
Canal Dover, Tuscar Co.	64,000	5	'99-'02	507,540	1,605
Carey, Wyandot Co.	35,000	6	'99-'13	426,070	1,228
Carrollton, Carroll Co.	28,000	5 & 6	'03-'23	150,100	1,243
Chagrin Falls, Cuyaho. Co.	35,000	6	'01-'22	.....	.....
Chin'atti S. D., Ham. Co.	618,800	3½ to 6	'98-'36	23,325,500	50,029
Columbiana County	49,000	5	yearly	440,310	1,112
Columbiana, Colum. Co.	35,000	5	1914	1,196,740	1,163
Conneaut, Ashtabula Co.	48,000	5	'06-'18	537,360	1,862
Cranberry Tp., Crawford Co.	25,000	6	'98-'08	884,000	4,903
Crane, Wyandot Co.	45,000	6	'99-'07	3,473,620	8,224
Delaware, Delaware Co.	27,510	6	1906	7,763,123	25,769
Defiance County	43,500	6	'99-'05	1,151,077	4,516
Delphos, Allen & Van Wert Counties.	103,000	5 & 6	'00-'26	750,940	3,780
Denison (V.), Tuscarawas Co.	41,700	6	'99-'22	683,570	.....
East Cleve., Cuyahoga Co.	60,000	4	1918	.....	.....
E. Cleve. S. D., Cuyahoga Co.	33,000	5	'99-'16	447,000	1,816
East Palestine, Columb. Co.	32,600	5 & 6	'98-'18	1,785,963	2,934
Eaton, Preble Co.	55,000	6	'99-'14	14,823,850	35,462
Erie County	42,000	5	'99-'04	367	.....
Fern Bank, Hamilton Co.	26,521	6	'99-'17	.....	.....
Findlay, U. S. D., Hancock County	122,000	5 & 6	'01-'25	852,570	1,437
Germania, Montgomery Co.	29,000	9	1899	261,110	585
Gibsonburg, Sandusky Co.	38,750	6	'01-'11	8,609,331	28,645
Guernsey Co.	30,000	5	'99-'04	1,030,080	1,507
Hartwell, Hamilton Co.	72,125	5 & 6	'99-'27	.....	.....
Hartwell S. D., Hamilton Co.	30,400	6	'98-'21	.....	.....
Hillsboro S. D., Highl'd Co.	35,000	5	1939	1,700,951	3,620
Hillsboro, Highland Co.	88,500	5 & 6	'05-'33	.....	.....
Ironton S. D., Lawrence Co.	36,000	5	'99-'12	6,277,515	28,408
Jackson County	100,000	4 & 5	'07-'18	234,200	3,248
Jackson Tp., Crawford Co.	30,500	6	'11-'20	.....	.....
Kenton, U. S. D., Hardin Co.	42,500	6	'99-'15	1,268,845	3,050
Lakewood, Cuyahoga Co.	44,225	5 & 6	'98-'16	1,481,453	.....
Lebanon, Warren Co.	71,785	5	'00-'22	646,890	2,826
Lebanon S. D., Warren Co.	25,000	5	'98-'08	796,160	.....
Leontonia, Columbiana Co.	36,500	5 & 6	yearly	.....	.....
Lima U. S. D., Allen Co.	25,000	5	'99-'07	.....	.....
Lisbon, Columbiana Co.	68,300	6	'99-'21	.....	.....
Lorain S. D., Lorain Co.	67,500	5 & 6	1916	.....	.....
Marietta S. S. D., Wash. Co.	32,000	5	1914	.....	.....
Marion U. S. D., Marion Co.	70,000	5½	1916	2,050,253	6,250
Martin's Ferry, Belmont Co.	204,000	5 ½ & 6	'99-'25	.....	.....
Martin's Fy S. D., B'l'm't Co.	73,300	5 & 6	'00-'44	.....	.....
Maumee, Lucas Co.	77,000	5	'16-'28	835,521	1,771
Mechanics S. S. D., Ch'mp. Co.	26,000	5	'00-'22	896,729	2,073
McConnellsv., Morgan Co.	25,700	5 & 6	'99-'12	.....	.....
Medina, Medina Co.	30,500	5 & 6	'99-'17	.....	.....
Middlet'n S. S. D., Butler Co.	68,000	5	yearly to '16	.....	.....
Monroeville, Huron Co.	34,500	5 & 6	'00-'30	281,150	1,293
Montpelier, Williams Co.	33,000	6	'00-'33	729,860	2,764
Mt. Vernon S. D., Knox Co.	25,000	6	yearly	796,040	.....
Napoleon, Henry Co.	95,000	5 & 6	yearly	.....	.....
Nelsonv. S. D., Athens Co.	50,500	5	'08-'13	.....	.....
Newark City S. D., Lack-	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	33,500	5	'99-'05	.....	.....
Newark Tp., Jackson Co.	55,000	6	'99-'12	917,259	15,286
Newcomerstown, T'scar Co.	39,000	6	'99-'14	527,510	1,241
Northwalk, (City) Huron Co.	149,200	5 & 6	'98-'28	2,698,020	7,195
Oxford, Butler Co.	56,000	4½-5	yearly to '34	728,965	1,922
Palmev. S. D., Lake Co.	62,500	4½-5	'03-'21	.....	.....
Palmev. Vill'ge, Lake Co.	171,500	5 & 6	'99-'26	2,511,140	4,755
Paulding, Paulding Co.	53,000	6	1909	372,631	1,979
Piqua S. S. D., Miami Co.	97,000	5 & 6	'98-'13	.....	.....
Piquet, Piquet Co.	39,000	6	'98-'13	658,901	3,286
Pleasant Ridge, Ham. Co.	112,731	5 & 6	'99-'19	427,410	1,027
Polk, Crawford Co.	45,000	6	1907	405,990	7,200
Putney Twp., Belmont Co.	102,000	5	'06-'17	938,652	12,357

Place—	Total Debt.	Interest Rate.	Maturity.	Population in 1890.
Reading, Hamilton Co.	49,000	5	'98-'37	682,200
Riley (Fwp), Putnam Co.	33,000	5½ & 6	'05-'10	634,803
Ripley, Brown Co.	53,850	5	'90-5	802,142
Salem S. D., Columb. Co.	87,000	5 & 6	'99-'21	.....
St. Mary's S. D., Augl. Co.	36,500	6	'99-'13	.....
St. Mary's Vill'ge, Aug. Co.	122,500	5 & 6	'99-'30	986,770
Salmonville, Columbiana Co.	40,800	6	'92-2	374,850
Sharon Tp., Richland Co.	25,000	6	'03-'23	655,770
Shelby County	74,650	6	'99-'06	11,513,400
Smithfield & Portland,				
Pike Dist., Jeff. Co.	61,000	5	'90-0	.....
Tiffin Sch. Dis., Seneca Co.	41,000	6	'99-'03	.....
Tiptecanoe, Miami Co.	27,698	6	'91-2	650,970
Tiptecanoe, S. D., Mla. Co.	27,000	5 & 6	'06-'13	.....
Toledo Board of Educat'n.				
Lucas Co.	570,000	4-4½-4½	'04-'29	.....
Troy S. D., Miami Co.	26,794	5	'90-2	.....
Urbana S. D., Champ'n Co.	42,000	5 & 6	'99-'15	.....
Urbana City, Champ'n Co.	293,000	4½-5-6	'99-'11	3,465,732
Van Buren, Putnam Co.	40,000	5	'90-2	610,262
Van Wert County	67,000	5	'01-'18	9,317,320
Vinton County	29,000	6	'99-'02	3,215,098
Warren City, Trumbull Co.	105,000	4½-5	'90-3	3,179,015
Warren City S. D., Trum. Co.	37,000	4-4½-5	'90-0	.....
Wauseon, Fulton Co.	25,600	6	'99-'24	492,510
Wayne County	27,950	6	'99-'03	20,950,222
Willoughby, Lake Co.	33,300	5	'99-'15	609,770
Wilmington, Clinton Co.	51,000	5	'99-'15	1,729,394
Winton Place, Hamilton Co.	54,132	5 & 6	'98-'15	555,840
Wyandot County	118,750	6	'98-'17	11,259,020
Wyoming, Hamilton Co.	61,940	5 & 6	'98-'02	1,172,790
Zanesv. S. D., Muskin. Co.	80,000	4	'14-'15	1,454

fund tax \$0.30, and Educational Institution tax \$0.16½, in addition to the general fund tax of \$0.90 as given above.

DEBT LIMITATION.—In the present Constitution of Indiana, which went into effect November 1, 1851, superseding the Constitution adopted in 1816, there are explicit provisions limiting the power of both the State and its municipalities to contract debt.

FIRST, as to the State, Section 5 of article 10 provides that no debt except to meet casual deficits in revenue, to pay interest, to repel invasion &c. can be contracted. The section in full is subjoined.

CREATION OF DEBT FORBIDDEN.—No law shall authorize any debt to be contracted on behalf of the State except in the following cases: To meet casual deficits in the revenue; to pay interest on the State debt; to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or, if hostilities be threatened, provide for the public defense.

In the sixth section of the same article the last clause prohibits the assumption by the State of the debts of any municipality or corporation. The clause referred to reads as follows.

Nor shall the General Assembly ever on behalf of the State assume the debts of any county, city, town or township, nor of any corporation whatever.

SECOND, as to municipalities, the provision contained in the Constitution seems to be equally clear and emphatic, and, as will be found, fixes the limit at 2 per cent of the valuation. It is article 13 of that instrument which relates to this subject, and we give the article in full below.

LIMITED—EXCESS VOID.—No political or municipal corporation in this State shall ever become indebted in any manner or for any purpose to an amount in the aggregate exceeding two per centum on the valuation of the taxable property within such corporation, to be ascertained by the last assessment for State and County taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness; and all bonds or obligations in excess of such amount given by such corporation shall be void; *Provided*, That in time of war, foreign invasion, or other great public calamity, on petition of a majority of the property owners in number and value, within the limits of such corporation, the public authorities in their discretion may incur obligations necessary for the public protection and defense to such an amount as may be requested in such petition.

It should be said in connection with the above that several laws have been enacted since the foregoing constitutional limit was adopted (March 14 1881), and bonds have been issued by counties thereunder beyond the 2 per cent limit, for the construction of "free gravel, stone or other macadamized roads," calling the laws "emergency" measures, and several such laws have been passed at the session which has just adjourned, all of which we now have in our possession. We wrote the Attorney General of Indiana last month for his opinion as to the constitutionality of these road laws. Under date of March 29 1899 he replied, stating that he would answer our question when he obtained a copy of the laws from the State printer. We go to press before having received any further response.

THIRD, counties (but no other kind of municipality) are prohibited from subscribing for any stock in a corporation unless paid for at time of such subscription. The section which covers this subject is article 6 of article 10, and is as follows.

Counties cannot take stock. No county shall subscribe for stock in any incorporated company unless the same be paid for at the time of such subscription; nor shall any county loan its credit to any incorporated company, nor borrow money for the purpose of taking stock in any such company; nor shall the General Assembly ever on behalf of the State assume the debts of any county, city, town or township, nor of any corporation whatever.

The prohibition which this section contains applies, as already stated, only to counties. Consequently the Legislature was at liberty to authorize cities to subscribe to the stock of railroads, as it did by a general law passed in 1867 granting the power to subscribe to the stock of any railroad running into or through any city or near its corporate limits. Other laws of a somewhat similar character have been passed at other dates. We notice one law too which authorizes counties bordering on the State line to subscribe for railroad stock and to issue bonds for the purpose of paying the subscription. In view of the above section this grant of power extended to counties would seem to be at least questionable.

COUNTIES are apparently restricted by statute to a lower than the Constitutional limit of 2 per cent in the matter of creating certain kinds of debt. For instance, Section 5749 of the Revised Statutes authorizes any county to issue bonds when necessary to construct, complete or repair court house, jail or other county buildings, or to fund existing debt; in those cases county commissioners may borrow for that purpose not exceeding 1 per cent on assessed valuation and issue bonds therefor.

Limit of one per cent may be exceeded in counties for funding purposes in certain cases where the aggregate indebtedness in 1879 exceeded one per cent (see Revised Statutes, Section 816); also for temporary loans (see Revised Statutes, Section 5818).

Also (if the laws that have been passed are constitutional), the limit of 2 per cent may be exceeded for the purpose of making roads (see above) by calling such laws "emergency" measures, and thereby attempting to bring them within the *provis* of Article 13 of the Constitution.

In addition to the foregoing, general statutes have been passed by the Legislature granting general powers to cities and towns of fifteen thousand inhabitants or over to issue bonds for legitimate corporate purposes, subject, however, to the Constitutional limit of 2 per cent on valuation. But we have not the space to set out here the details, or the details of the other legislation applicable to cities of larger and smaller population, and covering specific purposes, such as water works, &c.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Indiana has been as follows in the years named.

1897.....	2,867,036	1860.....	1,350,428	1830.....	343,031
1890.....	2,192,404	1850.....	988,416	1820.....	147,178
1880.....	1,978,301	1840.....	685,866	1810.....	24,520
1870.....	1,680,637				

Between 1860 and 1870 the increase was 330,209, or 24.45 per cent, between 1870 and 1880 297,664, or 17.71 per cent, and between 1880, and 1890 214,103, or 10.82 per cent.

State of Indiana.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act May 7, 1800) - July 4, 1800
Admitted as a State (Act Apr. 19, 1816) - Dec. 11, 1816
Total Area of State (square miles) - - - 36,350
State Capital - - - Indianapolis
Governor (term exp 2d Monday, Jan., 1901) - James A. Mount
Secretary of State (term expires Jan., 1901) - Union B. Hunt
Auditor (term expires Jan., 1901) - W. H. Hart
Treasurer (term expires Feb., 1901) - Leopold Levy
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Thursday after the first Monday in January, and sessions are limited to sixty-one days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of Indiana's State debt from 1832 up to 1894 will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, pages 85 and 86.

Indiana's credit stands high now, about all of its debt being in 3 and 3½ percent bonds; the details of the State's outstanding obligations are as follows:

FOREIGN DEBT.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
School fund refunding.....	3	J & D	June 18, 1909	\$3,825,000
Stock certificates.....	Int.	ceased	past due	4,470
Do do.....	Int.	ceased	past due	2,145
Temporary loan (refund'g).	3½	A & O	Apr. 1, 1915	585,000
Do do (refund'g).....	3½	M & N	May 1, 1915	500,000
		Optional after May 1, 1910.		

DOMESTIC DEBT—NON-NEGOTIABLE.

Held by Purdue University..	5	Q—J.	\$340,000
Held by Indiana University..	5	M & N	144,000

OPTIONAL.—The foreign debt bonds are all subject to call.

INTEREST and principal of foreign debt bonds are payable at the office of Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York. Interest on the \$144,000 at Bloomington, Ind.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The following statement shows Indiana's total debt, the foreign and domestic debt, and the annual interest, etc.

	Mar. 1, '99.	Mar. 1, '98.	Nov. 1, '97.	Nov. 1, '96.
Foreign debt.....	\$4,916,615	\$5,510,000	\$5,716,615	\$6,436,615
Domestic debt.....	484,000	484,000	484,000	484,000
Total debt.....	\$5,400,615	\$5,994,000	\$6,200,615	\$7,920,615
Int. on foreign debt..	152,725	\$170,725	\$176,725	\$200,025
Int. on domestic debt.	24,200	24,200	24,200	24,200
Total annual int....	\$176,925	\$194,925	200,925	\$224,225

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following table shows the total valuation of real and personal property and the State tax rate (per \$1,000) for the general fund for the years indicated.

Years.	Valuation.	State tax.	Years.	Valuation.	State tax
1893.....	\$1,283,965,056	\$0.90	1880.....	\$728,944,231	\$1.20
1897.....	1,292,641,237	0.90	1875.....	897,739,783	1.50
1895.....	1,296,050,531	0.90	1870.....	662,283,178	1.50
1894.....	1,295,106,415	1.00	1865.....	567,381,533	2.00
1893.....	1,302,310,250	1.00	1860.....	455,011,378	1.50
1891.....	1,255,256,038	1.20	1855.....	301,858,474	2.00
1889.....	843,483,466	1.20	1850.....	138,362,085	2.50
1885.....	793,526,079	1.20			

The total tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1899 was \$2.96½, including Benevolent Institution tax \$0.50, school tax \$1.10, State debt sinking

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE
STATE OF INDIANA.

NOTE.—For reports not found in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

ADAMS CO.—County seat is Decatur.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
Bonded debt June 1, 1898.	\$30,000	\$6,393,053	2,087,480
Floating debt.	14,609		1,037,220
Total debt June 1, 1898.	64,609		9,537,755
Gravel road bonds add'l.	46,287		Total tax rate (per M.) '96.
Sinking fund.	1,826		Population in 1890 was.

INTEREST on the redemption bonds is payable at New York.

ALEXANDRIA.—This city is in Madison County.

Total debt Mar. 25, 1898.	\$59,500	Population in 1890 was.	715
Tax valuation, real.	1,600,000	Population in 1890 was.	488
Real valuation.	4,000,000	Population in 1896 (est.)	7,000

ALLEN COUNTY.—Wm. MEYER, Jr., Audit'r.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
County House Bonds, 4s.	\$525,000	Total valuation 1893.	\$42,691,185
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '99	525,000	Assessment abt. 60% actual value.	
Tax valuation, real.	34,838,240	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.	\$7.30
Tax valuation, person'l.	7,431,125	Population in 1890 was.	68,689

INTEREST is payable by Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York City.

ANDERSON.—{M. M. DUNLAP, Mayor.
FRANK G. EPPLY, City Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
FUNDING BONDS—1879-1893—			
6s, semi-an., \$26,000.	Feb. 14, 1913		
6s, semi-an., 27,000.	Nr. 15, 1900-'08		
(S3,000 due yearly.)			
5s, M&N \$4,000.	May 1, 1917		
SCHOOL BONDS—1890—			
6s, semi-an., \$20,500.	Aug. 1, 1910		
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—			
5s, J&J, \$9,000.	July 1, 1917		

OPTIONAL.—The school bonds, and the funding bonds due in 1913, are subject to call ten years from date of issue.

INTEREST is payable at Fourth National Bank of New York City

BARTHOLOMEW CO.—I. B. BARRETT, Auditor. County seat is Columbus.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
COUNTY FUNDING BONDS—			
5s, J&J, \$16,000.	1899 to 1900		
(S5,000 due yearly.)			
BRIDGE FUNDING BONDS—			
5s, M&N, \$25,000.	1901 to 1905		
\$5,000 due yearly.			

INTEREST on 5½ per cent bonds is payable at Nat. Branch Bank of Madison and on 5s at First Nat. Bank of Columbus, Ind.

BLACKFORD CO.—J. P. RAWLINGS, Treas.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
COUNT HOUSE BONDS.			
5s, J&J, \$60,000.	1903 to 1907		
(Part due yearly.)			
5s, A&O, \$59,000.	1907 to 1913		
(Part due yearly.)			
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$119,000		

INTEREST is payable by Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York.

BRAZIL.—{HOMER M. BAILY, Mayor.
JOSEPH W. WILLIAMS, City Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
SCHOOL HOUSE—			
6s, J&J, \$3,000.	July 1, 1899		
6s, M&N, 10,000.	Nov. 1, 1901		
6s, M&N, 15,000.	1910-1915		
6s, M&N, 8,000.	Nov. 1, 1917		
6s, M&N, 4,500.	Nov. 1, 1918		
6s, M&N, 4,000.	1910		
WATER WORKS—			
6s, J&J, \$4,000.	July 1, 1899		
6s, J&J, 4,000.	July 1, 1904		
6s, M&N, 25,000.	1905-1910		
4s, J&J, 3,000.	Jan. 1, 1906		
REFUNDING WATER WORKS—			
5s, J&J, \$4,000.	July 1, 1905		
6s, M&N, 6,000.	Sept. 1, 1906		

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation since 1893.

CLARK CO.—HERMAN H. HEATON, Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
FUNDING BONDS—			
5s, J & D, \$100,000.	1899 to 1908		
(S10,000 due yearly on June 1)			
Interest is payable in New York.			
Total debt June 1, '99.	\$100,000		
Tax valuation, real.	8,076,237		

CLAY CO.—County seat is Brazil.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
GRAVEL ROAD BONDS—			
5s, ann., \$68,000.	Nov. '99-'08		
Jail bonds.	\$15,000		
Funding bonds.	20,000		
Total debt June 15, '98.	35,000		
Gravel road bonds (add'l)	229,500		
Assessed val'n, real.	7,964,390		

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the Third National Bank New York.

COLUMBUS.—J. W. SUVERKRUP, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
CONSOL. FUNDING, SERIES A & B.			
5s, J&J, \$7,000.	Jan. 1, 1907		
FUNDING BONDS—			
5s, J&J, \$8,000.	Sept. 3, 1915		
REFUNDING BONDS—			
4s, \$44,000.	Jan. 1, 1919		
WATER WORKS BONDS—			
5s, J&J, \$15,000.	Sept. 3, 1915		
Interest payable in New York.			
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.	\$74,000		

All bonds are subject to call after 10 years from date of issue.

INTEREST on the consol. funding bonds is payable at Winslow Lanier & Co., New York.

CRAWFORDSVILLE.—

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
REFUNDING BONDS 1898—			
4½s, \$20,000.			
Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1898	\$35,000		
Floating debt.	15,000		
Total debt.	50,000		
Sinking fund.	5,000		
Net debt Feb. 15, 1898.	45,000		

TAX FREE.—The bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

DAVISS COUNTY.—County seat is Washington.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
COUNTY BONDS—			
5s, J&J, \$25,000.	Apr. 15, 1900		
Total debt Feb. 4 1899.	\$35,000		

DEARBORN CO.—County seat is Lawrenceburgh

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
FUNDING BONDS—			
Bonds of '95, \$30,000.	Nov. 1, 1915		
Total bonded debt June 1, '98	\$30,000		
Tax valuation, real.	\$5,217,170		

DECATUR.—J. W. TEEPLE, Chairman Fin. Com.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
STREET IMP. BONDS—			
6s, Dec., \$11,700.	1899-1907		
(S1,300 on May 1.)			
Tot. gen. debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$20,000		
Water debt (additional)	46,000		
Elec.-Light Plant (add'l)	18,000		
School debt (additional)	21,000		

DECATUR CO.—County seat is Greensburg.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
COUNT HOUSE BONDS—			
5s, M&N, \$35,500.	1910		
FUNDING BONDS—			
12,000.			
Total debt June 1, 1898.	\$47,500		
Assessed val'n, real.	6,393,055		
Assessed val'n, pers'l.	2,087,480		

DELAWARE CO.—D. A. LAMBERT, Treas.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
COUNT HOUSE BONDS—			
5s, M&N, \$156,000.			
(S10,000 due yearly.)			
Interest is payable in New York.			
Bonded debt June 1, '98.	\$156,000		
Sinking fund.	70,000		

DELPHI.—{FRANK ROBISON, Mayor.
JAS. M. RAMEY, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
RAILROAD BONDS—			
7s, g. A&O, \$22,000.	g. April 1, 1908		
SCHOOL BONDS—			
5s, M&N, \$10,000.	g. Nov. 1, 1907		
WATER BONDS—			
7s, g. J&J, \$15,000.	g. July 1, 1911		
Subject to call on 60 days' notice.			

TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the railroad and school bonds is payable at Delphi on the water bonds at Chicago.

DUNKIRK.—This city is in Jay County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
PURCHASING AND STREET Bds.			
6s, J&J, \$2,121.	1899-1903-4		
6s, A&O, 1,900.	1903-1903		
(Part due yearly.)			
SCHOOL BONDS—			
6s, M&S, \$1,500.	\$500 biennially		
6s, J&J, 8,000.	500 annually		
6s, M&S, 4,500.	1915		
(S500 due yearly.)			

INTEREST on \$13,000 school bonds is payable at Dunkirk; on all others at New York.

ELKHART.—{PETER TURNER, Mayor.
P. A. ABEL, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.
FUNDING BONDS—			
5s, M&N, \$15,000.	1899-1903		
(S3,000 due yearly on May 1)			
5s, M&S, \$20,000.	1903-1907		
(S4,000 due yearly on Sept. 1)			
4½s, J&D, \$25,000.	Dec. 1, 1915		
HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—			
5s, J&J, \$14,000.	1899-1905		
(S2,000 due yearly on July 1)			

INTEREST on the funding bonds of 1915 is payable in New York City; on all other bonds at the Treasurer's office.

TAX FREE All city bonds are exempt from taxation.

ELKHART CO.—E. L. D. FOSTER, Auditor.

County seat is Goshen.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899	\$90,000
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898	21,235,850
4 th A.O. \$40,000	Feb. 1, 1900	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99	\$6.50
(10,000 due y'ly) to Feb. 1, 1903		Real valuation (est'd)	50,000,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was	39,201
5 th A.O. \$50,000	Mar. 1, 1904	Population 1899 (estimat'd)	52,000
(5,000 due y'ly) to Mar. 1, 1913			

INTEREST on funding bonds is payable at County Treasurer's office.

ELWOOD.—WILLIAM A. HUPP, Treasurer.

This city is in Madison County.

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99	\$102,510	Total valuation 1898	\$3,654,895
Sinking fund assets	13,732	Assessment about 2/3 actual value	
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899	\$8,768	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898	\$25.80
Assessed valuation, real	2,455,305	Population in 1898 (est.)	15,000
Assessed valuation, per l.	1,199,580		

EVANSVILLE.—WM. M. AKIN, JR., Mayor.

Henry Stokkefeeth, Treasurer.

Evansville is the County seat of Vanderburgh County. This city has entered into a contract to refund the bonds maturing in 1912, provided that all of these issues may be secured by the contracting firm.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.			
Series A	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1912	\$648,000
Do. B	4 1/2	J & J	Jan. 1, 1912	326,000
Do. C	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1912	694,000
Water bonds	6	J & J	July 1, 1912	400,000
Refunding school bonds	5	J & D	1907	1,000
Old bonded debt	7			38,000
do do	6			

INTEREST is payable by Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt January 1, 1899, was \$2,155,000, including water debt of \$400,000. In addition to this there is outstanding an old bonded debt of \$37,000. The city has no floating debt. The city has started a sinking fund for the payment of the school bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION (total) in 1899 was \$27,476,487, including \$20,933,950 for real estate and \$6,522,537 for personal property; the city tax rate (per \$1,000) was \$10.70.

TAX-RECEIVABLE COUPONS.—All issues of Evansville city bonds carry tax-receivable coupons.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 50,756; in 1880 was 29,290; in 1895 (estimated) 65,000.

FLOYD CO.—County seat is New Albany.

Total debt June 1, 1898	\$83,743	Railroads	\$634,977
Assessed valuation, real	9,750,385	Total valuation 1897	13,219,397
Ass'd valuation, pers'al.	2,834,035	Population in 1890 was	29,458

FORT WAYNE.—HENRY P. SCHERER, Mayor.

Henry C. Berghoff, Compt'r.

This city is the county seat of Allen County. The \$15,800 of water-works bonds due in 1914 were issued by the town of South Wayne and assumed by the city upon annexation of the town.

LOANS—	When Due.	Water Works—	
FUNDING LOAN—		6 th M&N, \$100,000	Nov. 15, 1899
6 th A.O. \$85,000	Oct. 15, 1899	6 th J&J, 146,000	Jan. 15, 1900
REFUNDING RAILROAD LOAN—		6 th J&J, 15,800	July 10, 1914
4 th A.O. \$299,000	Oct. 10, 1913	5 th J&J, 20,000	Dec. 31, 1899

INTEREST on 5% funding bonds is payable at the Hamilton Bank, New York; on all other bonds in New York.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows municipal debt on date named:

	Jan. 1, '99	July 1, '98	Jan. 1, '93	Jan. 1, '97
Total bonded debt	\$685,800	\$673,800	\$673,800	\$677,800
Sinking funds	29,763	32,700	21,966	14,254

Net debt	\$656,037	\$641,100	\$651,834	\$663,546
Water debt (included above)	\$286,000	\$281,800	\$285,800	\$285,800

The sinking fund receives yearly about 5 per cent of the taxes collected. The city has no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about two-thirds of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1898	\$17,830,775	\$5,009,555	\$22,839,330	\$18.60
1897	17,709,520	4,973,605	22,583,125	
1895	17,459,060	5,316,880	22,775,940	18.70
1890			19,629,540	
1880			13,450,075	

The tax rate for 1898 includes county tax, 5.30; city tax, \$9.50; special school fund tax, \$1.80. The city tax in 1897 was \$9.25.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 35,393; in 1880 it was 26,990; in 1870 it was 17,718. In 1899 it was estimated at 52,000.

FRANKFORT.—This city is in Clinton County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,150,545
HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation, person'l.	1,398,200
4 th A.O. \$42,000.....	Oct. 1, 1909	Total valuation 1897.....	3,548,745
SEWERAGE BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000) '97	\$8.30
4 th A.O. \$22,000.....	Oct. 1, 1909	Average school tax '98.	2.10
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.	\$64,000	Population in 1890 was	5,913
Sinking fund.....	2,500	Population in 1880 was.....	2,800
Net debt Feb. 15, 1898.	61,500	Population 1897 (est.).....	10,000

INTEREST is payable at the First Nat. Bank, New York City.

FULTON COUNTY.—Rochester is the county seat.

Court-house bonds, 5 th A.O.	\$121,500	Assessed valuation, pers'l.	\$3,279,095
Refunding bonds, 5 th A.O.	35,000	Total valuation 1899	9,826,560
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899	156,500	State & co. tax (per M.) '98	\$10.10
Assessed valuation, real	6,547,465	Population 1890	16,746

GOSHEN.—I. D. WOLFE, City Clerk.

This city is in Elkhart County.

Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98	\$59,974	Assessment about 2/3 actual value	
Floating debt	31,647	City tax (per \$1,000) '98	\$10.00
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898	90,921	Population in 1890 was	6,033
Assessed valuation '98	3,500,000	Population in 1899 (est.)	10,500

GRANT COUNTY.—County seat is Marion.

Tot. bonded debt June 1, '98	\$80,000	Population 1890 was	31,493
Gravel r'd bonds (add'l)	121,000	Population 1897 (estimat'd)	60,000
Tax valuation 1897	21,479,690		

GREENE COUNTY.—County seat is Bloomfield.

LOANS—	When Due.	GRAVEL ROAD BONDS—	
ASSESSMENT BONDS—		4-5-6 th , \$259,460	
6 th J&D, \$3,000	June 1, 1899	Gross debt June 1, 1898	\$60,000
6 th J&J, 22,000	Jan. 1, '99-04	(Gravel road bonds not included.)	
6 th J&D, 5,000	Dec. 15, '99-03	Assessed valuation, real	\$6,295,465
6 th J&J, 9,300	Jan. 21, '99-04	Ass'd valuation, per l.	2,291,825
6 th J&J, 3,000	July 1, 1900	Railroads	\$82,793
6 th Nov., 4,900	Nov. 15, 1900	Total valuation 1897	9,480,063
6 th Nov., 1,875	Nov. 15, 1899	Population 1890 was	24,379
6 th J&D, 12,500	Dec. 13, '98-03	Population 1897	30,735

COUNTY BONDS—
6th M&S, \$20,000.....Sept. 15, 1905
(Subject to call after ten years.)

INTEREST is payable at the Continental Nat. Bank, New York City

GREENFIELD.—Greenfield is in Hancock County.

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898	\$65,000	Real valuation	\$5,000,000
Water debt (included)	33,000	Population in 1890 was	3,100
Tax valuation 1897	1,900,000	Population in 1897 (est.)	6,000

HAMILTON COUNTY.—A. J. GIBBS, Treasurer.

County seat is Noblesville.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation, real...	\$11,394,080
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, person'l	4,470,435
6 th Aug., \$20,000.....	Aug. 26, 1903	Total valuation 1898.....	15,864,715
5 th Jan., 20,000.....	Jan. 2, 1906	Assessment is about 2/3 actual val.	
5 th Jan., 35,000.....	Aug. 6, 1912	Av. tax rate (per M.) '98.....	\$15.10
ROAD BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	26,123
6 th Sept., \$1,000.....	Sept. 30, 1899	Population in 1899.....	35,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99			\$76,000

INTEREST on \$40,000 funding bonds is payable at Indianapolis; on \$35,000 at Noblesville; on the remaining bonds in New York.

HAMMOND.—This city is in Lake County.

Total debt 1896	\$148,768	Real valuation	\$15,000,000
Water debt (included)	25,000	Population in 1890 was	5,428
Tax valuation 1896	5,000,000	Population in 1896 about	12,000

HARRISON CO.—T. S. GETZENDANNER, Aud'r.

County seat is Corydon.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt (add'l)....	\$4,500
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	3,887,807
6s, Sept., \$10,000.....	Sept. 24, 1900	Tax valuation, pers'l....	2,070,000
Subject to call.		Total valuation 1898....	5,957,807
5s, May, \$21,000.....	May 1, 1899	Assessment is 2/3 actual value	
Interest payable in New York		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898....	\$6.86
Bonded debt May 1, 1898, \$31,000		Population 1890 was.....	20,796
Sinking fund.....	547	Population 1898 (estim'd)....	22,000
Net debt May 1, 1898.....	30,153		

HOWARD COUNTY.—JOHN A. MORRISON, Treasurer.

County seat is Kokomo.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899	\$30,000	Total valuation 1898	\$12,770,580
Gravel r'd bonds (add'l)	25,640	Assessment is 4-5 actual value	
Assessed valuation, real	\$9,310,135	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99	\$6.33
Ass'd valuation, pers'l.	3,460,450	Population in 1890 was	26,186

HUNTINGTON.—Huntington is in Huntington County.

Net debt (last returns)	\$33,500	Population in 1890 was	7,328
Tax valuation 1894	3,666,910	Population in 1893 was	11,550
Real valuation	15,000,000		

HUNTINGTON CO.—W. F. SWAIM, Auditor.

County seat is Huntington.

FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1897..	\$14,541,440
6s & 5s.....	\$52,000	Assessm't $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ of actual value.	
Bonded debt June 1, '98	52,000	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '96-00	\$6.00
Sinking fund June 1, '98	8,256	Population 1890 was.....	27,644

INDIANAPOLIS.—THOMAS TAGGART, Mayor.

E. M. JOHNSON, Comptroller.

Indianapolis is the county seat of Marion County.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—(CON)
FUNDING BONDS—		3 rd J&J, \$110,000.....Jan. 1, 1909
4 th J&J, \$45,000.....Jan. 1, 1910		ANNEXED DIST. BONDS—
IMPROVEMENTS—		BRIGHTWOOD WATER B'Ds—
4 th J&J, \$40,000.....Jan. 1, 1900		6 th F&A, \$18,000.....1900-1915
(\$10,000 due y'ly) to Jan. 1, 1903		HOUGHVILLE SCHOOL B'Ds—
PARK IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		6 th & 5 th , \$17,300.....1899-1915
4 th J&J, \$350,000.....Jan. 1, 1927		M ^r . JACKSON SCHOOL B'Ds—
STATION HOUSE BONDS—		6 th M&S, \$800.....(\$100 y'ly)
4 th J&J, \$150,000.....Jan. 1, 1927		WEST INDIANAPOLIS SCHOOL
REFUNDING BONDS—		BONDS—
4 th J&J, \$200,000.....July 1, 1915		6 th J&J, \$34,000.....18 9-1912
4 th J&J, 109,500.....Jan. 26, 1924		FUNDING BONDS—
4 th J&J, 600,000.....Mar. 1, 1924		6 th , \$43,000.....1908-1917
4 th J&D, 300,000.....June 30, 1924		

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are in pieces of \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST is payable by Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the total bonded debt of Indianapolis and the city's temporary loans on each of the dates indicated.

	Jan. 1, '99	Jan. 1, '98	Jan. 1, 1897	Jan. 1, 1896
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Total funded debt	\$1,904,500	\$1,914,500	\$1,424,500	\$1,869,500
Debt assum'd by annex'n	112,900	116,000		
Total liabilities	2,017,400	2,030,500		

The city has no sinking fund.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 60 per cent of cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Total Tax
1899	\$86,783,715	\$33,072,965	\$119,856,680	\$18.50
1897	85,160,245	32,586,425	117,746,670	17.30
1896	77,922,520	30,363,395	108,285,915	18.60
1895	74,454,630	31,183,230	105,637,860	16.50
1890	69,694,230	24,006,960	93,701,190	15.55
1887	35,765,855	14,719,765	50,485,620	18.20
1886	39,069,305	19,136,595	58,205,900	13.60
1880			48,099,940	16.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 105,436; in 1880 it was 75,056; in 1870 it was 48,244; in 1899 was estimated at 193,000.

INDIANAPOLIS SCHOOL DISTRICT.—FRANK L. REISSNER, Asst. Sec. Bd. of Sch. Com.

This district includes the whole of the city of Indianapolis and reports the same assessed valuation.

LOANS—	
When Due.	
5a, J&J, \$100,000, July 1, 1901-11	
4a, J&J, \$20,000, July 1, 1900	
4a, J&J, \$80,000, July 1, 1899	
4a, A&O, \$60,000, Oct. 1, 1899	
4a, M&S, \$80,000, Mar. 1, 1900	
BUILDING NOTES—	
6a,, \$24,727, June 1, 1899	
6a,, \$4,737, Dec. 1, 1899	
COUPON NOTES—	
5a,, \$3,340, Sept., 1899-00	

COUPON NOTES—(Continued)—	
When Due.	
4a,, \$260,000, June 30, 1899	
6a, J&J, 105,620, July 1, 1899-02	
4a, J&J, 40,000, Jan. 1, 1903-13	
4a, M&N, 60,000, Nov. 1, 1910-24	
4a, F&A, 40,000, Feb. 1, 1911	
4a, M&S, 8,000, Mar. 31, 1918	
Total debt Feb. 4, 1899, \$896,415	
Library, school & compulsory	
education tax rate (per	
\$1,000) 1898, \$4.40	
Population 1899 (est.) 195,000	

JACKSON CO.—J. D. DURWENT, Auditor.

County seat is Brownstown.

LOANS—	
When Due.	
BRIDGE FUNDING BONDS—	
5a, M&S, \$5,000, Sept. 10, 1899	
5a, A&O, \$30,000, Oct. 15, 1900-05	
\$5,000 due yearly.	
GRAVEL ROAD BONDS—	
6a, M&N, \$6,450, Nov. 15, 1899	
6a, M&N, 6,300, Nov. 15, 1900	
(\$1,050 due yearly) to Nov. 15, 1905	

The gravel road bonds are not properly a county debt, the township being responsible for these loans.

INTEREST on all bonds is payable at the office of the County Treasurer, Brownstown, Ind.

JAY COUNTY.—A. C. MANOR.

County seat is Portland.

LOANS—	
When Due.	
COUNTY BONDS—	
5a, yearly, \$75,000, Dec. 1, '99, to '07	
5a, yearly, \$10,000, to '08	
5a,, \$21,000, July, 1899 to '02	
INFIRMARY BLDG. BONDS—	
5a, yearly, \$5,000, Dec. 4, 1899	
ROAD BONDS—	
6a, yearly, \$4,500,	

JAIL BONDS—	
When Due.	
3a,, \$24,000,	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99, \$103,500	
Floating debt,	
Total debt Feb. 1, '99, 128,500	
Assessed valuation '99, 11,966,725	
State and Co. tax (per M) '99, \$9.80	
Population in 1890 was, 23,478	
Population 1899 (est.) 33,000	

JEFFERSONVILLE.—THOS. B. RADER, Mayor.

{ A. H. BAMBER, Clerk.

This city is in Clarke County. The \$87,000 of bonds due Aug. 1, 1896 (since refunded), were declared illegal by the Supreme Court. The city obtained permission from the Legislature to refund them, and the legality of this Act has been affirmed by the Supreme Court.

LOANS—	
When Due.	
REFUNDING CITY BONDS	
3a,, \$87,000, 1900-1924	
(See note at head of statement.)	
6a, J&D, \$30,000, Dec. 15, 1901	
6a, J&A, \$50,000, Feb. 1, 1901	
6a, J&J, \$4,900, Jan. 1, 1906	
5a, A&O, \$4,000, Apr. 1, 1922	
5a, J&J, \$7,500, July 1, 1922	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99, \$353,400	

Floating debt.	
When Due.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899, 403,593	
Tax valuation, real, 2,565,535	
Tax valuation, personal, 730,535	
Total valuation 1897, 3,295,890	
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897, \$31.30	
Population in 1890 was, 10,667	
Population in 1899 was, 9,856	
Population in 1897 (estim.) 12,000	

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurer's office, and at the Fourth National Bank and U. S. National Bank, New York City.

TAX FREE.—All of the above bonds are exempt from city tax.

KNOX COUNTY.—SAMUEL A. JORDAN, Auditor.

County seat is Vincennes.

LOANS—	
When Due.	
DRAINAGE BONDS—	
6a,, \$20,446, Jan., '98-00	
6a,, \$0,994, Feb., '97-'11	
6a,, \$1,578, Mar., '97-'10	
6a,, \$,926, Dec., '98-'07	
GENERAL PURPOSES—	
5a, M&S, \$45,000, Mar. 15, '00-'08	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99, \$50,000	

Floating debt.	
When Due.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899, \$1,140	
Sinking fund, 12,625	
Net debt, 38,515	
Drainage bonds (add'l), 157,155	
Tax valuation 1898, 16,500,000	
Assessment about 65% of actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$6.90	
Population in 1898 (est.) 36,000	
Population in 1890 was, 28,044	

INTEREST on \$50,000 bond is payable at the Hanover National Bank, New York; on ditch bonds at the National Park Bank, New York.

KOKOMO.—W. S. ARMSTRONG, Mayor.

{ J. A. BURKHALTER, Treasurer.

This city is in Howard County.

LOANS—	
When Due.	
BUILDING BONDS—	
6a, M&N, \$25,000, May 1, 1908	
FUNDING BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$25,000, Jan. 1, 1902	
6a, M&S, 10,000, Sept. 1, 1902	
4a, A&O, 14,000, Apr. 1, 1905	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4a, J&J, \$10,000, July 15, 1904	
SCHOOL BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$12,000, July 1, 1900	
6a, M&S, 3,000, Sept. 1, 1909	

Floating debt.	
When Due.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899, \$1,140	
Sinking fund, 12,625	
Net debt, 38,515	
Drainage bonds (add'l), 157,155	
Tax valuation 1898, 16,500,000	
Assessment about 65% of actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$6.90	
Population in 1898 (est.) 36,000	
Population in 1890 was, 28,044	

LAFAYETTE.—NOAH JUSTICE, Mayor.

{ FRANK DU TEIL, Treasurer.

This city is the county seat of Tippecanoe County.

LOANS—	
When Due.	
REFUNDING WATER BONDS 1895—	
4a, J&D, \$225,000, June 1, 1920	
Subject to call after June 1, 1915.	
Interest payable at New York.	
Total debt (water) Jan. 1, '98, \$300,000	

Tax valuation, real.	
When Due.	
Tax valuation, personal, 3,893,465	
Total valuation 1898, 11,594,530	
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899, \$23.90	
Population in 1890 was, 16,243	
Population 1898 (estim.) 25,000	

LA PORTE.—This city is the county seat of La Porte County.

The water bonds are free from city tax when held in the city.

LOANS—	
When Due.	
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5a, M&N, \$24,000, May 1, '99-1910	
(\$2,000 due yearly.)	
WATER BONDS (REFUNDING)—	
5a, M&N, \$20,000, May 1, 1899	
(\$5,000 yearly) to May 1, 1902	
Int. payable at city treasurer in N.Y.	
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899, \$51,000	
Sinking fund assets, 7,000	

Net debt Apr. 1, 1898, \$44,000	
When Due.	
Water debt (included), 30,000	
Tax valuation, real, 2,326,280	
Tax valuation, personal, 1,498,156	
Total valuation 1897, 3,824,436	
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897, \$20.90	
Population in 1890 was, 7,196	
Population in 1890 was, 6,195	
Population in 1893 (est.) 9,000	

LA PORTE CO.—County seat is La Porte.

LA PORTE CO.—County seat is La Porte.

COURT HOUSE BONDS—

When Due.	
5a, Apr. 15, \$35,000, Apr. 15, 1903	
(\$25,000 due yearly) to Apr. 15, 1903	
5a, Feb. 1, \$80,000,	
(\$20,000 due yearly) to 1907	
Total debt June 1, 1898, \$190,000	

Tax valuation '97 (est.) \$24,000,000

Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
When Due.	
State tax (per \$1,000), \$2.97	
County tax (per \$1,000) 1897, 2.23	
Population in 1890 was, 34,445	
Population in 1895 about, 30,985	
Population in 1890 was, 35,000	

INTEREST on \$110,000 court house bonds is payable at the First Nat. Bank of Chicago, Ill.; on others at the Chemical Nat. Bank, N.Y.

LAWRENCEBURG.—JOS. F. FRAZER, Clerk.

This city is in Dearborn County. Arrangements have been made to refund on June 1, 1899, the \$40,500 5 per cent bonds with a new issue of \$40,000 4 1/2 per cent 15-year bonds.

LA PORTE CO.—County seat is La Porte.

COURT HOUSE BONDS—

When Due.	
5a, Nov., \$2,000,	
Nov., 1901	
FUNDING BONDS—	
5a, M&S, \$40,500, Mar., 1905	
Subject to call at any time.	

Interest payable at City Treasury.

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899, \$53,000	
When Due.	
Tax valuation, real, 528,790	
Tax valuation, personal, 528,105	
Total valuation 1898, 1,354,895	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99, 25.90	
Population in 1890 was, 4,284	

LOGANSPOUT.—This city is in Cass County.

LA PORTE CO.—County seat is La Porte.

COURT HOUSE BONDS—

When Due.	
4a, M&N, \$235,000, Nov. 1, 1915	
Optional after Nov. 1, 1905	
Int.—N. W. Harris & Co., N. Y.	
Water-works imp. bds. \$5,000 00	
Water-works certifi. 28,750 00	
School bonds 50,000 00	
Pratt charitable fund. 5,000 00	
City orders outstanding. 25,507 00	

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898, \$349,257

Cash on hand May 1, '97, 328,131	
When Due.	
Net debt, 328,131	
Assessed valuation, real, 5,761,170	
Assessed valuation, per \$1, 841,160	
Total valuation 1897, 7,602,330	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898, \$11.70	
Population in 1890 was, 13,328	
Population in 1890 was, 11,198	
Population 1897 (est.) 17,500	

MADISON.—ELLISON D. MCGUIRE, Mayor.

{ GEORGE F. HARPER, City Clerk.

LA PORTE CO.—County seat is La Porte.

COURT HOUSE BONDS—

When Due.	
4a, M&N, \$8,000, Nov. 1, 1907	
4a, M&N, 8,000, Nov. 1, 1908	
4a, M&N, 8,000, Nov. 1, 1909	
4a, M&N, 8,000, Nov. 1, 1910	

REFUNDING BONDS "E"—

When Due.	
4a, M&N, \$90,000, Nov. 1, 1899, to	
(\$6,000 due yearly) Nov. 1, 1913	
WATERWORKS FUNDING BONDS—	
4a, F&A, \$85,000, Aug. 1, 1899	
(\$7,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1909	

TAX FREE.—Bonds are all exempt from city tax.

PAR VALUE.—These bonds are in pieces of \$100, \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST on the water-works funding bonds is payable at the National Branch Bank of Madison; all other bonds by City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—

Aug. 1, '98. Feb. 1, '97. Jan. 1, '96. Feb. 1, '95.

Total bonded debt, \$190,200 \$195,000 \$200,000 \$214,000

Sinking funds, 11,500 15,000 15,000 8,000

Net debt, \$178,700 \$180,000 \$185,000 \$206,000

Water debt (included above), 65,200 81,000 88,000 100,000

Floating debt, 3,000 19,347 27,000 35,000

The sinking fund receives yearly about \$15,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (sup-

posed to be actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed.	Tax Rate.
1898,	\$2,542,195	\$1,559,135	\$4,101,330	\$24.90
1897,	2,532,245	1,645,525	4,177,770	24.60
1896,	2,516,135	1,777,020	4,293,155	20.60
1895,	2,477,340	1,434,905	3,912,245	24.60
1898,	1,865,940	1,337,300	3,203,240	....

POPULATION.—In 1890 the population was 8,936; in 1880 it was 8,946; in 1870 it was 10,709. According to local figures the population in 1899 was about 10,000.

MADISON CO.—County seat is Anderson.

LA PORTE CO.—County seat is La Porte.

COURT HOUSE BONDS—

When Due.	
6a,, \$12,500,	
6a, Sept., 10,000, Sept. 17, 1900	
6a, June, 15,000, June 29, 1901	
6a, Sept., 16,000, Sept. 1, 1902	
6a, Sept., 17,000, Sept. 1, 1907	

GRAVEL ROAD BONDS—(Cont.)

When Due.	
6a, Sept., \$275,000, Sept. 1, 1902	
Total debt June 1, 1898, \$78,750	
Gravel Road Bonds (add'l), 11,275	
Tax valuation, real, 18,579,505	
Tax valuation, personal, 8,431,305	
Total valuation 1897, 27,010,810	
Assessment abt. 1/2 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000), \$8.61	
Population in 1890 was, 38,487	
Population in 1897 (est.) 71,500	

INTEREST on \$10,000 county

Fourth Nat. Bank of New York City; on all other bonds in Anderson.

TAX FREE.—Bonds are all exempt from taxation.

MONROE CO.—J. S. WOODWARD, Treasurer.

County seat is Bloomington.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, 1898.	\$50,000
BUILDING AND REFUNDING—		Floating debt.....	7,785
6th & 5th, J. & J., \$40,000, July, '99-'08		Total debt July 1, 1898..	57,785
(\$4,000 due yearly.)		Road bonds (add'l).....	147,324
Subject to call.		Tax valuation, real.....	7,115,355
ROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	688,150
5th, Nov., \$22,500.....Nov. 15, 1898		Total valuation 1897.....	7,803,505
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Nov. 15, 1900		Assessment nearly actual value.	
5th, \$51,872.....1898-1907		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$5-933
5th, \$69,954.....1898-1907		Population in 1890 was.....	17,873
		Population in 1898 (est.).....	24,000

INTEREST is payable at the office of Winslow, Lanier & Co., N. Y.

MONTGOMERY CO.—W. M. JOHNSON, Treas.

County seat is Crawfordsville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'l.	\$6,787,545
REVENUE BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	20,202,380
6th, M. & N., \$20,000.....May 11, 1899		Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
Total debt Feb. 10, 1899.....		State & co. tax (per M.) 1898, '97.....	\$7-30
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1890 was.....	28,025
		Population 1899 about.....	31,000

MORGAN COUNTY.—County seat is Martinsville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt June 1, '98	\$35,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	7,345,670
6th, \$30,000.....1899 to 1902		Tax valuation, personal.....	2,392,700
(\$5,000 payable yearly Dec. 1.)		Total valuation 1897.....	9,738,370
COUNTY BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
5th, \$5,000.....Dec. 1, 1899		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$30-163
Interest payable at the Mer-		Population in 1890 was.....	18,843
chants' Nat. Bank, Indianapolis.		Population in 1896 (est.).....	21,000

MT. VERNON.—This city is the county seat of Posey Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$5,018
FUNDING—		Net debt Jan. 15, 1898.....	24,982
5th, J. & D., \$10,000.....June 1, 1899		Total valuation 1897.....	1,488,735
5th, J. & D., 10,000.....June 1, 1904		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
5th, J. & D., 10,000.....June 1, 1909		City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$12-00
Bonded debt Jan. 15, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was.....	4,705

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer.

MUNCIE.—This city is the county seat of Delaware County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total general city debt	
GENERAL CITY DEBT—		Sept. 1, 1897.....	\$118,000
5th, M. & N., \$15,000.....May 15, 1901		Tax valuation, real.....	4,815,340
5th, J. & D., 10,000.....Dec. 15, 1903		Tax valuation, personal.....	1,999,795
5th, Var., 25,000.....Feb. & Dec. '09		Total valuation 1897.....	6,815,135
5th, J. & D., 15,000.....Dec. 15, 1911		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
5th, A. & O., 25,000.....Apr. 15, 1912		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$12-60
5th, F. & A., 10,000.....Feb. 15, 1913		Population 1890 was.....	11,845
5th, F. & A., 20,000.....Feb. 1, 1914		Population 1897 (est.).....	25,527

INTEREST is payable in New York.

NEW ALBANY.—{ EDWARD CRUMBO, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Floyd County.

LOANS—	Interest.		Principal.		
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g	
Funding Bonds.....	1893	5	A & O	Oct. 15, 1908	\$40,000
Improvement Bonds.....	1880	6	M & N	May 21, 1900	50,000
Refund. Air Line RR. Bonds.....		5	J & J	July 1, 1915	291,000
Kent's Ind. Line Bridge Bonds*.		5	M & S	....., 1902	250,000

*The Kentucky and Indiana bridge bonds were issued by the bridge company and are endorsed by the city of New Albany.

INTEREST on the railroad bonds and on the funding bonds of 1893 is payable in New York; on all others by the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows New Albany's total bonded debt and the sinking fund held by the city against the same on the dates named.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.	Jan. 1, '95.
Total bonded debt.....	\$381,000	\$383,000	\$383,000	\$385,000
Sinking funds, etc.....	24,000	20,571	20,475	19,000
Net debt.....	\$357,000	\$362,429	\$363,522	\$366,000

TAX-RECEIVABLE COUPONS.—All issues of New Albany bonds carry tax-receivable coupons.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (from $\frac{3}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City Tax per \$1,000
1895.....	\$7,394,665	\$1,977,745	\$9,372,410	\$13-00
1897.....	7,413,578	2,301,775	9,715,353	11-00
1898.....	7,359,810	2,328,020	9,687,830	12-50
1899.....	7,382,650	2,812,385	10,195,035	13-00
1891.....	7,669,950	3,613,915	11,283,865	11-50
1890.....	5,325,010	3,112,190	8,437,200	14-40
1880.....			3,725,390	

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 21,059; in 1880 it was 16,423; in 1870 it was 15,396.

PERRY COUNTY.—{ JOHN CONWAY, Treasurer.

County seat is Cannelton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
Total debt June 1, 1898.....	\$105,741	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98, \$11 98 $\frac{3}{4}$	
Tax valuation, real.....	2,278,915	Population in 1890 was.....	18,240
Tax valuation, person'l.....	1,010,300	Population in 1896 (est.).....	22,000
Total valuation 1898.....	3,289,215		

PERU.—{ ORSAND DURAND, Mayor.

This city is in Miami County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1898..	\$108,000
REFUNDED DEBT BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	3,000
5th, J. & J., \$11,000.....1900-1910		Net debt July 1, 1898.....	105,000
(\$1,000 yearly on Jan. 1.)		Total water debt (incl.).....	60,000
ROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,735,845
6th, M. & N., \$6,000.....1899-1904		Tax valuation, personal.....	563,695
(\$1,000 due yearly on May 1.)		Total valuation 1898.....	2,599,540
SCHOOL CITY BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
6th, M. & N., \$15,000.....Nov. 1, 1910		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$21-70
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1900		Population in 1890 was.....	7,028
4th, J. & J., \$15,000.....Jan. 1, 1913		Population in 1898 about.....	11,000
REPUBLICAN WATER WORKS BONDS—			
4th, J. & J., \$60,000.....July 1, 1900			
(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1911			

INTEREST is payable in New York on all bonds except gravel road bonds, which is payable in Peru.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

PORTER CO.—M. J. STICHFIELD, Auditor.

County seat is Valparaiso.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$23,708
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Net debt June 1, 1898.....	22,292
5th, Aug., \$39,000.....Aug. 1, 1900		Total valuation 1898.....	15,296,600
5th, July, 7,000.....1896-1904		Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
GRAVEL ROAD & CO. BONDS—		Tax & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$6-51
1897, \$23,000.....		Population in 1890 was.....	18,052
Interest payable at Valparaiso.		Population in 1898 (est.).....	24,000
Bonded debt June 1, 1898.....			\$46,000

PULASKI COUNTY.—County seat is Winamac.

LOANS—	When Due.	Ass'd valuation, real.....	\$3,609,915
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Ass'd valuation, pers'l.....	998,513
5th, Aug., \$55,000.....'99-1909		Railroad.....	1,341,585
Interest payable at Chicago.		Total valuation 1897.....	5,949,963
Bonded debt June 1, 1898.....		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
Floating debt.....		Total tax (per \$1,000) '95.....	\$18-10
Total debt.....		Population in 1890 was.....	11,233
Sinking fund assets.....		Population in 1896 (est.).....	15,000
Net debt June 1, 1898.....			69,295

RICHMOND.—{ WM. W. ZIMMERMAN, Mayor.

County seat is Wayne County.

LOANS—	When Due.	PARK BONDS—(Con.)—	
CITY BONDS—		4th, \$15,000.....July 1, 1915	
4th, \$7,000.....		Total debt May 1, 1898.....	\$72,500
5th, \$30,000.....Feb. 1, 1902		Cash.....	9,203
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	63,597
6th, \$4,500.....May 1, 1899		Street Imp't. bonds (add'l).....	88,100
(\$450 due yearly) to May 1, 1908		Total valuation 1898.....	12,281,072
PARK BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
6th, \$5,000.....July 1, 1899		Population 1890 was.....	16,608
(\$500 due yearly) to July 1, 1908		Population 1895 was.....	20,334
4th, \$10,000.....Apr. 1, 1915		INTEREST is payable in New York City.	
(Subject to call after 1905)			

SOUTH BEND.—This is the county seat of St. Joseph Co.

REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$237,700
4th, M. & S., \$6,500.....Sept., 1903		City's proportion of county debt.....	90,000
WATER BONDS—		Assessed valuation '97.....	13,603,250
4th, J. & J., \$5,000.....July 1, 1918		True valuation (est.).....	25,000,000
4th, J. & J., 5,000.....Jan. 2, 1919		City tax rate (per M.) '98.....	\$12-20
Total debt Jan. 1, '98.....		Population 1897 (est.).....	30,000
Water debt (incl.).....		Population 1890.....	21,819
Sinking fund.....			20,800

SPENCER COUNTY.—J. G. RIMSTADT, Aud'r.

County seat is Rockport.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.....	\$6,807,670
Floating debt Feb. 15, '99.....	\$100,000	State and Co. tax (per M.) '98, \$9-20	
Tax valuation, real.....	5,034,405	Population in 1890 was.....	22,060
Tax valuation, personal.....	1,772,265		

SULLIVAN COUNTY.—J. R. RIGGS, Aud'r.

County seat is Sullivan.

LOANS—	When Due.	Actual valuation abt.....	\$25,000,000
Gravel road bonds.....	226,989	State and Co. tax (per M.) '98, \$4-40	
Ditch and levee.....	77,966	Population in 1890 was.....	21,877
Infirmary bonds.....	15,000	Population in 1898 (est.).....	33,000
Bonded debt Sep. 15, '98.....	\$19,955		
Tax valuation 1898.....	11,850,000		

TERRE HAUTE.—{ FRED. A. ROSS, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Vigo County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET RT. BONDS—	
FUNDING BONDS (1890-1895)—		6th, J. & J., \$26,320.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ yearly
4th, J. & J., \$154,000.....1899-1909		Interest payable in New York.	
(\$14,000 due yearly.)		Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.....	\$401,000
4th, M. & N., \$123,000.....May 1, 1915		Street imp't. bonds (add'l).....	136,400
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	15,025,000
4th, M. & N., \$40,000.....1916		Tax valuation, personal.....	5,700,000
(Subject to call after 1906.)		Total valuation 1898.....	20,725,000
4th, A. & O., \$70,000.....1917		Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$14-20
6th, J. & J., \$140,130.....1 $\frac{1}{2}$ yearly		City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	12-20
6th, \$7,000.....1890-1909		Population in 1890 was.....	30,217
		Population in 1898 (est.).....	40,000

TIPPECANOE CO.—G. A. JAMISON, Auditor.

County seat is Lafayette.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund assets.....	\$13,139
COURT HOUSE REFUND. BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	21,418,965
5th, M. & N., \$175,000.....May 20, 1903		Tax valuation, person'l.....	6,005,240
GRAVEL ROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	27,424,205
5th & 6th, \$23,000.....1899-1901		Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
(Part due yearly) to Feb. 24, '99.....	\$175,000	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.....	\$7-10
Road bonds (add'l).....	23,000	Population 1890 was.....	35,078
		Population 1899 (est.).....	45,000

INTEREST on the court house bonds is payable in New York; on the gravel road bonds at the County Treasury.

TIPTON COUNTY.—County seat is Tipton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt June 1, 1898.....	\$200,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Gravel road bonds (add'l).....	42,600
5th, J. & J., \$150,000.....July 1, 1896		Asses'd valuation 1897.....	9,035,274
(Part due yearly) to July 1, 1913		Real valuation (est.).....	12,000,000
Floating debt.....	\$30,000	Population in 1890 was.....	18,066

INTEREST is payable at the Third National Bank, New York.

UNION CO.—County seat is Liberty.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$3,580,215
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	1,733,540
5th, M. & N., \$10,000.....May 1, 1899		Total valuation 1897.....	5,313,755
(\$5,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1900		Assessment is 60 p. c. actual value.	
5th, Feb., \$50,000.....Feb. 1, 1910		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$16-62 $\frac{1}{2}$
Subject to call Feb. 1, 1900		Population in 1890 was.....	7,673
Total debt June 1, 1898.....	\$60,000	Population in 1898 was.....	7,006

INTEREST on the \$10,000 bonds is payable in New York; on others at Liberty, Ind.

VALPARAISO.—J. W. HALLADAY, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Porter County.

REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, \$51,000.....1918	Sinking Fund.....\$30,000
(Part subject to call after 10 and 15 years.)	Net debt Apr. 22, '98.....53,449
Bonded debt Apr. 22, '98.....\$71,400	Tax valuation 1897.....2,337,645
Floating debt.....11,944	Real valuation.....10,000,000
Total debt Apr. 22, '98.....83,349	Population in 1890 was.....5,090
	Population in 1897 (est.).....7,000

VANDERBURGH CO.—L. H. LEGLER, Aud.

County seat is Evansville.

LOANS—		When Due.	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—			
5s, J&J, \$100,000.....Jan. 1, 1910	Tax valuation, real.....\$27,900,000		
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....Jan. 1, 1918	Tax valuation, person'l.....7,500,000		
FUNDING BONDS—			
5s, J&J, \$175,000.....1907	Total valuation, 1898.....35,400,000		
REFUNDING BONDS—			
3ys, M&N, \$80,000.....May 1, 1914	Assessment about % actual value.....\$2-96		
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$595,000	State tax (per \$1,000).....4-60		
	County tax (per \$1,000).....4-00		
	Avg school tax (per \$1,000).....4-00		
	Population 1890 was.....59,809		
	Population 1899 (est.).....75,000		

INTEREST is payable in New York.

VIGO COUNTY.—County seat is Terre Haute.

LOANS—		When Due.	
COURT HOUSE (Ser. A, B & C)—			
5s, M & N, \$80,000.....1894 to 1911	Assessed valuation, per \$7,155,465		
5s, M & S, 80,000.....1899 to 1906	Railroads.....2,595,870		
Tot. bond. debt Feb. 1, '99, \$280,000	Total valuation 1898.....33,279,945		
Floating debt.....75,000	Tax rate (per M) '98.....14-20		
Assessed val'n, real.....23,528,610	Population in 1890 was.....50,195		
	Population in 1899 (est.).....65,000		

INTEREST is payable by the Central Trust Company, New York.

VINCENNES.—This city is in Knox County.

LOANS—		When Due.	
COUNTY BONDS—			
3ys, \$75,000.....	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$88,000		
REFUNDING BONDS—			
5s, \$16,000.....	Floating debt.....9,090		
5s, \$12,000.....	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....97,090		
4ys, semi-an., 16,000, Aug. 1, '13	Sinking fund assets.....2,890		
CITY HALL BONDS—			
4s, \$8,000.....	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....108,265		
SCHOOL BONDS—			
5s, \$36,000.....	Assessed valuation, real.....2,963,920		
	Assessed valuation, per \$1,826,155		
	Total valuation 1-97.....4,788,175		
	Assessment about % actual value.....		
	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$25-20		

INTEREST on 5s payable in New York; on 4s in Vincennes.

WARRICK CO.—C. P. MCCLARY, Treasurer.

County seat is Booneville.

County has no bonded debt.	State tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$2-96
Floating debt Jan. '99.....\$30,000	County tax (per \$1,000) '98.....5-00
Total valuation 1899.....\$6,657,565	Population 1890 was.....21,161
Assessment is at cash value.	Population 1899.....22,000

WARSAW.—This city is in Kosciusko County.

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$42,000	Tax valuation, person'l.....\$525,850
Sinking fund.....13,001	Total valuation 1897.....1,694,130
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....28,999	Total tax (per \$1,000).....20-60
Tax valuation, real.....1,138,289	Population in 1899 (est.).....4,200

WASHINGTON.—T. G. UNDERDOWN, Treas'r.

This city is in Daviess County.

LOANS—		When Due.	
STREET, SHOP, ETC.—			
6s, M&N, \$8,000.....1901-1905	SCHOOL BONDS—(Con.)—		
6s, J&J, 8,500.....July 1, 1908	\$20,000.....		
6s, J&J, 15,000.....1899-1901	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$80,000		
6s, \$10,000.....1899-1908	Tax valuation, real.....2,292,760		
REFUNDING BONDS—			
5s, \$4,000.....Jan. 2, 1908	Tax valuation, pers'l.....\$12,345		
SCHOOL BONDS—			
5s, \$10,000.....1903-1904	Total valuation 1898.....3,205,105		
	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$13-90		
	Population 1899.....12,500		
	Population in 1890 was.....4,323		

INTEREST is payable in New York City.

TAX FREE—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

WAYNE COUNTY.—ALONZO MARSHALL, Aud.

County seat is Richmond.

LOANS—		When Due.	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—			
5s, semi-an., \$125,000.....1905-1909	Sinking fund.....\$25,000		
(\$25,000 due yearly on July 1.)	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....345,000		
5s, semi-an., \$100,000.....1910-1913	Tax valuation, real.....16,482,280		
(\$25,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.)	Tax valuation, pers'l.....10,001,960		
4ys, semi-an., 75,000.....1902-1904	Total valuation 1898.....26,484,240		
(\$21,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	Assessment about actual value.....		
Funding bonds.....\$80,000	State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....\$6-00		
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....380,000	Population in 1890 was.....37,628		
	Population in 1899 (est.).....40,000		

WELLS CO.—County seat is Bluffton.

Bonded debt June 1, '98.....\$113,000	Assessed valuat'n '97.....\$11,045,995
Gravel road bds. (ac'd).....96,000	Population 1894 (estm'd).....25,000

WEST INDIANAPOLIS.—Marion County.

This city has been annexed to Indianapolis and debt assumed by it.

WHITLEY COUNTY.—W. E. MEYERS, Treas'r.

County seat is Columbia City.

LOANS—		When Due.	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—			
5s, \$25,000.....June 15, 1899	Net debt Feb. 15, 1899.....\$36,000		
FUNDING BONDS—			
5s, \$6,000.....Jan. 1902-'03	Tax valuation, real.....6,668,630		
5s, 16,000.....Jan. 1904-'07	Tax valuation, pers'l.....4,185,505		
Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1899.....\$47,000	Total valuation 1898.....10,855,135		
Sinking Fund.....11,000	State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....\$6-70		
	Population in 1890 was.....17,768		
	Population in 1899 (est.).....20,000		

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding minor civil divisions in the State of Indiana which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports:

Location.	Bonded Debt.	Floating Debt.	Sinking Fund Cash.	Free Gravel Rd. B'us.	Population (1890).
Boone County.....	\$35,000		\$39,900		\$26,572
Brookville (Town) Fran'n Co.	15,800				2,028
Cannelton, Perry Co.	10,000	8,000			1,991
Cass County.....	40,000	25,000			31,152
Carroll County.....	92,500	23,809	4,630	2,000	20,021
Cleora, Hamilton Co.	23,000				1,500
Cold Creek (Twp) Mont'y Co.	13,000				2,159
Connersville (City) Fay'te Co.	58,500	3,897	1,955		4,548
Crawford County.....	46,000	12,959	6,450		13,941
Crown Point (Twp) Lake Co.	38,500				1,907
Danville, Hendricks Co.	21,000				1,569
Dekalb County.....	42,358	19,055			24,307
Fairmount (Town) Grant Co.	23,800	6,250			1,462
Fayette County.....	54,000	25,197			12,630
Fountain County.....	30,000	6,000			19,558
Hancock County.....	238,000			2,000	17,829
Hendricks County.....	7,000			5,286	21,498
Jasper County.....	132,500	4,614		60,500	16,000
Jefferson County.....				38,240	24,507
Jennings County.....	55,000			73,070	14,608
Johnson County.....	40,000	674	14,844		2,960
Kendallville (City) Noble Co.	7,500	3,850			28,645
Kosciusko County.....	30,000				1,784
Lagrange, Lagrange Co.	20,000				23,818
Marshall County.....	10,000	8,807			13,973
Miami County.....	16,000	1,424			25,823
North Castle, Henry Co.	28,000	3,000			2,012
North Vernon (City) Jen's Co.	15,000				14,678
Orange County.....	69,127	2,299	60,114	126,920	20,296
Owen County.....	3,000			31,116	1,595
Parke County.....	8,000				18,944
Perry (Twp) Vanderburgh Co.	13,500	10,000			1,975
Pike County.....	28,000	10,000			7,533
Pigeon (Twp) Vanderburgh Co.	12,000				5,337
Portland (City) Jay Co.	98,800	8,000	2,500		5,451
Princeton (City) Gibson Co.	46,375	3,500			7,349
Randolph County.....	10,000				12,514
Ripley County.....	20,000	14,504	1,999		2,697
Rush County.....	260,000	1,500	4,371		2,681
St. Joseph County.....	253,000	38,608			27,126
Salem, Washington Co.	18,000				10,955
Scott County.....	14,500	15			18,619
Seymour, Jackson Co.	25,000				
Shelbyville, Shelby Co.	44,000	4,500			
Starke County.....	102,000	1,062	390		
Switzerland County.....	2,000			41,528	
Tipton (City) Tipton Co.	82,673	14,000	49,000		
Union City, Randolph Co.	67,000		3,000		
Wabash County.....	10,000	38,013			
Warren County.....		11,068			
Washington County.....	10,000	875	1,270	103,255	
White County.....	70,000		2,857	37,100	15,871

* This includes \$33,000 water debt.

State of Illinois.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, &c.

Organized as a Territory (Act Feb. 3, 1809) - March 1, 1809

Admitted as a State (Act April 18, 1818) - Dec. 3, 1818

Total area of State (square miles) - 58,650

State Capital - Springfield

Governor (term ends 2d Monday Jan. 1901) - John R. Tanner

Sec. of State (term ends 2d Mon. Jan. 1901) - James A. Rose

Treasurer (term ends 2d Mon. Jan. 1901) - Floyd W. Whittemore

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Wednesday

after the first Monday in January, and there is no limit to

length of sessions.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of the State debt of

Illinois from 1829 to 1870, when the debt was all paid off, will be found

in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April 1894, page 91.

BONDED DEBT.—This State had on January 1, 1899, no bonded

debt, except \$18,500 bonds which have ceased to draw interest, but

have not yet been surrendered for payment.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The total assessed valuation has been

as follows in the years named. The tax rate for 1898 was \$5-60.

Years.	Assessed Val.	Years.	Assessed Val.	Years.	Assessed Val.
1894.....	\$772,431,976	1891.....	\$822,109,429	1882.....	\$809,395,895
1897.....	796,370,618	1888.....	784,911,874	1881.....	799,813,566
1896.....	814,242,196	1887.....	796,752,888	1880.....	786,616,394
1895.....	827,942,047	1886.....	793,563,498	1879.....	794,632,530
1894.....	822,260,617	1885.....	798,482,823	1878.....	857,235,762
1893.....	845,733,572	1884.....	809,169,803	1873.....	1,355,401,317
1892.....	831,310,306	1883.....	817,904,721		

Under a law passed Feb. 25, 1898, there will be a general assessment

of real estate but once in every four years instead of annually; personal

property will be listed every year. The law also provides that

property shall be appraised at full value but assessed at only one-

fifth of such value.

DEBT LIMITATION.—No State has developed a greater repugnance

to the creating of debt than Illinois, if we may judge from the provisions

of its present Constitution. We say developed, because this antagonism

has apparently been progressive. Nothing of it is to be found in the

Constitution of 1818. The Constitution of 1848 contains no reference

to municipalities, but has in it stringent restrictions limiting to \$50,000

the power of the Legislature to create State debt, except in case of war,

invasion, etc., unless the law proposing the issue of bonds is submitted

to a vote of the people. But turning to the Constitution of 1870 we find

the whole subject of debt-making most thoroughly considered and its

basal settled.

FIRST, as to the State, the provisions are not very unlike the provisions of the Constitution of 1848, except that as to the limit for casual deficits and failures of revenue, the aggregate which can be created is very properly raised to \$250,000. But with that exception and with the further exception for the purpose of repelling invasion etc. no debt can be contracted unless the law is submitted to a vote of the people at a general election, which law must contain a provision for the payment of interest as it accrues, and previous notice of the election be given by publication for three months prior to such election. These last two restrictions as to interest and notice of election are only found in the 1870 Constitution. The sections which cover these matters are as follows; we omit the first portion of Section 18, which relates only to appropriations and payment of appropriations out of funds belonging to the State:

SECTION 18. * * * * * *Provided*, the State may, to meet casual deficits or failures in revenues, contract debts never to exceed in the aggregate \$250,000; and moneys thus borrowed shall be applied to the purpose for which they were obtained, or to pay the debt thus created, and to no other purpose; and no other debt except for the purpose of repelling invasion, suppressing insurrection or defending the State in war (for payment of which the faith of the State shall be pledged), shall be contracted, unless the law authorizing the same shall at a general election have been submitted to the people, and have received a majority of the votes cast for members of the General Assembly at such election. The General Assembly shall provide for the publication of said law for three months at least before the vote of the people shall be taken upon the same; and provision shall be made at the time for the payment of the interest annually as it shall accrue, by a tax levied for the purpose or from other sources of revenue; which law, providing for the payment of such interest by such tax, shall be irrevocable until such debt be paid: *And provided further*, that the law levying the tax shall be submitted to the people with the law authorizing the debt to be contracted.

SECTION 20. The State shall never pay assume or become responsible for the debts or liabilities of, or in any manner give, loan, or extend its credit to or in aid of any public or other corporation, association or individual.

Nothing needs to be added in explanation of the foregoing. The provisions seem to be explicit and to guard most wisely the creation of State debt.

SECOND, municipal indebtedness is regulated only in the Constitution of 1870. In that instrument the subject is dealt with in all its phases. *First* is a provision in Article 8, Section 3, forbidding the General Assembly and every municipality from making any appropriation in aid of any sectarian purpose. *Second* is a "separate section" forbidding any such municipality from becoming a subscriber to the stock of any railroad etc. or to loan its credit. *Third* is the broad and general provision, Section 12, Article 9, which limits the indebtedness of all municipalities to 5 per cent "on the value of the taxable property therein," etc. We give these sections below:

ARTICLE 8, Section 3. Neither the General Assembly nor any county, city, town, township, school district, or other public corporation, shall ever make any appropriation, or pay from any public fund whatever, anything in aid of any church or sectarian purpose, or to help support or sustain any school, academy, seminary, college, university, or other literary or scientific institution controlled by any church or sectarian denomination whatever; nor shall any grant or donation of land, money or other personal property ever be made by the State, or any such public corporation, to any church or for any sectarian purpose.

ARTICLE 9, Section 12. No county, city, township, school district or other municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose, to an amount, including existing indebtedness, in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for State and county taxes, previous to the incurring of such indebtedness. Any county, city, school district or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness as aforesaid shall before, or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same. This section shall not be construed to prevent any county, city, township, school district, or other municipal corporation, from issuing their bonds in compliance with any vote of the people which may have been had prior to the adoption of this Constitution in pursuance of any law providing therefor.

SEPARATE SECTIONS. [Municipal subscriptions to railroads etc.] No county, city, town, township or other municipality shall ever become subscriber to the capital stock of any railroad or private corporation, or make donation to or loan its credit in aid of such corporation, *provided*, however, that the adoption of this article shall not be construed as affecting the right of any such municipality to make such subscriptions where the same have been authorized, under existing laws, by a vote of the people of such municipalities prior to such adoption.

The foregoing limitation to 5 per cent is general, as will be seen—that is, it applies to all municipalities. With this limitation preserved the Legislature has passed general laws authorizing the city council in cities and the board of trustees in villages to issue bonds for corporate purposes, for refunding and consolidating debt, for water works, etc.; and the county board of any county has been authorized by general statute to issue, when it deems it necessary, county bonds, after submitting the matter to the legal voters of the county at a general election, at which a majority vote is required as a prerequisite of the issue. In all these general laws, however, it is provided, according to Section 12, Article 9, of the Constitution, that in no case must the aggregate indebtedness exceed five per cent of the taxable property therein.

IMPROVEMENT BONDS.—There is a kind of improvement bond authorized in some cases which is made a special lien on the land benefitted and to which the 5 per cent limit has no reference. We refer to cases which come under the law entitled "To divide cities and villages subject to overflow into improvement districts." This statute provides that any such city or village or part thereof may be laid off into an improvement district for the purpose of draining, raising the grade of the streets and improving the district; that after the cost for the work has been ascertained and been assessed, the assessment may be paid in installments or otherwise and such city or village may issue bonds sufficient to pay the assessment. In that case the bonds are a lien on the lots, blocks or parts thereof which shall be designated therein; but before the issue the owner of the lots, etc., to be charged must endorse upon the back of such bond his consent, under seal, in substance as follows: "I hereby indorse the within bond and consent that the lot or lots or parts thereof therein designated shall become liable for the interest and principal therein named and the same shall be a lien upon said property from this date until paid

"off and discharged." The bond when executed by the city or village and so endorsed by the owner shall be recorded in the recorder's office in the county, and such record shall be a notice of the lien created to the same extent as the record of mortgages is a notice.

We have room to give only this very brief and imperfect outline of this statute. The whole law will be found in the Revised Statutes of Illinois, the 1889 edition, page 303. To understand the real cause and occasion for all this machinery, one should study also the previous statute (page 99, etc.) which authorizes cities, etc., to protect themselves from overflow and inundation and control private levees, etc. After having read the two laws it will be found that the district improvement bond has been devised as a relief measure, and that it affords a wise and ingenious method for helping those in more moderate circumstances who have been taxed for a very necessary improvement to pay the tax by installments.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Illinois has been reported as follows in the years named.

1890.....	3,826,351	1860.....	1,711,951	1830.....	157,445
1880.....	3,077,871	1850.....	851,470	1820.....	55,102
1870.....	2,539,591	1840.....	476,193	1810.....	12,282

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF ILLINOIS.

NOTE—For reports not found in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

ALEXANDER CO.—County seat is Cairo.

The bonds below described are registered with the Auditor. The \$31,000 railroad bonds are in litigation.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. O.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Cairo & Vincennes RR.....	8	J & J	July 1, 1892	\$31,000
Funding.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1915	55,000

Debt October 1, 1898, \$55,000, plus \$31,000 in litigation.

INTEREST on bonds due in 1915 is payable in New York; on others by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate in 1898 was \$1,892,837; personal property, \$417,244; total, \$2,300,131. The State tax (per \$1,000) in 1897 was \$6.60. Property is assessed at about one-third of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 16,563; in 1880 it was 14,908.

ALTON.—{HENRY BRUEGGEMANN, Mayor.
L. J. HARTMANN, Comptroller.

This city is in Madison County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. O.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Refunding Bonds—				
4s, J&J, \$14,000.....	July 1, 1909			
4s, F&A, 6,000.....	Aug. 1, 1910			
4s, 2,000.....	July 1, 1911			
4s, 23.5 0.....	June 1, 1914			
4s, 5,500.....	July 1, 1916			
4s, 5,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917			
4s, 4,500.....	Aug. 1, 1918			

Interest payable at Alton.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$60,500
Impt. bonds (additional) 7,200
Total valuation.....1,707,475
Assessed valuation $\frac{1}{3}$ of actual val.
Total tax per \$1,000.....\$40.40
Population in 1890 was.....13,647

AMBOY.—A. J. TOMPKINS, Supervisor.

This township is in Lee County. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. O.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Funding Bonds—				
6s, July 1, \$103,500.....	July 1, '07-'12			
(Subject to call after July 1, 1899.)				
Net debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	\$99,500			

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

AROMA.—This township is in Kankakee County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. O.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Refunding Bonds, (reg.)—				
5s, ann., \$18,000.....	July 1, 1910			
(Subject to call at any time.)				
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$18,000			
Tax valuation 1897.....	199,002			

Four thousand dollars of the township's debt is paid off each year.

INTEREST is payable at Springfield, Ill., or at New York.

AURORA.—Aurora is in Kane County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. O.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Water Bonds—				
5s, F&A, \$46,000.....	Feb. 1, 1905			
5s, F&A, 30,000.....	Aug. 1, 1914			

\$1,000 coupon bonds.

INTEREST on water bonds is payable at First Nat. Bank, New York.

TAX EXEMPT.—All bonds are free from taxation.

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—The total city debt in January, 1897, was \$168,000; sinking fund assets, \$5,735; net debt, \$162,265. Total township debt (last returns) \$48,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1898 the city's total assessed valuation was \$3,732,268; total tax (per \$1,000), \$65.50; in 1891 it was \$3,608,463. The township's assessed valuation of real estate in 1891 was \$3,093,375; of personal property, \$1,143,061; total, \$4,236,436.

BONDS ILLEGALLY ISSUED.—"Many years ago bonds were issued by the town to the Ott. Co. & Fox Valley R. R. Co. which were declared illegal by the Supreme Court of the United States in a suit instituted by the town of Ottawa, which issued similar bonds under the same act of the Legislature of the State of Illinois, and of course town could not legally levy a tax to pay them."

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 10,688; in 1880 was 11,873; in 1870 was 11,162. Population 1897 (estimated), 27,000.

AURORA SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4.—

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. O.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
School Bonds—1895.				
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	1903-1907			
(\$2,000 due yearly on July 1.)				

Interest payable in New York.

BEARDSTOWN.—W. G. SMITH, Clerk.

This city is situated in Cass County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5a, J&J, \$83,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902
WATER BONDS—	
6a, A&O, \$20,000.....	Apr. 1, 1908
Subject to call.	
Bonded debt Aug. 15, '98.	\$103,000
Floating debt.	2,182

Total debt Aug. 15, 1898.	\$105,182
Sinking fund.....	2,104
Net debt Aug. 15, 1898.	103,078
Tax valuation 1897.....	488,114
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$98.40
Population in 1890 was.....	4,226
Population in 1897 (est.).....	6,030

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable by the State Treasurer; on the water bonds at the First National Bank of Beardstown.

BELLEVILLE.—This city is in St. Clair County.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
5a, \$25,000.....	Past due
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4a, M&S, \$84,000.....	Sept. 2, 1909
Subject to call after Sept. 2, 1899	
4a, J&J, 40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1900	
Interest payable at Belleville.	

Total debt Aug. 1, 1897..	\$124,000
Ass'd valuation, real.....	1,007,065
Ass'd valuation, pers'l.....	447,547
Total valuation 1898.....	2,054,612
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$64.20
Population in 1890 was.....	15,361
Population in 1890 was.....	10,683
Population in 1897 (est.).....	20,000

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds issued by this city are tax exempt.

BELLEVIEW SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 4.—H. D. UP-
DIKE, Secretary Board of Education.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4a, F&A, \$12,000.....	Sept. 1, 1918
4a, F&A, 5,500.....	Feb. 1, 1919
Bonded debt Sept. 4, 1898.	\$69,500

Assessed valuation '97.	\$2,038,298
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax rate (per M.) '97.	\$67.16
Population 1898 (est.).....	19,000

BEMENT.—This township is in Piatt County. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
6a, July 1, \$27,000.....	Past due.

Bonded debt Oct. 1, 1898.	\$27,000
Population in 1890 was.....	2,487
Population in 1890 was.....	2,030

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

BIG LAKE SPECIAL DRAINAGE DISTRICT.—This district is in Jackson County.

LOANS—	When Due.
6a, J, \$8,000.....	July 1, 1902
6a, J, 7,000.....	July 1, 1903
6a, J, 8,000.....	July 1, 1904
6a, J, 8,000.....	July 1, 1905
6a, J, 31,250.....	July 1, 1906

6a, F, \$8,250.....	Feb. 1, 1907
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.	\$68,500
Asses-ed valuation, real.....	27,566
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	\$62.80
Population 1897 (est.).....	600

BLOOMINGTON.—{C. F. KOCH, Mayor.
C. C. HASLER, Treasurer.

This city is in McLean County. The city owns its water works and electric-light plant.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS issued to St. L. Jack. & Chic. R. R.—	
5a, A&O, \$20,000.....	1907
but subject to call after 1897	
WATER WORKS—	
8a, J&J, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1899
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
4a, \$20,000.....	
FUNDING BONDS—	
4a, A&O, \$25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1907
4a, J&J, 20,000.....	July 1, 1908

Bonded debt Oct. 3, 1898.	\$90,000
Floating debt.....	12,566
Total debt Oct. 3, 1898.	102,566
Tax valuation, real.....	2,744,167
Tax valuation, personal.	937,407
Total valuation 1898.....	3,681,574
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
City tax (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$33.80
Population in 1890 was.....	20,484
Population 1898 (est.).....	25,000

INTEREST on railroad bonds is payable in New York by the American Exchange National Bank; on water works bonds by City Treasurer.

BLOOMINGTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—E. R. MORGAN,
Treasurer Board of Education.

LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDING AND IMPROV. BONDS—	
6a, J&D, \$15,000.....	Dec. 2, 1899
5a, Sept., 10,000.....	Sept. 2, 1905
5a, Sept., 5,000.....	Sept. 2, 1906
5a, J&D, 5,000.....	June 1, 1906
5a, J&D, 10,000.....	June 1, 1907

4a, \$35,000.....	1909-1912
(\$10,000 yearly on Oct. 1.)	
5a, J&D, \$10,000.....	June 1, 1908
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.	\$90,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	3,681,574
Population '97 (sch. census).	25,000

BLUE ISLAND.—Blue Island is in Cook County.

Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.	\$25,000
Water debt (included).....	17,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	507,000

Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....	2,521
Population 1897.....	5,950

BRIMFIELD.—W. L. WILEY.

This township is in Peoria County. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
5a, J&J, \$27,000.....	1899-1904
(\$5,000 due in even years and \$4,000 in odd years on July 1.)	

5a, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1905
(\$5,000 yearly) to July 1, 1909	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$57,000
Total valuation 1898.....	507,598
Population in 1890 was.....	1,589

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

CAIRO.—{N. B. THISTLEWOOD, Mayor.
J. S. REARDEN, Comptroller.

This city is in Alexandria County. The railroad bonds due in 1892 and street bonds due in 1894 are subject to compromise at the rate of fifty cents on the dollar after adding due coupons and interest on them to date of compromise. In making up debt statement they are given that valuation.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING RAILROAD BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$55,000.....	Jan. 1, 1914
LEAVE IMPROVEMENT—	
6a, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1899
RAILROAD BONDS—	
8a, J&J, \$38,000.....	1892
STREET BONDS—	
5a, F&A, \$2,000.....	Aug. 2, 1894

Bonded debt July 1, '98.	\$61,626
Floating debt.....	13,101
Total debt July 1, 1898.	74,727
Tax valuation, real.....	1,415,787
Tax valuation, personal.	325,324
Total valuation 1898.....	1,741,591
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ act'l val.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.	\$65.70
Population in 1890 was.....	10,324
Population 1898 (est.).....	15,000

INTEREST on reg. bonds is paid by State Treasurer, Springfield.

CANTON UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT.

This district comprises about ten square miles of Fulton County, including the whole city of Canton.

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS, 1895.....	1907-1915
5a, J&J, \$15,000.....	1907-1915
(\$2,000 due yearly on July 1.)	
Interest payable in New York.	

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.	\$38,000
District has no floating debt.	
Tax valuation 1894.....	\$941,761
Real valuation.....	6,000,000
Population 1895 (est.).....	10,000

CHAMPAIGN.—{JAMES R. SCOTT, Mayor.
FRANK G. CARNAHAN, Clerk.

This city is in Champaign County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—	
5a, \$15,000.....	1901-1906
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5a, \$15,000.....	1902
5a, \$5,000.....	1900
5a, \$3,500.....	1903
5a, F&A, 3,000.....	Aug. 1, 1900
5a, F&A, 5,000.....	Aug. 1, 1908

Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.	\$38,500
Floating debt.....	748
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.	39,248
Tax valuation 1897.....	1,039,963
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$73.33
Population in 1890 was.....	5,839
Population in 1890 was.....	5,909
Population 1897 (estimated).	9,500

CHARLESTON.—{C. O. SKIDMORE, Mayor of City.
J. K. RARDIN, Supervisor of Town.

This city is in Coles County and is part of the town of Charleston. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS (CITY) BONDS—	
City 5a, \$20,000.....	
TOWN REFUNDING BONDS—	
Township 4a, \$56,000.....	1917

5a, \$18,000.....	1899-1916
Town debt Feb. 4, 1899.....	\$74,000
Population in 1890 was.....	4,135
Population (town) in '99 was.	9,000

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1898 the total assessed valuation for the township was \$718,314 and for the city in 1894 it was \$520,215, property being assessed at about 10 per cent of its actual value. Total tax rate (per \$1,000) for the city was \$8.49, and the average rate for the town was \$4.27.

CHICAGO.—{CARTER H. HARRISON, Mayor.
ROBERT A. WALLER, Comptroller.

This city is in Cook County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS, E. F. G. K. L. & O.—	
7a, J&J, \$150,000 July 1, 1899	
4a, J&J, 843,450 Apr. 1, 1901	
4a, \$60,000 Jan. 1, 1914	

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
3a, J&J, \$100,000 Jan. 1, 1918	
3a, g, J&J, 98,000 July 1, 1918	
3a, g, A&O, 100,000 Oct. 1, 1918	
3a, g, J&J, 98,000 Jan. 1, 1919	

RIVER IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	When Due.
4a, J&J, \$250,000 July 1, 1911	
4a, J&J, 500,000 July 1, 1912	
4a, g, J&J, 343,500 July 1, 1914	
4a, J&J, 1,263,000 July 1, 1915	

WATER BONDS—	When Due.
4a, J&J, \$150,000 July 1, 1908	
4a, J&J, 159,500 July 1, 1910	
4a, J&J, 821,000 July 1, 1912	
4a, J&J, 130,000 Jan. 1, 1914	
4a, g, J&J, 446,000 July 1, 1914	
4a, g, J&J, 1,485,000 July 1, 1915	
3a, J&J, 332,000 July 1, 1902	
3a, J&J, 225,000 July 1, 1909	
3a, J&J, 108,500 July 1, 1910	

SCHOOL BONDS (R)—	When Due.
7a, J&J, \$200,000 July 1, 1899	
4a, J&J, 65,000 Apr. 1, 1907	
4a, J&J, 81,000 Jan. 1, 1908	
4a, J&J, 145,000 July 1, 1908	
4a, J&J, 478,000 Jan. 1, 1911	
3a, J&J, 135,000 July 1, 1910	

HYDRO PARK—WATER BONDS—	When Due.
5a, J&J, \$50,000 Jan. 1, 1904	
WORLD'S FAIR BONDS—	
4a, J&J, \$4,517,000 Jan. 1, 1921	

SEWERAGE BONDS—	When Due.
4a, J&J, \$489,500 July 1, 1900	
4a, J&J, 458,000 July 1, 1904	
4a, J&J, 387,000 July 1, 1908	
4a, J&J, 490,000 July 1, 1912	
4a, g, J&J, 782,500 July 1, 1914	

WATER CERTIFICATES—	When Due.
4a, \$500,000 J'n 1, 1899	
4a, \$500,000 Dec. 1, 1901	

TUNNEL BONDS (F)—	When Due.
7a, J&J, \$70,000 July 1, 1899	
4a, J&J, 228,000 Sept. 1, 1899	
7a, J&J, 198,000 July 1, 1899	
4a, J&J, 100,000 July 1, 1916	

LAKE VIEW WATER BONDS—	When Due.
5a, J&J, \$23,000 July 1, 1904	
4a, J&J, 50,000 July 1, 1907	
TOWN OF LAKE WATER BONDS—	When Due.
5a, A&O, \$45,000 Apr. 1, 1900	
(\$15,000 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1902	

* Not included in city's debt.

Bonds of 1893 and all subsequent issues are payable in gold.

INTEREST.—Interest on the Chicago city bonds is paid in New York by the American Exchange National Bank.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Chicago's total debt, and the sinking fund held by the city against the same, on each of the dates named.

	Jan. 1, 1899	Jan. 1, 1898	Jan. 1, 1897	Jan. 1, 1896
Tot. bonded debt.	\$16,922,450	\$17,018,450	\$17,078,950	\$17,188,950
Sinking funds.....	1,817,814	1,569,035	1,205,952	1,090,672

Net debt.....\$15,104,636 \$15,449,415 \$15,872,998 \$16,098,278

The floating debt of the city on January 1, 1899, was \$2,535,454, and judgments amounting to \$1,798,740 74 are standing agst. the city. The city's water debt (excluding the water certificates) on Jan. 1, 1899, was \$4,040,000, and is included in above total.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns buildings and real estate of the value of \$63,947,452, including water works which cost \$26,345,652, and an electric-light system.

EQUALIZED VALUATION.—The city's equalized valuation (which is about one-tenth its cash value) and tax rate for city purposes are:

Years.	Real Estate.	Per. Property.	Total Val.	Tax Rate.
1898.....	\$178,801,172	\$42,165,275	\$220,966,447	\$55.24
1897.....	184,832,905	47,393,755	232,226,660	55.90
1896.....	195,684,875	48,672,411	244,357,286	.....
1895.....	192,498,842	50,977,983	243,476,825	.....
1894.....	190,163,364	56,462,078	246,625,442	47.90
1893.....	189,299,120	56,491,231	245,790,351	.....
1890.....	170,553,854	48,800,514	219,354,368	43.52
1888.....	123,292,358	37,349,369	160,641,727	39.63

* Includes valuation of railroad property, which for 1899 was \$12,563,882. † Assessed valuation.

The tax rate above given is that for city purposes only. In addition to this the three districts of which the city is composed are assessed for their proportion of State and county taxes, and for certain improvements, the city in its corporate capacity not being assessable for these purposes.

CITY'S GROWTH.—The city's growth in population, wealth and indebtedness appears from the following:

Year.	Population.	Valuation.	City tax raised.	Bonded debt
1898.....	1,950,000	\$220,966,447		\$16,922,450
1897.....	1,928,000	232,226,660	\$12,939,333	17,018,450
1896.....	1,778,960	244,357,286	12,290,145	17,078,950
1895.....	1,618,635	243,476,825	14,239,685	17,188,950
1894 (est.).....	2,000,000	246,625,442	12,267,643	17,722,950
1893 (est.).....	1,700,000	245,760,351	11,801,969	18,431,450
1890.....	1,099,850	225,338,368	9,558,334	13,545,400
1887.....	906,185	117,133,643	3,899,126	12,752,000
1870.....	508,605	275,986,550	4,139,799	11,041,000
1860.....	109,206	37,053,512	573,315	2,336,000
1850.....	28,269	7,220,249	25,270	93,398

CHICAGO SANITARY DISTRICT.—F. M. BLOUNT, Treas.

This district was organized in 1889 and it includes practically the city of Chicago and the greater part of the towns of Lyons and Cicero.

LOANS—	When Due.	
5s, M&N, \$1,400,000, Nov., '99 to '12	4 1/2s, J&J, \$680,000, Jan. 1, '00-'16	
(\$100,000 due yearly)	(\$40,000 due yearly.)	
5s, J&J, \$2,250,000, Jan., '00 to '14	4 1/2s, J & J, \$720,000, 1900 to 1917	
(\$150,000 due yearly)	(\$40,000 yearly on Jan. 1, 1917)	
5s, J&J, \$2,500,000, July, '99 to '14	3 1/2s, J&J, \$300,000, Jan. 1, 1919	
(\$150,000 due yearly.)	Tax levy warrants 4s. \$160,000	
4 1/2s, J&J, \$3,200,000, Jan., '00 to '15	Total debt Jan. 1, '99. 11,040,000	
(\$200,000 due yearly.)	Tax valuation 1898. 229,485,977	
	Tax levy over \$3,500,000 for 1899	
	Population 1899 about. 1,750,000	

LINCOLN PARK BONDS.—Located in towns, North Chicago and Lake View.

5s, A&O, \$300,000, Oct. 1, 1907	Total debt Apr. 1, 1899. \$500,000
5s, F&A, 160,000, Oct. 1, 1911	Interest payable at State Bank,
5s, J&J, 40,000, Oct. 1, 1913	Chicago.

SOUTH PARK BONDS.—Located in towns, So. Chicago, Hyde Park and Lake.

5s, \$3,000,000, 1899	Total debt \$378,000
5s, 325,000, 1911	Interest payable at N.Y. & Chicago.

WEST CHICAGO PARK BONDS—

5s, \$27,500, July 1, 1899	Special ass't warrants. \$244,800
5s, 1,000,000, July 1, 1911	Warrantage, '98 tax levy. 38,586
5s, 600,000, July 1, 1913	Total debt Apr. 1, 1899. 2,210,986
5s, 300,000, July 1, 1917	Interest payable at Chicago National Bank.

WEST CHICAGO TOWN BONDS.—

Refunding 4s, \$438,000, July, '10	Town debt April 1, '99. \$438,000
(subject to call.)	

CLARK COUNTY.—HENRY H. KNIPE, Treas.

County seat is Marshall.

LOANS—	When Due.	
COURT HOUSE WARRANTS—		
6s, Jan., \$30,000.....	part yearly	Bonded debt Feb. 4, '99. \$60,000
(Subject to call at any time.)		Floating debt..... 16,000
		Total debt Feb. 4, 1899..... 76,000
FUNDED BONDS—		Sinking fund assets..... 30,000
6s, May, \$30,000.....	May 1, 1900	Township bonds (ad.)..... 41,000
TOWNSHIP REGIS. BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898..... 2,170,598
7s, var., \$41,000.....	Various	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..... 14,10
		Population in 1890 was..... 21,899

INTEREST on funded and township bonds is payable at the State Treasurer's office; on all other bonds at the County Treasurer's office.

COOK CO.—J. C. IRWIN, President Board of Commis'sers.

County seat is Chicago.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, M&N, \$500,000. May 1, 1905
FUNDING BONDS—		4s, M&N, 945,000. May 1, 1899
4s, M&N, \$450,000... Mar. 1, 1900		(\$67,500 due yearly) to May 1, 1912
(\$50,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1905		4s, g. J&J, \$750,000 Jan. 1900 to
REFUNDING BONDS—		(\$37,500 due yearly; Jan., 1919
4 1/2s, M&N, \$1,158,500. May 1, 1900		

INTEREST.—Interest on all bonds is payable in Chicago.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total debt on Dec. 1, 1898, was \$3,853,500. The debt per capita in 1890 was \$3.93, against \$7.70 in 1880.

EQUALIZED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$201,153,937; personal property, \$29,904,822; railroads, \$17,325,816; capital stock, \$1,389,777; total, \$249,775,351. The total in 1897 was \$260,341,822; tax rate in 1898 (per \$1,000) was \$9.415. Property is assessed about one-tenth of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 1,191,922; in 1880 607,524. In 1899 estimated at about 2,000,000.

CRAWFORD CO.—CHAS. O. HARPER, Clerk.

County seat is Robinson. The bonds are all registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.
Refunding \$100,000	6 Jan. 1, 1902	\$100,000

INTEREST is payable at State Treasury, Springfield.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT Oct. 1, 1898, was \$100,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1891 was \$1,665,107. In 1898 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$1,364,322; personal property, \$321,224; total, \$1,685,550. Total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1891, \$5.80, including State tax, \$3.30 and county tax, \$5.50. In 1897 the tax rate was \$2.27. Property is assessed at 1/3 of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 17,283. In 1880 was 16,197.

DANVILLE.—E. R. E. KIMBROUGH, Mayor.

This town is in Vermillion County. The refunding bonds below are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—		When Due.	
BRIDGE AND PARK BONDS			Total debt Feb. 1, 1899... \$57,500
5s, June, \$6,000	June 1, '99-'00		Tax valuation, real.....1,838,823
5s, F.&A., 3,000	Feb. 1, '00-'05		Tax valuation, personal.....445,774
SEWER BONDS			Total valuation 1898.....2,284,601
5s, A.&O., 10,500	Apr. 1, '01-'09		Assessment is 1/3 actual value.
4 1/2s, M.&S., 23,000	Sept. 1, '99-'10		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$73.65
4 1/2s, J.&D., 15,000	June 10, '02-'11		Population in 1890 was.....11,491
			Population 1899 (estimated) 18,000

INTEREST on the park bonds due from 1899 to 1900 and on sewer bonds due from 1902 to 1911 is payable at the City Treasurer's office; on other bonds at the First National Bank of Chicago.

DECATUR.—B. F. TAYLOR, Mayor.

Decatur is the county seat of Macon County.

LOANS—	When Due.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		
5s, J&D, \$20,000, June 1, 1899		Floating debt. \$17,000
5s, A&O, 20,000, Oct. 1, 1904		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899. 97,000
		Sinking fund. 41,000
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1899. 56,000
5s, J&J, 40,000, Jan. 1, 1913		Total valuation 1898. 3,547,987
(Subject to call after Jan. 2, 1903)		Assessment is 1/3 actual value.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99. \$80,000		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98. \$71.60
		Population 1890 was. 16,841

INTEREST on the water-works bonds is paid by J. Millikin & Co., Decatur; on refunding bonds of 1899 by State Treas. at Springfield, Ill., and on refunding bonds of 1904 by N. W. Harris & Co., Chicago.

DIXON.—Dixon is in Lee County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Sinking fund.....	23,000
REFUNDING BRIDGE BONDS—			Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$34,074
4s, \$50,000	July 1, 1903		Tax valuation 1897.....	1,075,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$55,000		Assessm't not over 1/3 actual value.	
Floating debt.....	2,074		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$68.07
Total debt.....	57,074		Population in 1890 was	5,161

DOUGLAS.—This township is in Effingham County.

LOANS—	When Due.		
FUNDING BONDS—			
6s, Mar., \$32,000.....	Mar. 1, 1903	6s, July, \$6,000.....	Mar. 1, 1906
Optional at any time.		Interest paid by State Treasurer.	
6s, July, \$8,000.....	Mar. 1, 1904	Bonded debt (last ret'ns).	\$47,000
Optional at any time.		Tax valuation, real.....	428,276
6s, July, \$1,000.....	Mar. 1, 1905	Tax valuation, personal.....	90,718
Optional at any time.		Total valuation 1897.....	518,994
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$84.10
		Population in 1890 was.....	4,211

DRUMMER.—AMOS BALL, Assessor.

This township is in Ford County.

5s, \$52,500, 1900-1912	Total valuation 1898. \$550,005
Bonded debt, Feb. 15, '99. \$52,500	Assessment 1/3 actual value.
Assessed valuation, real. 461,625	Population 1890. 2,997
Assess. value, personal. 88,320	Population 1898 (est.) 4,000

EAST LINCOLN.—This township is in Logan County.

The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due	\$4,000 due yearly to July 1, 1911;
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$5,000 due yearly to July 1, 1917.)
4s, \$72,000, July 1, 1899 to 1917		Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1898...\$72,000
(\$3,000 due yearly to July 1, 1908;		Population in 1890 was.....4,480

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

EAST OAKLAND.—C. C. ASHMORE, Sup'r.

This township is in Coles County. The bonds below have been declared illegal by the courts.

LOANS—	When Due.	No legal bonded debt.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....2,243
10s, Mar. 1, \$75,000....	past due	Population in 1898 was.....3,500

EAST ST. LOUIS.—M. M. STEPHENS, Mayor.

This city is in St. Clair County.

LOANS—	When Due.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.
Refunding bonds, 1898. 5	Sept. 1, 1908	\$650,000
Street-improv't bonds, 1898. 6	June 1, 1899-1902	220,300

INTEREST on refunding bonds is payable by the State Treasurer at Springfield, Ill., and by the American Exchange National Bank of New York City.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt of East St. Louis on Jan. 1, 1899, was \$650,000. The street improvement bonds are an obligation against the property fronting on the streets improved, and not on the city as a whole.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$1,253,442; personal property, \$731,278; total, \$4,984,720; total tax (per \$1,000) \$56.00. Property is assessed at about 10 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 15,169; in 1880, 9,185; in 1899 (local estimate) 40,000.

EAST ST. LOUIS SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

St. Clair County.	
Total debt (last returns). \$107,000	Real valuation. \$15,000,000
Tax valuation 1893. 2,524,721	Population 1894 (estimated). 25,000

ELGIN.—WM. F. SYLLA, Clerk.

This city is in Kane County.

LOANS—	When Due.	
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Assessed valuat'n, pers'l. \$663,741
5s, J&J, \$111,000.....		Total valuation 1898.....3,050,864
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$111,000		Assessment about 1/3 actual value.
Sinking fund assets.....5,455		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$72.00
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....105,545		Population in 1890 was.....17,823
Assessed val'n, real.....2,387,123		Population in 1899 (est.).....22,000

ELGIN SCHOOL DISTRICT.—H. L. Given, Treas.

This district is in Kane County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,995,316
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation, person'l..... <th>63,168</th>	63,168
5s, \$10,000.....	1899-1900	Total valuation 1898..... <th>3,061,484</th>	3,061,484
5s, 135,000.....	1901-1911	Assessment about 1/3 actual value.	
5s, J&J, 16,000.....	1903-1905	Population in 1890 was..... <th>17,823</th>	17,823
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99. \$161,000		Population in 1899 (est.)..... <th>22,000</th>	22,000
INTEREST on the bonds above		described is payable at Elgin.	

INTEREST on the bonds above described is payable at Elgin.

ELMWOOD.—This township is in Peoria County. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Equalized valuat'n 1898.	\$557,735
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.	
5s, \$15,000, July 1, part yearly		Total tax (per \$1,000)....	29.83
5s, J&J, \$80,000.....	July 1, 1909	Population in 1890 was.....	2,451

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

EVANSTON.—WM. A. DYCHE, Mayor.

Evanston is in Cook County.

LOANS—		When Due.	
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT BONDS—			
5s,	\$40,000,	1900-1918	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899. \$144,000
(\$3,000 in even years on April 1.)			Floating debt. 10,000
REFUNDING BONDS—			Total debt Jan. 1, 1899. 154,000
4s,	\$74,000,	1899-1913	Sinking fund assets. 14,058
(\$4,000 in 1899 and \$5,000 yearly			Tax valuation, real. 3,539,733
1900 to 1913 on July 1.)			Tax valuation, personal. 222,331
JUDGMENT BONDS—			Total valuation 1898. 3,762,064
4s,	F&A, \$6,000,	Feb. 1, '01 to '06	Assessment 9% actual value.
			Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98. \$64.10
			Population in 1890 was. 13,059
			Population in 1899 (est.) 35,000

EVANSTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—Homer H. Kingsley, Superintendent.

LOANS—	When Due.	
4s, semi-an., \$4,000, Apr. 1, 1911	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99. \$90,000	
4s, semi-an., 31,000, Apr. 1, 1912	Assessed valuation, real. 2,000,000	
(\$4,500 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1918	Assessed valuation, per'l. 300,000	
REFUNDING BONDS—	Total valuation 1898. 2,300,000	
4s, A&O, \$25,500, Apr. 1, 1900	Assessment abt. 12 1/2% actual val.	
(\$4,500 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1903	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898	
(\$2,000 Apr. 1, 1909, and \$4,500	(average)	\$10.00
on Apr. 1, 1910 and \$1,000 in '11.)	Population in 1893 (est.)	10,500

FORD COUNTY.—W. B. FLORA, Clerk.

County seat is Paxton. Bonds are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	Assessed valuation 1898.	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	Population in 1890 was.
FUNDING BONDS—					
5s, J&J, \$97,000.....	July 1, 1899	\$97,000	3,781,482	10.60	17,035
(\$7,000 yearly to 1901; \$15,000 1902 to 1905; \$16,000 1906.)					

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

FRANKLIN CO.—County seat is Benton.

The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor. Suits have been instituted in the United States Court against this county on interest coupons. The county is paying interest on about \$37,000 of its indebtedness. The U. S. Supreme Court has declared \$100,000 of the railroad bonds null and void.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable by State Treas'r.
BELLEVILLE & ELDOREDO RR.—		
5s, J&J, \$149,000.....	Nov. 13, 1897	\$149,000
FUNDING BONDS—		
4s, \$40,000.....	1918	\$40,000
(Subject to call after 1903.)		

FREEPORT.—J. F. YOUNGER, Mayor.

Freeport is in Stephenson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.	Total valuation 1898.	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	Population in 1890 was.	Population 1899 (estimated).
CITY HALL BONDS—									
5s, M&S, \$34,000.....	1918	\$100,500	1,464,821	567,734	2,032,555	1/2	\$84.70	10,189	16,000
REFUNDING BONDS 1890—									
4s, F&A, \$62,000.....	Aug. 2, 1910								
4s, \$4,500.....	Oct. 1, 1907								
Int. payable at City Clerk's office.									

TAX FREE—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

GALENA.—JOHN G. SCHMOHL, Mayor.

This city is in Jo Daviess County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	Assessed valuation 1897.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1898 (est.).
REFUNDING BONDS—					
6s, July 1, \$42,690.....	Part yearly	\$42,690	378,180	5,635	6,000

INTEREST and principal are payable by the State Treasurer.

GALESBURG.—H. I. CLARK, Treasurer.

This city is in Knox County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.	Total debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.	Tax valuation 1897.	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	Population in 1890 was.	Population 1897 (est.).
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—										
6s, \$18,000.....	Apr., 1900-1903	\$7,000	143,000	35,800	107,200	3,038,886	1/2	\$64.40	15,264	20,000
WATER BONDS—										
5s, A&O, \$43,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900									
5s, A&O, 43,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910									
5s, M&N, 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1903									
5s, M&N, 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1913									
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98. \$136,000										

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

GALLATIN CO.—MARSH WISEHURT, Treas.

County seat is Shawneetown. The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.	Assessed valuation '98.	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1899 (est.).
FUNDING BONDS—						
6s, J&J, \$120,000.....	July 1, 1905	\$190,000	\$1,400,000	11.60	14,935	20,000
(Subject to call at any time.)						
RAILROAD AID BONDS—						
7s & 8s, \$48,000.....	Past due.					

GIBSON CITY.—W. C. REEVES, Clerk.

This city is in Ford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Water debt Jan. 1, 1899.	Floating debt.	Tax valuation 1898.	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	Population in 1890 was.	Population 1899 (estimated).
WATER BONDS—							
5s, Jan., \$7,800.....	1915	\$23,700	1,000	198,000	\$35.00	1,803	2,400
(Subject to call Jan. 1, 1900.)							
SPECIAL ASSESS WATER BONDS—							
6s, July, \$21,900.....							

INTEREST on the 5s is payable at the office of the City Treasurer, on the 6s at the First National Bank, Chicago, Ill.

GREEN RIVER SPECIAL DRAINAGE DISTRICT.—JOHN F. WALTER, County

Treasurer.—Bureau County.

LOANS—	When Due.	UNION BONDS—	Assessed valuation 1898.	Tax valuation 1899.	Population in 1897 was.
GREEN RIVER BONDS—					
6s, Jan., \$37,000.....	1904	6s, Sept., \$19,000.....	1901	\$78,000	46,519

GROSSDALE.—E. T. BEHRENS, Clerk.

Grossdale is in Cook County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation 1898.	Population in 1899 (est.).
GREEN RIVER BONDS—			
6s, Jan., \$37,000.....	1904	\$281,465	1,600

The town's bonds were mostly issued for sewer and street purposes. They bear 6% interest, payable annually at the First National Bank of Chicago.

HANCOCK COUNTY.—County seat is Carthage.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, per.	Total valuation 1898.	Tax rate (p. M.) '97, from \$35 to \$65	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1899 (est.).
ROCKFORD & R. I. RR. (renewal)		\$1,361,949	7,149,707		31,907	35,337
5s, \$20,000.....	July, 1899					
(\$10,000 due yearly) to July, 1900						
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.		\$40,000				
Assessed valuation, real. \$78,758						

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

JACKSONVILLE.—SAM'L B. STEWART, Clerk.

This city is in Morgan County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	Total valuation 1898.	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1899 (est.).
FUNDING BONDS—						
5s, J&J, \$99,000.....	Apr. 27, 1905	\$242,500	2,508,289	\$73.70	12,935	15,000
4s, J&J, \$43,500.....	July 1, 1909					
Subject to call July 1, 1899						

The bonds are registered with the State Treasurer.

INTEREST is payable at State Treasury and in New York City.

JASPER COUNTY.—County seat is Newton. The bonds described below are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 15, '98.	Ass'd valuation 1898.	Population in 1890 was.
FUNDING BONDS—				
5s, Oct. 1, \$35,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899	\$40,000	1,642,201	18,189
(Part due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1907				

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.—J. R. PERCY, Cl'k.

County seat is Mount Vernon. The \$62,000 funding bonds are registered with the State Auditor, the \$25,000 bonds with the County Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 24, '98.	Assessed valuation 1898.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1880 was.
FUNDING BONDS—					
5s, J&J, \$57,000.....	July 1, 1898	\$27,000	2,173,283	22,560	20,680
(Part payments) to July 1, 1907					
....., \$25,000.....	1908-1913				
(Part yearly.)					

INTEREST on \$67,000 bonds is payable by State Treasurer, and on \$25,000 bonds by First National Bank, Chicago.

JOLIET.—J. F. QUINN, Treasurer.

This city is in Will County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	Tax valuation 1898.	Assessment about 15% actual value.	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1897 (est.).
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—								
4s, \$58,800.....	Oct. 10, 1904	5s, \$30,000.....	July 30, 1904	\$30,000	\$181,400	\$2406,804	3,040,699	36,000
POLICE-STATION BONDS—								
4s, \$3,600.....	Jan. 1, 1900							
REFUNDING BONDS—1895.								
4s, June, \$14,000.....	June 1900							
4s, June, 15,000.....	June, 1905							
4s, June, 20,000.....	June, 1910							

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is paid by the City Treasurer.

KANKAKEE CO.—J. S. GARRETT, Treasurer.

County seat is Kankakee.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.	Assessment about 15% actual value.	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	Population in 1890 was.
FUNDING BONDS—					
5s, July 1, \$53,000.....	July 1, 1904	\$4,603,052		\$9.40	28,732
Bonded debt Oct. 1, '98. \$53,000					

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

KANKAKEE SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

JOHN F. LUTHE, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	Tax valuation 1898.	Real valuation (est.).	Population 1898 (est.).
5s, \$15,000.....	Part yearly.	\$30,000	1,020,000	10,000,000	12,000
5s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1899				
(\$2,500 due yearly) to July 1, 1904					

LAWRENCE CO.—W. F. CURRY, Treasurer.

County seat is Lawrenceville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Aug. 15, 1898.	Assessed valuation 1898.	Population 1895 (estimated).
FUNDING BONDS—				
5s, \$53,000.....	July 1, 1904	\$11,000	1,290,988	16,000

LINCOLN.—WM. O. JONES, Mayor.

This city is in Logan County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.	Total valuation 1898.	Population in 1890 was.	Population 1897 (estimated).
REFUNDING BONDS—								
4s, \$45,000.....	1899-1914	\$7,500	49,500	480,130	228,944	709,074	6,725	10,500
(\$3,000 yearly on July 1.)								
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899								
Sinking fund.....		3,000						
Net debt.....		42,000						

INTEREST is payable by the City Treasurer.

MACOMB.—J. I. ODENWELLER, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of McDonough County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.	Assessment about 1/4 actual value.	Taxation (per 1,000) '98.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1899 (est.).
6s, Jan., \$4,000.....	1900	\$923,322		\$56.00	4,522	6,000
6s, A&O, 20,000.....	1903					
5s, F&A, 3,000.....	1904					
4s, , 10,000.....	1912					
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899. \$37,000						

MACON CO.—J. M. DODD, County Clerk.

County seat is Decatur. The bonds described below are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 10, 1899.	Assessed valuation, real.	Ass'd valuation, pers'l.	Total valuation 1898.	Assessment about 1/4 actual value.	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1899 (est.).
COURT HOUSE BONDS—									
4s, \$14,000.....	1900-1901	\$80,000	3,343,389	1,715,520	10,063,909	1/4	\$8.14	38,038	
5s, \$68,000.....	1902-1912								
(\$6,000 due yearly.)									
Interest is payable at New York.									
FUNDING BONDS—									
6s, \$17,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899								

MACOUPIN CO.—O. C. HARTLEY, Clerk.

County seat is Carlinville. The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.	Assessment about 1/4 actual value.	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1898 (est.).
4s, J&J, \$720,000.....	July 1, '99 to	\$6,369,262		\$13.10	40,380	45,000
(\$60,000 due yearly.) July 1, 1910						
Bonded debt July 1, '98.		\$730,000				
Assessed val'tion, real.		5,397,995				
Assessed val'tion, pers'l.		971,267				

MASON AND TAZEVELL (Special Drainage Districts).—J. S. McCULLOUGH, Auditor (P. O. Springfield.)

The bonds described below are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. O. Payable.	When Due.	When Due.
Drain. district bonds, 1886	7 July 1	July 1, 1899-1900	\$54,000
Do. do. 1886.....	7 July 1	Apr. 1, 1901	\$5,000
TOTAL BONDED DEBT registered and unpaid on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$72,000.			

MATTOON CITY.—This city is in Coles County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Ass'd valuat'n, personal.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		\$233,251
6s, Mar., \$21,000....	Mar. 22, 1915	Assessed valuation 1897, 871,136
6s, Mar., 15,000....	Mar. 22, 1900	Assessment is 16% actual value.
6s, Mar., 25,000....	May 1, 1910	Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$78.00
Total debt Oct. 1, 1898....	\$61,000	Population in 1890 was.....6,837
Assessed valuation, real....	637,885	Population in 1880 was.....5,733
		Population in 1897 (est.)....11,000

MATTOON TOWNSHIP.—This township is in Coles County. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.
FUNDING BONDS—		\$1,163,963
4s, May 1, \$50,000....	May 1, 1900	Assessment about 1/4 actual value.
5s, July 1, 46,000....	July 1, 1911	Population in 1890 was.....7,790
Bonded debt Feb. 19, 1898....	\$96,000	Population in 1897 was.....11,106

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

MELROSE PARK.—G. F. GEHOKE, President.

Melrose Park is in Cook County.	Assessed valuation 1898 \$100,000
Bonded debt Feb. 1 st , 1899....	\$1,500
Water debt (additional)....	\$6.50
Water debt payable by special assessment.)	Assessment abt. 10% actual value.
	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98, \$10.00
	Population in 1899 (est.)....2,500

MOLINE.—CHAS. G. CARLSON, Clerk.

This city is in Rock Island County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		4 ¹ / ₂ s, F&A, \$10,000....	Aug. 1, 1914
5s, J&J, \$2,000....	July 15, 1899	Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1904	
(\$1,000 due y'rly) to July 15, 1900		Total debt Feb. 17, 1898....	\$91,000
5s, M&S, \$3,000....	Nov. 1, 1908	Tax valuation, real....	1,357,367
STREET IMPROVEMENT—		Tax valuation, personal....	630,267
4 ¹ / ₂ s, M&S, \$15,000....	Sept. 1, 1914	Total valuation 1897....	1,987,634
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1909		Assessment about 1/4 actual value.	
4 ¹ / ₂ s, J&J, \$10,000....	Jan. 2, 1917	Total tax (per \$1,000)....	\$83.60
WATER WORKS—		Population in 1890 was.....	12,000
4 ¹ / ₂ s, M&S, \$50,000....	Sept. 1, 1899	Population in 1897 (est.)....	18,000
(\$10,000 due y'rly) to Sept. 1, 1903			
Subject to call at any time.			

INTEREST on \$3,000 bridge bonds is payable in New York City on all other bonds in Moline.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

MORGAN CO.—HENRY J. RODGERS, Treasurer.

County seat is Jacksonville. The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Asses'd valuation 1898.
REFUNDING COURT HOUSE—1887.		\$8,581,140
4s, June 15, \$100,000, June 15, 1907		Assessment is 1/4 actual value.
Subject to call after June 15, 1897		State tax (per \$1,000).....\$5.50
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899....	\$100,000	County tax (per \$1,000) '98....7.50
		Population in 1890 was.....32,636

INTEREST on bonds is payable at New York City.

MOULTRIE CO.—LOUIS K. SCOTT, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Sullivan.

The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val., railroads.
FUNDING BONDS 1882—		\$427,020
5s, July 1, \$77,000....	July 1, 1902	Total valuation 1898....2,954,931
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899....	\$77,000	State tax (per \$1,000) '98....\$5.60
Assessed valuation, real....	2,175,066	County tax (per \$1,000) '98....7.50
Assessed val'tion, pers'l....	352,845	Population in 1890 was.....14,481
		Population in 1897 (est.)....18,000

INTEREST is payable at State Treasury, Springfield.

OREGON.—FRANK E. THAYER, Clerk.

This township is in Ogle County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$75,834
4 ¹ / ₂ s, July, \$40,000....	1908-1917	Total valuation 1899....326,475
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899....	\$40,000	Population in 1890 was.....1,951
Tax valuation, real....	250,651	Population in 1899 (est.)....2,500

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank, Chicago.

PANA.—(City.)—This city is in Christian County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.
WATER WORKS BONDS—		\$166,414
6s, Mar., \$37,500....	Mar. 1, 1914	Total valuation, 1897....926,689
(Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1899)		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Total debt Feb., 1898....	\$37,500	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97....\$58.20
Tax valuation, real....	720,275	Population in 1890....5,077
		Population 1897 (estimated) 7,000

PANA.—(Township.)—This township is in Christian Co.

The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.
REFUNDING BONDS—1898—		\$138,000
4s, July 1, \$10,000....	July 1, 1902	Tax valuation, real....827,333
Subject to call after July 1, 1908.		Tax valuation, personal....182,497
4s, July 1, \$36,000....	July 1, 1907	Total valuation 1897....1,009,832
Subject to call after July 1, 1897		Assessment about 1/4 actual value.
		Population in 1890 was.....8,143
		Population in 1897 (est.)....7,200

INTEREST on bonds is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

PARIS.—This city is in Edgar County. The bonds are registered with the State Auditor. The railroad aid bonds issued by the township have been declared illegal by the United States Court.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real....
RR AID (Township) BONDS—		\$863,429
7s, March 1, \$50,000....	Invalid	Tax valuation, personal....271,217
13,000....	Dec., 1898	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
17,000....	1910	Total tax (per \$1,000)....\$75.20
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898....	\$30,000	Population in 1890 was.....6,280
Sinking fund....	5,000	Population in 1894 was.....7,173
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898....	25,000	

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

PEKIN.—This city is in Tazewell County. The bonds described below are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	4 ¹ / ₂ s, \$53,000....
REFUNDING BONDS—		Dec. 1, 1907
5s, \$75,500....	July 1, 1915	Total debt Mar. 2 nd , 1897....\$128,500
Subject to call after July 1, 1905		INTEREST on registered bonds is payable at State Treasury.

ASSESSSED VALUATION.—The total assessed valuation in 1896 was \$956,425. Tax rate (per \$1,000) \$45.70.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 6,347; in 1890 was 5,993. In 1895 it was 9,651.

PEORIA.—JOHN WARNER, Mayor.

This city is in Peoria County.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING SCHOOL BONDS—
BODY BONDS—		4s, June 1, \$20,000....
4 ¹ / ₂ s, M&S, \$21,000....	Feb. 1, 1902	June 1, 1918
4 ¹ / ₂ s, M&S, 21,000....	Feb. 1, 1903	STREET AND SEWER BONDS—
PEORIA & ROCK IS. RR. BONDS—		6s, \$316,300....
4 ¹ / ₂ s, J&J, \$100,000....	July 1, 1908	1897 to 1902
SCHOOL BONDS—		WATERWORKS BONDS—
4 ¹ / ₂ s, M&N, \$8,000....	May 1, 1908	7s, M&N, \$50,000....
4 ¹ / ₂ s, J&D, 10,500....	June 1, 1910	May 15, 1899
4s, M&S, 39,000....	Sept. 1, 1907	5s, M&N, 50,000....
		May 15, 1901
		4 ¹ / ₂ s, J&D, 195,000....
		June 1, 1908

INTEREST—Interest on refunding school bonds is payable in Peoria; on all other bonds at the Chase National Bank, New York.

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—The city's bonded debt on January 1, 1899, was \$514,500, of which \$295,000 was water debt; floating debt, \$200,000; total debt, \$714,500. \$150,000 of the floating debt is for new city hall and will be paid \$50,000 yearly. The special assessment and street and sewer bonds in the table are not included in the total bonded debt.

WATER WORKS.—In 1899 the city's water works were sold to the Peoria Water Company on the agreement that they should be enlarged and improved. The city retains the right to re-purchase the property after a certain time, and on January 1, 1894, held \$450,000 securities against the outstanding water debt.

ASSESSSED VALUATION.—In 1898 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$6,405,671; of personal property, \$1,359,370; total \$7,765,041. Property is assessed at one-tenth its actual value. Total tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898, \$88.50.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 41,024; in 1880 was 29,259; in 1898 (estimated) 70,259.

PEORIA CO.—J. T. KNAPP, Treasurer.

This county, by paying off its bonds as they matured, has reduced its debt to small proportions. The county seat is Peoria.

LOANS—	When Due.	Ass'd valuation, real
RR HOUSE BONDS—		\$13,986,115
4 ¹ / ₂ s, July, \$40,000....	July 2, 1903	Ass'd valuation, pers'l. 2,390,415
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899....	\$40,000	Ass'd valuation, railroads 1,615,933
Floating debt.....	166,500	Total valuation 1898....17,972,463
Total debt Feb., 1899....	\$206,500	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
County has no sinking fund.		State and co. tax (per M.) '98, \$15.60
		Population in 1890 was....70,378
		Population in 1899 (est.)....100,000

INTEREST is payable at Am. Ex. Nat. Bank, New York City.

PERRY COUNTY.—JAS. ARCHIBALD, Treas.

County seat is Pinckneyville.

The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor. The United States Supreme Court has established the validity of Chester & Tamaroa railroad aid bonds of this county to the amount of \$97,000, and has declared the \$100,000 B. & S. S. railroad aid bonds invalid. The county has sought to compromise with the holders of the valid bonds, but the proposition has been rejected.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.
Railroad aid bonds.....	7 J & J	.....
do do.....	Jan 1	.....
		\$100,000
		97,000

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield, Ill.

EQUALIZED VALUATION in 1898 was \$1,96,964, property being assessed at about one-third actual value; State tax (per \$1,000), 1897 was \$5.50. In 1894 State tax (per \$1,000), \$3.10; county tax (per \$1,000), \$7.40; and average school tax about \$12.50.

POPULATION in 1890 was 17,529; in 1880 was 16,007; in 1894 (local estimate), was 25,000.

PIKE COUNTY.—County seat is Pittsfield. Bonds are registered with State Auditor.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.
Railroad aid bonds.....	7 July 1, 1899	.....
School bonds.....	5 F & A Aug. 1, '98-'06	.....
		\$52,000
		27,000

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

TOTAL DEBT on Jan. 1, 1898, was \$102,000, of which \$52,000 was bonded and \$50,000 was floating debt.

ASSESSSED VALUATION of real estate (about 1/2 actual value) in 1898 was \$3,584,769; personal property, \$1,044,348; total, \$4,629,117. State tax (per M.) '97 was \$6.60; county tax (per \$1,000), \$7.50.

POPULATION in 1890 was 31,000; in 1880 was 33,751.

PONTIAC.—

This township is in Livingston County. The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bond. debt Aug., '98, abt.
SCHOOL BONDS—		\$48,500
6s, Aug., \$27,000....	.....	Assessed valuation, real....17,021
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation, pers'l. 1,186,056
6s, July, \$5,500....	July 15, 1899	Total valuation 1897....903,077
5s, July, 15,000....	July 1, '99-1903	Total tax (per \$1,000)....\$78.40
		Population in 1890 was.....4,066

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

PRAIRIE TOWNSHIP.—WM. FRBDE, Clerk.

This township is in Shelby Co. and includes the town of Stewardson.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real.
5s, \$50,000....	Sept. 1, 1917	\$36,521
(Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1907)		Assessed valuation, pers'l. 43,032
6s, \$9,000....	.....1903	Total valuation 1897....379,553
(Now subject to call.)		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899....	\$59,000	Population in 1890 was....2,287
		Population in 1897 was....3,000

INTEREST is payable at the State Treasurer's office.

PULASKI CO.—E. W. McCLELLAND, Clerk.

County seat is Mound City. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor. The \$29,000 C. & V. RR. bonds have been in litigation for some years. The bonds were first declared void by the United States District Court, but the decision was reversed on a rehearing of the case.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.
FUNDING BONDS—		\$47,935
6s, Jan. 1, \$5,910....	May 1, 1900	Assessed valuation '99 1,049, 15
CAIRO & VINCENNES RR.—		Population in 1890 was....11,355
8s, \$42,000 (p. & int.) past due		Population in 1897 was....14,343

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

QUINCY.—{JOHN A. STEINBACH, Mayor. L. J. HARRIS, Comptroller.

Quincy is in Adams County.

The sinking fund as now established receives "\$50,000 annually", and it is in contemplation to so shape this fund that it will be ample to meet the indebtedness as it matures and do away with any future refunding.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
REFUNDING BONDS—	REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)
6s, July 1, \$35,000, July 1, 1899	4s, July 1, \$1,000, July 1, 1911
5s, July 1, \$35,000, July 1, 1900	4s, July 1, \$14,000, 1911 to 1917
6s, J&J, \$82,500, Jan. 1, 1900	(\$50,000 yearly to 1916, inclusive,
6s, J&J, 37,500, July 1, 1900	\$14,000 in 1917.)
REFUNDING BONDS—	4s, July 1, \$300,000, July 1, 1909
5s, Sept. 1, \$35,400, Sept. 1, 1902	(Due yearly on July 1—\$40,000 in
4s, July 1, 150,000, July 1, 1906	1909, \$20,000 from 1911 to 1916,
4s, July 1, 184,000, July 1, 1908	\$60,000 in 1917 and \$80,000 in
4s, July 1, 115,000, July 1, 1910	1918.)

a \$1,000 each; b \$100, \$500 and \$1,000 each; c \$500 each.

INTEREST on all bonds registered with the State Treasurer (i. e. on all issues excepting the Miss. & Mo. River Air Line bonds) is paid either at the State Treasury in Springfield or at the American Exchange National Bank of New York. Interest on the Miss. & Mo. River Air Line bonds is payable at the Ricker National Bank, Quincy, Ill.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined shows Quincy's total debt, etc.

Feb. 8, '99.	Feb. 23, '98.	Feb. 13, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Total funded debt.....\$1,234,400	\$1,285,400	\$1,344,200	\$1,405,700
Sinking funds.....50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000

Net debt.....\$1,184,400 \$1,235,400 \$1,294,000 \$1,355,700

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation ("about 25 per cent of actual value") and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Per. Property.	Total Ass. Val.	Tax Rate.
1894.....	\$2,988,513	\$1,266,639	\$4,255,151	82-70
1897.....	3,530,132	1,166,320	4,696,452	73-80
1898.....	3,820,932	1,212,386	5,033,318	70-08
1894.....	3,497,664	1,287,935	4,785,599	68-75
1893.....	4,427,565	1,410,774	5,838,339	68-75
1890.....	3,476,451	1,403,505	4,879,956	64-80

*Equalized valuation.

THE POPULATION in 1890 was 31,494; in 1880 it was 27,268. The population in 1898 was estimated at 45,000.

RICHLAND COUNTY.—HOLLISTER, Treas.

County seat is Olney. The bonds described below are registered with the State Auditor.

When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1898.
LOANS—	\$42,000
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—	Assessed valuation 1898, 1,635,389
6s, July 1, \$42,000, Jan. 1, 1904	State & co. tax (per M.) '98, \$14-10
Subject to call at any time.	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
	Population in 1890 was.....15,019

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

ROCKFORD.—{E. W. BROWN, Mayor. H. C. SCOVILL, Clerk.

This city is in Winnebago County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)—
CITY BONDS—	4s, July 1, \$10,000, Feb. 1, 1909
5s, July 1, \$10,000, Aug. 1, 1899	4s, July 1, 11,900, 1911
5s, July 1, 14,000, July 1, 1900	Interest payable by City Treasurer.
5s, July 1, 13,000, Nov. 1, 1901	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$296,800
5s, July 1, 12,000, Nov. 1, 1902	Water debt (included).... 93,600
5s, July 1, 10,000, Nov. 1, 1903	Floating debt..... 30,000
5s, July 1, 20,000, June 1, 1903-4	Equal'd valuation, real, 4,065,262
4s, July 1, 27,000, July 1, 1905	do do personal, 1,310,542
4s, July 1, 36,200, June 1, 1906	do do railroads, 190,597
4s, M&S, \$43,900, Mar. 1, 1907	Total valuation 1898.....5,569,401
4s, July 1, 17,000, Aug. 20, 1907	Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
4s, July 1, 28,500, Dec. 15, 1908	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$50-59
REFUNDING BONDS—	Population in 1890 was.....23,584
4s, s. a., \$12,000, Sep. 15, 1910	Population in 1898 (est.).....35,000

ROCK ISLAND.—{T. J. MEDILL, Jr., Mayor. A. D. HUESING, City Clerk.

In Rock Island County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
LOANS—	P. Of. Payable.	When Due.
Refunding bonds.....	4s, M & S	Sept. 1, 1917
(\$120,000 subject to call 1907 and \$50,000 after 1912.)	5s, P & A	Feb. 1, 1902
Waterworks bonds.....	6s, P & A	Aug. '99-'01
do do.....	6s, P & A	Aug. '99-'01
Municipal bonds.....	6s, P & A	Aug. '99-'01

INTEREST on bonds is payable in Chicago at the First National Bank and on water 5s at the office of Winslow, Lanier & Co.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT on Aug. 15, 1898, was \$210,000; water debt, included, \$25,000. The city's debt is limited by the general corporation law of the State to 5 per cent of the assessed valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$1,286,557; personal property, \$458,369; railroads, \$159,800; total, \$1,904,726; total tax rate (per \$1,000) \$93-90. Assessed valuation is about one-third of actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 13,634; in 1880 was 11,659. School census 1891, 15,211. In 1898 the population, according to local figures, was 23,000.

ROCK ISLAND SCHOOL DISTRICT.—C. B. Marshall, Clerk.

Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898, \$68,500	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$47,728
Floating debt.....5,887	Tax valuation 1898.....1,539,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....74,187	Population (estimated) '98.....23,000
Cash assets.....26,459	

ROCK ISLAND COUNTY.—PLEASANT F.

Cox, Treasurer.—County seat is Rock Island.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	REFUNDING BONDS—
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	Sinking fund.....\$4,283
5s, M&S, \$100,000, Mar. 1, '00-'07	Net debt Feb. 4, 1899.....183,717
Interest payable in Chicago.	Ass'd valuation 1898.....8,061,762
Bonded debt Feb. 4, '99.....\$113,000	Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ of actual value.
Floating debt.....75,000	State & co. tax (per M.) '98, \$18-10
Total debt Feb. 4, '99.....188,000	Population in 1890 was.....41,917
	Population in 1898 (est.).....50,000

Twelve thousand dollars of the county's bonds are payable in 1900, \$13,000 in 1901 and so on alternately until paid.

PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST are payable at the First National Bank of Chicago, Ill.

RUSHVILLE.—Rushville is the county seat of Schuyler

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	REFUNDING BONDS—
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	Sinking fund.....\$4,283
5s, M&S, \$100,000, Mar. 1, '00-'07	Net debt Feb. 4, 1899.....183,717
Interest payable in Chicago.	Ass'd valuation 1898.....8,061,762
Bonded debt Feb. 4, '99.....\$113,000	Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ of actual value.
Floating debt.....75,000	State & co. tax (per M.) '98, \$18-10
Total debt Feb. 4, '99.....188,000	Population in 1890 was.....41,917
	Population in 1898 (est.).....50,000

Twelve thousand dollars of the county's bonds are payable in 1900, \$13,000 in 1901 and so on alternately until paid.

PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST are payable at the First National Bank of Chicago, Ill.

SALINE COUNTY.—County seat is Harrisburg. The bonds are all registered with the State Auditor.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
LOANS—	P. Of. Payable.	When Due.
Calro & Vincennes RR.....	6s, July	Mar. 26, 1914
Louisville & Nashville R. R. '85	6s, Jan.	July 1, 1915
Subject to call.	6s, July 1	July 1, 1905*
Belleville & Eldorado R. R. ...	6s, Jan.	July 1, 1915

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

TOTAL DEBT Jan. 1, 1899, was \$195,000; floating debt, \$25,000; a total debt of \$220,000. Sinking fund assets, \$19,000; net debt, \$201,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$1,437,525, consisting of real estate \$869,064; personal property, \$357,240, and railroads, \$211,211; total tax rate (per \$1,000) '98, \$29-40. Property is assessed at one tenth of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 19,342; in 1880 was 15,940.

SANGAMON CO.—CHARLES E. OPEL, Clerk.

County seat is Springfield.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	REFUNDING BONDS—
FUNDING BONDS—	6s, July 1, \$12,000, July 1, 1904-5
\$5, an., \$75,000, July 1, 1902	6s, July 1, 7,000, July 1, 1906
(\$15,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1906	Total debt Sept. 15, 1898, \$43,000
REFUNDING BONDS—	Assessed valuation 1897.....368,628
4s, J&J, \$20,000, July 1, 1899	Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
4s, J&J, 25,000, July 1, 1900	Population in 1890 was.....61,195
4s, J&J, 27,000, July 1, 1901	Population in 1898 (est.).....75,000

INTEREST is payable in Springfield.

SANTA ANNA.—J. F. CASE, Clerk.

This township (P. O. Farmer City) is in Dewitt County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	REFUNDING BONDS—
RAILROAD AND BONDS—	6s, July 1, \$12,000, July 1, 1904-5
6s, July 1, \$4,000, July 1, 1899	6s, July 1, 7,000, July 1, 1906
6s, July 1, 20,000, 1900-1903	Total debt Sept. 15, 1898, \$43,000
(\$5,000 due yearly on July 1.)	Assessed valuation 1897.....368,628
	Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
	Population in 1890 was.....2,181

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

SCHUYLER CO.—ISAAC LEWIS, Clerk.

County seat is Rushville. Bonds are registered with State Auditor.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	REFUNDING BONDS—
FUNDING BONDS—	6s, July 1, \$12,000, July 1, 1904-5
5s, J&J, \$40,000, July 1, '99-'03 & '08	6s, July 1, 7,000, July 1, 1906
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$40,000	Total debt Sept. 15, 1898, \$43,000
	Assessed valuation 1897.....368,628
	Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
	Population in 1890 was.....16,013

INTEREST is payable at National Park Bank, New York City.

SEVEN HICKORY.—This township is in Coles Co.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	REFUNDING BONDS—
FUNDING BONDS—	6s, July 1, \$12,000, July 1, 1904-5
6s, July 1, \$55,000, July 10, 1904	6s, July 1, 7,000, July 1, 1906
Total debt Oct. 1, 1898.....\$55,000	Total debt Sept. 15, 1898, \$43,000
Assessed valuation, real.....379,041	Assessed valuation 1897.....368,628
	Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
	Population in 1890 was.....1,458

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank Chicago, Ill.

SHAWNEETOWN.—This city is in Gallatin County.

The bonds are registered with the State Auditor.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	REFUNDING BONDS—
FUNDING BONDS—	6s, July 1, \$12,000, July 1, 1904-5
5s, J&J, \$37,000, July 1, 1918	6s, July 1, 7,000, July 1, 1906
(Subject to call after July 1, 1903.)	Total debt Sept. 15, 1898, \$43,000
Bonded debt Feb. 20, 1899, \$37,000	Assessed valuation 1898.....186,020
	Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
	Population in 1890 was.....1,851

INTEREST is payable at the Amer. Exch. Nat. Bank, New York.

SNY ISLAND LEVEE DRAINAGE

DISTRICT.—Situated in Pike and Calhoun Counties.

This district has no bonds outstanding. A levee district was organized in 1870 and \$650,000 of bonds were issued, which the Supreme Court of Illinois has declared illegal. See CHRONICLE, V. 64, p. 343.

SPRINGFIELD.—{LOREN E. WHEELER, Mayor. WM. H. CONKLIN, Comptroller.

This city is in Sangamon County. All the 5s are Registered with the State Auditor. No further indebtedness of any description will be incurred by this city until the valuation exceeds \$18,000,000, or the present debt is largely reduced by payment.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	REFUNDING BONDS—
FUNDING BONDS—	6s, Sept. 1, 3,100, Sept. 1, 1904
5s, Sept. 1, \$206,900, Sept. 1, 1900	5s, Sept. 1, \$128,000, Sept. 1, 1905
5s, Sept. 1, 291,600, Sept. 1, 1901	5s, Sept. 1, 75,000, Sept. 1, 1906
5s, Sept. 1, 17,700, Sept. 1, 1902	5s, Sept. 1, 17,000, Sept. 1, 1907
5s, Sept. 1, 155,800, Sept. 1, 1903	SCHOOL BONDS—
	5s, annual, \$1,000, Mar. 1, 1900

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is paid at the State Treasury in Springfield; on the school bonds at the City Treasury.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows the city's total bonded debt on the first of March of the years named:

1899.	1898.	1894.	1893.	1892.
Total bonded debt.....\$902,350	\$902,350	\$902,350	\$916,850	\$913,850

On March 1, 1899, the city had a floating debt, consisting of certificates of indebtedness, warrants, etc., amounting to \$136,868 53.

CITY PROPERTY.—The estimated value of city property on March 1, 1897, was \$953,250.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's equalized valuation (about one-fifth cash value) and the tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Per. Property.	Total Valuation.	Tax Rate.
1899.....	\$3,671,224	\$1,087,727	\$4,758,951	\$34-60
1897.....	3,525,590	1,080,784	4,606,374	.....
1896.....	3,783,064	1,203,017	4,986,081	.....
1895.....	3,628,288	1,040,110	4,668,398	.....
1893.....	3,590,572	1,239,131	4,829,703	.....
1890.....	3,269,984	1,354,469	4,624,453	.....
1888.....	.....	.....	4,334,781	.....

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 24,963; in 1899, 33,000.

TAEWELL CO.—County seat is Pekin.

The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
LOANS—	P. Of. Payable.	When Due.
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—	4s, July 1	July 1, 1910*
	4s, July 1	July 1, 1910*

*But subject to call on and after July 1, 1901, to the amount of \$20,000 annually until paid.

INTEREST is payable at the Am. Ex. Nat. Bank of New York City.

TOTAL DEBT on February 1, 1898, was \$194,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate in 1898 was \$5,463,124; personal property, \$1,124,254; total, \$6,587,378. State tax (per \$1,000), \$5.50; county tax (per \$1,000), \$7.50. Property is assessed at 15 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 29,556; in 1880 was 29,666. In 1897, according to local figures, the population was 35,000.

URBANA.—{ F. E. ENBELING, Supervisor.

{ F. A. INGALLS, Clerk.

This town is situated in Champaign County.

Total debt April 1, 1899...\$35,000 Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$68.00
Tax valuation 1898.....\$72,210 Population in 1890 was.....4,488
Assessment about 1/2 actual value. Population in 1899 (est.).....7,500

WADE TOWNSHIP.—J. C. VANDERHOOF, Town Clerk.

This township is in Jasper County and includes Newton City.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation, real.....\$296,151
REFUNDING BONDS.—Tax valuation, personal.....89,524
4 1/2% July 1, 1899.....\$99 to 1914 Total valuation 1898.....365,675
\$1,000 due July 1, 1899, and Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
\$1,500 yearly thereafter. Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$58.76
Bonded debt Feb. 10, '99 \$23,500 Newton City tax (per M.).....22.50
Interest on the bonds is payable at the Chase Nat. Bank, N. Y. C. Population in 1890 was.....3,915

WARSAW.—This city is in Hancock County.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation, real.....\$181,299
RAILROAD AID BONDS.—Tax valuation, personal.....90,162
6% Mar. 1, 1900.....\$100,000 Total valuation 1897.....271,461
Bonded debt Jan. 17, 1898.....\$23,000 Population in 1890 was.....2,721
Population 1896 was.....2,631

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

WASHINGTON CO.—H. F. REUTER, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Nashville. The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS.—When Due. Assess. valuation, pers'l \$543,124
RAILROAD BONDS.—Total valuation 1899.....2,981,009
6% Mar. 1, 1900.....\$100,000 State & Co. tax (per M) '98 \$16.50
\$10,000 due yearly to Mar. 1, 1909 Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.....\$100,000 Population in 1890 was.....19,262
Assessed valuation, real.....2,417,885 Population in 1899 (est.).....20,000

WEST LINCOLN.—OSCAR M. KIEST, Clerk.

This township is in Logan County.

LOANS.—When Due. Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$30,000
FUNDING BONDS.—Assessed valuation 1897.....\$505,715
5 1/2% July 1, 1900.....\$1,300,000 July 1, 1910 Population in 1890 was.....4,086
Subject to call at any time. Population in 1880 was.....3,488

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

WHITE CO.—County seat is Carmi. The bonds are all registered with the State Auditor.

The Cairo & Vincennes Railroad 8 per cent bonds are in litigation; they have been declared illegal by the Illinois Supreme Court and the United States District Court.

LOANS.—Interest.—Principal.—
NAME AND PURPOSE. P. Ct. Payable. When Due. Outstanding.
Cairo & Vincennes RR.....8 J & J Sept.-Dec., 1892 \$17,500
Funding.....4 1/2% J & J \$14,000 yearly } 280,000
on July 1.

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT on March 15, 1897 was \$249,500.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898, \$1,512,817. Property is assessed at "about 20 per cent of its actual value."

POPULATION in 1890 was 25,005; in 1880, 23,087

WHITESIDE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 21.—H. S. MILLER, Secretary.

LOAN.—When Due. Assess. valuation '97 \$1,704,773
4 1/2% \$40,000.....1902 to 1909 Assessed val. personal.....53,011
(\$5,000 annually.) Total valuation 1897.....287,207
Bonded debt April 1, 1899 \$40,000 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
School tax.....\$3.50
Population 1897 (est.).....10,000

WILLIAMSON CO.—County seat is Marion.

The bonds below are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS.—Interest.—Principal.—
NAME AND PURPOSE. P. Ct. Payable. When Due. Outstanding.
Refunding bonds 1895.....4 1/2% Jan. 1 \$3,000 yrly } \$95,000

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

TOTAL DEBT on September, 25, 1898, was \$85,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$1,731,527; State tax (per \$1,000) 1898, \$6.00, and the county tax, \$7.50.

POPULATION in 1890 was 22,226; in 1880 was 19,324; in 1898 (estimated) 32,000.

WINDSOR.—A. A. RICKETS, Mayor.

This township is in Shelby County.

LOANS.—When Due. Assess. valuation, real.....\$214,196
REFUNDING BONDS.—Assessed val. personal.....53,011
5%.....\$52,000.....1899-1918 Total valuation 1897.....287,207
Bonded debt Aug. 15, '98.....\$63,000 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Sinking fund.....11,000 Population in 1890 was.....1,926
INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statements regarding all civil divisions in the State of Illinois which have registered according to the acts of Feb. 13, 1865, and amendments, and April 16, 1869, and June 27, 1895, an indebtedness of over \$25,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890.

Place.	Bonds Registered.	Interest Rate.	Maturity.	Population.
Aroola Twp., Douglass Co.....	\$100,000	10	Past due.	3,128
Aurora Twp., Kane Co.....	48,000	10	Various.	22,258
Blue Ridge Twp., Platt Co.....	28,100	7	Var. to 1905	1,925
Bourbon Twp., Douglass Co.....	35,000	10	.....	1,665
Bowdrie Twp., Douglass Co.....	30,000	10	.....	1,896
Brace Twp., La Salle Co.....	28,000	10	Past due.	12,261
Bushnell Twp., McDonough Co.	30,000	5	1914	2,712
Capital Twp., Sangamon Co.....	66,000	4	1900 & 1911	24,963
Champaign Tp., Champaign Co.	79,500	5	Various.	6,611
Concord Twp., Iroquois Co.....	25,000	10	Past due.	1,086
Delavan Twp., Tazewell Co.....	38,000	5 & 5 1/2	1900-1910	2,140
Elwood Twp., Vermilion Co.....	30,000	5 1/4	July 1, 1902	2,749
Embarass Twp., Edgar Co.....	25,000	10	.....	1,729
Essex Twp., Stark Co.....	27,500	6	Var. to 1909	1,210
Estabrook Special Drainage District, McLean Co.....	72,000	7	Past due.	.....
Evans Twp., Marshall Co.....	40,000	10	Various.	1,393
Ganew Twp., Kankakee Co.....	27,500	5 & 6	Var. to 1916	1,471
Goose Creek Twp., Platt Co.....	33,000	5	Var. to 1909	1,610
Johnson County.....	33,500	8	Past due.	15,013
Kane County.....	48,000	10	Various.	65,061
Kansas Twp., Edgar Co.....	30,000	7	Jan. 1, 1900	1,983
Kendall County.....	45,000	10	Various.	12,106
Lacey Levee and Drainage District, Fulton Co.....	46,000	6	1903-1916	.....
Lee Co., Inlet Swa'p. Dr'n. Dis.	49,500	6	1906-1912	.....
Litchfield City, Montgomery Co.	31,000	5	1900-1910	5,811
Little Beaver Special Drainage Dist., Iroquois & Kankakee Co.	30,000	6 1/2	1899-1911	.....
Lowe Twp., Moultrie Co.....	30,000	10	Past due.	1,470
Marshall Twp., Clark Co.....	26,000	6	Optional.	2,931
Meredosia Levee District, Rock Island and Whiteside Cos.	27,500	6	1899-1908	.....
Momence Twp., Kankakee Co.....	36,000	5	Dec. 1, 1917	1,545
Monroe County.....	100,000	4 1/2	1897-1913	12,948
Mt. Morris Twp., Ogle Co.....	96,000	5 & 10	Var. to 1910	1,875
Mt. Vernon Twp., Jefferson Co.	25,000	6	July 1, 1907	4,696
Ohio Twp., Bureau Co.....	59,400	6	Aug. 21, 1901	1,197
Onago, Douglass & Danforth Twp., S. D. No. 1, Iroq. Co.	50,000	6	July 1, 1901	.....
Oquawka City, Henderson Co.	32,356	6	Past due.	.....
Osceola Twp., Stark Co.....	40,000	6	Var. to 1909	1,484
Oswego Twp., Kendall Co.....	50,000	10	Various.	1,538
Ottawa Twp., La Salle Co.....	150,000	10	Various.	9,464
Peoria Twp., Peoria Co.....	98,000	5	1900-1910	43,254
Pontiac Twp., Livingston Co.	25,500	5 & 6	To 1904	4,066
R. & W. Twp. 4s, Randolph Co.	50,000	8	Past due.	.....
Richland Twp., Shelby Co.....	95,000	6 & 10	.....	1,241
Robinson Twp., Crawford Co.....	30,000	6	Sept. 1, 1904	2,990
Shelbyville Twp., Shelby Co.....	25,000	6	Apr. 1, 1900	1,058
South Ottawa Twp., La Salle Co.	30,000	10	Various.	1,729
Toulon Twp., Stark Co.....	28,500	6	Var. to 1908	2,579
Union Co.....	50,000	8	Past due.	21,549
Urbana Twp., Champaign Co.....	39,700	6	Various.	4,188
Wabash Co.....	35,000	6	Var. to 1901	11,866
Waverly, Morgan Co.....	27,000	5	1903-1915	2,919
Wild Cat Spec. Drain. Dist., Champaign Co.....	25,000	6	May 16, 1902	.....

INDEBTEDNESS OF OTHER PLACES.	Bonded debt.	Interest est.	Assessed valuation.	Population.
Clinton County.....	\$20,000	4	2,604,276	17,411
De Kalb, De Kalb County.....	30,000	5	637,539	5,161
Hamilton County.....	266,000	4 1/2	1,178,358	17,800

† Subject to call at earlier date.

State of Michigan.

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act Jan. 11, 1805) - June 30, 1805
Admitted as a State (Act June 15, 1836) - Jan. 26, 1837
Total Area of State (square miles) - 58,915
State Capital - Lansing
Governor (term expires Jan., 1901) - Hazen S. Pingree
Secretary of State (term ex's Jan., 1901) Justice S. Stearns
Treasurer (term expires Jan., 1901) - Geo. A. Steel
Legislature meets biennially in odd years the first Wednesday in January, and there is no limit to the length of sessions, excepting special sessions, in which the pay of members is limited to 20 days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of Michigan's State debt will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 98. In 1864 the State Treasurer reported the funded debt at \$3,890,399, and \$1,450,472 additional "Trust fund debt." The bonded debt July 1, 1898, consisted of \$400,000 war loan bonds (1898) and \$19,000 of "past-due part paid \$5,000,000 loan bonds" adjustable at \$578.57 per \$1,000, amounting to \$10,992.83, which have never been presented for payment and bear no interest. The "Trust fund debt" on the same date amounted to \$5,919,104.39. Since July 1, 1898, an additional issue of \$100,000 war bonds has been sold.

LOANS.—Interest.—Principal.—
NAME AND PURPOSE. P. Ct. Payable. When Due. Outstanding.
War loan.....1898 3 1/2% M & N May 1, 1908 \$208,700
do do.....1898 3 M & N May 1, 1908 291,300
Subject to call after May 1, 1903
Subject to call after May 1, 1903

EQUALIZED VALUATION.—Since 1856 the equalized valuation has been determined only once in five years. The following shows the equalized valuation and tax rate for State purposes for every fifth year since 1846.

Year.	Assessed Val.	Tax Rate.	Year.	Assessed Val.	Tax Rate.
1846.....	\$1,105,100,000	\$1.41	1866.....	\$307,985,843	\$1.889
1851.....	1,130,000,000	1.277	1861.....	172,055,809	2.697
1856.....	945,450,000	1.272	1856.....	137,663,009	0.472
1861.....	810,000,000	1.411	1851.....	30,976,270	3.421
1876.....	630,000,000	1.144	1846.....	29,369,085	2.50
1871.....	630,000,000	1.201			

In 1896 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$805,553,976; per sonal property, \$140,455,965; total valuation, \$946,009,941.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Michigan, as noted in our history of the State's debt, started its career as a State in January 1837, when the whole land was buoyant over its inflated enterprises carried on at public expense. So to be abreast with the times, instead of putting any limit on the power of the State to create debt, it put into its Constitution a notice to the Legislature to go to work at once and make provision for "ascertaining the proper objects of improvement in relation to roads, "canals and navigable waters," that the money might be raised and these improvements might be prosecuted with as little delay as possible.

That was the spirit which ruled and the condition which prevailed in 1837. In 1850 Michigan made and adopted another Constitution. During the years which intervened the people had gained a wide experience and had evidently profited by it. Hence we find them at the latter date showing a purpose to make an instrument in its financial features about as dissimilar from the one it was to supplant as it could well be. Nothing will illustrate this change in spirit and purpose more clearly than the following limitations respecting the creation of State indebtedness which were inserted. These sections are all found in article 14 of the 1850 Constitution, which Constitution is still in force.

SECTION 3. The State may contract debts to meet deficits in revenue. Such debts shall not in the aggregate at any one time exceed fifty thousand dollars. The moneys so raised shall be applied to the purposes for which they were obtained or to the payment of the debts so contracted.

SECTION 4. The State may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or defend the State in time of war. The money arising from the contracting of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised or to pay such debts.

SECTION 6. The credit of the State shall not be granted to or in aid of any person, association or corporation.

SECTION 7. No scrip, certificate, or other evidence of State indebtedness shall be issued except for the redemption of stock previously issued or for such debts as are expressly authorized in this Constitution.

SECTION 8. The State shall not subscribe to, or be interested in the stock of any company, association or corporation.

SECTION 9. The State shall not be a party to, or be interested in, any work of internal improvement, nor engage in carrying on any such work except in the expenditure of grants to the State of land or other property.

The foregoing sections appear to cover every branch and phase of the subject; and compared with the Constitution of 1837 what a contrast they afford!

Cities and villages, however, were left by the 1850 instrument to the discretion of the Legislature in the matter of restrictions upon their borrowing power. The provision which relates to this subject is found in Article 15, Section 13, and is as follows:

SECTION 13.—The Legislature shall provide for the incorporation and organization of cities and villages, and shall restrict their powers of taxation, borrowing money, contracting debts and loaning their credit.

In the exercise of the power granted by this section the Legislature has passed general laws governing the incorporation, taxation and bonding of cities and villages. With regard to cities the chief provisions with respect to taxation and bond issues will be found in the second volume of the 1890 revision of Howell's Annotated Statutes of Mich. gas, Chapter 22, on "Finance and Taxation," pages 629 to 702, Sections 2693 to 2730. The sections which mainly cover these points are the following—we give the substance not the words of the section:—

Taxes. And in what amount they can be laid, are defined in Section 2697 to Section 2701.

Section 2697 provides that the maximum amount which the council may raise by general tax for all general purposes (except schools and school house purposes and except as otherwise provided below) shall not exceed in any one year—

In cities having a population not over 6,000 1½ per cent
In cities larger than 6,000 but not over 9,000 1½ per cent
In cities larger than 9,000 but not over 14,000 1¾ per cent
In cities having more population than 14,000 2 per cent

SECTION 2695 provides that the council may also raise in each street district not exceeding one fourth of one per cent.

SECTION 2699 provides that in addition to above the council may raise by special assessment in sewer and in special assessment districts for improving streets and constructing sewers (chargeable on lands in district according to frontage or benefits) not exceeding in one year 5 per cent.

SECTION 2700 provides that a tax of not more than two dollars per year may be levied upon each lot or premises drained by a private sewer or drain leading into a public sewer or drain.

SECTION 2701 provides that the council may also raise such further sum, not exceeding three mills on the dollar of assessed valuation, as may be necessary to provide an interest and sinking fund to pay funded debt.

Loans. When allowed and amount indicated.

SECTION 2709. Provides that no public work shall be contracted or commenced until a tax shall have been levied to pay cost.

SECTION 2710. Instead of levying a tax for whole amount authorized by this act in any year for the general and street district funds, the council may raise part by tax and part by loan—the aggregate of both not exceeding amount for which tax might have been levied in the year.

SECTION 2711. Council also authorized to raise moneys by loan in anticipation of receipts from special assessments.

SECTION 2712. If any greater amount is required for erecting public buildings, or for purchase of ground for same, or for other public improvements or purposes than can be raised by the council under the foregoing provisions, such amount may be raised by tax or loan or partly by tax and partly by loan if authorized by a majority vote of the electors voting upon the question at an annual city election. The amount that may be so raised in any year shall not exceed two per cent of assessed valuation.

SECTION 2713. The proposition to raise such additional amount must be submitted by an ordinance distinctly stating the purpose of proposed expenditure, the amount proposed, and whether to be raised by tax or loan. Such ordinance shall be passed, published in one newspaper of city, and copies posted in five most public places in each ward of city, at least two weeks before the election—vote shall be by ballot.

SECTION 2717. No loans made exceeding amounts prescribed in this act. For loans lawfully made bonds of the city may be issued bearing a legal rate of interest. Record to be kept by city clerk. When deemed necessary by council new bonds may be issued in place of former bonds falling due. Each bond shall show upon its face the class of indebtedness to which it belongs and from what fund payable.

The foregoing provisions apply to cities. The law relating to villages with reference to the same subject is so nearly of a like character as not to need reciting.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Michigan has been as follows in the years named:

1894.....	2,241,000	1880.....	749,113	1830.....	31,639
1890.....	2,093,889	1850.....	397,654	1820.....	8,765
1880.....	1,636,937	1840.....	212,267	1810.....	4,672
1870.....	1,154,059				

From 1860 to 1870 increase was 434,946, or 58.06 per cent; from 1870 to 1880, 452,878, or 39.25 per cent; from 1880 to 1890, 456,952, or 27.92 per cent.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

ALBION.—Albion is in Calhoun County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..	\$73,000
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Water debt included.....	55,000
..... \$16,000.....	1899 to 1906	Assessed valuation 1897, 1,832,605	
(\$2,000 due yearly.)		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
WATER BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$28.10
5s, J&D, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1919	Population in 1894 was.....	4,844
5s, Oct., 5,000.....	Oct. 25, 1903	Population in 1890 was.....	3,763
(Part due yearly) to 1905			

INTEREST on land bonds payable in Chicago; water bonds of 1919 in New York; water bonds of 1903, etc., in Albion.

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds are exempt from taxation.

ANN ARBOR.—GLEN V. MILLS, Clerk.

The city is in Washtenaw County.

LOANS—	When Due.	PAVEMENT BONDS—	
SEWER BONDS—		5s, \$30,239.....	March, 1899-1902
5s, \$20,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$73,064
(\$2,000 yearly.) to Dec. 1, 1906		Assessed valuation '99.....	7,136,620
5s, \$7,000.....	Mar. 1, 1899	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
5s, \$5,000.....	Mar. 1, 1899-00	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898, \$14.62	
5s, \$10,324.....	Mar. 1, '99-'01	Population in 1890 was.....	9,431
		Population in 1899 (est.).....	13,009

INTEREST is payable in Ann Arbor.

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call.

BATTLE CREEK.—This city is in Calhoun County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER WORKS BONDS—(Con.)	
FEWER BONDS—		4½s, F&A, \$70,000.....	Sept. 1, 1899
5s, M&N, \$10,000.....	May 1, 1907	(\$10,000 due y'ly) to Sept. 1, 1905	
5s, \$10,000.....	Oct. 16, 1908	Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....	\$180,000
5s, M&S, 10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1909	Water debt (included).....	110,000
5s, \$10,000.....	Oct. 10, 1910	Tax valuation, real.....	3,983,942
PAVING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal, 1,101,058	
5s, M&S, \$36,000.....	1918 to 1920	Total valuation 1898.....	5,000,000
(\$10,000 annually on Sept. 1.)		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$29.60
5s, M&S, \$30,000.....	Sept. 1, 1915	Population in 1894 was.....	15,522
(\$10,000 due y'ly) to Sept. 1, 1917		Population in 1890 was.....	13,197

INTEREST on the 4½ per cent water bonds is payable in Detroit and on the 5 per cent water bonds at the National Park Bank, New York; on sewer bonds in New York.

BAY CITY.—GEO. F. AMBROSE, Comptroller.

Bay City is in Bay County. The debt was principally incurred for water, but the water revenue does not fully meet the interest on the water bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—		WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1909	5s, M&S, \$80,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1907	(\$20,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1903	
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1912	5s, F&A, \$19,000.....	Feb. 16, 1904
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1922	5s, F&A, 80,000.....	Feb. 16, 1905 to
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	July 1, 1925	(\$10,000 due yearly) Feb. 16, 1912	
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	July 1, 1930	5s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Apr. 15, 1913
4s, J&D, 35,000.....	July 1, 1928	5s, M&N, 25,000.....	May 1, 1906
BRIDGE BONDS—		5s, M&N, 25,000.....	May 1, 1911
5s, M&S, \$25,000.....	Sept. 1, 1920	5s, M&N, 12,500.....	May 1, 1917
4s, J&D, 48,000.....	July 1, 1904 to	5s, M&N, 12,500.....	May 1, 1918
(\$12,000 every five years) 1919		4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1925
LOCAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1921
5s, F&A, \$10,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899	4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Oct. 15, 1927
5s, \$30,000.....	1900 to 1902	REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	
(\$10,000 annually on July 1.)		4s, O & T, \$15,000.....	Oct. 1, 1928
5s, June, \$49,500.....	June 1, 1901		
(\$16,500 due y'ly) to June 1, 1903			

INTEREST on the 8 per cent water bonds is payable at the City Treasury; on all other bonds at New York City.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—Total bonded debt May 1, 1898, was \$686,500; water debt, included in total debt, \$362,000. The city has no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1897 the assessed valuation (which is 70 per cent of actual value) of real estate was \$8,502,242; personal property, \$2,114,931; total, \$10,617,173; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$20.80.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 27,820; in 1880 it was 20,693. Population in 1894, 30,043.

BAY CO.—{ W. D. RICHARDSON, Deputy Clerk.

{ MICHAEL RIEGEL, Treasurer.

County seat is Bay City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Aug. 15, '98..	\$410,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	17,115,000
..... \$75,000.....	1903	Tax valuation, personal, 2,723,278	
..... 80,000.....	1906	Total valuation 1897.....	19,838,278
COUNTY BONDS—		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
5s, J&D, \$38,000.....	Dec. 15, 1907	State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$2.25
5s, J&D, 38,000.....	Dec. 15, 1908	County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$4.41
5s, J&D, 38,000.....	Dec. 15, 1909	Population in 1894 was.....	61,304
STONE ROAD BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	56,412
Aug., \$60,000.....	1903	Population in 1896 (est.).....	63,000
4s, Refund'g, \$20,000.....	Aug. 1, 1922		
4s, do 80,000.....	Aug. 1, 1927		

BIG RAPIDS.—The city of Big Rapids is in Mecosta Co.

When Due.

LOANS—	When Due.
NEW WATER BONDS—	
4 ^{ths} , J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5 ^{ths} , F&A, \$15,000.....	Aug. 15, 1904
5 ^{ths} , M&S, 15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1907
RAILROAD BONDS—	
5 ^{ths} , Feb. 1, \$15,000.....	Feb., 1908
EXP. & IMP. BONDS—	
5 ^{ths} ,, \$9,000.....	

GENERAL EXPENSE BONDS—

4 ^{ths} , J&J, \$5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$81,000
Water debt included.....	30,000
Tax valuation, real.....	994,502
do personal.....	171,125
Total valuation 1897.....	1,165,627
Assessment abt. $\frac{2}{3}$ & $\frac{1}{3}$ value.	
Total tax per \$1,000.....	32.90
Population in 1897.....	5,529
Population in 1890 was.....	5,303

INTEREST on water-works bonds is payable in Detroit, on bridge bonds in Chicago and Boston, on railroad bonds in New York, on improvement bonds in Toledo, and on general expense bonds in Cleveland.

CHEBOYGAN.—{JAMES F. MALONEY, Mayor.

This city is in Cheboygan County.

When Due.

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—	
\$30,000.....	
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5 ^{ths} , A&O, \$4,500.....	Oct. 1, 1900
5 ^{ths} , A&O, 6,000.....	Oct. 1, 1902
5 ^{ths} , A&O, 6,500.....	Oct. 1, 1906
5 ^{ths} , J&D, 7,000.....	1908
5 ^{ths} , Aug. 1, 33,000.....	July 2, 1914

REFUNDING WATER B'DS—

5 ^{ths} ,, \$5,000.....	1911
Total debt Feb. 17, 1899.....	\$91,000
Water debt included.....	61,000
Tax valuation, real.....	1,097,115
Tax valuation, personal.....	378,975
Total valuation 1898.....	1,476,099
Actual valuation (est.).....	2,800,000
Population in 1890 was.....	6,235
Population in 1894 was.....	6,556

INTEREST on the water works bonds is payable in New York, Detroit and Sheboygan.

CHIPPEWA CO.—Wm. M. SNELL, Clerk.

County seat is Sault de Ste. Marie.

When Due.

ROAD BONDS—	When Due.
\$100,000.....	June 15, 1910
REFUNDING BONDS—	
\$35,000.....	Apr. 15, 1904
5 ^{ths} , J&D, \$40,000.....	June 1, 1912

BONDED DEBT, MAR. 1, '99, \$175,000

Assessed valuation '98, \$85,867.04	
State & Co. tax (per M) '98, \$6.40	
Population in 1890 was.....	12,019
Population in 1898 (est.).....	20,000

COLDWATER.—P. H. SWEENEY, Clerk.

This city is in Branch County.

When Due.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
5 ^{ths} , F&A, \$4,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1901	
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5 ^{ths} , May 1, \$9,500.....	Mar. 1, 1900
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1902	
WATER BONDS—	
5 ^{ths} , A&O, \$70,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910
(\$7,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1910	

BONDED DEBT, JAN. 15, '99, \$91,500

Water debt, included.....	70,000
Valuation, real.....	2,065,320
Valuation, personal.....	915,545
Total valuation 1898.....	2,980,865
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$1.965	
City tax proper.....	9.00
School tax.....	6.28
Population in 1890 was.....	5,247
Population in 1899 (est.).....	6,000

DELRAY.—GEORGE P. MOOG, Clerk.

This village is in Wayne County.

When Due.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5 ^{ths} , J&D, \$50,000.....	1928
BONDED DEBT, JULY 1, 1898.....	\$50,000
Floating debt.....	2,000
Total debt July 1, 1898.....	52,000

Assessed valuation, real, \$2,000,000

Assessed valuation, per'l., 500,000	
Total valuation 1898.....	2,500,000
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Village Tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$4.00	
Population in 1898 was.....	3,000

INTEREST payable at the City Savings Bank, Detroit.

DETROIT.—{WILLIAM C. MAYBURY, Mayor.

Detroit is situated in Wayne County.

When Due.

LOANS—	When Due.
BOULEVARD IMP. BONDS—	
4 ^{ths} , J&J, \$200,000.....	July 1, 1921
4 ^{ths} , M&S, 200,000.....	Sept. 1, 1922
4 ^{ths} , M&N, 100,000.....	Nov. 1, 1923
PARK AND BOULEVARD BONDS—	
4 ^{ths} , M&S, \$100,000.....	Sept. 1, 1921
4 ^{ths} , J&J, 105,000.....	July 15, 1922
4 ^{ths} , F&A, 25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1924
PARK IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
4 ^{ths} , M&S, \$100,000.....	Mar. 1, 1920
4 ^{ths} , A&O, 100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1921
4 ^{ths} , F&A, 100,000.....	Aug. 1, 1922
4 ^{ths} , J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 9, 1924
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
4 ^{ths} , F&A, \$100,000 Aug. 1, 1899	
3 ^{ths} , J&J, 100,000 Jan. 1, 1918	
3 ^{ths} , F&A, 30,000 Feb. 1, 1911	
3 ^{ths} , J&D, 100,000 Dec. 1, 1916	
3 ^{ths} , J&D, 270,000 Dec. 31, 1916	
4 ^{ths} , J&J, 50,000 July 1, 1926	
PUBLIC BUILDING BONDS—	
4 ^{ths} , A&O, \$39,000.....	Jan. 1, 1929
PUBLIC LIGHTING BONDS—	
4 ^{ths} , J&J, \$600,000.....	Jan. 2, 1924
4 ^{ths} , J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1926

SCHOOL BONDS—

4 ^{ths} , A&O, \$450,000.....	Apr. 2, 1924
4 ^{ths} , F&A, 150,000.....	Feb. 1, 1925
PUBLIC SEWER BONDS—	
4 ^{ths} , J&D, \$200,000.....	June 1, 1918
4 ^{ths} , A&O, 260,000.....	Oct. 1, 1919
4 ^{ths} , J&J, 240,000.....	July 1, 1920
4 ^{ths} , A&O, 500,000.....	Apr. 1, 1922
4 ^{ths} , M&S, 150,000.....	Mar. 3, 1924
4 ^{ths} , J&J, 100,000.....	July 2, 1924
4 ^{ths} , F&A, 160,000.....	Feb. 1, 1925
4 ^{ths} , M&S, 90,000.....	Mar. 2, 1926
3 ^{ths} , A&O, 100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1906

WATER BONDS ISSUED BY COMMISSIONERS OF THE CITY OF DETROIT

7 ^{ths} , F&A, \$100,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900
7 ^{ths} , F&A, 50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1902
7 ^{ths} , F&A, 50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1903
7 ^{ths} , F&A, 41,000.....	Feb. 1, 1904
7 ^{ths} , F&A, 244,000.....	Aug. 1, 1904
7 ^{ths} , J&D, 149,000.....	June 1, 1905
6 ^{ths} , J&D, 199,000.....	June 1, 1906
4 ^{ths} , M&S, 100,000.....	Sept. 1, 1899
4 ^{ths} , J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 10, 1925

INTEREST is payable in New York City at the current official bank or at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Detroit's total municipal debt, the sinking fund held by the city against the same, and the water debt, on the date named.

	Mar. 1, '99.	July 1, '98.	July 1, '97.	July 1, '96.
General bonded debt.....	\$4,830,000	\$4,830,000	\$4,837,000	\$4,915,000
Sinking funds.....	1,504,262	1,483,144	1,347,277	1,376,517
Net general debt.....	\$3,325,738	\$3,346,856	\$3,489,723	\$3,538,483
Net special debt.....	344,258	298,042	304,812	289,847
Total net debt.....	\$3,669,996	\$3,644,898	\$3,794,535	\$3,828,330
Water debt (add'n'l.).....	\$1,033,000	\$1,033,000	\$1,033,000	\$1,133,000

The outstanding bonds of the Water Commission, amounting to \$1,033,000, issued on the faith and credit of the city, are not included by the city in its statement of bonded debt, as the receipts from water assessments and the annual appropriation of \$75,000 for sinking and interest funds, as required by law, will be sufficient to redeem all outstanding bonds at maturity. The sinking fund consists of cash and city bonds.

Month and Year.	Gross Debt.	Sinking Fund.	Net Debt.
1898, July 1.....	\$4,830,000	\$1,483,144	\$3,346,856
1897, July 1.....	4,837,000	1,347,277	3,489,723
1896, July 1.....	4,915,000	1,376,517	3,538,483
1895, July 1.....	4,825,000	1,223,203	3,601,796
1890, July 1.....	1,634,500	745,274	889,225
1880, July 1.....	1,360,400	528,627	831,772
1875, Feb. 1.....	1,081,900	121,285	960,614
1870, April 1.....	704,283	37,252	667,030

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns property free from all encumbrance which was valued on July 1, 1897, at \$20,430,985.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value) and tax rate have been as follows in the years named:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$169,087,260	\$38,549,600	\$207,636,860	\$15.99*
1897.....	165,836,780	40,989,090	206,825,870	17.68*
1895.....	162,554,510	47,031,820	209,586,330	15.70
1890.....	125,391,610	38,436,960	163,828,570	15.73
1885.....	87,536,645	28,713,300	116,249,945	10.77
1880.....	64,556,085	19,867,705	84,363,790	11.83

* Average.

The tax rate includes that for city, school, police and highway.

DEBT LIMIT.—The charter limit of bonded debt is 2% of assess. val.

POPULATION.—In 1894 the population was 237,778; in 1890 it was 205,876; in 1880 it was 116,340; in 1870 it was 79,577. Population in 1899 (estimated) was 350,000.

DICKINSON CO.—{R. C. BROWNING, Clerk.

County seat is Iron Mountain.

When Due.

COURT-HOUSE BONDS—	When Due.
6 ^{ths} , May, \$27,733.....	May 1, 1899-'11
(\$2,133 due yearly.)	
BONDED DEBT, FEB. 1, '99.....	\$27,733
Assessed valuation, real.....	3,179,210

Assessed valuation, p'n'l.....	691,635
Total valuation 1898.....	\$3,860,845
Actual valuation.....	10,000,000
Population in 1899 (est.).....	16,000

ESCANABA.—The city of Escanaba is in Delta County.

When Due.

SCHOOL BONDS—1895.	When Due.
5 ^{ths} , ann., \$21,000.....	July 1, 1920
Interest payable at Escanaba.	
Total debt (last returns).....	\$21,000

Tax valuation 1894.....	\$1,111,250
Real valuation.....	3,500,000
Population in 1894 was.....	8,124
Population in 1890 was.....	6,808
Population in 1890 was.....	4,335

GOGEBIC CO.—{A. D. JOHNSTON, Clerk.

County seat is Bessemer.

When Due.

COURT-HOUSE BONDS—	When Due.
5 ^{ths} , A&O, \$24,000.....	April 1, 1900
(Part due yearly.)	
Int. in New York at Nat. Park Bank.	
BONDED DEBT, JAN. 1, 1899.....	\$24,000

Tax valuation 1898.....	\$6,748,000
Assess't about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
State and co. tax per \$1,000.....	\$12.98
Population in 1890 was.....	13,166
Population in 1899 (est.).....	15,000

GRAND HAVEN.—This city is in Ottawa County.

When Due.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
5 ^{ths} , \$10,000.....	
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
5 ^{ths} , A&O, \$15,000.....	June 1, 1900
5 ^{ths} , A&O, 17,000.....	June 1, 1905
WATER BONDS—	
5 ^{ths} , M&S, \$13,000.....	1899-1903
(\$3,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)	

Total debt Jan. 10, 1898.....	\$58,000
Sinking fund.....	6,000
Assessed valuation, real.....	843,280
Assessed valuation, p'n'l.....	227,050
Total valuation 1897.....	1,070,330
Assessment abt. $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$37.96
Population in 1894 was.....	5,270
Population in 1896 (est.).....	5,000

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at New York; on the court-house bonds at Grand Haven; on \$3,000 of the water bonds at Grand Haven and on the remaining \$13,000 at New York.

GRAND RAPIDS.—{LEO A. CARO, Comptroller.

The city of Grand Rapids is in Kent County.

When Due.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—	
5 ^{ths} , J&J, \$150,000.....	July 1, 1904
FUNDING BONDS—	
4 ^{ths} , M&N, \$150,000.....	May 1, 1905
MARKET SITE BONDS—	
4 ^{ths} ,, \$75,000.....	May 2, 1916
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5 ^{ths} , Var., \$47,000.....	1899 to 1904
4 ^{ths} , J&D, 25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906
4 ^{ths} , J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1908
4 ^{ths} , J&D, 23,000.....	June 1, 1909
4 ^{ths} , J&D, 12,000.....	June 1, 1910
4 ^{ths} , A&O, 55,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911
4 ^{ths} , J&D, 28,000.....	June 1, 1912
4 ^{ths} ,, 60,000.....	1906-1910

ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—

4 ^{ths} ,, \$125,000.....	May, 1917
SCHOOL BONDS—Assumed by annexation.	
6 ^{ths} , semi-ann., \$17,500.....	1899-1900
STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
5 ^{ths} , M&N, \$150,000.....	1899 to 1901
(\$50,000 annually on May 1.)	
5 ^{ths} , M&N, \$200,000.....	May 1, 1899
(\$50,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1902	
WATER BONDS—	
5 ^{ths} , M&S, \$150,000.....	Sept. 1, 1908
5 ^{ths} , M&N, 80,000.....	May 1, 1909
4 ^{ths} , J&J, 300,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912
4 ^{ths} , A&O, \$225,000.....	Oct. 1, 1913
4 ^{ths} , J&D, 100,000.....	June 1, 1915

* These bonds are only a temporary obligation, and their payment is provided for by special assessment on the property directly benefited.

INTEREST on the water bonds, city hall bonds, electric-light bonds and funding bonds is payable at New York; on other bonds at Grand Rapids.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$1,997,500, of which \$855,000 was water debt. The city has no floating debt. Sinking fund, \$136,000.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

ASSESSED VALUATION

HOLLAND.—

GERM. U. MOKMA, Mayor.
WM. O. VAN EYCK, City Clerk.
 This city is in Ottawa County.
WATER BONDS—
 5s, \$18,000.....Feb. 1, 1903
 Additional water bonds.....\$43,850
 Electric-light bonds.....24,000
 Tot. bond. debt Feb. 1, '99 84,950
TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

HUDSON.—

HENRY C. HALL, Mayor.
BYRON J. FOSTER, Treasurer.
 The city of Hudson is in Lenawee County.
LOANS—
WATER BONDS—
 5s, J&J, \$30,000.....Jan. 1, 1909
 5s, July, 4,500.....\$500 yearly
 Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.. \$34,500
Tax valuation, real..... 684,910
Tax valuation, personal, \$407,434
Assessm't abt. 45 p. c. actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000), '98..... 16.04
Population in 1890 was..... 2,178
Population in 1898 (est.)..... 3,000

IRON MOUNTAIN.—

This city is in Dickinson County.
LOANS—
SCHOOL BONDS—
 6s, M&S, \$6,500.....May 1, 1899
 (Abt. \$3,500 due yearly) to 1900
 6s, M&N, \$16,000.....May 1, 1912
 6s, J&D, 15,000.....June 1, 1916
INTEREST is payable at the city treasury and in New York City.
GOLD.—School bonds payable in gold.

ISHPEMING.—

This city is in Marquette County.
 Bonded debt Mar. 17, '98, \$133,500
 Ass'd valuation 1898.....\$3,535,650
 Population in 1898 was.....12,500
 Population in 1890 was.....11,197

JACKSON.—

This city is the capital of Jackson County.
LOANS—

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Public building bonds.....	5 M & S		Nov. 15, 1907	\$65,000
Paving bonds.....	4½ J & J		July 15, 1899-1903	13,000
do do.....	4½ J & J		July 15, 1913	8,500
Waterworks bonds.....	8 M & S		Sept. 1, 1899-1900	20,000
Water works bonds, &c.....	5 J & J		Sept. 1, 1904	75,000
Water extension, 1892.....	5 J & J		1908-1911	70,000
do do 1898.....	4½ J & J		July 15, 1914	10,000
Water ext'n and connect'n.....	5 M & S		Sept. 1, 1912	20,000
Refunding water bonds.....	5 M & S		1901 to 1904	40,000
Intersection bonds.....	5		Sept. 1901-2-3	15,000
Special assessm't bonds.....	6		1899	7,704

INTEREST on the water bonds due in 1904 is payable in N. Y. and Detroit; on all other issues in New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Mar. 25, 1899, was \$331,120, of which water debt was \$235,000.

TAX VALUATION in 1899 of real estate was \$5,934,885; of personal property, \$1,054,660; total, \$6,989,545. Property is assessed at about one-third of its actual value. The total city tax per \$1,000 for 1899 is \$20.00.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 20,798; in 1880 was 16,105; in 1870 was 11,447; in 1899 estimated at 28,000.

KALAMAZOO.—

A. M. STEARNS, Mayor.
SAMUEL MCKEE, Clerk.
 This city is in Kalamazoo County.
LOANS—
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—
 4s, Jan., \$25,000.....1900-1906
 Interest payable at Kalamazoo.
 Bonded debt Mar. 10, '99.. \$25,000
 Floating debt.....20,000
TOTAL DEBT MAR. 10, '99.. \$45,000
Assessed valuat'n, real..... 6,200,000
Assessed valuat'n, pers'l..... 1,800,000
Total valuation 1898..... 8,000,000
Total tax (p. \$1,000), '98..... \$29.00
Population in 1890 was..... 17,853
Population in 1899 (est.)..... 25,000

LANSING.—

CHAS. J. DAVIS, Mayor.
HIRAM C. HEDGES, Treasurer.
 Lansing, the capital of Michigan, is in Ingham County.
LOANS—
BRIDGE BONDS—
 5s, J&D, \$10,000.....July 1, 1903
 5s, J&D, 15,000.....July 1, 1908
 5s, M&S, 25,000.....1908-1914
 Optional after 1908.
 4s, J&J, \$25,000.....1911-1915
CITY HALL—
 5s, M&S, \$75,000.....1909-1914
 Optional after 1908.
 4s, J&J, \$50,000.....1910-1916
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—
 5s, J&D, \$90,000.....July 1, 1913
 (\$20,000 ev'ry 5 yrs.) to July 1, 1923
INTEREST on the public improvement bonds is payable at Lansing; on all other bonds at New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on April 1, 1899, was \$457,000, of which water debt was \$125,000. The city has no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$6,386,849; personal property, \$1,083,565; total, \$7,470,414; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$23.76. Property is assessed at about ¾ of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 13,102; in 1880 was 8,319; in 1870 was 8,319; in 1895 (State census) was 15,847.

MARQUETTE.—

JOS. F. NEIDHART, Mayor.
FRANKLIN E. BAY, Comptroller.
 This city is in Marquette County.
LOANS—
CITY HALL BONDS—
 5s, F&A, \$50,000.....Aug. 15, 1903
ELECTRIC LIGHTING—
 5s, J&J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1899
 5s, J&J, 10,000.....Jan. 1, 1900
 5s, J&J, 20,000.....July 1, 1900
 5s, J&J, 10,000.....July 1, 1901
ELECTRIC LIGHTING—
 5s, M&S, \$25,000.....Sept. 1, 1912
 5s, F&A, 10,000.....Aug. 1, 1913
SCHOOL BUILDING—
 5s, M&S, \$30,000.....Sept. 1, 1899
WATER WORKS—
 5s, J&J, \$14,000.....Jan. 1, 1900
 5s, J&J, 35,000.....Jan. 1, 1901
INTEREST is payable at Marquette.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on February 1, 1899, was \$264,000, of which water debt was \$89,000; sinking fund, \$10,000; net debt, \$254,000. The city has no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$2,096,655; personal property, \$315,266; total, \$2,411,920; total city tax rate (per \$1,000), \$20.64. Property is assessed at two-fifths of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1894 (State Census) was 9,724; in 1890 (U. S. Census) 9,003; in 1880 was 4,890. According to local figures the population in 1898 was about 13,000.

MASON CO.—

J. EDWIN SMITH, Clerk.
FRANK P. DUNWELL, Treasurer.
 County seat is Ludington.
LOANS—
BRIDGE BONDS—
 5s, \$7,000.....1899-1905
 (\$1,000 yearly on Dec. 31.)
 5s, \$20,000.....1899-1902
 (\$5,000 yearly on Dec. 31.)
 Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.. \$27,000
Assessed valuat'n, real, \$2,607,543
Assessed val'n, pers'l..... 285,456
Total valuation 1898..... 2,875,999
Assessment about ½ actual value.
State & Co. tax (per M) '98..... \$10.00
Population 1890..... 16,385
Population 1899 (est.)..... 20,000

MENOMINEE.—

WM. HOLMS, Mayor.
J. H. WALTON, City Clerk
 This city is in Menominee County.
LOANS—
SEWER BONDS—
 6s, M&N, \$51,000.....May 1, 1899
 (Part due yearly) to May 1, 1911
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—
 6s, M&N, \$14,000.....May 1, 1899
 (\$1,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1912
 6s, M&N, \$10,000.....May 1, 1912-13
REFUNDING BONDS.
 5s, A&O, \$47,500.....Apr. 1, 1914
 Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.. \$132,500
 Spec. assess. bonds (add'l) 10,000
Tax valuation 1898..... 2,419,629
Assessment is ½ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$17.50
Population in 1890 was..... 10,630
Population in 1899 (est.)..... 14,000

INTEREST on the special assessment bonds is payable in Menominee and on all others at the office of N. W. Harris & Co., New York

MENOMINEE SCHOOL DISTRICT.—This school district is co-extensive with the city, and has a separate debt.

LOANS—
SCHOOL BONDS—
 6s, Mar. 1, \$15,000.....Mar. 1, 1900
 (\$5,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1902
 6s, Apr. 1, \$45,000.....Apr. 1, 1903
 (\$5,000 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1911
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899..... \$60,000
Tax valuation 1898..... 2,419,629
School tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$17.50
Assessment ½ actual value.

INTEREST on the school bonds is payable in Menominee.

MENOMINEE CO.—

H. J. WOESSNER, Clerk.
FRED S. NORCROSS, Treasurer.
 County seat is Menominee.
LOANS—
COUNTY BONDS, 1894 5—
 5s, ann., \$50,000.....1900-1909
 (\$5,000 due yearly on April 1.)
 5s, Apr., \$10,000.....Apr. 1, 1905
 Interest payable by County Treas.
 Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$60,000
 Sinking fund.....10,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..... \$50,000
Tax valuation, real..... 3,322,166
Tax valuation, pers'l..... 1,277,722
Total valuation 1898..... 5,096,888
Real valuation about..... 10,000,000
State & co. tax (per \$1,000)..... \$15.00
Population in 1890 was..... 33,639
Population in 1894 was..... 23,740
 * Decrease in population owing to division of county in 1891.

MIDLAND CO.—

JAS. V. LOUNSBURY, Clerk.
GEO. W. BURRINGTON, Treasurer.
 County seat is Midland.
LOANS—
 4s, \$20,577.....1913
REFUNDING BONDS—
 6s, Mar., \$32,000.....Mar. 1, 1903
 Interest payable in Detroit, Mich.
INTEREST on the school bonds is payable at Menominee.

MUNISING.—

This village is in Alger County.
WATER WORKS BONDS—
 5s, M&N, \$30,000.....1907 to 1917
 (\$10,000 every 5th year.)
 Assessed valuation real, \$315,600
 Assessed valuation 1897 (est.).....3,000

MUSKEGON.—

JAMES BALBIRNIE, Mayor.
L. EYKE, Recorder.
 This city is in a county of the same name.
LOANS—

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Bridge.....	5 J & J		1910	\$8,500
Contingent fund bonds.....	5 J & J		1907	10,000
do do.....	5 J & J		1908	4,000
Interest and sink. fund bds.....	5 J & J		1909	10,000
do do.....	5 J & J		1910	6,000
Loan extension bonds.....	5 J & J		1901	10,000
Public parks.....	5 g. J & J		July 1, 1926	100,000
do.....	5 J & J		1905	5,000
Sewer Extension.....	5 J & J		1905 to 1910	30,000
Water works.....	8.....		\$5,000 yearly.	20,000
do.....	5 J & J		1903	20,000
do 1890.....	5 J & J		1901 to 1925	250,000
do.....	5.....		\$10,000 yearly.	10,000

INTEREST on 8% water bonds is payable at Fourth Nat. Bank, N. Y. City, on the 1893 issue of park bonds at Western Nat. Bank, N. Y. City, and on all other bonds at Bank of the Republic, N. Y. City.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$473,500, including the water debt of \$310,000; floating debt \$38,464; making a total debt of \$511,964.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate, \$3,210,385; personal property, \$934,700; total, \$4,145,085. Total tax (per \$1,000) for 1898 was \$44.53. Assessment is about 40 p. c. of the actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1891 was (State census) 20,224; in 1890 it was 22,702; in 1880 it was 11,262. Population in 1896 (estimated) 25,000.

MUSKEGON CO.—

County seat is Muskegon.
ROAD BONDS—
 4s, ann., \$25,000.....\$25,000,000
 Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98. \$135,000
 Assessed valuat'n 1898. 6,484,679
Real valuation..... \$25,000,000
Population in 1894 was..... 37,324
Population in 1890 was..... 40,013
Population in 1880 was..... 26,586

OWOSSO.—

THOMAS KERWIN, Mayor.
JOHN L. ASH, Clerk.
 This city is in Shiawassee County.
LOANS—
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
 5s, semi-an., \$15,000.....1899-1901
WATER WORKS BONDS—
 \$40,000.....1914
 (Subject to call after 1899.)
 \$15,000.....1920
 20,000.....1910
 20,000.....1924
LOANS—
PAVING BONDS—
 4s, semi-an., \$35,000.....1899-1903
BRIDGE BONDS—
 4s, semi-an., \$15,000.....1909-1913
SEWER BONDS—
 4s, semi-an., \$1,000.....1904
GENERAL FUND BONDS—
 4s, J&D, \$15,500.....1905

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99. \$176,500
Floating debt..... 4,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899. 180,500
Assessed valuation, real. 1,398,230
Assessed valuation, per l. 335,805

Total valuation 1898. \$1,732,040
Assessment abt. 30% actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898. \$40.69
Population in 1890 was.... 6,564
Population in 1899 (est.)...11,000

PETOSKEY.—GEO. W. McCABE, Clerk.

This city is in Emmet County.

LOANS— When Due.
WATER BONDS—
5s, Oct., \$15,000.....Oct. 1, 1912
(Optional after Oct. 1, 1902.)
5s, June, \$12,000.....June 1, 1914
(Optional after June 1, 1909.)
4s, Mar., \$16,000.....Mar. 1, 1928
(Optional after Mar. 1, 1918.)
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
5s, June, \$5,000.....June 1, 1914
(Optional after June 1, 1904.)
BRIDGE BONDS—
5s, June, \$9,000.....June 1, 1916
(Optional after June 1, 1911.)

LOANS— When Due.
JUDGMENT BONDS—
6s, Apr., \$2,000.....Apr. 9, 1902
Bonded debt May 1, 1898. \$62,000
Sinking fund..... 3,056
Net debt May 1, 1898..... 58,944
Water debt (included)..... 43,000
Assessed valuation 1897. 769,710
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897. \$40.80
Population in 1890 was.....2,872
Population in 1897 (est.)....5,000

PONTIAC.—W A. BREWSTER, Mayor.

This city is in Oakland County.

LOANS— When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—
5s, \$13,000.....1899 to 1911
(\$1,000 due yearly)
SEWER BONDS—
5s, M&S, \$25,000.....Sept. 2, 1915
WATER BONDS—
4s, var. \$90,000.....Yearly
\$5,000 each year until paid.

Int. pay'ls in N. Y. City and Pontiac
Total debt Feb. 15, '99. \$135,000
Tax valuation, real..... 2,155,295
Tax valuation, personal. 645,252
Total valuation 1898. 2,800,547
Assessment about 3/5 actual value
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898. \$27.13
Population in 1890 was.....6,200
Population in 1898 (est.)....9,500

PORT HURON.—HERMAN W. STEVENS, Mayor.

City of Port Huron is in St. Clair County.

LOANS— Am't Outstanding
Bridge bonds..... \$45,550
Contingent bonds..... 6,150
General road bonds..... 21,925
Park bonds..... 4,500
Public building bonds..... 19,000
Public improvem't bonds..... 11,771
Street openings..... 5,400
Refunding bonds..... 243,000
do do 3s. 1919. 35,000
Repaving bonds..... 24,125
School bonds..... 53,000

Sewer bonds..... \$8,658
Sidewalk assessment..... 12,985
Water bonds..... 45,000
Total debt Mar. 27, 1899. 535,484
Assessed valuation, real. 5,372,510
Assessed valuation, pers'l. 784,300
Total valuation, 1898. 6,156,810
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898. \$27.75
Population in 1894 was.....18,147
Population in 1890 was.....13,543
Population in 1898 (est.)....20,000

MATURITY.—Bonds mature from 1899 to 1927 inclusive.

INTEREST on certain of the bonds is payable in New York by the Hanover National Bank.

SAGINAW.—ARTHUR F. LEWIS, Comptroller.

The cities of Saginaw and East Saginaw, in the county of the same name, were consolidated in 1890, forming the present city.

BONDS— When Due.
CITY HALL—
4s, F&A, \$10,000.....Feb. 1, 1901
(\$10,000 yearly) to Feb. 1, 1911
4s, F&A, \$15,000.....Feb. 1, 1912
4s, \$40,000.....Aug. 1, 1908
(\$10,000 due yrly) to Aug. 1, 1911
4s, \$5,000.....Aug. 1, 1912
GENESEE STREET IMPROV.—
4s, \$20,000.....1915
BRIDGE BONDS—
4s, A&O, \$60,000.....1918-1923
(\$10,000 yearly on April 1)
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—
4s, \$5,000.....Mar. 1, 1906
4s, \$30,000.....Apr. 15, 1907
4s, M&N, 18,000.....May 1, 1913
4s, M&S, 10,000.....Mch. 10, 1917
COURT HOUSE—
5s, J&D, \$90,000.....Dec. 1, 1899
(\$10,000 yearly) to Dec. 1, 1907
SEWERS—
4s, var., \$68,900.....1899-1918
5s, J&D, 50,000.....June 1, 1904
(\$10,000 yearly) to June 1, 1908
4s, \$23,000.....1899-1903
STREET IMPROVEMENTS—
5s, \$181,100.....1899 to 1908
4s, \$6,750.....1899 to 1908
4s, M&S, 10,000.....Sept., '99-08

LOANS— When Due.
WATER BONDS—
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....May 1, 1900
5s, M&N, 25,000.....May 1, 1901
5s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1902
5s, M&N, 70,000.....May 1, 1905
4s, M&N, 31,500.....May 1, 1903
4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1900
4s, \$14,000.....May 1, 1906
4s, J&J, 12,000.....July 18, 1914
4s, M&N, 22,500.....May 1, 1899
4s, \$25,000.....1915
4s, \$10,000.....1916
4s, \$10,000.....1915
5s, M&N, 25,000.....Nov. 1, 1913
5s, M&N, 10,000.....Mch. 10, 1902
5s, M&N, 10,000.....Mch. 10, 1903
4s, M&N, 20,000.....Mch. 10, 1900
(\$10,000 yearly) to Mch. 10, 1901
4s, \$10,000.....Mar. 10, 1904
4s, \$7,000.....Mch. 10, 1905
4s, \$20,000.....1914
4s, \$10,000.....1916
6s, June, 5,000.....June 1, 1918
4s, J&D, 15,000.....Dec. 1, 1919
REFUNDING SEWER BONDS—
4s, \$21,000.....1909 to 1912
3s, M&M, 18,500.....May 1, 1920
3s, M&M, 10,000.....Mch. 10, '20

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurers' office or at the official bank in New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The following statement shows Saginaw's total bonded debt, the sinking funds, &c.:

	Jan. '99.	Dec. 1, '98.	Dec. 1, '97.	July 1, '96.
Bonded debt.....	\$1,330,830	\$1,223,650	\$1,230,000	\$1,231,500
Sinking funds.....	55,000	51,500	48,117	42,000

	\$1,275,830	\$1,172,150	\$1,180,888	\$1,189,500
Water debt (incl. above).	\$552,000	\$539,000	\$539,000	\$539,000

Assessment bonds, issued for sewers and street improvements, are included in the above-mentioned figures of bonded debt. On Jan. 1, 1899, they amounted to \$307,940.

CITY PROPERTY.—The total value of corporate property is \$2,753,407, including the city water works, which have cost \$864,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1898 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$12,632,625; of personal property \$2,304,050; total, \$14,936,675; total tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897 was \$27.01.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 46,322; in 1880 was 29,541; in 1894 (State census) was 44,641; in 1898 (estimated) 50,000.

SAGINAW CO.—B. J. DOWNING, Clerk.

County seat is Saginaw.

LOANS— When Due.
RIVER IMPROVEMENT—
5s, A&O, \$60,000.....Apr. 1, 1900
(\$10,000 yearly) to Apr. 1, 1905
Int. paid by Central Trust Co., N. Y.
Total debt Aug. 1, 1898. \$70,000
Tax valuation, real.....19,739,697

Tax valuation, person'l \$2,964,984
Total valuation 1897.....22,704,681
Prop'y ass'd at about 1/2 actual val.
State and co. tax (per \$1,000). \$5.09
Population in 1890 was.....82,273
Population in 1898 was.....59,095
Population in 1898 (est.)....50,000

ST. JOHNS.—M. M. LEELEND, Mayor.

This village is in Clinton County.

LOANS— When Due.
ELECTRIC-LIGHT PLANT—
5s, J&J, \$8,000.....1911-1914
(\$2,000 due yearly on July 15.)
5s, J&J, \$27,000.....1915-1923
(\$3,000 due yearly on July 15.)
SEWER BONDS—
5s, A&O, \$24,000.....1899-1910
(\$2,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.)
WATER-WORKS BONDS—
5s, A&O, \$15,000.....Oct. 1, 1900
5s, A&O, 45,000.....Oct. 1, 1914

Total debt Mar. 15, 1898. \$123,000
Water debt (included)..... 60,000
Tax valuation, real.....1,065,890
Tax valuation, personal. 607,490
Total valuation 1895.....1,673,370
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000). \$22.90
Population in 1894 was.....3,440
Population in 1890 was.....3,127
Population in 1890 was.....2,370

INTEREST on the electric-light bonds and on the sewer bonds, due from 1906 to 1910, is payable at the Third National Bank, New York; on the water-works bonds, due in 1914, at the Wayne County Savings Bank, Detroit; on the water-works bonds, due in 1900, at the Mechanics' Bank, Detroit; on the sewer bonds due from 1897 to 1900, at the St. John's National Bank; on the sewer bonds due from 1901 to 1905, at the Liberty National Bank, New York.

SAULT STE. MARIE.—G. G. SCRANTON, City Comptroller.

This city is in Chippewa County.

LOANS— When Due.
GENERAL STREET IMPROVEM'T—
6s, M&S, \$29,000.....Sept. 15, 1908
6s, F&A, 30,000.....Aug. 1, 1917
PAVING BONDS—
6s, F&A, 23,483.....Aug. 1, 1898-'04
6s, F&A, 22,500.....1900-1908
(\$2,500 yearly on Feb. 1.)
5s, J & J, 15,094 42. Jan. 1, 1900
(\$1,500 due yearly.) to Jan. 1, 1909
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, M&S, \$11,000.....Sept. 15, 1908
5s, A&O, 30,000.....Apr. 1, 1917
6s, M&S, 15,000.....Sept. 1, 1917
WATER BONDS—
6s, F&A, \$24,000.....Aug. 1, 1899
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1904

LOANS— When Due.
WATER BONDS—(CON.)—
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....July 1, 1911
6s, M&N, 30,000.....Nov. 1, 1913
Interest payable in New York.
Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98. \$201,217
Floating debt..... 8,000
Total debt Dec. 1, 1898. 209,217
Tax valuation, real.....4,555,587
Tax valuation, personal. 711,899
Total valuation, 1897.....5,267,266
Assessment about actual value.
Total tax per \$1,000 '98.....\$19.60
Population in 1890 was..... 5,760
Population in 1894 was..... 7,246
Population in 1898 (est.)....10,000

TAX FREE.—All the bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

WAYNE CO.—H. M. REYNOLDS, Clerk.

County seat is Detroit.

LOANS— When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—
4s, M&N, \$1,500,000.....May, 1910
Int. payable in New York City.
4s, Dec., 50,000.....Dec. 1, 1902
Int. payable in Detroit, Mich.
Total debt Jan. 1, '99. \$1,550,000

Sinking fund..... \$25,701
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..... 1,524,299
Total valuation 1898. 241,385,637
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
State & Co. tax (per M) '99. \$2.75
Population in 1897 (est.)....330,000
Population in 1890 was.....257,114

WEST BAY CITY.—PETER LIND, Mayor.

This city is in Bay County.

LOANS— When Due.
SEWER BONDS—
4s, June, \$80,000..... 1918
STREET BONDS—
6s, J & J, \$21,000.....1899-1901
BRIDGE BONDS—
5s, M&S, \$12,000..... 1911
5s, J & J, 5,000..... 1911
SCHOOL BONDS—
5s, A&O, \$12,000..... 1901
5s, J & J, 15,000..... 1908
5s, J & J, 50,000..... 1920
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—
5s, F&A, \$20,000..... 1917

REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, J & J, \$58,000..... 1925
6s, M&S, 22,000.....July 1, 1899
5s, J & J, 16,000..... 1937
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99. \$291,000
Floating debt (add'l). 5,000
Tax valuation, real.....2,808,220
Tax valuation, personal. 325,040
Total valuation 1898.....3,133,260
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98. \$29.48
Population in 1899 (est.)....15,000
Population in 1890 was.....12,931

YPSILANTI.—N. B. HARDING, Mayor.

A city in Washtenaw County.

LOANS— When Due.
WATER WORKS BONDS—1889—
4s, J&J, \$75,000.....July 1, 1919
4s, M&N, 50,000.....Oct. 7, 1919
PUBLIC IMP. ORDERS—
5s, Aug., \$5,667.....Aug. 31, 1899
(\$2 due yearly) to Aug. 31, 1900
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897. \$133,500

Water debt (included).... \$125,000
Tax valuation, real.....2,334,450
Tax valuation, personal. 675,498
Total valuation 1897.....3,009,948
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Av. city tax (per \$1,000).....\$8.25
Population in 1897 (est.)....6,150
Population in 1890 was.....6,129

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable at Detroit, Mich.; on all others at Ypsilanti.

Debts and Resources

OF THE

STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

WESTERN STATES.

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State of Wisconsin.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act. Apr. 20, 1836) - July 3d, 1836
 Admitted as a State (Act. Aug. 6, 1846) - May 29th, 1848
 Total area of State (square miles) - 56,040
 State Capital - - - - - Madison
 Governor (term expires 1st Monday in Jan. 1901), Edw. Scofield
 Secretary of State (1st Mon. Jan. 1901), - W. H. Froehlich
 Treasurer (1st Monday Jan. 1901) - - J. O. Davidson

Legislature meets bi-ennially in odd years on the second Wednesday in January, and there is no limit to length of sessions.

HISTORY OF DEBT. For a brief history of the Wisconsin debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895.

At present the State has no indebtedness except the trust funds, as follows:

Certificates of indebtedness, School Fund.....	\$1,563,700
Do do Normal School Fund.....	515,700
Do do University Fund.....	111,000
Do do Agricultural College Fund.....	60,600

Total.....\$2,251,000

DEBT LIMITATION.—The constitutional provisions of Wisconsin restricting debt-making are very rigorous, plain and comprehensive. Since the amendment adopted in 1874, cities &c., as well as the State, are definitely limited by that instrument. We will give the provisions first which relate to the State and after that those which have reference to cities, &c.

(1) *STATE indebtedness is confined within very close bounds. It seems as if the framers of the Constitution must have taxed to the extreme their ingenuity for forms in which to express their determination to inhibit debt-making. The sections which cover the subject are sections 3, 4, 6, 7, 9 and 10 of Article 8. We give them in full below.*

SECTION 3. Credit of State, for what not given. The credit of the State shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association or corporation.

SECTION 4. Contracting debts. The State shall never contract any public debt, except in the cases and manner herein provided.

SECTION 6. Limitation on public debt. For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenditures, the State may contract public debts (but such debts shall never in the aggregate exceed one hundred thousand dollars). Every such debt shall be authorized by law, for some purpose or purposes to be distinctly specified therein; and the vote of a majority of all the members elected to each House, to be taken by yeas and nays, shall be necessary to the passage of such law; and every such law shall provide for levying an annual tax sufficient to pay the annual interest of such debt, and the principal within five years from the passage of such law, and shall specially appropriate the proceeds of such taxes to the payment of such principal and interest; and such appropriation shall not be repealed, nor the taxes be postponed, or diminished, until the principal and interest of such debt shall have been wholly paid.

SECTION 7. State may borrow money, when. The Legislature may also borrow money to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or defend the State in time of war; but the money thus raised shall be applied exclusively to the object for which the loan was authorized, or to the repayment of the debt thereby created.

SECTION 9. Evidences of debt. No scrip, certificate, or other evidence of State debt, whatsoever, shall be issued, except for such debts as are authorized by the sixth and seventh sections of this article.

SECTION 10. Internal improvements—avails of grants. The State shall never contract any debt for works of internal improvement, or be a party in carrying on such works, but whenever grants of land or other property shall have been made to the State, especially dedicated by the grant to particular works of internal improvement, the State may carry on such particular works, and shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion.

(2) *CITIES, counties, towns, villages, &c., were unrestricted except by legislative enactment until 1874. Since that amendment was adopted five per cent on the value of the taxable property has been the extreme amount of debt permissible for any municipality. Not only is that the case, but, as will be seen, the municipality is required before or at the time when it incurs any indebtedness, to make provision for an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest and also sufficient to pay the principal within twenty years from the time of contracting the debt. We give below the amendment referred to in full.*

Limitation of Municipal Indebtedness.—Adding to Section 3, Article 11, the words:

No county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation, shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose, to any amount, including existing indebtedness in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for State and county taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness. Any county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness, as aforesaid, shall before or at the time of doing so provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same.

On April 20, 1893, a new law passed by the Legislature of Wisconsin was approved by the Governor which gives general authority for the issuance of bonds to cities operating under special charters granted by the State, and containing a population of three thousand or more inhabitants, as follows. *This authority is of course subject to the foregoing provisions of the Constitution.*

For the erection and construction of a city hall and the purchase of a site for the same.

For the construction and extension of water works or the purchase of the same, and for constructing sewers, and for the improvement and maintenance of the same.

For the erection, construction and completion of school buildings and the purchase of school sites.

For the purchase of sites for engine houses, for fire engines and other equipments of the fire department, and for the construction of engine houses.

For the purchase of sites for police stations and for the construction of buildings thereon for the use of the police department.

For the construction of viaducts, bridges, and for repairs of the same.

For the erection and construction of library and museum buildings and the purchase of sites for the same.

For the establishment of public baths and hospitals and the purchase of sites for the same.

For the purchase of lands for public parks and improvements thereof and for the payment of purchase money and interest thereon which may be or become due for park lands already acquired or contracted for.

For permanently improving streets in such city, and for creating a fund out of which to advance the cost of repairs to sidewalks in anticipation of the collection of special assessments for such cost of repairs by the Treasurer of such city.

For the construction or purchase of electric or gas light plants for lighting streets and public buildings.

For refunding existing indebtedness.

The law further provides that bonds issued under this act shall bear interest, payable annually or semi-annually, at a rate not exceeding 6 per cent per annum; that the Common Council shall annually levy a tax upon all the taxable property sufficient to pay the annual interest thereon, and to provide a sinking fund each year equal to 5 per cent on the principal of said bonds; that no bonds shall be issued so that the amount thereof, together with all the other indebtedness of the city, shall exceed 5 per cent of the assessed valuation of the city and also that the bonds shall show on their face the amount of indebtedness of the city issuing the same, the annual amount of the assessment of the taxable property therein for the five years next preceding the issue, and the average amount thereof, and they shall not be sold for less than their par value and accrued interest.

No system could be devised better adapted for keeping municipal debt at a minimum than the foregoing amendment establishes.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The total assessed valuation of the State, as determined by the State Board of Assessors, and the tax rate for State purposes, have been as follows for the years named below:

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Valuation.	State Tax Rate.	Taxes Raised.
1898.	482,283,031	117,716,769	600,000,000	2.487616666	1,918,779
1897.	519,990,522	108,513,489	628,504,011		1,995,070
1896.	519,469,155	110,043,353	629,512,508		
1895.	482,709,128	120,674,398	603,383,526	2.276472636	1,372,713
1894.	466,455,903	133,544,117	600,000,000		
1890.	464,782,237	128,108,482	592,890,719	1.50392035	891,660
1880.	344,788,721	94,183,030	438,971,751		

POPULATION of Wisconsin has been as follows:					
1895.....	1,937,915	1870.....	1,054,670	1840.....	30,945
1890.....	1,686,880	1860.....	775,881		
1880.....	1,315,497	1850.....	305,391		

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF WISCONSIN.

For reports not given in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

APPLETON.—M. K. GOCHNAUER, City Clerk.

The city is the county seat of Outagamie County.

BRIDGE BONDS—	When Due.	ASSESSED VALUATION, real.	ASSESSED VALUATION, per l.	TOTAL VALUATION 1898.	State, county, city tax rate.	SCHOOL TAX (per M.)	POPULATION IN 1890 (est.)
4s, J&J, \$32,000.	1899-1914	\$3,566,500	763,710	4,270,210	\$22.40	\$11.70 to \$13.40	16,500
PUBLIC BUILDINGS & ST. BOND—							
3s, A&O, \$50,000.	April 1, 1900						
3s, J&J, \$2,500.	April 1, 1919						
BONDED DEBT April 1, '99. \$32,000							

ASHLAND.—THOMAS RARDON, Mayor.

County seat of Ashland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—			
5s, J&J, \$100,000.	Nov. 1, 1909	JUDGMENT BONDS.	
5s, J&J, 5,000.	July 1, 1910	5s, J&J, \$66,050.	Jan. 1, 1918
5s, J&J, 25,000.	Oct. 1, 1912	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$426,869
5s, J&J, \$22,000.	July 1, 1912	Floating debt.	80,000
REFUNDING BONDS—			
5s, J&J, \$98,000.	1904 to 1909	Tax debt.	486.8-9
\$7,000 1904, \$7,000 1906, and \$6,000 yearly thereafter.		Sinking fund.	40,000
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—			
5s, J&J, \$25,000.	Oct. 1, 1911	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$46,869
5s, J&J, 75,000.	July 1, 1912	Total assessment 1898.	3,785,585

* \$120,000 of these bonds were authorized, of which \$66,050 have so far been exchanged for judgments.

INTEREST on the judgment bonds is payable at the Chase Nat. Bank, N. Y.; on all other bonds at Nat. Bank of Repub., New York City.

TAX FREE—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

OPTIONAL—All 6% bonds are subject to call 2 years before maturity.

ASHLAND CO.—County seat is Ashland.

LOANS—	Amount.	LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—			
5s, J&J, \$75,000.	July 1, 1901	SEWER BONDS—	
JAIL AND POOR-HOUSE BONDS—			
5s, J&J, \$60,000.	Oct. 1, 1911	5s, Feb. 1, \$3,000.	Feb. 1, 1900
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$135,000	(\$1,500 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1901	
Floating debt.	61,562	5s, Sept. 1, \$5,400.	1899 to 1907
Total debt.	196,562	\$600 due yearly on Sept. 1.	

BARABOO.—This city is in Sauk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—			
5s, Feb. 1, \$2,000.	Feb. 1, 1900	SEWER BONDS—	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1901		5s, Feb. 1, \$3,000.	Feb. 1, 1900
5s, Feb. 1, 500.	Feb. 1, 1901	(\$1,500 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1901	
5s, Feb. 1, 7,500.	Feb. 1, 1902	5s, Sept. 1, \$5,400.	1899 to 1907
(\$1,500 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1906		\$600 due yearly on Sept. 1.	
CITY HALL BONDS—			
5s, Feb. 1, \$12,000.	Feb. 1, 1902	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.	\$63,100
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1907		Tax valuation, real.	1,681,755
SCHOOL BONDS—			
5s, Feb. 1, \$1,600.	Feb. 1, 1900	Tax valuation, personal.	473,711
5s, Feb. 1, 12,000.	Feb. 1, 1901	Total valuation 1897.	2,155,466
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1906		Total valuation 1898.	2,226,953
5s, Feb. 1, \$15,000.	Feb. 1, 1906	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
(part due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1912		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$19.59

BAYFIELD CO.—Wm. Knight, Co. Treas'r.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—			
5s, A&O, \$185,000.	1900-1905	SEWER BONDS—	
Temporary loan due 1899.	\$13,278	5s, Feb. 1, \$3,000.	Feb. 1, 1900
Bonded debt Dec. 1, 1898.	\$185,000	(\$1,500 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1901	
INTEREST payable at Ill. Trust & Savings Bank, Chicago.			

BROWN CO.—N. MYER, Treasurer.

County seat is Green Bay.

LOANS—	Amount.	Tax valuation, personal.
Alma House Bonds.	\$1,375	\$1,561,060
Railroad bonds.	\$6,600	8,583,586
Total debt Jan. 1, '98.	88,175	Total tax (per \$1,000), '98.
Tax valuation, real.	7,022,526	Population in 1895 was.

BURLINGTON UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT.—W. G. PRASCH, Treasurer.

This district is in Racine County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1897.
SCHOOL BONDS—		
5s, annual, \$15,000.	1900-1905	\$27,500
(\$2,500 due yearly on Feb. 1.)		Tax valuation 1898.
5s, annual, \$12,500.	Feb. 1, 1906	1,038,886
		Real valuation.
		2,500,000
		Total tax rate (per M.), '98.
		\$22.20
		Population 1899 (estimated).
		3,400

INTEREST is payable at the Chase National Bank, New York.

CHIPPEWA CO.—County seat is Chippewa Falls.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.
BRIDGE—		
6s, Dec. 1, \$3,000.	Dec. 1, 1899	\$54,560
COUNTY BONDS—		
5s, \$12,700.	1902	Floating debt.
REFUNDING—		
5s, June, \$10,000.	June 1, 1899	58,157
5s, June, \$15,000.	June 1, 1900	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.
CERTIFICATES OF INDENTNESS—		112,717
5s, Jan. 1, \$17,000.	Jan. 1, 1898	Tax valuation, real.
Part due yearly to Jan. 1, 1914		5,985,703
		Tax valuation, personal.
		1,451,313
		Total equalized val., '98.
		7,437,019
		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
		Total tax (per \$1,000).
		\$20.00
		Population 1890 was.
		25,143
		Population 1895 was.
		28,727

INTEREST on all bonds is payable in New York City.

Bridge bonds are subject to call, 20 per cent each year.

DOOR COUNTY.—JAS. S. HALSTEAD, Clerk.

County seat is Sturgeon Bay.

LOANS—	Amount.	Tax valuation, personal.
RAILROAD BONDS—		
5s, May, \$80,000.	May 28, 1915	\$563,201
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.	\$60,000	Total valuation 1898.
Tax valuation, real.	2,033,228	2,596,429
		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
		Population in 1890 was.
		15,682
		Population in 1899 about.
		18,000

EAU CLAIRE.—S. S. KEPLER, Mayor.

Eau Claire is in Eau Claire County.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, J&J, \$30,000.
BRIDGES—		
6s, J&J, \$50,000.	Jan. 1, 1903	Jan. 1, 1912
6s, J&J, 25,000.	Jan. 1, 1905	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.
6s, J&J, 25,000.	Jan. 1, 1907	\$250,000
4s, J&J, 10,000.	Jan. 1, 1919	Tax valuation, real.
REFUNDING—		
5s, J&J, \$25,000.	Jan. 1, 1907	4,550,920
5s, J&J, 35,000.	Jan. 1, 1917	Tax valuation, personal.
4s, J&J, 50,000.	Jan. 1, 1912	1,923,479
		Total valuation 1898.
		6,474,399
		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.
		\$31.79
		Population in 1890 was.
		17,415
		Population in 1899 (est.)
		22,000

INTEREST is payable in New York by the Central National Bank.

FOND DU LAC.—L. A. ERHART, Mayor.

Fond du Lac is situated in Fond du Lac County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STATE LOAN—
REFUNDING R.R. AID—		
6s, July, \$3,000.	July 1, 1899	4s, Jan., \$17,000.
4s, Mar., \$60,000.	Mar. 1, 1917	1900-1916
Subject to call after 1906.		
Interest payable at Milwaukee Nat. Exchange Bank.		
SCHOOL BONDS—		
5s, July 1, \$10,000.	July 1, 1904	(\$1,000 yearly on Jan. 1.)
4s, July 1, \$10,000.	July 1, 1914	Int. payable at City Treas. office.
		Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.
		\$107,000
		Tax valuation 1897.
		3,686,109
		Tax rate (per M.) '98.
		35.00
		Population in 1895 was.
		13,056
		Population in 1890 was.
		12,024

GREEN BAY.—F. B. DESNOYERS, Mayor.

Green Bay is in Brown County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—			
5s, J&J, \$2,000.	Jan. 1, 1900	REFUNDING BONDS—(Cont.)	
5s, \$7,000.	1901-02-03	5s, \$9,900.	1900 to 1917
(\$2,000 yearly 1901-02, \$3,000 '03.)		(\$550 due yearly Jan. 1.)	
BRIDGE AND SCHOOL BONDS—			
5s, \$25,000.	1899-1903	SCHOOL BONDS—	
PAVING BONDS—			
5s, \$3,000.	Nov. 25, 1899	5s, \$5,000.	1898 to 1904
RAILROAD AID BONDS—			
6s, J&J, \$10,000.	Jan. 1, 1900	(\$1,500 due yearly Aug. 1.)	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1901		4s, J&J, \$15,000.	Jan. 1, 1900-14
7s, \$3,000.	1899 to 1901	DEBT CERTIFICATES FOR HIGH SCHOOL—	
REFUNDING BONDS—			
5s, \$25,500.	1900 to 1916	4s, Jan. 1, \$35,000.	Jan. 1, 1902
(\$1,500 due yearly Jan. 1.)		Bonded debt Aug. 10, '98.	\$152,450
4s, \$10,450.	1900 to 1918	Tax valuation, real.	3,492,061
(\$550 yearly on Jan. 1.)		Tax valuation, personal.	987,825
4s, J&J, \$6,500.	Jan., 1900-12	Total valuation 1897.	4,479,886
		Total valuation 1898.	4,769,594
		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$32.50
		Population 1890 was.	9,069
		Population in 1898 (est.)	22,000

TAX FREE—Bonds issued are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on bridge and refunding bonds is payable in Green Bay; on railroad bonds in New York City; on certificates at Madison.

HUDSON CITY.—JOHN W. BASHFORD, Mayor.

Hudson is the county seat of St. Croix County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.
HIGH SCHOOL—		
4s, Feb. 1, \$10,000.	Feb. 1900-1902	\$34,000
WATER WORKS—		
4s, Feb., \$24,000.	Feb. 1, 1907-08	Tax valuation 1898.
Interest payable in Hudson.		987,191
		Assessment in 3/4 of actual value.
		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.
		\$23.00
		Population 1890 was.
		7,391
		Population in 1897 was.
		8,338

IRON COUNTY.—County seat is Hurley.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.
COUNTY BONDS—		
5s, J&J, \$43,329.	19 years.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.
JAIL BONDS—		\$4,170
5s, Jan., \$24,000.	19 years.	Tax valuation, real.
(Part due yearly on Jan. 20.)		1,007,407
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$81,536	Tax valuation, personal.
		420,305
		Total equalized val., '98.
		1,427,712
		Population 1890 was.
		7,391
		Population in 1897 was.
		8,338

INTEREST on the county bonds is payable at Ashland; on the jail bonds at New York.

JANESVILLE.—{JOHN THOROUGHGOOD, Mayor.
JAS. A. FATHERS, Treasurer.

Janesville is situated in Rock County.

LOANS—	When Due.
High School Building—	
5a, Nov. 1, \$41,500.....	1899-1912
(Part due yearly on Nov. 1.)	
5a, Nov. 1, \$6,000.....	Nov. 1, 1913
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$47,500
Tax valuation, real.....	3,368,725

Tax FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.
INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer.

KENOSHA.—GUS JACOB, Clerk.

Kenosha is situated in Kenosha County. The 5 per cent bonds are all called for payment July 1, 1899.

LOANS—	When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5a, \$17,100.....	1899 to 1902
(\$4,277 due annually.)	
RAILROAD AID—	
5a, J&J, \$170,000.....	Jan. 1, 1905
Subject to call on 3 months' notice.	
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.....	\$170,000

Tax FREE.—Bonds are exempt from taxation.
INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank, Milwaukee.

KENOSHA COUNTY.—W. C. CROSBY, County Clerk.—County seat is Kenosha.

LOANS—	Amount.	Tax valuation, pers'l.
Railroad bonds.....	\$170,000	5,812,892
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	170,000	15,581
Tax valuation, real.....	5,482,791	Population in 1895 was.....17,548

LA CROSSE.—{JAMES MCCORD, Mayor.
JOHN M. VRCHOTA, Clerk.

La Crosse is in La Crosse County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5a, A&O, \$17,000.....	Oct. 1, 1907
Optional at any time.	
5a, J&D, \$18,000.....	June 15, 1911
Optional after June 15, 1901	
5a, \$10,000.....	June 1, 1912
Optional after June 1, 1902	
5a, \$20,000.....	June 1, 1913
Optional after June 1, 1903	
5a, \$12,500.....	May 1, 1914
Optional after May 1, 1904	
5a, M&N, \$20,000.....	May 1, 1915
Optional after May 1, 1905	
5a, J&J, \$3,000.....	July 15, 1900
Optional at any time.	
WATER BONDS—	
5a, J&D, \$25,000.....	Dec. 1, 1911
Optional after Dec. 1, 1901	
5a, \$25,000.....	Dec. 30, 1912
Optional after Dec. 30, 1902	
5a, J&O, \$75,000.....	June 1, 1915
Optional after June 1, 1905	
5a, J&J, \$22,000.....	July 15, 1916
Optional after July 15, 1906	

INTEREST on all recent issues is paid in La Crosse; on the water 5a (due 1915) in New York at State Trust Company.

LIMIT OF INDEBTEDNESS.—The limit of indebtedness prescribed by the Constitution of the State of Wisconsin is 5 per cent of the total valuation, or \$607,566, leaving a margin Jan. 1, 1899, of \$206,338.

LA CROSSE CO.—County seat is La Crosse.

LOANS—	Amount.	Tax valuation, person'l.
Bonded debt Feb. 1899.....	\$50,000	Total valuation 1898.....15,187,223
County tax on floating debt.		Population in 1895 was.....39,801
Tax valuation, real.....	\$12,233,749	Population in 1896 was.....43,610

MADISON.—{CHAS. E. WHELAN, Mayor.
O. S. NORMAN, Clerk.

Madison is situated in Dane County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS OF 1884—	
5a, A&O, \$120,000.....	Apr. 1, 1904
Subject to call at any time.	
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5a, Apr. 1, \$76,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900
(\$8,400 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1907	
STREET REPAIRS BONDS—	
4a, Jan. 1, \$15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1903	
4a, Jan. \$15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917
Subject to call after 1907.	
SEWER BONDS—	
4a, July 1, \$37,000.....	July 1, 1918
Subject to call after 1908.	
4a, Apr. 1, \$40,000.....	Apr. 1, 1919
Subject to call after 1901.	
WATER BONDS—	
5a, A&O, \$8,000.....	Apr. 1, 1902
Subject to call at any time.	

The city's debt must not exceed 5 per cent of the assessed valuation.
TAX-RECEIVABLE COUPONS.—The water bonds carry tax-receivable coupons.

MANITOWOC.—{THOS. E. TORRISON, Mayor.
ARTHUR REICHERT, Clerk.

Manitowoc is in Manitowoc County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5a, Nov., \$30,000.....	Nov. 1, 1899
(\$5,000 due yearly) to 1904	
HARBOR BONDS—	
4a, \$15,000.....	Jan. 15, 1906
Refunding bonds	
5a, J & J, \$2,000.....	Jan. 2, 1901
5a, Nov., \$5,000.....	Nov. 1, 1902

MANITOWOC CO.—County seat is Manitowoc.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4a, J&J, \$111,000.....	July 1, 1905-06
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$111,000
Tax valuation, real.....	10,436,340
Tax valuation personal.....	1,641,418

Total valuation 1898.....\$12,077,758
Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) \$10.00
Population in 1890 was.....37,831
Population in 1895 was.....40,802

INTEREST is payable at State Treasurer's Office, Madison.

MARATHON CO.

County seat is Wausau. As the \$4,000 due yearly on bonds mentioned below will be paid by the asylum, the county is practically without debt.

LOANS—	When Due.
ASYLUM BONDS—	
5a, J&D, \$80,000.....	June '99 to '18
(\$4,000 due yearly)	
Interest payable in Wausau.	
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$80,000

MARINETTE.—FRANKLIN H. BROWN, Treas.

This city is in Marinette County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5a, Oct. \$11,000.....	Oct. 1, 1904
5a, March, \$8,000.....	March 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due yearly) to March 1, 1903	
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5a, Feb., \$1,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1902	
SEWER BONDS—	
5a, Aug., \$41,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1916	

INTEREST on the bridge and sewer bonds is payable in New York; on the school bonds in Milwaukee.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

MILWAUKEE.—{DAVID S. ROSE, Mayor.
JOHN R. WOLF, Comptroller.

This city is situated in Milwaukee County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BATH BONDS—	
5a, J&J, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$1,000 called yearly) July 1, 1913	
4a, J&J, \$12,750.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$1,250 called yearly) July 1, 1908	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
4a, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$5,000 called yearly) July 1, 1902	
4a, J&J, \$2,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$2,500 called yearly) July 1, 1903	
4a, J&J, \$27,500.....	Jan. 1, 1900 to
(\$2,500 called yearly) Jan. 1, 1910	
5a, J&J, \$58,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$5,000 called yearly) July 1, 1911	
5a, J&J, \$140,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$10,000 called yearly) July 1, 1912	
5a, J&J, \$45,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$3,000 called yearly) July 1, 1917	
4a, J&J, \$87,500.....	Jan. 1, 1900 to
(\$3,750 called yearly) Jan. 1, 1916	
CITY HALL BONDS—	
4a, J&J, \$33,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900 to
(\$3,000 called yearly) Mar. 1, 1910	
5a, J&J, \$130,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$10,000 called yearly) July 1, 1911	
4a, J&J, \$140,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$10,000 called yearly) July 1, 1912	
5a, \$160,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$10,000 called yearly) July 1, 1914	
5a, \$255,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$15,000 called yearly) July 1, 1915	
FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—	
5a, J&J, \$37,500.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$2,500 called yearly) July 1, 1913	
5a, J&J, \$114,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$6,000 called yearly) July 1, 1917	
GENERAL CITY BONDS, 1871-'86—	
7a, J&J, \$47,900.....	Jan. 1, 1900 to
(\$12,100 called yearly) Jan. 1, 1901	
4a, J&J, \$52,750.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$7,500 called yearly) July 1, 1905	
5a, J&J, \$39,500.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$7,500 called yearly) July 1, 1905	
HOSPITAL BONDS—	
5a, J&J, \$37,500.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$2,500 called yearly) July 1, 1913	
LIBRARY BONDS—	
4a, J&J, \$33,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900 to
(\$3,000 called yearly) Jan. 1, 1910	
LIBRARY & MUSEUM BONDS—	
5a, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$5,000 called yearly) July 1, 1911	
5a, J&J, \$105,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$7,500 called yearly) July 1, 1912	
5a, \$120,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$7,500 called yearly) July 1, 1914	
5a, M&N, \$190,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$10,000 called yearly) July 1, 1917	
5a, J&J, \$114,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$6,000 called yearly) July 1, 1917	
MIL RIVER DAM BONDS—	
4a, J&J, \$27,500.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$2,500 called yearly) July 1, 1909	
PARK BONDS—	
4a, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$5,000 called yearly) July 1, 1910	
5a, J&J, \$97,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$8,000 called yearly) July 1, 1911	
5a, J&J, \$47,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$5,000 called yearly) July 1, 1912	
5a, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$5,000 called yearly) July 1, 1913	
5a, J&J, \$80,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$5,000 called yearly) July 1, 1914	
5a, \$85,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$5,000 called yearly) July 1, 1915	
5a, \$108,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$8,000 called yearly) July 1, 1916	
5a, J&J, \$95,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$5,000 called yearly) July 1, 1917	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are mostly for \$1,000 each

INTEREST is payable in New York and Milwaukee.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Milwaukee's total municipal debt, the sinking fund, &c.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '95.
Total bonded debt.....	\$6,266,000	\$6,728,000	\$6,352,250	\$5,153,750
Sinking funds.....	565,850	520,250	484,250	367,750

Net debt.....\$5,700,150
Water debt (included) \$1,295,750
The sinking fund receives yearly a sum equal to 5 per cent of the original issue of bonds, and it is required by law that this amount of the debt shall be annually retired

	8,207,750	\$5,868,000	\$4,786,000
Water debt (included) \$1,295,750			
\$1,474,500			\$1,643,000

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, and receives from water rates a larger sum yearly than the total interest charges on its debt. The total valuation of corporate property on January 1, 1898, was \$19,673,405.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about one-half cash value) and tax rate have been:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.
1898.....	\$122,258,668	\$24,470,760	\$147,229,428	\$23.02
1897.....	121,156,090	25,527,326	146,683,416	23.12
1896.....	119,441,715	24,329,904	143,771,619	23.69
1895.....	118,184,040	24,365,973	142,550,013	20.45
1894.....			105,484,055	21.50
1893.....	41,646,373	14,229,596	55,875,969	

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 204,468; in 1880 it was 115,702; in 1870 it was 71,440; in 1895 it was 249,270; in 1898 (estimated), 280,000.

MILWAUKEE CO.—H. F. SCHULTZ, Treas.

County seat is Milwaukee.

When Due.	County has no floating debt.
5s, M&N, \$100,000.....Sept. 1, 1903	Tax valuation 1898.....\$168,343,849
5s, J&J, 75,000.....July 1, 1907	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$10.99
5s, M&N, 50,000.....Nov. 1, 1909	Population in 1890 was.....236,101
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$225,000	Population in 1895 was.....287,932

INTEREST is payable at the office of the County Treasurer.

NEENAH.—Neenah is situated in Winnebago County.

When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....\$1,404,835
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....1903-'08 '13	Tax valuation, personal.....414,454
Bonded debt Mch., 1898.....\$60,000	Total equalized valuation '98.....1,819,289
Floating debt.....30,000	Assessment is about 1/2 actual value.
Total debt Mch., 1898.....90,000	Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$30.00
Water debt included.....60,000	Population in 1890 was.....5,083
	Population in 1897 (est.).....6,000

INTEREST on cemetery bonds is payable in Neenah; on school bonds at Madison; on water bonds at New York.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

OCONTO.—C. A. BRIGGIN, Clerk.

When Due.	Population in 1890 was.....5,219
Total debt Feb. 18, 1898.....\$45,500	Population in 1880 was.....4,171
Tax valuation 1897.....1,190,930	Population in 1895 was.....6,017
Real valuation.....2,500,000	

OSHKOSH.—A. B. IDESON, Mayor.

Oshkosh is situated in Winnebago County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
BRIDGE BONDS—	PARK BONDS—
4s, June, \$50,000.....1902-11	4s, and 4s, \$97,000.....1900-1914
(\$5,000 due yearly.)	E. R. Bonds (Mil. L. S. & W.)
CITY HALL BONDS—	7s, Feb. 1, \$15,000.....1899
Feb. 15, \$16,000.....1900 to 1907	SCHOOL BONDS—
(\$2,000 due yearly in Feb.)	4s, Sept., \$8,000.....1918
FUNDING BONDS—	4s, A.O., 15,000.....Aug. 1, 1918
4s, A.O., \$91,000.....Aug. 1, 1918	SEWER BONDS—
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	4s, \$25,800.....1900-1911
.....\$4,268.....	REFUNDING BONDS—
LIBRARY BONDS—	4s, \$75,000.....1918
4s, \$50,000.....1918	

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable in New York at National Bank of Commerce on the city hall bonds at Madison, Wis., by State Treasurer; on all other bonds at Oshkosh.

OPTIONAL.—The bridge, park and sewer bonds are all subject to call after five years from date of issue.

BONDED DEBT February 1, 1898, was \$230,800; floating debt, \$91,500; total debt, \$322,300.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 was \$9,321,568; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$29.50. Assessed valuation in 1898 was \$9,279,993.

POPULATION in 1890 was 22,836; in 1897 was 30,545.

OUTAGAMIE CO.—J. WUNDERLICH, Treas.

County seat is Appleton.

When Due.	Amount.	Tax valuation, person'l.....\$1,557,207
LOANS—		Total valuation 1898.....11,180,170
COUNTY BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
5s, A.O., \$55,000.....1900-1910		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$13.329
(\$5,000 due yearly on Apr. 1).		Population in 1890 was.....38,690
Interest is payable by Co. Treas'r.		Population in 1895 was.....44,404
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$60,000		
Tax valuation, real.....9,622,963		

PORTAGE CO.—C. E. WEBSTER, Treasurer.

County seat is Stevens Point.

When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....\$5,849,907
LOANS—	Tax valuation, person'l.....994,712
BUILDING RAILROAD—	Total valuation 1898.....6,844,619
5s, Jan., \$100,000.....Jan. 1, 1912	Real valuation about.....10,000,000
4s, J&J, \$95,000.....Jan. 1, 1901	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$11.00
Interest on the 4s payable at the	Population in 1890 was.....24,798
Nat. Exchange Bank, Milwaukee;	Population in 1880 was.....17,731
on the 5s by the County Treasurer.	Population in 1895 was.....28,531
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$195,000	

RACINE.—MICHAEL COLBERT, Treasurer.

Racine is situated in Racine County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
ADJUSTMENT BONDS—	SCHOOL HOUSE—(Con.)
5s, Apr., \$98,000.....Apr. 1, 1912	4s, J&J, \$7,000.....Jan. 1, 1914
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—	4s, F&A, 15,000.....Aug. 1, 1910
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....May 1, 1914	4s, J&D, 50,000.....June 1, 1913
3s, \$40,000.....1916	5s, \$18,000.....1916
Optional after 10 years from date.	Optional after 10 years from date.
PAYING BONDS—	Interest is payable at Racine.
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....May 1, 1914	Total debt Feb. 4, 1899.....\$346,000
Optional after 10 years from date.	Sinking fund.....21,350
3s, \$20,000.....1916	Net debt Feb. 4, 1899.....324,650
SEWER BONDS—	Tax valuation, real.....8,064,600
5s, \$12,000.....1901	Tax valuation, personal.....2,088,445
Apr., 11,000.....Apr. 1, 1903	Total valuation 1898.....10,153,045
Optional after 5 years from date.	Assessment abt. 65 p.c. actual value
SCHOOL BONDS—	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$23.318
5s, \$25,000.....1899 to 1917	Population in 1890 was.....21,014
(\$1,000 yearly on Sept. 1).	Population in 1895 was.....30,000

RACINE COUNTY

When Due.	Amount.	Tax valuation, real.....\$14,390,473
LOANS—		Tax valuation, person'l.....3,104,718
ASTORIA AND JAIL BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....17,495,191
5s, F&A, \$57,000.....		Population in 1890 was.....36,268
Int. is payable at County Treasury		Population in 1895 was.....41,110
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$57,000		

REEDSBURG.—W. H. FRENCH, Mayor.

This city is in Sauk County.

When Due.	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
LOANS—	Tax rate (per \$1,000), 1899.....\$15.00
WATER AND ELECTRIC LIGHT—	Population in 1890 was.....1,737
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....Jan. 1, 1910	Population in 1880 was.....1,331
Total debt Mar. 15, 1898.....\$30,000	Population in 1895 was.....2,136
Valuation 1899.....772,249	

RHINELANDER.—Wm. W. CARR, City Clerk.

Rhineland is the county seat of Oneida County.

When Due.	Tax valuation, person'l.....719,743
LOANS—	Total valuation 1898.....1,639,909
FUNDING BONDS—	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$28.00
5s, A.O., \$27,000.....Feb. 1, 1900	Population in 1890 was.....2,658
(\$3,000 due yearly to Feb. 1, 1908)	Population in 1899 (est.).....5,500
Bonded debt Feb. 7, '99.....\$27,000	
Tax valuation real.....920,165	

INTEREST is payable at Chemical National Bank, New York City.

RIVER FALLS.—C. C. GLASS, Treasurer.

This city is in Pierce County.

When Due.	Assessed valuation, real.....\$434,460
LOANS—	Assessed valuation, per l.....123,691
WATER BONDS—	Total valuation 1898.....558,151
5s, semi-an., \$25,000.....May 1, 1914	Assessment abt. 60% actual value.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$25,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$24.27
Sinking fund.....3,550	Population in 1899 (est.).....2,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....21,450	

INTEREST payable at the Minnesota Loan & Trust Company, Minneapolis.

SHEBOYGAN.—O. F. HUHN, Clerk.

This city is in Sheboygan County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)
BRIDGE & VIADUCT BONDS—	4s, M&N, \$28,000.....May 1, 1911
4s, A.O., \$6,000.....Apr. 1, 1900	SCHOOL BONDS—
4s, A.O., 11,000.....Apr. 1, 1901	4s, M&S, \$25,000.....April 1, 1918
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	Bonded debt Mar. 10, '98.....\$253,902
6s, \$535.....Nov. 15, 1899	Cash on hand.....7,069
6s, \$3,000.....Jan. 2, 1904	Net debt Mar. 10, 1899.....246,832
Subject to call after 1902.	Tax valuation, real.....5,337,919
6s, \$1,700.....July 2, 1904	Tax valuation, personal.....1,155,203
Subject to call after 1902.	Total valuation 1897.....6,493,122
6s, J&D, 20,800.....Dec. 2, 1902	Assessment is abt. 1/2 actual value.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$25.19
5s, M&S, \$50,000.....Mar. 1, 1902	Population in 1890 was.....16,359
REFUNDING BONDS—	Population in 1895 was.....21,130
4s, M&N, \$120,000.....May 1, 1909	

INTEREST on the railroad aid bonds is payable by the Mutual Life Insurance Company, Milwaukee, on the refunding bonds at the Fourth National Bank, New York City; on the improvement bonds due in 1899 at the Bank of Sheboygan; on the improvement bonds due in 1902 at the City Treasury; on others at the Bank of Sheboygan or at the German Bank, Sheboygan, Wis.

SOUTH MILWAUKEE.—This place is in Milwaukee County.

When Due.	Amount.	Outstanding.	Total debt 1898.....\$90,000
LOANS—			Tax valuation 1898.....1,210,239
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—			Real valuation (about).....5,000,000
Electric light bonds.....\$20,000			Population in 1897 (est.).....5,000
School bonds.....15,000			
Sewer bonds.....15,000			
Water bonds.....40,000			

SUPERIOR.—

This city was formed by the consolidation of the village of Superior and the Superior. It is situated in Douglas County. The city is arranging to extend a certain amount of past-due special assessment bonds. All other bonds have been paid as they matured.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	HARBOR IMPROVEMENTS—(Con.)
BRIDGE BONDS—	6s, J&D, \$5,194.22.....1899-1903
6s, F&A, \$50,000.....Aug. 1, 1910	(\$1,038.89 due yearly June 1.)
VILLAGE HALL BONDS—	6s, J&D, \$45,000.....1897-1904
6s, A.O., \$25,000.....Apr. 21, 1908	(Part due yearly on Dec. 1.)
Subject to call after Apr. 21, 1898	6s, J&D, \$456.14.....1899-1905
FIRE PROTECTION BONDS—	(\$65.16 due yearly on June 1.)
6s, F&A, \$20,000.....Aug. 1, 1910	6s, J&D, \$2,220.....1899-1904
SCHOOL BONDS—	(\$370 due yearly on Dec. 1.)
5s, J&J, \$168,000.....Jan. 2, 1912	6s, J&J, \$309,073.....Jan. 1, 1899
5s, J&J, \$45,000.....July 2, 1912	Subject to call after 1897.
SEWER BONDS—	6s, J&J, \$353,221.....Jan. 2, 1898
6s, F&A, \$200,000.....Aug. 1, 1910	Subject to call at any time.
6s, F&A, 150,000.....Aug. 1, 1911	6s, J&D, \$76,153.....June 1, 1897
6s, M&N, 50,000.....Nov. 1, 1911	SEWER IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
Special Assessment Loans—	6s, J&J, \$117,584.....July 1, 1899
HARBOR IMPROVEMENT—	Subject to call after 1897.
6s, J&D, \$34,925.38.....1899-1902	6s, J&J, \$20,391.....Jan. 2, 1898
(\$8,731.31 due yearly June 1.)	Subject to call at any time.

INTEREST on Village Hall bonds is payable in New York at the National Park Bank; on harbor improvement bonds, due part yearly from 1897 to 1904 and from 1897 to 1905 at the National Bank of North America in New York City; on school bonds, due 1897 to 1898, partly in New York at the National Park Bank and partly in Superior. All other interest in New York at Nat. Bank of Republic.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total debt on September 1, 1897, was \$1,806,103; sinking funds, \$216,827; net debt, \$1,589,276.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 1/2 of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows in the years named:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	per \$1,000
1899.....	\$8,896,527	\$1,066,988	\$9,963,515	\$45.61
1898.....			10,380,430	49.00
1897.....	11,763,503	781,626	12,545,129	32.70
1896.....			17,122,493	29.60
1895.....	18,384,044	1,295,038	19,679,102	20.70
1890.....	22,794,915	687,560	23,482,475	20.00

POPULATION in 1895 according to State census was 26,176; in 1890 according to U. S. Census it was 11,983.

WAUSAU.—

Wausau is situated in Marathon County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	WATER WORKS BONDS—
BRIDGE BONDS—	5s, A.O., \$90,000.....Apr. 1, 1905
5s, M&S, \$5,000.....Sept. 18, 1899	Total debt Feb., 1898.....\$167,800
Refund'g Municipal Bonds—	Water debt (included).....90,000
5s, M&S, \$25,000.....Sept. 18, 1906	Tax valuation, real.....2,456,910
(\$5,000 due yearly to Sept. 18, 1910)	Tax valuation, personal.....966,383
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—	Total equal val. 1898.....3,423,293
5s, M&S, \$30,000.....Sept. 18, 1900	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
Refund'g Municipal Bonds—	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$35.40
5s, A.O., \$10,000.....1899 to 1902	Population in 1895 was.....11,013
(\$2,500 payable yearly on Oct. 15.)	Population in 1890 was.....9,353
	Population in 1898 was.....11,300

WAUKESHA.—H. E. BLAIR, Comptroller.

This city is the county seat of Waukesha County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET IMP. BONDS—
SEWER BONDS—		6s, M&S, \$8,13 96, March '99-'08
5s, J&J, \$3,000.....1893 to 1901		Bond, debt Jan. 1, '99....\$97,750
5s, Feb., 30,000.....1910		Sinking fund.....5,050
PUBLIC BUILDING BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899....92,700
5s, J&J, 10,000.....1902 to 1911		Assessed valuation, real, 2,503,740
SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessed valuation, per 1 710,053
5s, Feb., \$5,000.....1899 to 1900		Total valuation 1899....3,213,740
5s, Feb., 3,500.....1899 to 1901		Assessment about 1/2 actual value
5s, Feb., 10,250.....1899 to 1904		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898, \$25.54
4s, J&J, 35,000.....1899 to 1918		Population in 1899 (est)....8,000
		Population in 1890 was....6,321

INTEREST payable at office City Treasurer.

WINNEBAGO CO.—M. J. ROUNDS, Treas.

Oshkosh is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real....\$15,065,107
ANYLUM BONDS—		Tax valuation, pers'....3,988,546
4 1/2s, \$70,000.....		Total valuation 1898....19,053,653
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.....20,000		Assessment abt. 3/5 actual value
Floating debt.....35,000		Population in 1890 was....50,097
Total debt Mar. 1, '99....105,000		Population in 1895 was....57,644

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding all counties in Wisconsin which have reported an indebtedness of over \$20,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890. Valuation figures are for 1898.

Counties—	Bonded debt.	Total debt.	Assessed valuation.	Population.
Dunn.....	\$45,000	\$46,800	\$4,149,028	22,664
Eau Claire.....	20,000	20,000	9,300,205	10,773
Iowa.....	30,000	30,000	7,059,585	22,117
Monroe.....		50,000	3,516,889	23,211
Oneida.....		20,000	3,470,494	5,010
Price.....	62,300	69,247	1,458,589	5,258
Richland.....	42,000	42,000	3,536,144	19,121
Rock.....	110,000	110,000	20,196,941	48,220
St. Croix.....		75,000	6,019,834	23,139
Taylor.....	21,000	21,000	1,558,014	6,731
Vernon.....	39,000	39,000	3,850,136	25,111
Washington.....	14,250	46,500	651,988	2,926
Waupaca.....	28,000	28,000	4,706,446	26,794
Waushara.....				
De Pere, Brown County..	27,500	27,500	833,750	*4,293

*Population in 1895.

State of Minnesota.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 3, 1849) - March 3, 1849
 Admitted as a State (Act Feb. 26, 1857) - May 11, 1858
 Total Area of State (square miles) - 83,365
 State Capital - St. Paul
 Governor (term expires 1st Monday 1901) - John Lind
 Secretary of State (1st Monday Jan. 1901) - Albert Berg
 Treasurer (1st Monday Jan. 1901) - August T. Koerner
 Auditor, - R. C. Dunn

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Tuesday after the first Monday in January, and sessions are limited to ninety days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For the history of Minnesota's debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT, April, 1893, page 103. The details of Minnesota's debt on Feb. 1, 1899, are given in the following statement:

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable. When Due.
State funding bonds.....	3 1/2	J & J July 1, 1921 \$1,349,000
Subject to call at any time (limit, \$150,000 yearly.)		
Certificates of indebtedness....	4	J & J July 1, 1900 50,000
do.....	4	J & J July 1, 1902 50,000
do.....	4	J & J July 1, 1903 250,000

INTEREST on the bonds is payable in New York; on the certificates of indebtedness at the office of the State Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT.—On February 1, 1899, the total bonded debt of the State was \$1,349,000. Of this amount \$418,000 is held in various Minnesota State funds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation, total tax levied and the rate of State tax have been as follows for the years named.

Year.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Taxes State Tax.
1898.....	\$489,565,789	\$160,792,757	\$650,358,546	\$13,847,896
1897.....	484,974,679	85,624,134	570,598,813	14,094,405
1896.....	478,451,788	85,493,875	563,945,663	13,595,945
1895.....	506,135,887	85,114,394	641,250,281	14,770,861
1894.....	543,956,153	98,947,498	642,903,651	14,645,741
1893.....	546,496,309	91,043,649	642,539,958	14,214,938
1892.....	463,943,397	95,418,115	559,361,512	12,243,956
1891.....	391,823,360	84,846,604	496,669,964	10,796,483
1890.....	319,008,864	82,720,902	401,729,766	9,853,696
1889.....	203,473,637	54,581,906	258,055,543	4,191,811
1875.....	173,693,276	45,162,467	218,855,743	3,892,482
1870.....	67,221,448	19,912,525	87,133,973	2,783,756
1861.....	33,350,057	5,914,683	39,264,740	658,358

Besides the State tax of \$1.80 for 1898 there is a tax of \$1.23 for school and university purposes.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Minnesota has protected the State from extravagant expenditures through restrictions which its Constitution puts on every kind of debt making. That instrument fixes the limit at \$250,000 "for the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenditures;" and an amendment, ratified in 1879, extended this power to \$250,000 addi-

tional "for erecting and completing buildings for the insane, a deaf dumb and blind asylum, and State prison." Besides the foregoing, it also provided that the State credit shall not be loaned, &c. With regard to the debt of municipalities there is but one section in the Constitution which relates to that subject, and that has reference to making railroad debt.

FIRST, as to State indebtedness, the sections which treat of the subject are in article 9, sections 5, 6, 7, 8 and 14.

SECTION 5. (Public debt may be contracted.) For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenditures, the State may contract public debts, but such debts shall never, in the aggregate, exceed two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; every such debt shall be authorized by law for some single object, to be distinctly specified therein; and no such law shall take effect until it shall have been passed by the vote of two-thirds of the members of each branch of the Legislature, to be recorded by the yeas and nays on the journals of each House, respectively; and every such law shall levy a tax, annually, sufficient to pay the annual interest of such debt, and also a tax sufficient to pay the principal of such debt within ten years from the final passage of such law, and shall specially appropriate the proceeds of such taxes to the payment of such principal and interest; and such appropriation and taxes shall not be repealed, postponed, or diminished, until the principal and interest of such debt shall have been wholly paid. The State shall never contract any debts for works of internal improvement, or be a party in carrying on such works, except in cases where grants of land or other property shall have been made to the State, especially dedicated by the grant to specific purposes; and in such cases the State shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion.

SECTION 6. (Public debt how contracted.) All debts authorized by the preceding section shall be contracted by loan on State bonds of amounts not less than five hundred dollars each, on interest, payable within ten years after the final passage of the law authorizing such debt; and such bonds shall not be sold by the State under par. A correct registry of all such bonds shall be kept by the Treasurer in numerical order, so as always to exhibit the number and amount unpaid and to whom severally made payable.

SECTION 7.—The State shall never contract any public debt, unless in time of war, to repel invasion or suppress insurrection, except in the cases and in the manner provided in the fifth and sixth sections of this article.

SECTION 8. (Appropriation of money received from loan or State bonds.) The money arising from any loan made, or debt or liability contracted, shall be applied to the object specified in the act authorizing such debt or liability, or to the repayment of such debt or liability, and to no other purpose whatever.

SECTION 14. (State debt for public buildings.) For the purpose of erecting and completing buildings for a hospital for the insane, a deaf, dumb and blind asylum, and State prison, the Legislature may by law increase the public debt of the State to an amount not exceeding two hundred and fifty thousand dollars, in addition to the public debt already heretofore authorized by the Constitution, and for that purpose may provide by law for issuing and negotiating the bonds of the State and appropriate the money only for the purpose aforesaid; which bonds shall be payable in not less than ten nor more than thirty years from the date of the same, at the option of the State.

SECOND, as to city, county or other municipality the only restriction on the debt-making power in the Constitution is the following, found in article 9, section 15.

SECTION 14. (Municipal debts in aid of railroads.) The Legislature shall not authorize any county, township, city or other municipal corporation to issue bonds or to become indebted in any manner to aid in the construction or equipment of any or all railroads to an amount that shall exceed five per centum of the value of the taxable property within such county, township, city, or other municipal corporation; the amount of such taxable property to be ascertained and determined by the last assessment of said property made for the purpose of State and county taxation previous to the incurring of such indebtedness.

The foregoing was adopted as an amendment in 1879. Before its adoption the section read so as to authorize municipal corporations to issue bonds in aid of railroads to ten per cent of valuation. Hence the amendment consisted in simply changing the word ten and making it five.

This is all the Constitution contains with reference to the debts of municipalities. The Legislature, however, has made some general provisions governing bond issues.

FIRST, respecting cities, there is the general power granted the common council of any city to borrow money to pay any city indebtedness, and to issue therefor city bonds bearing interest not to exceed 10 per cent and redeemable within ten years. The restrictions are: (1) That ordinances must be passed by the affirmative vote of a majority of the common council, signed by the Mayor, and published in the official city newspapers and recorded after proof of publication. (2) At no time can such indebtedness, bonded or otherwise, exceed \$15,000, unless the same be authorized by a two-thirds vote at the election held for such purposes. (3) The council shall each and every year levy a tax of one mill on the dollar for each one thousand dollars of bonds issued by the said city to pay the interest and to create a sinking fund to pay the bonds at maturity. The foregoing is found in chapter 10, section 168, of the General Statutes of Minnesota, vol. I, page 196, edition of 1888.

Second, and further as to cities, the common council is authorized to issue bonds and levy taxes exceeding the amount authorized by other sections of this act; provided the same be authorized by the majority of voters present and voting at an election to be held for that purpose. The time, place and manner of holding such election to be prescribed by the common council, the same notice to be given as at other elections. And no bonds for any purpose shall be issued unless so authorized. The foregoing is the latter half of section 171, chapter 10, Statutes of Minnesota, vol. I, pag. 197. The last sentence which we have italicized would, on its face, appear to take away the right of the common council to issue even \$15,000 of bonds (without an election) as authorized by previous section 168 cited above. This idea also seems to find confirmation in section 170, last clause, which reads that "no debt shall be incurred or created by the city, the common council or any officer of the city except pursuant to the authority herein expressly given for that purpose."

Third, through the board of supervisors, towns can issue bonds as directed by two-thirds of all legal voters voting at a legally called town meeting held for that purpose, payable in such amounts and at such times, not exceeding six years from date as two-thirds of voters determine. For further particulars respecting these issues, see section 114, chapter 10, Statutes of Minnesota, volume 1, page 182. A following

section (section 116) makes it the duty of the supervisors on or before the first of September next after the date of said bonds, and each and every year thereafter until the payment of said bonds, to levy a tax "equal to the amount of principal and interest maturing the year next after such levy," and in the discretion of said supervisors such further sum as they deem expedient, not exceeding twenty per cent of such maturing bonds, which taxes shall constitute a fund for the payment of said bonds.

Fourth, The trustees or board of education of any school district may issue school bonds of their respective districts in such amount and of such length as to payment, not exceeding ten years, as two-thirds of the voters voting at any legally-called meeting shall direct. For further particulars respecting these bonds see section 26, chapter 36, of the Statutes of Minnesota, volume 1, page 472. In section 28, same page, are provisions for levying a tax for the payment of bonds quite similar to the provisions with reference to the payment of town bonds cited above.

Fifth, with respect to all school bonds, see section 5, article VIII, of the Constitution of Minnesota, which authorizes the loaning of the Permanent School Funds upon interest at the rate of 5 per cent to the several counties and school districts, to be used in the erection of county or school buildings.

Sixth, as to the creating of county debt, there is no general authorization, the issues when made being under special acts. Of course "railroad aid bonds" are provided for by statute for county, cities, and all other municipalities. See, for the law on that subject, section 92, &c., chapter 34, Statutes of Minnesota, vol. I, page 388, &c. So, also, the borrowing from the Permanent School Funds under the above cited section of the Constitution (section 5, article VIII.) is provided for by section 84, chapter 36, Statutes of Minnesota, vol. II, page 448. There is likewise a general statute for the issue of "motor road bonds" by the county, the particulars respecting which will be found in section 132, chapter 13, of Statutes of Minnesota, vol. I, page 277.

General statutory limitation, applying to all municipalities. Debts of cities, counties, towns, &c., are void if entailing taxation beyond the rate fixed by law. See section 114, chapter 11, Statutes of Minnesota, vol. I, page 243. Of course this section does not apply where the law authorizes increased taxation, as, for instance, when a majority of the legal voters so direct; such authorization and action bring the case under the exception contained in the section, which is that the act is unlawful "unless specially and expressly authorized by law."

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Minnesota has been as follows in the years named:

1895.....	1,573,350	1880.....	780,773	1860.....	172,023
1890.....	1,301,826	1870.....	439,706	1850.....	6,077

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF MINNESOTA.

ALBERT LEA.—Albert Lea is situated in Freeborn County. The debt as below given includes the debt of the township and the school districts.

Bonded debt (last returns).....	\$90,000	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total debt about.....	95,000	Total tax (per M.) '97.....	\$37.85
Tax valuation, real.....	686,298	Population in 1895 was.....	4,158
Tax valuation, personal.....	298,958	Population in 1890 was.....	3,305
Total valuation 1897.....	985,256		

AUSTIN.—ALEXANDER S. CAMPBELL, Mayor.
T. M. POSTER, City Recorder.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$69,000
CITY BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	800,352
6s, M&N, \$10,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909	Tax valuation, personal.....	2,090,489
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	2,456,971
6s, M&N, \$16,000.....	Nov. 1, 1904	Assessment is about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$48.70
6s, J&J, \$14,000.....	July 1, 1903	Population in 1895 was.....	5,082
6s, M&S, 4,000.....	Sept. 1, 1905	Population in 1890 was.....	3,901
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1899 (est.).....	7,500
6s, M&N, \$25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1902		

INTEREST on city 6s due 1909 and water 6s due 1902 is payable in New York by the American Exchange National Bank; on railroad 6s due 1904 in New York by Farmers' Loan & Trust Company; on the refunding 6s due 1903 in New York by the Chemical National Bank, on other loans in Austin.

BECKER CO.—L. M. STEVENS, County Auditor.
County seat is Detroit City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$63,500
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	2,090,489
7s, July 1, \$18,000.....	June 1, 1904	Tax valuation, personal.....	366,482
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	2,456,971
6s, Mar. 15, \$25,000.....	Mar. 15, 1907	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, June 15, \$16,000.....	Mar. 23, 1909	State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$5.03
6s, May 15, 16,000.....	May 15, 1911	County tax (per \$1,000).....	10.97
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$76,500	Average school tax.....	14.90
Floating debt.....	1,006	Population in 1890 was.....	9,401
Total debt.....	77,506	Population in 1899 (est.).....	18,000
Sinking fund.....	14,006		

INTEREST on the 7 per cent bonds is payable by the Corbin Bank—Ang Co., New York City; on all other loans at the County Treasury.

BLUE EARTH.—J. N. BROWN, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation 1897.....	\$769,085
5s, \$36,000.....	1899	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
(\$2,000 yearly to 1907) \$18,000	1909	Population in 1890 was.....	1,662
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	\$36,000	Population in 1898 (est.).....	4,000

BRainerd.—J. H. KOOP, Mayor.
F. A. FARRAR, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING JAIL BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—		6s, A&O, \$15,000.....	Apr. 1, 1907
5s, \$25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$104,000
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Floating debt.....	\$18,000
6s, J&J, \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908		
6s, M&S, 20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909		

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$122,000
Sinking fund.....	974
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	121,125
Tax valuation, real.....	1,297,042
Tax valuation, personal.....	276,134

INTEREST on the bridge and sewer bonds is payable in Brainerd; on the electric light and jail bonds in New York City.

BRainerd SCHOOL DISTRICT.—JOHN F. HURLEY, Treasurer.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$100,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	1,601,835
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
School tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$16.51
Population 1897 (est.).....	8,000

CLAY COUNTY.—O. J. KITTELSRUD, Auditor.

County seat is Moorhead.		Population in 1895 was.....	7,031
LOANS— When Due.			
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—			
6s, Apr. 16, \$62,000.....	Apr. 16, 1903		
REFUNDING BONDS—			
6s, A&O, \$30,000.....	Apr. 1, 1905		
FUNDING BONDS—			
5s, June 1, \$40,000.....	June 1, 1915		
Bonded debt Aug. 15, '98.....	\$132,000		
Sinking fund.....	5,165		

Population in 1895 was.....	11,052
Net debt Aug. 15, 1898.....	\$126,835
Tax valuation, real.....	3,385,481
Tax valuation, personal.....	896,568
Total valuation 1898.....	4,282,049
Ass't about $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Aver. tax rate (per M.) '98.....	\$30.30
Population in 1895 was.....	15,154
Population in 1890 was.....	11,517

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable in New York City and on the 5s at the County Treasurer's Office.

CROOKSTON.—WILLIAM A. LANCTOT, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Polk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund assets....	\$7,250
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899	95,750
7s,	\$33,000—June 1, 1912	Assessed valuation, real.....	670,560
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	487,463
7s,	\$6,000—May 1, 1908	Total valuation 1897.....	1,108,423
BRIDGE AND FUNDING BOND		Assessment abt. $\frac{1}{2}$ of actual value.	
7s,	\$30,000—June 1, 1915	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$4.00
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	3,457
5s,	\$24,000—Dec. 1, 1918	Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$13,300		

INTEREST is payable at the Hanover Nat. Bank, N. Y. City.

CROW WING CO.—County seat is Brainerd.

Bonded debt (last returns).....	\$99,000	Total valuation 1898.....	\$2,584,280
Aver. tax rate (per M.) '98.....	\$42.90	Aver. tax rate (per M.) '98.....	\$42.90
Assessed val'n, real.....	2,121,239	Population in 1895 was.....	11,561
Assessed val'n, pers'n'l.....	463,041	Population in 1890 was.....	8,852

DULUTH.—HENRY TRUELSEN, Mayor.
H. W. CHEADLE, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
GENERAL FUND BONDS—		VILLAGE SEWER BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$85,000.....	July 1, 1901	5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1902
5s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1907	(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1906	
5s, M&N, 100,000.....	Nov. 1, 1912	Fond du Lac Bonds.	
5s, M&S, 185,000.....	Sept. 1, 1918	7s, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903
5s, M&N, 200,000.....	Nov. 1, 1923	New Duluth Bonds.	
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920	6s, \$47,000.....	Mar. 1, 1914
4s, M&N, 100,000.....	Nov. 1, 1922	West Duluth Bonds.	
PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT—		6s, \$30,000.....	Feb. 1, 1910
5s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1907	6s, \$115,000.....	July 15, 1911
PARK BONDS—		6s, \$20,000.....	June 13, 1913
4s, J&J, \$70,000.....	July 1, 1920	WATER AND LIGHT BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$42,000.....	Jan. 1, 1921	5s, J&J, \$1,106,000.....	July 1, 1926
REFUNDING BONDS—		4s, A&O, 955,000.....	Apr. 1, 1928
6s, J&J, \$138,250.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Dul. Gas & Water Co. (assumed.)	
6s, \$32,890.....		6s, \$295,000.....	May 1, 1906
4s, g. J&J, \$250,000.....	July 1, 1926		

INTEREST is payable at American Exchange National Bank, N. Y.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Duluth's total bonded and total floating debt on each of the dates named.
Apr. 1, '98. Feb. 15, '97. Feb. 10, '96. Feb. 18, '95.
Total bonded debt.....\$2,055,250 \$1,942,250 \$1,917,250 \$1,920,250
Floating debt.....668,443 763,606 1,135,552 1,306,858
* Includes \$232,723 of special assessment certificates.
Not including water debt, which amounted Apr. 1, '98, to \$1,106,000.
The city had a sinking fund on Apr. 1, 1898, of \$79,955.
The \$138,250 of 6 per cent refunding bonds are not strictly a liability of the city, as they were issued by the village of Duluth under a special Act of the Legislature which provides that the County Commissioners of St. Louis County shall levy a special tax to pay the interest on them and provide a sinking fund to meet them at maturity.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by its charter to 5 per cent of the assessed valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (estimated at 40 per cent of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate per \$1,000
1898.....	\$23,980,745	3,990,003	\$27,970,754	.....
1897.....	26,112,805	4,178,764	30,291,619	\$31.40
1896.....	26,037,311	4,438,844	30,476,155	.....
1895.....	36,157,713	4,855,550	41,013,263	27.90
1894.....	35,848,886	4,914,577	40,763,463	28.30
1890.....	19,385,553	4,381,100	23,766,653	.....

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 59,396; in 1890 it was 37,979; in 1880 it was 838.

DULUTH SCHOOL DISTRICT.—A. LE RICHEUX, Secretary of Board of Education.

LOANS—	When Due.	BUILD'G & PURCH. SITES—(Con.)	
BUILD'G AND PURCHAS'G SITES—		5s, J&D, 150,000.....	June 1, 1924
6s, M&N, \$20,000.....	May 1, 1903	4s, J&J, \$150,000.....	Jan. 1, 1921
6s, M&N, 12,000.....	May 1, 1909	OTHER BONDS—	
5s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1905	7s, J&D, \$2,000.....	Dec. 3, 1899
5s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1906	(\$1,000 due yearly) to Dec. 3, 1909	
5s, M&N, 45,000.....	Sept. 1, 1907	5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 15, 1904
5s, M&N, 50,000.....	Nov. 1, 1913	Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$979,000
5s, F&A, 200,000.....	Aug. 1, 1921	Tax valuation (see city of Duluth)	
5s, M&S, 100,000.....	Sept. 1, 1922	Population 1895 (est.).....	60,000
6s, M&N, 200,000.....	May 1, 1923		

INTEREST on the 7 per cent bonds is payable at the First National Bank, Duluth; on all others at Amer. Exch. Nat'l Bank, New York.

FAIRMONT.—H. W. SINCLAIR, Recorder.

This city is the county seat of Martin County.		
LOANS—		When Due.
WATER & LIGHT BONDS—		
6s, F&A, \$10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909	Bonded debt Feb. 15, '99. \$28,000
6s, F&A, 10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1914	Assessed valuation 1898. 409,144
5s, F&A, 8,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899	Assessment about 2-5 actual value.
(\$1,000 yearly) to 1907.		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898. \$46.78
		Population 1890.....1,205
		Population 1899 (est.).....3,200

FARIBAULT.—THOS. J. CONLIN, Recorder.

Faribault is in Rice County.

LOANS.—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1903
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 1, 1903
RR. bonds, \$40,000.....	part each year
School b'ds, 20,000.....	do do
Bonded debt April 1, '99.	\$157,000

Floating debt.....	\$35,000
Total debt April 1, 1899.....	192,000
Sinking fund.....	10,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	\$3,371,710
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$28.50
Population in 1895 was.....	7,616
Population in 1890 was.....	6,524

FERGUS FALLS.—G. A. ERICSON, City Clk.

Fergus Falls is in Otter Tail County.

LOANS.—	When Due.
BUILDING AND IMP. BONDS—	
6s F & A, \$28,000.....	Aug. 1, 1912
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1902	
CITY HALL, &c., BONDS—	
6s A&O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 17, 1908
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$25,000.....	Dec. 1, 1905

REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.
4s, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1905
Total debt Feb., 1899.....	\$71,000
Tax valuation, real.....	723,805
Tax valuation, personal.....	233,176
Total valuation 1898.....	956,981
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$50.00
Population in 1895 was.....	4,497

HASTINGS.—GEORGE PARKER, Mayor.

Hastings is in Dakota County.

LOANS.—	When Due.
HIGH WAGON BRIDGE BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1924
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$2,000.....	July 1, 1914
5s, Mar. 2,000.....	1900
St. P. & R. Co.....	
6s, Mar. 1, \$16,000.....	Mar. 1, 1902

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$80,000
The city has no floating debt.	
Tax valuation, real.....	645,584
Tax valuation, personal.....	190,337
Total valuation 1898.....	835,921
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$30.40
Population in 1890 was.....	3,705
Population in 1899 about.....	4,000

INTEREST on the refunding bonds of 1914 is payable in Hastings; on all other bonds in New York City.

HENNEPIN CO.—A. W. HASTINGS, Treasurer.

County seat is Minneapolis.

LOANS.—	When Due.
CT. HOUSE & CITY HALL B'DS—	
4s, J&J, \$335,000.....	July 1, 1917
4s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1921
4s, A&O, 600,000.....	Apr. 2, 1924
4s, A&O, 400,000.....	Apr. 1, 1925
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920
BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$75,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917
4s, M&S, 35,000.....	Sept. 1, 1919
OTHER BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$15,000.....	Dec. 1, 1919

Total debt Sept. 1, '98	\$1,875,000
Sinking fund.....	273,137
Net debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	1,601,863
Tax valuation, real.....	98,039,420
Tax valuation, pers'l.....	21,535,294
Total valuation 1898.....	119,574,714
Assessment about % actual value.	
State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$6.90
Population 1890 was.....	185,294
Population in 1898 (est.).....	237,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds are tax exempt.

INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank in New York City.

LAKE CO.—JOHN OLSON, Auditor.

County seat is Two Harbors.

LOANS.—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL BONDS—	
5s, July, \$3,000.....	1900-1902
(\$1,500 due yearly on July 1.)	
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, Mar., \$10,000.....	Mar. 15, 1907
6s, Apr., 10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1908
6s, \$20,000.....	1912 to 1916
\$4,000 due yearly on July 1.	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$43,000

Sinking fund.....	\$7,919
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	35,080
Tax valuation, real.....	2,309,495
Tax valuation, personal.....	80,732
Total valuation 1898.....	2,390,226
Assess'm't less than % actual value	
Total tax rate (p. \$1,000) '98.....	\$22.00
Population in 1890 was.....	1,219
Population in 1895 was.....	2,211
Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,000

INTEREST on the 6s due in 1907 is payable in Minneapolis; on the 6s due 1912 to 1916 at the National Park Bank, New York City; on others in St. Paul.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

LE SUEUR.—This city is in the county of the same name.

LOANS.—	When Due.
WATER AND ELEC. LT. BONDS—	
5s, \$18,000.....	20 years.
Interest payable in New York,	
Chicago or St. Paul.	

Bonded debt Jan. '98 (abt.).....	\$40,000
Assessed valuation 1897.....	379,596
Assessment about % actual value.	
Total tax rate (per M.) '95.....	\$37.00
Population in 1895 was.....	2,007

LITTLE FALLS.—F. E. HALL, City Clerk.

County seat of Morrison County.

Bonded debt Nov. 25, '98	\$25,000
Floating debt.....	12,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	1,099,580

Real valuation (est.).....	\$3,500,000
Population in 1890 was.....	2,354
Population in 1899 (est.).....	6,000

MANKATO.—A. R. PFAU, Mayor.

Mankato is situated in Blue Earth County.

LOANS.—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$8,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899
5s, M&S, 7,000.....	Mar. 1, 1910
PARK BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$3,500.....	Jan. 1, 1907
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$67,000.....	Nov. 1, 1914
SEWER BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1907
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
7s, F&A, \$15,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899
6s, J&J, 12,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900

WATER BONDS—(Con.)	When Due.
5s, M&N, \$20,000.....	May 1, 1908
5s, M&N, 40,000.....	Nov. 1, 1909
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$197,500
Water debt (included).....	87,000
Floating debt.....	25,000
Total debt.....	322,500
Sinking fund.....	8,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$14,500
Tax valuation, real.....	2,741,092
Tax valuation, personal.....	794,155
Total valuation 1898.....	3,535,247
Assessment 30 to 40% actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$27.00
Population in 1898 (est.).....	12,000
Population in 1895 was.....	10,173

INTEREST is payable in New York City and Mankato.

MILLE LACS CO.—County seat is Princeton.

LOANS.—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—	
5s, July, \$47,000.....	July 1, 1906
Interest is payable in St. Paul.	
Total debt (last returns).....	\$66,280
Sinking fund.....	22,717
Net debt.....	43,563
Assessed valuation, real.	894,334

Assessed valuation, per l.	\$234,405
Total valuation 1898.....	1,128,739
Assessment is % actual value.	
Aver. tax rate (per M.) '98.....	\$45.90
Average school tax.....	15.00
Population in 1895 was.....	5,129
Population in 1890 was.....	2,845
Population in 1880 was.....	1,501

MINNEAPOLIS.—JAMES GRAY, Mayor.

Minneapolis is situated in Hennepin County.

LOANS.—	When Due.
FIRE DEPARTMENT—	
4s, J&D, \$15,000.....	June 13, 1920
GENERAL PURPOSES—	
7s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1902

CITY HOSPITAL—	When Due.
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1922
4s, J&J, 75,000.....	July 1, 1923
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
7s, M&N, \$125,000.....	Nov. 1, 1901

LOANS.—

BRIDGE BONDS—

8s, M&N, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1905
4s, A&O, 76,000.....	Apr. 1, 1912
Subject to call after April, 1902	
4s, J&J, \$110,000.....	July 1, 1915
4s, F&A, 390,000.....	Feb. 15, 1917
4s, M&S, 30,000.....	Mar. 15, 1919

CITY HALL, etc.—

4s, J&J, \$250,000.....	July 1, 1917
4s, J&J, 250,000.....	July 1, 1921
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1922
4s, J&J, 200,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920

LIBRARY FUND—

4s, J&D, \$60,000.....	Dec. 1, 1915
4s, J&D, 40,000.....	Dec. 15, 1916

PARKS—

4s, J&J, \$200,000.....	July 1, 1913
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1914
4s, J&J, 223,000.....	July 1, 1914
4s, M&N, 100,000.....	May 1, 1919
4s, M&N, 65,000.....	Nov. 1, 1919
4s, A&O, 40,000.....	Apr. 30, 1922
4s, J&J, 20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1924

SCHOOLS—

6s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1899
4s, J&J, 80,000.....	July 1, 1915
4s, A&O, 50,000.....	Oct. 15, 1917
4s, M&N, 125,000.....	May 15, 1919
4s, A&O, 75,000.....	Oct. 15, 1919
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	Jan. 15, 1920
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1925
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1926
4s, J&J, 200,000.....	Jan. 1, 1927

SEWERS—

8s, J&J, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1900
7s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1902
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1906
4s, J&J, 90,000.....	Aug. 1, 1918

RESERVOIR BONDS—

4s, J&J, \$200,000.....	Jan. 1, 1925
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PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—A few of the older bonds are of denominations other than \$1,000. All late issues however (i. e. all bearing less than 5 per cent interest) are for \$1,000 each.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the city's total municipal debt, the sinking fund, &c.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Bonded debt.....	\$3,315,000	\$3,215,000	\$7,840,000	\$7,565,000
Sinking funds.....	1,659,255	1,393,245	1,342,907	1,211,526
Net debt.....	\$6,655,755	\$6,821,755	\$6,497,093	\$6,353,474
Water debt (incl.).....	\$1,830,000	\$1,830,000	\$1,430,000	\$1,230,000

SINKING FUND.—It is provided by the city's charter that in addition to raising a tax sufficient to pay the interest on all its bonds the city shall levy a tax of one mill on each dollar of the assessed valuation to provide for the principal of the bonds when due. The maintenance of this sinking fund for the payment of the principal of the bonds is "declared to be part of the contract with the holder of any bonds of the city that may hereafter be issued and shall be kept inviolate." In accordance with this provision there was raised by taxation for the sinking fund in 1898 \$189,225. The sinking fund is invested in city of Minneapolis 4 and 4 1/2 per cent bonds.

BOND LIMIT.—The city of Minneapolis is restricted in all legislative acts authorizing the issue and sale of bonds, and is required to keep within the following limit: From the total issue of all city bonds shall be deducted the total amount of funds and securities in the sinking fund, and this balance shall not exceed 5 per cent of the aggregate value of the taxable property of the city as assessed and determined for the purpose of taxation.

WATER RECEIPTS.—The receipts from water works in 1898 were \$202,080; current expenses for water works, \$104,957.

VALUATION AND INDEBTEDNESS.—The city's assessed valuation (property being assessed about 1/2 of its actual value) tax rate and bonded debt have been as follows on December 31 of the years given:

Years.	Tax Valuation.	Tax Rate, per \$1,000.	Total Bonded Debt.
1898.....	\$107,227,385	\$2.40	\$3,315,000
1897.....	108,654,337	25 00	8,215,000
1896.....	109,316,247	23 25	7,840,000
1895.....	136,944,372	19 30	7,080,500
1894.....	176,468,267	19 60	2,461,000
1879.....	23,415,733	14 50	1,101,000

In 1898 the valuation of real estate was \$88,257,832, and of personal property \$19,115,074.

The tax rate in 1898 included city tax, \$12.10; State tax, \$3.03; county tax \$2.87 and school tax \$5.00. The total tax levy of 1898 was \$2,466,227, of which \$310,968 was for interest on debt and \$120,499 for sinking fund.

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 192,833; in 1890 it was 164,738; in 1880 it was 46,887; in 1870 it was 13,066; in 1898 (estimated), 210,000.

MOORHEAD.—County seat of Clay County.

Bonded debt 1898.....	\$138,000
Water and light bds. (incl.)	68,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	783,302
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$45.93
Population in 1890 was.....	3,290
Population in 1896 (est.).....	4,000

In 1898 the valuation of real estate was \$88,257,832, and of personal property \$19,115,074.

The tax rate in 1898 included city tax, \$12.10; State tax, \$3.03; county tax \$2.87 and school tax \$5.00. The total tax levy of 1898 was \$2,466,227, of which \$310,968 was for interest on debt and \$120,499 for sinking fund.

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 192,833; in 1890 it was 164,738; in 1880 it was 46,887; in 1870 it was 13,066; in 1898 (estimated), 210,000.

MORRISON CO.—JOS. L. MEYER, Treasurer.

County seat is Little Falls.

Bonded debt Mar. 24, '98	\$120,000
Assessed valuation, real	\$2,300,529
Assessed valuation, pers'l.	765,202
Total valuation 1898.....	3,065,731
Average tax (per M.) '98.....	\$34.00
Population in 1895 was.....	19,163
Population in 1890 was.....	13,925
Population in 1898 (est.).....	21,000

NEW ULM SCHOOL DISTRICT.—New

Ulm is in Brown County.

LOANS.—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1904
Interest payable in New York.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$20,000
Sinking fund.....	12,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$8,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	803,761
Real valuation.....	4,100,000
Total tax (per \$1,000) '8.....	\$37.40
Population 1899 (est.).....	5,000

ORTONVILLE.—CHAS. H. KIETH, Recorder.

This city is the county seat of Bigstone County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL AND IMP. BONDS—	
7s, \$4,400.....	
WATER & ELEC. LIGHT BONDS—	
semi-an., \$15,000.....	1918
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899...	\$19,400

OTTER TAIL CO.—STEVE BUTLER, Treasurer.

County seat is Fergus Falls. All bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
JAIL BONDS—		
6s, M&N, \$30,000.....	May 1, 1905	\$4,377,338
6s, J&J, \$200,000.....	July 1, 1904	1,369,615
6s, J&J, \$200,000.....	July 1, 1904	5,746,953
6s, J&J, \$200,000.....	July 1, 1904	20,000,000
6s, J&J, \$200,000.....	July 1, 1904	34,232
6s, J&J, \$200,000.....	July 1, 1904	40,002

PIPESTONE.—A city in Pipestone County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
RAILROAD AID—		
7s, J&J, \$5,000.....	1903	\$294,728
7s, J&J, \$5,000.....	1903	166,073
7s, J&J, \$5,000.....	1903	450,801
7s, J&J, \$5,000.....	1903	97,440
7s, J&J, \$5,000.....	1903	1,668
7s, J&J, \$5,000.....	1903	1,232

POLK COUNTY.—JOHN GLEASON, Auditor.

County seat is Crookston. This county was divided in 1896, a portion being taken to form Red Lake County. Part of the debt has been assumed by the new county.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
COUNTY BONDS—		
6s, J&J, \$40,000.....	1908	\$294,728
6s, J&J, \$40,000.....	1908	166,073
6s, J&J, \$40,000.....	1908	450,801
6s, J&J, \$40,000.....	1908	97,440
6s, J&J, \$40,000.....	1908	1,668
6s, J&J, \$40,000.....	1908	1,232

POPE COUNTY.—P. I. RONNING, Auditor.

County seat is Glenwood.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
RAILROAD BONDS—		
8s, J&J, \$65,000.....	July 1, 1906	\$1,887,481
8s, J&J, \$65,000.....	July 1, 1906	592,032
8s, J&J, \$65,000.....	July 1, 1906	2,479,513
8s, J&J, \$65,000.....	July 1, 1906	97,440
8s, J&J, \$65,000.....	July 1, 1906	25,600
8s, J&J, \$65,000.....	July 1, 1906	11,627

RAMSEY CO.—WM. R. JOHNSON, Co. Auditor.

Ramsey County includes the City of St. Paul (which is the county seat), its assessed valuation being but slightly in excess of that of the city. Certain of the bonds below described have the faith and credit of both St. Paul and the county pledged for their payment, principal and interest.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
BRIDGE—		
3s, M&N, \$18,000.....	May 1, 1909	\$1,887,481
4s, F&A, 75,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917	592,032
4s, F&A, 75,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917	2,479,513
4s, F&A, 75,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917	97,440
4s, F&A, 75,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917	25,600
4s, F&A, 75,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917	11,627

INTEREST is mostly payable in New York at the Nat. Park Bank ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$81,896,288; personal property, \$15,518,941; total, equalized, \$97,580,257. The tax rate per \$1,000 in 1898 was: State tax, \$3.03; county tax, \$3.07. POPULATION in 1895 was 147,537; in 1890 it was 139,796; in 1880 it was 45,890; in 1898 (estimated), 175,000.

RED WING.—

Red Wing is situated in Goodhue County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
BRIDGE BONDS—		
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1902	\$178,000
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1902	80,000
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1902	170,000
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1902	1,693,383
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1902	610,153
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1902	2,303,536

The cost of the city's water works was \$100,000. They are now self-supporting.

REDWOOD CO.—J. R. LANKERD, Treasurer.

County seat is Redwood Falls.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
JAIL BONDS—		
5s, J&J, \$11,000.....	\$1,000 yearly.	\$43,070
5s, J&J, \$11,000.....	\$1,000 yearly.	4,192,716
5s, J&J, \$11,000.....	\$1,000 yearly.	784,785
5s, J&J, \$11,000.....	\$1,000 yearly.	4,977,501
5s, J&J, \$11,000.....	\$1,000 yearly.	13,632
5s, J&J, \$11,000.....	\$1,000 yearly.	9,386

REDWOOD FALLS.—

This is the county seat of Redwood County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
REFUNDING BONDS—		
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	1918	\$388,322
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	1918	1,250,000
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	1918	332,313
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	1918	1,238
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	1918	1,589
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	1918	1,700

ROCHESTER.—B. W. EATON, Mayor.

This is the county seat of Olmsted Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—		
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	\$20,000
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	1,789,177
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	3,200
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	8,000
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	5,321

ROCK COUNTY.—C. S. BRUCE, Auditor.

County seat is Laverne.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL BONDS—		
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....	Aug. 5, 1907	\$59,000
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....	Aug. 5, 1907	2,780,697
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....	Aug. 5, 1907	473,252
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....	Aug. 5, 1907	3,254,252
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....	Aug. 5, 1907	3,254,252
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....	Aug. 5, 1907	3,254,252

INTEREST on the 4s 9 per cent bonds is payable at St. Paul; on the refunding bonds at the office of the County Treasurer, Laverne; on all others at New York.

ST. CLOUD.—

This city is located in Benton, Stearns and Sherburne counties.

LOANS—	When Due.	RIGHT OF WAY BONDS—
BRIDGE BONDS—		
5s, J&J, \$80,000.....		6s, July, \$15,000.....
5s, J&J, \$80,000.....		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98, \$220,000
5s, J&J, \$80,000.....		Assessed valuation '97, 2,641,366
5s, J&J, \$80,000.....		Assessment abt. 40% actual value
5s, J&J, \$80,000.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898, \$33.00
5s, J&J, \$80,000.....		Population in 1890 was, 7,866
5s, J&J, \$80,000.....		Population in 1898 (est.), 10,000

FREE OF TAX.—Bonds of this city are tax exempt.

ST. JAMES.—J. J. SCHUTZ, Mayor.

St. James is in Watonwan County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		
5s, J&J, \$250,000.....	1923	\$642,150
5s, J&J, \$250,000.....	1923	50,000
5s, J&J, \$250,000.....	1923	892,150
5s, J&J, \$250,000.....	1923	81,781
5s, J&J, \$250,000.....	1923	610,369
5s, J&J, \$250,000.....	1923	37,980,227

INTEREST is payable in New York at American Exchange National Bank and at the Farmers' Loan & Trust Co.

ST. LOUIS CO.—L. H. WHIPPLE, Treasurer.

County seat is Duluth.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		
5s, J&J, \$250,000.....	1923	\$642,150
5s, J&J, \$250,000.....	1923	50,000
5s, J&J, \$250,000.....	1923	892,150
5s, J&J, \$250,000.....	1923	81,781
5s, J&J, \$250,000.....	1923	610,369
5s, J&J, \$250,000.....	1923	37,980,227

INTEREST is payable in New York at American Exchange National Bank and at the Farmers' Loan & Trust Co.

ST. PAUL.—A. R. KIEFER, Mayor.

St. Paul is in Ramsey County, and its valuation is only slightly less than the valuation of the entire county. Some of the Ramsey County bonds have the faith and credit of both county and city pledged for their payment, principal and interest.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
ABUTMENT—R. R. CROSSINGS—		COURT HOUSE AND CITY HALL—	
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1915
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916

INTEREST is payable in New York at American Exchange National Bank and at the Farmers' Loan & Trust Co.

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	Jan. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1898.
Total bonded debt (including water bonds)...	\$8,211,100	\$8,324,600
Tax levy certificates of indebtedness.....	1,081,000	1,116,500
Total city debt.....	\$9,292,100	\$9,441,100
Less sinking funds.....	569,019	518,616
Net debt.....	\$8,723,081	\$8,922,484
Water debt included in the above total...	\$2,460,000	\$2,480,000

CITY PROPERTY.—The water works owned by St. Paul are self-sustaining and cost \$6,477,751. The water debt is to be met by the Board of Water Commissioners, who, according to the city charter, "shall establish such water rates as will at all times insure to the city a sufficient income to pay interest and to provide a fund to pay principal upon all the bonds, etc., issued for water purposes." The real estate held by the city is valued (in 1899) at \$10,681,096, and personal property at \$471,135.

VALUATION AND INDEBTEDNESS.—The city's assessed valuation, said to be about 60 per cent of actual value, &c., have been:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate.	Total City Bonds.
1899.....	\$78,523,015	\$14,509,467	\$93,032,482	\$21.00	\$8,211,100
1897.....	79,265,736	14,631,830	93,897,566	21.40	8,324,600
1896.....	79,065,041	14,042,700	93,107,741	21.40	8,332,100
1895.....	109,494,303	13,149,400	122,643,703	20.30	8,332,100
1893.....	109,710,936	16,904,393	126,615,329	20.00	8,442,100
1890.....	106,204,133	16,895,335	122,000,000	20.00	7,579,965
1885.....	50,512,212	14,291,946	64,804,158	19.50	3,815,840
1882.....	30,000,000	10,026,777	40,026,777	21.00	1,959,910
1880.....			27,955,387	18.00	

All the valuation figures are as reported after deducting exemptions.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 133,156; in 1880 it was 41,473; in 1870 it was 20,030; in 1898 (est.) 170,000.

ST. PETER.—{ L. M. ERICKSON, Mayor.
{ C. R. DAVIS, City Clerk.
A city in Nicollet County.

When Due.	LOANS—
5½s, M&S, \$5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901
5½s, M&S, 5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1906
5½s, M&S, 5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1911
5s, M&S, 7,000.....	Sept. 15, 1907
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, Sept., \$9,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903
6s, Sept., 9,000.....	Sept. 1, 1908

INTEREST on the improvement bonds is payable at the City Clerk's office; on other bonds at the Chase National Bank, New York City.

SOUTH ST. PAUL.—C. W. CLARK, Recorder.

South St. Paul is situated in Dakota County.

The \$75,000 of bridge bonds recently in litigation have been declared valid by the United States Court of Appeals.

When Due.	LOANS—
6s, J&D, \$75,000.....	1921
CITY HALL BONDS—	
6s, J&D, \$10,000.....	June 1, 1914
6s, J&D, 5,000.....	Dec. 1, 1920
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, J&D, \$50,000.....	June 1, 1919
6s, M&S, \$11,000.....	Sept. 15, 1922
EDUCATIONAL BONDS—	
6s, J&D, \$20,000.....	June 1, 1914
6s, J&D, 1,000.....	Dec. 2, 1907
6s, M&S, 1,000.....	Sept. 15, 1914
6s, J&D, 3,000.....	Dec. 2, 1919

INTEREST is payable by the Amer. Exchange Nat. Bank, N. Y. City.

STEVENS CO.—N. R. SPURR, Auditor.

County seat is Morris.

LOANS—	
L. F. & D. Ry. bonds.....	\$50,000
Court-house bonds.....	30,000
Seed-grain bonds.....	2,400
Warrant, etc.....	542

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$92,942
Tax valuation, real.....	1,743,639
Tax valuation, personal.....	483,879
Total valuation 1898.....	2,227,518
Population in 1895 was.....	6,543

STILLWATER.—Stillwater is situated in Washington County.

When Due.	LOANS—
5s, Feb., \$20,000.....	Feb. 15, 1912
5s, Feb., \$6,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900
5s, Feb., \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1921
5s, Feb., \$20,000.....	June 1, 1914
5s, M&S, \$50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1906
5s, M&S, 100,000.....	Sept. 1, 1911
5s, M&S, 50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912
5s, A&O, 60,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917

INTEREST on the levee bonds is payable by the Lumberman's Nat. Bank, Stillwater; on other bonds at Fifth Avenue Bank, New York.

TODD COUNTY.—

County seat is Long Prairie.

When Due.	LOANS—
7s, J&J, \$25,000.....	May 13, 1913
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$34,000
Tax valuation, real.....	2,210,685
Tax valuation, personal.....	570,685

INTEREST on the railroad aid bonds is payable at First National Bank, St. Paul; on the court house bonds at National Park Bank, N. Y.

TRACY.—W. O. MUSSEY, City Treasurer.

Tracy is in Lyon County.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$45,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	469,255
Assessment about ½ actual value.....	

Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$44.33
Population in 1895 was.....	1,687
Population in 1899 (est.).....	2,000

WADENA.—A. MURRAY, Treasurer.

County seat of Wadena County.

When Due.	LOANS—
5½s, \$12,000.....	1917
(Optional after 1900.)	

When Due.	ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—
4s, \$8,000.....	1917
(Optional after 1900.)	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$20,000

Floating debt.....	\$5,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	25,000
Tax valuation, real.....	204,698
Tax valuation, personal.....	144,177
Total valuation 1898.....	348,875

Assessment about ½ actual value.....	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$31.40
Population in 1890 was.....	895
Population in 1899 (est.).....	1,700

WELLS.—H. W. BUSCHO, Recorder.

This village is in Faribault County.

When Due.	LOANS—
WATER & ELEC. LT. BONDS—	
6s, May 1, \$10,000.....	1906 to 1916
(\$1,000 yearly.)	
5s, Sept., \$20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1914
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.....	\$30,000
Floating debt.....	4,500

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, N. Y. City.

WINNEBAGO CITY.—E. C. MOULTON, Ck.

This township is in Faribault county.

When Due.	LOANS—
RAILROAD-AID BONDS—	
7s, \$13,000.....	Dec. 1, 1900
REPAIRING RR. AID BONDS—	
5s, \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1921
5s, \$10,000.....	July, 1918

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$48,000
Assessed valuation, real.....	498,619
Assessed valuation, per l.....	87,637
Total valuation 1898.....	586,256
Assessment about ½ actual value.....	
Population in 1890 was.....	486
Population in 1899 (est.).....	2,700

WINONA.—{ E. K. TARBELL, Mayor.
{ L. D. FROST, City Recorder.

This city is the county seat of Winona County.

When Due.	LOANS—
FERRIS ROAD & BRIDGE BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$23,500.....	Jan. 1, 1903
HIGH WAGON BRIDGE—	
5s, Jan. 1, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919
(Payable \$10,000 yearly.)	
SEWER BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$19,000.....	July 1, 1917-'18
WINONA S. W. RT.—	
5s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, '08 to '17
(Payable \$10,000 yearly.)	
WATER-WORKS BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$80,000.....	July 1, 1902

5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1919
(Payable \$5,000 yearly.)	
4½s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, '04 to '11
(Payable \$5,000 yearly.)	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$367,500
Water debt (included).....	125,000
School bonds (additional).....	87,000
Tax valuation, real.....	5,205,726
Tax valuation, personal.....	1,529,123
Total valuation 1898.....	6,734,849
Assessment about 40 p. c. actual.....	
City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$33.00
Population in 1890 was.....	18,208
Population in 1899 (est.).....	24,090

INTEREST is payable at the Park National Bank, New York City.

WINONA COUNTY.—{ GEO. F. CRISE, Treas.
{ HERMAN WEIBEL, Audr.

County seat is Winona.

When Due.	LOANS—
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1899
(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1902	
4½s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1903
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$30,000
Assessed valuation, real.....	9,754,535

Assessed valuation, pers.....	\$2,307,959
Total valuation 1898.....	12,062,494
State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$3.93
County tax (p. \$1,000).....	3.89
Population in 1895 was.....	37,134
Population in 1898 (est.).....	40,000

INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank, N. Y.

State of Iowa.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, &c.

Organized as a Territory (Act June 12, 1838) - July 3, 1838
Admitted as a State (Act August 4, 1846) - Dec. 28, 1846
Total Area of State (square miles) - 56,035
State Capital - Des Moines
Governor (term expires Jan. 1900) - Leslie M. Shaw
Secretary of State (1st Monday Jan. 1901) - G. L. Dobson
Treasurer (1st Monday Jan. 1901) - John Herriott
Auditor (1st Monday Jan. 1901) - F. F. Merriam
Legislature meets biennially in even years, the 2d Monday in January, and there is no limit to length of sessions.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of Iowa's debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April 1894, page 110.

TOTAL DEBT.—Iowa has a bonded debt of only \$10,900, its 8 per cent bonds to the amount of \$234,498 01 issued to the Permanent School Fund having been paid on April 19, 1892. On January 1, 1899, warrants to the amount of \$400,012 (all of which are called for payment April 20, 1899), were outstanding, and as an offset the State had cash on hand amounting to \$181,798 and a claim on the United States Government for war expenses amounting to \$129,703.

EQUALIZED VALUATION.—The equalized assessed valuation has been as follows in the years named:—

	Lands.	Personal Property.	Railroads.	Telephone & Tel. Cos.	Total.
1898.....	411,723,421	88,084,509	44,608,000		544,247,782
1897.....	414,223,421	95,509,523	44,494,024		554,226,968
1896.....	413,970,588	96,785,820	44,532,125	706,315	555,974,648
1895.....	413,970,588	100,493,479	44,521,225	685,532	559,650,824
1894.....	408,053,626	106,865,954	45,063,782	659,984	557,072,750
1893.....	408,053,626	112,816,334	44,987,839	672,172	566,529,971
1892.....	374,753,112	105,543,264	42,902,608	663,874	523,862,858
1891.....	353,614,837	103,372,905	31,672,339	293,046	488,953,127
1890.....	303,391,498	82,638,065	23,646,161	152,706	409,819,020
1876.....	294,313,368	79,032,896	22,076,876		395,423,140
1870.....	222,561,061	71,971,191			294,532,252

TAX RATE.—The State tax (per \$1,000) for 1898 was \$3.20.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Iowa's Constitution restricts the creating of debt, both State debt and municipal debt.

FIRST, as to State debt, the limitation made is not absolute, for it permits other debt if authorized by some law for some single specified work. But this permission is very safely guarded—(1) the law must provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest regularly and discharge the debt in twenty years; and (2) the

law cannot take effect until it has been submitted to the people at a general election, and has received a majority of the votes cast. All the debt provisions relating to the State we give below.

ARTICLE 7, Section 1. [Limitation of State indebtedness.] The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given or loaned to, or in aid of, any individual, association, or corporation; and the State shall never assume, or become responsible for, the debts or liabilities of any individual, association or corporation, unless incurred in time of war for the benefit of the State.

SECTION 2. [Same.] The State may contract debts to supply casual deficits or failures in revenues, or to meet expenses otherwise provided for; but the aggregate amount of such debts, direct and contingent, whether contracted by virtue of one or more acts of the General Assembly or at different periods of time, shall never exceed the sum of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; and the money arising from the creation of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was obtained, or to repay the debts so contracted, and to no other purpose whatever.

SECTION 4. [For what other purposes State may contract debt.] In addition to the above limited power to contract debts, the State may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the State in war; but the money arising from the debts so contracted shall be applied for the purpose for which it was raised, or to repay such debts, and to no other purpose whatever.

SECTION 5. [Other debts to be authorized.]—Except the debts hereinbefore specified in this article, no debt shall be hereafter contracted by or on behalf of this State, unless such debt shall be authorized by some law for some single work or object, to be distinctly specified therein; and such law shall impose and provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt within twenty years from the time of contracting thereof; but no such law shall take effect until at a general election it shall have been submitted to the people, and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election; and all money raised by authority of such law shall be applied only to the specific object therein stated, or to the payment of the debt created thereby; and such law shall be published in at least one newspaper in each county, if one is published therein, throughout the State, for three months preceding the election at which it is submitted to the people.

ARTICLE VIII, Section 3. [State not to be a stockholder.]—The State shall not become a stockholder in any corporation, nor shall it assume or pay the debt or liability of any corporation, unless incurred in time of war for the benefit of the State.

There can be but little fear that a State or city will ever create debt in any larger amount than it can easily pay where the law, as in the above case, requires a tax to be levied at the time of its creation sufficient to pay the interest annually and the principal when due.

SECTION 2, as to municipal indebtedness, the limit is fixed absolutely in the Constitution. The provisions covering the subject are as follows:

ARTICLE VIII, Section 4. [Corporation not to be a stockholder.] No political or municipal corporation shall become a stockholder in any banking corporation, directly or indirectly.

ARTICLE XI, Section 3. [To what amount county may become indebted.] No county or other political or municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner, or for any purpose, to an amount in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property within such county or corporation—to be ascertained by the last State and county tax list previous to the incurring of such indebtedness.

The above (section 3 of article XI) covers cities, counties, towns and every other kind of political or municipal corporation. The Supreme Court of Iowa has decided that even a school district is such a corporation and subject to the 5 per cent limit.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Iowa has been as follows in the years named:

1895	2,058,069	1870	1,194,020	1850	192,214
1890	1,911,896	1860	674,913	1840	43,112
1880	1,624,615				

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF IOWA.

BOONE SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

J. J. SNELL, Secretary.

This district is in Boone County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899 ..	\$43,700
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,131,587
5s, J&J, \$27,000.....	July 1, 1905	Real valuation (est.).....	3,250,000
5s, J&J, \$13,000.....	Dec. 15, 1901	Population 1896.....	8,965
Bonds optional 5 years from date.			

INTEREST is payable in Boone and at the First Nat. Bank of Chicago.

BURLINGTON.—Burlington is in Des Moines County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—		BURL. WATER CO. 1ST MORTGAGE	
5s, A&O, \$140,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899	BONDS, INTEREST ASSUMED—	
(\$20,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1905		5s, M&N, \$164,000.....	Nov. 1, 1902
5s, A&O, \$33,000.....	Oct. 1, 1907		
4s, M&N, \$0,000.....	June 1, 1906		
Subject to call after 1901.			

INTEREST on bonds is payable in New York at Chemical National Bank and in Burlington.

BONDED DEBT on Sept. 1, 1897, was \$263,000; floating debt, \$54,550; total debt, \$317,550; sinking fund, \$26,812; net debt, \$290,738. The water bonds are not included in the total funded debt, as they are the obligations of a private company. The city, however, in return for use of water agrees to pay the interest on these bonds directly to the bondholder, and to pay \$2,000 yearly to a sinking fund for their redemption.

EQUALIZED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$2,930,264; personal property, \$968,338; total, \$3,897,102; total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1898 was \$7.00, including State tax, \$3.30, county tax, \$0.00; city tax, \$37.00; school tax, \$23.70. In the water district, which includes about one-half the city, the water tax (per \$1,000) is \$50.00. Property is assessed at "about 25 per cent of its actual value."

POPULATION in 1890 was 22,565; in 1880 it was 19,450; in 1898 (estimated), 27,000.

BURLINGTON INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

H. A. KELLEY, Secretary.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$59,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation, real	2,930,264
5s, M&N, \$3,000.....	July 1, 1906	Tax valuation, personal	968,338
Subject to call at any time.		Total valuation 1898.....	3,897,102
4s, M&N, \$16,000.....	July 1, 1907	School tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$23.70
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1890 was.....	22,565
4s, M&N, \$35,000.....	Sept. 30, 1907	Population in 1898 (est.).....	27,000
Subject to call after 1902.			

CASS COUNTY.—T. W. BROWN, Treasurer.

County seat is Atlantic.

LOANS—	When Due.	Ass'd valuation, pers'l...	\$869,930
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	5,606,831
4s, J&J, \$45,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	State and Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$7.60
Interest payable at Atlantic.		Population in 1890 was.....	19,645
Bonded debt Jan., 1899.	\$45,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....	24,000
Ass'd valuation, real.....	4,737,901		

Real estate is assessed at one-third of its actual value and personal property at one quarter.

CEDAR RAPIDS.—{JOHN M. REDMOND, Mayor.

Cedar Rapids is situated in Linn County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....	\$312,548
REFUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund, prop'y, etc.	195,607
6s, A&O, \$4,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900	Net debt Mar. 14, 1898.	116,941
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation, State &	
6s, M&N, \$2,000.....	May 1, 1900	county purposes.....	3,881,990
Subject to call at any time.		Total valuation 1897.....	13,518,226
5s, F&A, \$14,000.....	Feb. 1, 1901	Assessment for Co. about 1/3 and	
Subject to call at any time.		for city about actual value.	
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1916	City & co. tax (per M.) '97.	\$43.50
Redeemable in 1915		Population in 1-95 was.....	22,555
Bonded debt Mar. 14, '98.	\$120,000	Population in 1890 was.....	18,020
Floating debt.....	192,548	Population in 1897 (est.).....	28,000

INTEREST on \$100,000 of bonds due in 1916 is payable at the Farmers' Loan & Trust Co. of New York City; on remaining bonds at City Treasury.

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds issued by the city of Cedar Rapids are exempt from taxation.

CEDAR RAPIDS SCHOOL DISTRICT.—E. M. Scott, Treas.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, J&J, 73,000.....	July 5, 1908
REFUNDING BONDS—		Subject to call after 1903.	
4s, A&O, \$4,000.....	May 2, 1901	Total debt Feb. 16, 1899	\$147,000
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation 1897.....	3,978,015
5s, M&N, \$10,000.....	May 1, 1904	Assessment about 1/3 actual value.	
4s, J&J, 45,000.....	June 1, 1905	School tax (per \$1,000).....	\$22.00
4s, J&J, 5,000.....	July 1, 1905	Population in 1898 (est.).....	25,000
INTEREST is payable at the Treasurer's office.			

CHARLES CITY.—{H. C. BALDWIN, Mayor.

Charles City is in Floyd County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.	\$32,000
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	34,215
4s, J&J, \$19,000.....	July 1, 1918	Tax valuation, personal.....	233,843
(Subject to call after 1903.)		Total valuation 1897.....	666,058
WATER BONDS—		Assessment about 1/3 actual value.	
5s, —, \$10,000.....	1907	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$80.00
Interest payable in Charles City.		Population in 1890 was.....	2,802
		Population 1896 (estimated).....	5,000

CHEROKEE CO.—J. H. SHEDDEN, Treasurer.

County seat is Cherokee. Bonds all optional.

LOANS—	When Due.	Ass'd valuation, RR.....	\$282,386
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—		Total valuation 1898.....	4,461,618
5s, A&O, \$12,000.....	Apr. 1, 1901	Assessment about 1/3 actual value.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$12,000	State and co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$7.80
Ass'd valuation, real.....	3,447,270	Population in 1890 was.....	15,659
Ass'd valuation, pers'l....	731,962	Population in 1897 (est.).....	18,000

CLINTON.—Clinton is in Clinton County.

Net debt (last returns).....	\$73,575	Population in 1890 was.....	13,619
Tax valuation 1890.....	1,900,000	Population in 1897 (est.).....	25,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000)....	65-00		

CLINTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)	
BUILDING BONDS—		4s, M&N, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1906
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$98,500
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation 1896.....	2,456,140
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment bet. 1/3 & 1/2 actual value.	
5s, J&J, \$28,500.....	Dec. 1, 1903	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$68.00
5s, J&J, 10,000.....	June 1, 1905	Population 1897 (est.).....	18,000
OPTIONAL.—All refunding bonds are subject to call after five years from date of issue.			
INTEREST on all bonds is payable in New York.			

COUNCIL BLUFFS.—{VICTOR JENNINGS, Mayor

Council Bluffs is in Pottawattamie County.

Regular Bonded Debt.	6s, —, \$34,000.....	1909
FIRE BONDS—	6s, —, 36,500.....	1910
7s, J&J, \$8,000.....	6s, —, 11,000.....	1911
LOANS OF 1878 AND 1880	6s, —, 7,500.....	1912
7s, J&J, \$4,900.....	6s, —, 4,000.....	1913
REFUNDING 1883	6s, —, 10,500.....	1914
6s, F&A, \$18,500.....	6s, —, 2,500.....	1915
Subject to call at any time.	INTERSECTION IMPROV.—(5-20s.)	
4s, A&O, \$30,000	4s, —, \$40,000.....	1915
Subject to call after 1903.	Special assessment bonds.	
Special bonds (all 10-20s.)	6s, —, \$26,300.....	1899
INTERSECTION IMP., 10 20s.	6s, —, 7,400.....	1900
6s, —, \$3,500.....	6s, —, 7,700.....	1901
6s, —, 16,000.....	6s, —, 3,300.....	1903
6s, —, 57,500.....	6s, —, 200.....	1902 & 1904

INTEREST on all the bonds is payable in New York City at the National Park Bank; also at City Treasury.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Council Bluffs' total bonded municipal debt, the special debt

	March 1, 1899.	March 1, 1898.	March 1, 1897.
Total bonded debt under 5 p. c. limit.	\$61,400	\$101,400	\$101,400
Special bonds.....	223,000	223,000	262,000
Special assessment bonds.....	44,900	74,100	101,500

Bonded debt..... \$329,300 \$398,500 \$464,900

The special assessment bonds are secured by property certificates issued and held in trust for bondholders.

In addition to the bonded debt the city had outstanding on March 1, 1899, general fund warrants to the amount of \$141,056; water fund warrants to the amount of \$76,875, and special fund warrants to the amount of \$4,768. For the purpose of funding the warrants the City Council has authorized the issuance of \$150,000 bonds. The issuance of these bonds has been prevented by litigation; and a decision recently handed down by Judge Towner declares that the general city bonds, and the intersection, sewer, grading and paving bonds constitute the indebtedness of the city; hence that the city is in excess of its debt limit. See CHRONICLE, March 25, 1899. A tax levy of \$5.00 (per \$1,000) is made each year for water purposes.

The sinking funds accumulated on the straight city bonds on March 1, 1899, amounted to \$2,843, and on the inter-section improvement bonds to \$24,748, and on the warrants \$53,905, making a total of \$81,496.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation ("not more than 30 per cent of the actual value") has been as follows in the years named. Personal and railroad property is assessed every year, while real estate is assessed every two years only.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Railroads.	Total.
1898.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$4,455,090
1897.....	.....	.....	.....	4,580,098
1896.....	.....	.....	.....	5,000,000
1894.....	.....	.....	.....	5,357,265
1890, (partly est.).....	4,475,159	1,007,432	433,008	5,915,597
1881.....	2,208,802	659,406	149,325	3,017,533

TAX LEVY.—The total tax for 1898 (per \$1,000) is \$62.00.

POPULATION.—In 1890, 21,474; in 1880, 18,063; in 1895, 20,189.

COUNCIL BLUFFS SCHOOL DISTRICT.—T. C. DAWSON, Secretary.

This district is co-extensive with Kane Township and the city of Council Bluffs. (This district will sell May 1, \$37,000 4 per cent bonds.)

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL-HOUSE BONDS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—		4½s, \$5,000.....	May 1, 1906
5s, \$10,000.....	Oct. 17, 1904	4½s, 5,000.....	June 1, 1907
4½s, 40,000.....	June 1, 1905		
4½s, 25,000.....	Mar. 15, 1907		
4½s, 77,000.....	June 1, 1907		

CRESTON.—SCOTT SKINNER, Mayor.

Creston is situated in Union County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Street bonds (optional).....	\$10,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Bonded debt Jan., 1898.....	87,000
5s, F&A, \$17,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917	Floating debt.....	15,374
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1907		Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....	102,374
4½s, F&A, \$12,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917	Tax valuation, real.....	677,275
4s, 5,000.....	1908	Tax valuation, personal.....	237,251
Subject to call after 1903.		Total valuation 1897.....	914,526
4s, \$7,000.....	1908	Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
Subject to call.		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$74.00
SCHOOL BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	7,290
4½s, \$33,000.....		Population in 1895 (est.).....	6,851

INTEREST on the bonds is payable in Creston and in New York.

DAVENPORT.—GEO. T. BAKER, Mayor.

This city is in Scott County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$275,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Improvement bonds (ad.).....	104,000
4½s, F&A, \$275,000.....	1909-1910	Assessed valuation, real.....	7,811,080
IMPROV'T PAVING BONDS—		Ass'd valuation, pers'l.....	6,312,780
6s, J&J, \$12,000.....	1900	Total valuation 1898.....	14,123,860
6s, J&J, 8,000.....	1901	Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
6s, J&J, 29,000.....	1902	City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$14.50
6s, A&O, 30,000.....	1903	Population in 1890 was.....	26,872
IMPROV'T SEWER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	21,831
6s, var., \$24,000.....	1900	Population in 1898 (est.).....	38,000

INTEREST is payable at the Imp. & Traders' Nat. Bank, N. Y. City.

OPTIONAL.—The special improvement bonds are subject to call.

TAX FREE. All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

DES MOINES.—JOHN MACVICAR, Mayor.

Des Moines is situated in Polk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—		REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$323,000.....	July 1, 1915	4s, F&A, \$88,000.....	Aug. 1, 1908
4s, M&N, 300,000.....	May 1, 1916	Subject to call at any time.	
3½s, J&J, 60,000.....	Dec. '05-'16	ANNEXED TOWN BONDS—	
4s, M&N, 35,000.....	May 1, 1917	6s, \$2,000.....	

INTEREST is payable at City Treasury.

BONDED DEBT on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$803,000; floating debt, \$56,750; total debt, \$864,750; sinking fund, \$10,000; net debt, \$854,750.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The total assessed valuation for 1898 was \$16,834,480 and the city tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898 was \$23.25. Real estate is assessed at 20 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 50,093; in 1880 was 22,408; in 1870 was 12,035; in 1899 (est.), 75,000.

DUBUQUE.—C. H. BERG, Mayor.

Dubuque is situated in Dubuque County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET IMP. & PAV'G BONDS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—		5s, M&S, \$253,436.....	
4s, M&S, \$300,000.....	Mar. 1, 1919	(Subject to call.)	
MISCELLANEOUS BONDS—		Interest is payable by the City	
6s, \$1,545.....	Feb. 1, 1904	Treasurer and in New York.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.....	\$687,077
4s, \$96,000.....	Feb. 1, 1916	Floating debt.....	242,839
4s, \$105,000.....	Apr. 1, 1916	Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	929,916
4s, \$120,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917	Ass'd valuation, real.....	16,011,501
4s, \$240,000.....	Feb. 1, 1917	Ass'd valuation, pers'l.....	8,025,003
4s, J&J, 34,132.....	Jan. 1, 1919	Total valuation 1898.....	24,036,511
4s, M&S, 65,900.....	Mar. 1, 1919	Assessment about actual value.	
STOCKING BONDS—		Total tax rate (per M) '98.....	\$11.00
5s, \$26,500.....	Dec. 1, 1911	Population in 1890 was.....	30,311
		Population in 1899 (est.).....	45,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation by the city.

DUBUQUE CO.—F. N. SCHROEDER, Treasurer.

County seat is Dubuque.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.....	\$13,652,810
COURT-HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment about ¼ actual value.	
4s, J&J, \$125,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....	\$25.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1890 was.....	49,848
Ass'd valuation, real.....		Population in 1895 was.....	60,117
Ass'd valuation, pers'l.....			

EMMET COUNTY.—O. O. REFSALL, Treas.

County seat is Etherville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$10,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	25,000
5s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Apr. 2, 1904	Assessed valuation, real.....	1,899,002
Subject to call at any time.		Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	247,035
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	1,916,037
5s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Oct. 1, 1912	Assessment is ¼ actual value.	
Subject to call on 30 days' notice.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$39.30
Interest is payable at Etherville.		Population in 1890 was.....	4,274
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1895 was.....	7,611

FORT DODGE.—S. J. BENNETT, Mayor.

This city is in Webster County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,008,040
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Tax valuation, pers'l.....	316,486
5s, J&J, \$16,000.....	1914	Assessed valuation, RE.....	32,670
Subject to call 1904.		Total valuation 1897.....	1,357,196
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	1,387,000
4s, M&S, \$36,000.....	Mar. 1, 1919	Assessment is ¼ actual value.	
Optional after 1908.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$51.00
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was.....	4,871
Floating debt.....		Population in 1880 was.....	3,586
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....		Population '98 (estimated).....	10,500

FORT MADISON.—CHAS. H. PETERS, Chair-

man Finance Committee.

County seat of Lee County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total bonded debt 1898.....	\$120,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation 1897.....	1,750,000
4½s, \$120,000.....	July 1, 1917	Real valuation (est.).....	7,500,000
Subject to call after 1902.		Population in 1890 was.....	7,901
4s, \$35,000.....		Population in 1897 (est.).....	11,000

HAMBURG.—W. B. HOUTS, Mayor.

Hamburg is in Fremont County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$232,501
CITY HALL BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	118,547
5s, A&O, \$5,468.....	1915	Total valuation 1898.....	351,348
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	1,634
5s, J&D, \$13,500.....	1905	Population 1899 (estimated).....	2,500
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....			

HAMPTON, INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT OF.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$145,016
5s, J&D, \$7,000.....		Total valuation, 1895.....	371,102
5s, M&N, 11,000.....		Assessment about ¼ actual value.	
Total debt Feb., 1898.....		Total tax (per \$1,000) '94.....	75.75
Tax valuation, real.....		Population 1897 (est.).....	3,000

IOWA CITY.—G. W. KOONTZ, Treasurer.

Iowa City is in Johnson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—		REFUNDING BONDS—	
4½s, \$5,000.....	1901 to 1903	4½s, J&D, \$40,000.....	June 1, 1917
\$1,000 due yearly.		(Opt. \$1,000 each year on June 1.)	
4½s, \$12,000.....	1905-'09-'10	Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$32,000
(\$4,000 due yearly.)		Floating debt.....	6,675
SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	58,675
Macadam Bonds.		Special ass't b'ds (not incl.).....	35,349
5s, \$6,675.....	Oct. 1, 1899	Cash on hand.....	16,000
Paving Bonds.		Tax valuation 1897.....	2,316,250
6s, \$5,590.....	1899 to 1904	Assess'm't is 50 p.c. actual value.	
6s, \$5,774.....	1902 to 1904	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$45.20
6,000.....		Population 1890 was.....	7,016
Sewer Bonds.		Population in 1897 (est.).....	10,000
6s, \$2,304.....	1899 to 1904		
5s, \$2,000.....	May 1, 1901		

Interest payable in Iowa City.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.—DAVID HOPKINS,

County Treasurer.

Fairfield is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Asses'd valuation, real.....	\$3,617,678
COURT-HOUSE BONDS—		Asses'd valuation, pers'l.....	1,310,050
6s, \$19,500.....		Total valuation 1898.....	4,927,728
POOR-HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment about ¼ actual value.	
5½s, \$14,500.....		Population in 1890 was.....	15,184
Bonded debt Dec. 1, 1898.....			

KEOKUK.—JOS. L. ROOT, Mayor.

Keokuk is in Lee County.

Its debt, which amounted to over \$60,000 some years ago (caused by the wild issue of bonds in aid of proposed railroads, few of which were built), is now \$261,500, and being reduced at the rate of \$4,500 per annum.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	\$800,000
GRADUATED BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	4,800,000
5s, A & O, \$61,500.....	Part yearly	Assessment abt. 2-5 actual value.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		State, Co. and school tax	
5s, J & J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	(per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$31.30
5s, J & J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1914	City tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	18.50
Bonded debt Feb. 17, '99.....		Population in 1890 was.....	14,101
City has no floating debt.		Population in 1899 (est.).....	19,000
Assessed valuation, real.....			

INTEREST is payable in New York City.

DEBT LIMIT.—City debts in this State are limited by provisions of the State Constitution (see State of Iowa), but the debt of Keokuk was created before Constitutional inhibition took effect.

KNOXVILLE SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

T. G. GILSON, Secretary. This district is in Marion County.

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$27,000	School tax (per \$1,000).....	\$20.00
Assessed valuation 1898.....	710,000	City tax (per \$1,000).....	19.00
Assessment about ¼ actual value.		Population in 1898 was.....	3,500

LEE COUNTY.—WM. F. KIEL, Treasurer.

County seat is Fort Madison.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real.....	\$8,262,910
COMPROMISE BONDS—		Asses'd valuation, pers'l.....	1,449,920
4½s, A&O, \$621,000.....	Mar. 1, 1915	Total valuation 1898.....	9,712,830
Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1900		Assessment about ¼ actual value.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$20.00
Sinking fund.....		Population 1890 was.....	37,715
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1899 was.....	40,000

MARION INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT—LINN COUNTY.

Includes City of Marion and surrounding territory.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$26,500
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation 1897.....	656,471
4½s, M&S, \$25,000.....	Sept. 30, 1907	Real valuation.....	2,000,000
Optional after Sept. 30, 1902		Population 1897 (est.).....	5,000
Int. payable at 1st Nat'l Bk., Chic.			

MARSHALLTOWN.—{F. G. PIERCE, Mayor.

This city is situated in Marshall County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.
FUNDING BONDS—		\$71,500
7s, J&D, \$8,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Tax valuation, real..... 1,280,000
5s, M&N, 13,000.....	May 24, 1906	Tax valuation, personal..... 400,000
	Subject to call.	Total valuation 1898 (abt) 1,680,000
5s, M&N, 13,500.....	May 24, 1912	Assessment is $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
4s, J&D, \$37,000.....	July 1, 1916	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98. \$56.50
		Population 1890..... 8,914
		Population 1895..... 10,025

INTEREST on the funding bonds due in 1906 is payable at Marshalltown; on all other bonds at New York City.

MASON CITY.—Mason City is situated in Cerro Gordo Co

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....
WATER BONDS—		\$6,500
6s, A&O, \$26,000.....	June 1, 1905	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..... 27,500
	Subject to call.	Total valuation 1897..... 1,090,463
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$34,000	Population in 1890 was..... 4,007
		Population in 1898 (est.)..... 7,500

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

MITCHELL CO.—AMOS. H. GOLBERG, Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Nov. 1, 1898.
BRIDGE BONDS—		\$33,300
4s, M&N, \$27,500.....	Nov. 1, 1908	Assessed valuation '98. 3,706,409
	(Subject to call at any time)	Assessment about 25% actual value.
Bonded debt Nov. 1, 1898.....	\$27,500	State & Co. tax (per M) '98. \$13.00
Floating debt.....	5,800	Population in 1890 was..... 13,299
		Population in 1898 (est.)..... 15,000

INTEREST payable at office of County Treasurer.

MONROE CO.—A. C. PABST, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '97.
4s, M&S, \$26,000.....	Sept. 15, 1901	\$3,572,012
	to Sept. 15, 1907	Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
(\$2,000 in 1901 and \$4,000 yearly.)		Population in 1890 was..... 13,666
Bonded debt Sept. 20, '98.....	\$36,000	Population 1898 (est.)..... 17,000

INTEREST is payable at office of County Treasurer.

MUSCATINE.—Muscatine is situated in Muscatine County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$2,187,120
4s, A&O, \$29,500.....	1899-1919	Tax valuation, personal..... 970,160
(\$7,500 due semi an. Apr. 1 & Oct. 1)		Total valuation, 1896..... 3,201,850
Interest is paid in New York.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$337,600	Total tax (per \$1,000), '98..... \$50.00
Sinking fund.....	37,000	City tax (per \$1,000)..... 25.00
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	300,000	Population in 1890 was..... 11,454
		Population in 1895 was..... 12,689

O'BRIEN COUNTY.—P. A. EDINGTON, Treas.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, pers'l
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$576,261
4s, M&S, \$110,000.....	Sept. 15, 1913	Assessed valuation RR..... 419,411
	Subject to call after 5 years.	Total valuation 1898..... 4,022,892
Interest payable at County Treas.		Assessment not over $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$110,000	State & Co. tax (per M) '98. \$63.00
Assessed valuat'n, real.....	3,027,310	Population in 1890 was..... 13,060
		Population in 1895 was..... 15,609

TAX FREE.—The county's bonds are exempt from taxation.

OTTUMWA.—{T. J. PHILLIPS, Mayor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real.
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$30,000
4s, M&N, \$30,000.....	1901-'02-'03	Assessed val., personal..... 1,826,824
	Subject to call after 5 years.	Assessed val., railroads..... 1,424,026
Optional after 1912.		Total valuation 1898..... 13,135,853
PAYING BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
6s, J&D, \$22,600.....	Dec. 1, 1900	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$50.00
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Population 1890..... 14,001
4s, A&O, \$15,000.....	1899-1903	Population 1898 (est.)..... 20,000
(\$5,000 due yearly on Oct. 5.)		
4s, F&A, \$34,000.....	Feb. 10, 1906	

The street paving bonds mentioned above are a special lien against abutting property.

OPTIONAL—All bonds are optional after five years from date.

INTEREST on the railway bonds and on the paving bonds of 1900 is payable at Ottumwa; on the funding and refunding bonds, at the First National Bank Chicago, Ill.; on the paving 6s of 1899 at the National Park Bank, New York City.

POTTAWATTAMIE CO.—WM. ARND, Treas.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real.
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$9,885,003
4s, M&N, \$30,000.....	1901-'02-'03	Assessed val., personal..... 1,826,824
	Subject to call after 5 years.	Assessed val., railroads..... 1,424,026
Optional after 1912.		Total valuation 1898..... 13,135,853
PAYING BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
6s, J&D, \$22,600.....	Dec. 1, 1900	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$50.00
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Population 1890..... 14,001
4s, A&O, \$15,000.....	1899-1903	Population 1898 (est.)..... 20,000
(\$5,000 due yearly on Oct. 5.)		
4s, F&A, \$34,000.....	Feb. 10, 1906	

RED OAK.—Red Oak is situated in Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real.
HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—		\$30,000
4s, M&N, \$15,000.....	1908	Assessed val., personal..... 1,826,824
	Subject to call after 5 years.	Assessed val., railroads..... 1,424,026
Optional after 1912.		Total valuation 1898..... 13,135,853
REFUNDING SCH. DIST. BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
4s, M&N, \$17,000.....	1908	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$50.00
	Subject to call after 1903.	Population 1890..... 14,001
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Population 1898 (est.)..... 20,000
5s, J&D, \$14,000.....	Jan. 1, 1914	
	Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1904	

INTEREST on the bonds due in 1914 is payable by N. W. Harris & Co., N.Y.; on the \$16,000 refunding bonds by the First Nat. B'k, Chicago.

SHELDON SCHOOL DIST.—O'Brien County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1896 abt.
BUILDING BONDS—		\$400,000
5s, A&O, \$24,000.....	10 years	Assessment is $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
	Subject to call.	Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$68.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$24,000	Population 1896 (estimated) 3,000

INTEREST is payable at the American Exch. National Bank, N. Y.

SIoux CITY.—{J. H. QUICK, Mayor.

Sioux City is situated in Woodbury County. The city has practically concluded arrangements for the funding of \$325,000 warrants.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, \$40,100.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		1916
6s, \$95,000.....	May 1, 1906	Subject to call after 1906.
	Subject to call at any time.	4s, \$159,900.....
5s, \$125,000.....	Nov. 1, 1915	1920
4s, \$375,000.....	May 1, 1906	(IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
(\$25,000 yearly) to 1920		6s, \$46,000.....

ASSUMED INDEBTEDNESS (NOT CITY OBLIGATIONS.)

LIBRARY BONDS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—
6s, \$80,000.....	July 1, 1901	6s, \$69,000.....
	Subject to call \$20,000 yearly.	May 1, 1904
POLICE STATION MORTGAGE—		Subject to call in part.
7s, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1902	

INTEREST is payable in New York by the Chemical National Bank.

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1897, was \$341,000; water debt (included), \$383,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1896 of real estate was \$10,440,816; personal property, \$1,662,523; total, \$12,103,339. Property is assessed at 32 per cent of its actual value. In 1898 the total tax rate (per \$1,000) was \$65.00.

POPULATION.—In 1890 it was 37,906; in 1899 (estimated) 42,000.

SIoux CITY INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT.—R. M. DOTT, Secretary.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$342,000	School tax (per \$1,000) '98
Assessed valuat'n 1898.	5,910,980	\$12.20
Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.		Population in 1899 (est.)..... 40,000

WAPELLO CO.—JOHN H. SPRY, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$141,000
5s, J&D, \$45,000.....	July 1, 1899	Floating debt..... 5,000
	(\$15,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1901	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..... 146,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real..... 6,856,081
4s, A&O, \$62,000.....	Party's Oct. 1	Tax valuation, pers'l..... 916,939
	\$12,000 in 1899, \$10,000 in 1900,	Total valuation 1898..... 7,773,040
(and \$20,000 in 1901 and 1902.)		Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
FUNDING BONDS—		State tax (per \$1,000) 1898..... \$3.20
4s, \$20,000.....	1904 to 1907	County tax (per \$1,000) '98..... 4.00
(\$5,000 yearly on Oct. 1.)		Population in 1890 was..... 30,426
4s, \$14,000.....	1908-1909	Population in 1899 (est.)..... 33,500
(\$7,000 yearly on Oct. 1.)		

WATERLOO.—{J. M. GROAT, Mayor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Aug. 20, '98.
FUNDING & REFUNDING BONDS—		\$61,000
4s, \$59,000.....	May 1, 1917	Tax valuation, real..... 1,525,544
	Subject to call after 1902-'07-'12.	Tax valuat'n, personal..... 649,142
Interest at Nat. Park Bank, N.Y.C.		Total valuation, 1898..... 2,174,686
Bonded debt Aug. 20, '98.....	\$59,000	Assess't is about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Floating debt.....	2,000	Tot. tax (p. \$1,000) '98..... \$45.15
		Popula'n in 1897 (est.)..... 10,000

WEBSTER CITY.—This city is the county seat of Hamilton County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		\$2,000
6s, J&D, \$10,000.....		Total debt..... 40,000
CONSOLIDATED AND FUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund assets..... 700
6s, J&D, \$13,000.....		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..... 39,300
5s, M&N, 15,000.....	Nov. 1, 1912	Assessed valuation 1897..... \$42,000
Interest payable in N. Y. City.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$38,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$56.33
		Population 1890..... 2,829
		Population 1899 (est.)..... 6,000

WEBSTER CO.—J. F. FORD, Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	County seat is Fort Dodge.
Bond'd debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$42,000	Total valuation 1898..... \$6,693,179
County has no floating debt.		Assessment is $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Assessed valuat'n, real.....	\$4,964,181	State & Co. tax (per M) '98..... \$14.50
Assessed val., person'l.....	993,041	Population in 1890 was..... 21,582
Assessed val., railroads.....	735,937	Population 1898 (est.)..... 30,000

WOODBURY CO.—J. A. MAGOUN, JR., Treas.

LOANS—	When Due.	County seat is Sioux City.
FUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..... \$600,742
5s, \$38,000.....	July 1, 1901	Assessed valuat'n, real..... 8,251,764
4s, J & D, 238,000.....	June 15, '05	Assessed val., personal..... 1,796,673
4s, \$65,000.....	July 1, 1906	Assessed val., railroads..... 590,677
4s, \$125,000.....	July 1, 1908	Total valuation 1898..... 10,638,504
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$466,000	Assessment is $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Floating debt.....	176,013	State & Co. tax (per M) '98..... \$14.80
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	642,013	Population 1890 was..... 55,632
Sinking fund.....	41,540	Population 1880 was..... 14,996
		Population 1899 (est.)..... 60,000

INTEREST is payable at the office of the County Treasurer.

State of Missouri.ITS
DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act June 4, 1812) - Dec. 7, 1819

Admitted as a State (Act March 6, 1820) - Aug. 10, 1821

Total area of State (square miles) - 69,415

State Capital, - Jefferson City

Governor (term expires Jan., 1901), - Lon. V. Stephens

Sec'y of State (term expires Jan., 1901), Alex. A. Lesueur

Treasurer (term expires Jan., 1901), - Frank L. Pitts

Auditor (term expires Jan., 1901) - James M. Seibert

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Wednesday after the first Monday of January, and there is no limit to length of sessions; but after the first seventy days members can draw only a dollar a day for their services, except every

tenth year, when the statutes are revised, at which session members are allowed \$5.00 per day for 120 days. The next session of this kind will be held in 1899.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—Additional city and town debt statements compel us to omit the interesting details of Missouri's eventful history in debt making and debt paying. All that matter, however, will be found on page 111 of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT for April, 1893. The details of the debt on Jan. 1, 1899, were as follows:

LOANS—		When Due.	Cert's of indebt. to State fund—
STATE FUNDING 5-20s—			SCHOOL FUND:
3½% J.&J.	\$5,000	July 1, 1907	6 p. c., July 1, \$2,909,000.. 1911
Subject to call at any time.			5 p. c., semi-an.. 249,000.....
3½% J.&J.	\$700,000	Oct. 1, 1907	Total.....3,158,000..
Subject to call at any time.			SEMINARY FUND:
3½% J.&J.	\$2,937,000	Jan. 1, 1909	6 p. c., Jan. 1, \$122,000.... 1911
Subject to call at any time.			5 p. c. J.&J., 463,881.....
			5 p. c. J.&J., 646,958..... 1941
			Total.....\$1,235,839

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is payable at the Amer. Exchange Nat. Bank, N. Y. City.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Missouri's total debt on dates named.

	Jan. 1, 1899.	Apr. 1, 1898.	Jan., 1897.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,642,000	\$4,200,000	\$5,000,000
School & sem'ry certifi'es 4,393,839		4,369,839	4,369,839
Total debt.....	\$8,035,839	\$8,569,839	\$9,369,839

Under a provision of the State Constitution at least \$250,000 of State indebtedness must be retired annually. The total debt, including accrued interest, &c., on Jan. 1, 1895, was \$36,094,908.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation (about one-fourth actual value) and tax rate have been as follows. This valuation does not include valuation of machinery, tools, merchandise, &c., as taxed on "merchants' and manufacturers' tax books," which amounted in 1898 to \$55,125,824.

Years.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Years.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.
1898....	\$971,935,839	\$2.50	1889.....	\$756,283,894	\$3.00
1897....	976,754,152	2.50	1888.....	738,421,083	4.00
1896....	952,576,356	2.50	1885.....	684,446,002	4.00
1895....	938,202,003	2.50	1880.....	532,692,043	4.00
1894....	931,853,800	2.50	1875.....	556,444,456	4.50
1893....	861,426,560	2.50	1870.....	559,082,559	5.00
1892....	853,754,209	2.50	1865.....	262,354,932	.....
1891....	926,141,721	3.00	1863.....	98,602,216	.....
1890....	805,668,844	3.00	1860.....	296,552,806	.....

DEBT LIMITATION.—Missouri has made provision in its Constitution restricting the creation of debt both on behalf of the State and of its municipalities.

FIRST, with respect to the State, the regulations are full and specific. They are found in article 6, sections 44, 45 and 46, which we subjoin.

ARTICLE 6, Section 44. (General Assembly not to contract debts except as herein.) The General Assembly shall have no power to contract or to authorize the contracting of any debt or liability on behalf of the State, or to issue bonds or other evidences of indebtedness thereof, except in the following cases:

First, in renewal of existing bonds, when they cannot be paid at maturity out of the sinking fund or other resources.

Second, on the occurring of an unforeseen emergency, or casual deficiency of the revenue, when the temporary liability incurred, upon the recommendation of the Governor first had, shall not exceed the sum of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars for any one year, to be paid in not more than two years from and after its creation.

Third, on the occurring of any unforeseen emergency, or casual deficiency of the revenue, when the temporary liability incurred or to be incurred shall exceed the sum of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars for any one year, the General Assembly may submit an act providing for the loan, or for the contracting of the liability, and containing a provision for levying a tax sufficient to pay the interest and principal when they become due (the latter in not more than thirteen years from the date of its creation), to the qualified voters of the State, and when the act so submitted shall have been ratified by a two-thirds majority, at an election held for that purpose, due publication having been made of the provisions of the act for at least three months before such election, the act thus ratified shall be irrevocable until the debt thereby incurred shall be paid, principal and interest.

SECTION 45. (State's credit not to be loaned.) The General Assembly shall have no power to give or to lend, or to authorize the giving or lending of the credit of the State in aid of or to any person, association or corporation, whether municipal or other, or to pledge the credit of the State in any manner whatsoever, for the payment of the liabilities, present or prospective, of any individual, association of individuals, municipal or other corporation whatsoever.

SECTION 46. (Public money, grant prohibited.) The General Assembly shall have no power to make any grant, or to authorize the making of any grant of public money or thing of value to any individual, association of individuals, municipal or other corporation whatsoever. *Provided,* That this shall not be so construed as to prevent the grant of aid in a case of public calamity.

The foregoing sections cover all phases of State indebtedness and so restrict action as to put the State beyond the chance of future debt embarrassment.

SECOND, with regard to cities and other municipalities, the provisions are in like manner full and wisely constructed. There are three—section 47 in article 6, section 6 in article 9 and section 12 in article 10. We give them complete below.

ARTICLE 6, Section 47. (Municipalities, loaning credit of.) The General Assembly shall have no power to authorize any county, city, town or township, or other political corporation or sub-division of the State now existing, or that may be hereafter established, to lend its credit, or to grant public money or thing of value in aid of or to any individual, association or corporation whatsoever, or to become a stockholder in such corporation, association or company.

ARTICLE 9, Section 6. (Municipalities not to subscribe to capital stock of corporations.) No county, township, city or other municipality shall hereafter become a subscriber to the capital stock of any railroad or other corporation or association, or make appropriation or donation, or loan its credit to or in aid of any such corporation or association, or to or in aid of any college or institution of learning or other institution, whether created for or to be controlled by the State or others. All authority heretofore conferred for any of the purposes aforesaid by the General Assembly, or by the charter of any corporation, is hereby repealed: *Provided,* however, That nothing in this Constitution contained shall affect the right of any such municipality to make such subscription where the same has been authorized under existing laws by a vote of the people of such municipality prior to its adoption, or to prevent the issue of renewal bonds, or the use of such other means as are or may be prescribed by law for the liquidation or payment of such subscription, or of any existing indebtedness.

ARTICLE 10, Section 12. (Municipal indebtedness, limit of.) No county, city, town, township, school district or other political corporation or sub-division of the State shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose to an amount exceeding in any year the income and revenue provided for such year, without the assent of two-thirds of the voters thereof voting at an election to be held for that purpose; nor in cases requiring such assent shall any indebtedness be allowed to be incurred to an amount, including existing indebtedness, in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the assessment next before the last assessment for State and county purposes, previous to the incurring of such indebtedness: *Provided,* That with such assent any county may be allowed to become indebted to a larger amount for the erection of a court-house or jail. *And provided further,* That any county, city, town, township, school district, or other political corporation or sub-division of the State, incurring any indebtedness, requiring the assent of the voters as aforesaid, shall, before or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such indebtedness as it falls due, and also to constitute a sinking fund for payment of the principal thereof, within twenty years from the time of contracting the same.

It is scarcely necessary to add anything to the foregoing. The sections given make clear (1) that a municipality cannot loan its credit; (2) that it cannot subscribe to the capital stock of corporations; (3) that it cannot get into debt unless two-thirds of the voters voting at an election favor it, and then only to an aggregate of 5 per cent of valuation, except that with such assent any county may be allowed to become indebted in a larger amount for the erection of a court house or jail, and finally (4) that before or at the time of getting the assent of the voters an annual tax must be provided sufficient to pay interest and form a sinking fund to pay the debt within 20 years. These provisions are certainly very conservative.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Missouri has been as follows in the years named.

1890.....	2,679,184	1860.....	1,182,012	1830.....	140,455
1880.....	2,168,380	1850.....	682,044	1820.....	66,557
1870.....	1,721,245	1840.....	383,702	1810.....	19,783

The proportion of the colored population was 6.70 per cent in 1890 and 5.75 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 90,040 in 1850; 118,503 in 1860; 118,071 in 1870; 145,350 in 1880, and 154,131 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF MISSOURI.

NOTE.—For reports not given in alphabetical order among the following see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

The American Exchange National Bank has been appointed the State's fiscal agents in New York City.

ADAIR COUNTY.—W. R. HALLOWAY, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Kirksville.	
LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—	
5s.	\$50,000.....1902
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s.	\$10,500.....Apr. 3, 1913
Subject to call at any time.	
Interest payable by St. L. Nat. Bk.	
Total debt July 1, 1898..	\$60,500
Tax valuation 1899.....	5,398,552
Assessment is ½ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '97..	\$9.50
Population in 1890 was.....	17,417
Population in 1880 was.....	15,190
Population in 1894 (est.).....	21,000

BENTON CO.—W. L. MORGAN, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Warsaw. A sinking fund for redemption of the bonds is provided by a tax of \$1.00 per \$1,000 on the assessed valuation.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation RR., etc.
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$101,665
5s. Feb., \$287,500.....	July 1, 1912	Total valuation 1898.. 3,463,874
Subject to call after July 1, 1902		Assessment is ¾ actual value.
Total debt July 1, 1898..	\$287,500	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..
Tax valuation, real.....	2,221,521	Population in 1890 was.....
Tax valuation, pers'l.....	1,140,688	Population 1896 (est.).....

INTEREST is payable in St. Louis at National Bank of Commerce.

BLOOMINGTON.—This township is in Buchanan Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan., 1899..
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$35,000
5s. \$35,000.....	1900-'15	Taxable wealth 1896....
		Population in 1890 was.....

BLUE.—THOS. F. BRADY, County Treasurer.

This township is in Jackson County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Total debt July 1, 1898..	\$100,000
RR. AID \$1,000 BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	4,917,997
7s. & J., \$100,000.....	July 1, 1903	Population in 1890 was	10,539

INTEREST at Ninth National Bank, New York City.

BUCHANAN CO.—R. M. NASH, Clerk.

The county seat is St. Joseph.		
LOANS.	<i>When due.</i>	Asses-ed valu'n, pers'l. \$4,422,950
COMPROMISE R. R. BONDS—		Assessed valu'n, RR., etc. 2,491,094
5½%, pug. 1, \$354,300.....	Aug. 1, 1901	Total valuation 1898.....26,748,114
Interest payable in New York at American Exchange Nat. Bank.		Assessment is ½ actual value.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$354,300	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..\$7.00
Sinking fund.....	75,000	Population in 1890 was.....49,792
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..	279,300	Population in 1899 (est.).....85,000
Assessed valu'n, real.....	19,834,070	

TAX FREE.—Bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

BUFFALO.—This is a township in Pike County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Valuation, etc.—
REFUNDING BONDS—		
5s. Jan., \$12,500.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Total debt July 1, 1898..
5s. Jan., 35,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	\$50,500
All b'ds optional after Jan. 1, 1899		Tax valuation 1898.....
Interest is payable by the Merchants' Nat. Bank, St. Louis, Mo.		2,186,550
		Population 1890 was.....
		7,889
		Population 1880 was.....
		7,493

BUTLER COUNTY.—W. B. ADAMS, Treas.

COUNTY SEAT IS POPLAR BLUFF.		W. D. ADAMS, CLERK.	
LOANS—		COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
<i>When Due.</i>			
REDEMPTION BONDS—		6s. F&A, \$7,900.....	
6s. Oct., \$5,200.....	1900	Feb. 1, 1907	
Subject to call.		Bonded debt July 1, 1898..	
		\$35,200	
		Tax valuation 1898..	
		\$3,330,894	
		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '12-50	
		Population in 1890 was.....	
		10,164	

CALLAWAY CO.—J. L. MAUGHS, Treas.

The county seat is Fulton.

LOANS—	When due.	Net debt Sept. 15, 1898..	\$228,500
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—		Assessed val'n, real.....	4,055,440
5s, Aug., \$83,500.....	Aug. 1, 1907	Assessed val'n, pers'n'l.....	1,852,345
Subject to call at any time.		Assessed val'n, RR. etc.....	868,323
4s, M&N, \$150,000.....	1917	Total valuation 1898.....	6,776,108
\$100,000 subject to call after		Assessment abt. 50 p. c. actual val.	
1902; balance after 1904.)		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$16.70
Total debt Sept. 15, 1898..		Population in 1890 was.....	25,131
\$233,500		Population in 1895 (est.).....	27,000
Sinking fund.....		* 5 bonds of \$500 each; the remainder \$1,000 each.	
* 5 bonds of \$500 each; the remainder \$1,000 each.			

INTEREST on the 5s is payable at Nat. Bk. of Commerce, N. Y., and Fulton, Mo.; on the 4s at the Union Trust Co., St. Louis, Mo.

CALUMET.—This is a township in Pike County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1898..	\$91,500
REFUNDING BONDS—		Taxable wealth '97 (abt) 2,225,000	
5s, Feb., \$61,500.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Population in 1890 was.....	4,096
Subject to call.		Population in 1898.....	6,000
4s,, \$30,000.....	Apr. 1, 1928		
(Subject to call 1908.)			

INTEREST on 6s is payable in St. Louis at Bank of Commerce.

CAMP BRANCH.—GEO. A. DUNN, Co. Clerk.

This township is in Cass County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb., 1899..	\$58,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	20,000
5s,, \$50,000.....	Nov. 19, 1917	Net debt Feb., 1899.....	38,000
Subject to call Nov. 19, 1907		Tax valuation 1898.....	545,855
5s,, \$8,000.....	Dec. 2, 1919	Tax rate (per \$1,000), '98..	\$21.00
Subject to call Dec. 2, 1909		Population in 1890 was.....	1,713

CAPE GIRARDEAU—

This city is in Cape Girardeau County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$713,610
FUNDING—		Tax valuation, personal.....	195,425
5s, M&S, \$47,500.....	Mich. 1, 1910	Total valuation 1896.....	909,035
Subject to call in 1900 & 1905		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
NORMAL SCHOOL—		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$30.50
8s, J&J, \$41,500.....	Jan. 1, 1905	Population in 1890 was.....	4,297
Subject to call.		Population in 1880 was.....	3,889
Total debt July 1, 1898..		Population 1897 (estimated).....	5,000
\$89,000			

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at New York; on the Normal School bonds at St. Louis, Mo.

CAPE GIRARDEAU SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

5s, J&J, \$7,000.....	July 1, 1910	Tax valuation 1896.....	\$1,000,000
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment is abt. $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1897.....		Tax rate per \$1,000.....	\$5.00
\$7,000			

CAPE GIRARDEAU.—Aug. UDE, Co. Treas.

This township is in Cape Girardeau County.

This township is in Cape Girardeau County.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, '98. \$144,000
COMPROMISE RR. BONDS:		Tax valuation 1898.....1,329,700
4s-5s, May, \$144,000.	May 1, 1909	Assessment about 2-5 actual value.
Subject to call.		Total tax per \$1,000 '97.....\$12.00
4 per cent before 1899—after 5.		Population in 1890 was.....6,014
Interest is payable at St. Louis.		Population in 1880 was.....5,791

CARTHAGE.—{ CHAS. O. HARRINGTON, Mayor.

This city is in Jasper County.

LOANS—	When Due.	COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
FUNDING BONDS—		5s, F&A, \$11,500.....	Aug. 1, 1911
5s, M&N, \$14,000.....	May 10, 1900	Subject to call at any time.	
REF'D COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Interest is payable at St. Louis.	
4s, F&A,, 25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1911	Bonded debt Feb. 6, '99..	\$50,500
(Optional, \$3,000 yearly after 1903		Tax valuation, real.....	1,613,160
and \$10,000 after 1908.		Tax valuation, personal.....	740,234
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	2,353,394
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1919	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
(\$10,000 optional after 1904, \$10,		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..	\$27.50
000 after 1909 and \$5,000 after		Population in 1890 was.....	7,981
1914.)		Population 1898 (local est.).....	12,000

CASS COUNTY.—GEO. A. DUNN, Clerk.

The county seat is Harrisonville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, pers'n'l.	1,654,991
REFUNDING BONDS—		Val'n, railroads, etc.	1,597,505
4s,, \$150,000.....	April 1, 1919	Total valuation 1898.....	9,276,251
4s, Jan., 420,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Subject to call.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..	\$25.00
Comp'd debt Feb. 15, '99..		Population in 1890 was.....	23,301
\$870,600		Population in 1897.....	32,340
Sinking fund.....			
Assessed val'n, real.....			

INTEREST on the 4 per cent bonds is payable at St. Louis, Mo.

CHARITON.—A. J. FURR, Co. Treasurer.

This township is in Howard County.

This township is in Howard County.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, '98.. \$50,000
REDEMPTION BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....1,167,000
5s, Feb. 1, \$50,000. Feb. 1, 1909-'19		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1890 was.....3,654
INTEREST payable at National		Bank of Commerce, New York.

INTEREST payable at National Bank of Commerce, New York.

CHILLICOTHE.—This city is in Livingston County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$55,000
BUILDING AND PAVING BONDS—			Sinking fund.....	15,500
5s, semi-an.	\$30,000	July 23, 1911	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	44,500
Subject to call at any time.			Tax valuation 1896.....	2,130,000
SCHOOL BONDS—			Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s,	\$25,000		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$29.50
Subject to call at any time.			Population in 1890 was.....	5,717
Interest payable at City Treasury.			Population 1896 (city census).....	7,800

CLARK CO.—GEO. E. McHUGH, Treasurer.

The county seat is Kahoka.

By cert is KADOKA.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1898..	\$212,500
COMPROMISE RR. BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	2,838,495
4s, Aug., \$61,000.....	Aug. 10, 1905	Tax valuation, personal.....	859,210
($\frac{1}{2}$ subject to call 1908; $\frac{1}{2}$, 1913)		Tax val'n, RR., etc.....	748,710
6s, Apr., 107,500.....	Apr. 1, 1901	Total valuation 1898.....	4,446,415
Subject to call.		Population in 1890 was.....	15,126
6s, Jan., \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1915	INTEREST on 6s is payable in	
Subject to call Jan. 1, 1905		New York at Nat. Bk. of Commerce.	

CLINTON COUNTY.—E. McWILLIAMS, Clerk

County seat is Plattsburg.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Total debt July 1, 1898.	\$65,000
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL, 1896—		Tax valuation 1898.....	6,962,249
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$7.50
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1901		Population in 1890 was.....	17,138
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Population in 1880 was.....	16,073
6s, July 8, \$15,000.....	July 8, 1905	Population in 1895 (est.).....	21,000
Subject to call at any time.			
Interest payable in Plattsburg.			
Bonds are exempt from taxation.			

COLE COUNTY.—F. W. ROER, County Clerk.

The county seat is Jefferson City.

LOANS—	When due.	Interest payable at Jefferson City.
FUNDING BONDS—		Bonded debt July 1, 1898. \$101,000.
5s, Jan., \$11,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Sinking fund..... 6,000
Subject to call after 1903.		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 95,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessed valuation 1898. 5,097,035
4s, J&D, \$60,000.....	June 1, 1918	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Optional after 1906.		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000)..... \$9.00
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was..... 17,281
4s,, \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918	Population in 1880 was..... 15,515
Subject to call after 1908.		Population in 1897 (est.)..... 23,000

CUIVRE.—Edw. BIGGS, Clerk.

This township is in Pike County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Bonded debt July 1, 1898	\$21,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,214,510
5s, Feb., \$21,000.....	Oct. 1, 1907	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$16.50
(Subject to call at any time.)		Population in 1890 was.....	4,009

DADE CO.—C W. MONTGOMERY, Clerk.

The county seat is Greenfield.

LOANS.	When due.	Bonded debt July 1, '98..	\$277,000
COMPROMISE RR. BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	3,856,000
5s, Apr. 1, \$35,000.....	June 1, 1914	Population in 1890 was.....	17,526
Subj. to call after June 1, 1899		Population 1896 (est.) over	21,000
5s, Apr. 1, \$242,000.....	June 1, 1914		
Subject to call after 1904			

INTEREST is payable in New York at National Bank of Commerce.

DALLAS CO.—B. F. JOHNSON, County Clerk.

County seat is Buffalo.

A judgment was granted in 1893 by the U. S. District Court against Dallas County for \$710,000 of unrecognized bonds. Issues given below are in litigation, and no interest is paid on them.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898...\$1,752,896
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		State and Co. tax (per M) '98.\$8.00
10s, J&J, \$81,000.....	-----	Population in 1890 was....12,647
7s, J&J, 148,000.....	-----	

FRANKLIN CO.—JAMES A. MINTRUP, Clerk.

County seat is Union.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n 1898.	\$7,359,561
COMPROMISE ROAD BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, Feb., \$199,000	Feb. 1, 1901	State & co. tax (per M.) '98..	\$11.50
Bonded debt July 1, '98..	\$199,000	Population in 1890 was.....	28,056
Sinking fund.....	89,700	Population in 1898 (est.)....	33,000
Net debt July 1, 1898.....	109,300		

INTEREST is payable at St. Louis (Third National Bank) and at Washington, Mo.

GALLATIN.—{ I. MANN, Mayor.

City in Daviess County. Arrangements are being made to pay off the floating debt.

City in Daviess County. Arrangements are being made to pay on the floating debt.		
LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Floating debt..... \$2,000
WATER & LIGHT BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..... 29,500
4s, J&D, \$25,000	Dec. 27, 1917	Assessed valuation 1897..... 687,783
Optional after 1902		Population in 1890 was..... 1,480
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899	\$27,500	Population in 1897 (est.)..... 2,300

INTEREST is payable at the Boatmen's or Merchants' Laclede National Bank, St. Louis.

GRAND RIVER.—GEO. A. DUNN, Co. Clerk.

This is a township in Cass County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Valuation, etc.—	
COMPROMISE BONDS—		Bonded debt Jul. 1, '98..	\$162,000
5s, Feb. 1, \$150,000.....	Nov. 1, 1917	Tax valuation 1898.....	1,940,008
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1907		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, Feb. 1, \$12,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98..	\$16.10
Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1899		Population in 1890 was.....	3,169
Int. at Nat. Bank of Republic, N. Y.		Population in 1880 was.....	3,038

GREENE COUNTY.—H. INGRAM, Treas'r.

County seat is Springfield.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 22, '99...	\$313,600
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	9,590,790
5s, Aug. 1, \$324,000.....	1902-1907	Tax val., pers., RR., &c.....	3,740,345
(Part due every 5 years on Aug. 1).		Total valuation 1898.....	13,331,135
Bonded debt Feb. 22, '99..		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
\$324,000		State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98..	\$8.50
Floating debt.....	11,600	Population in 1890 was.....	48,618
Total debt.....	335,600	Population 1899 about.....	58,000
Sinking fund.....	22,000		

INTEREST on the 5 per cent bonds is payable at the Merchants' Laclede National Bank, St. Louis.

GRUNDY CO.—J. W. SCHOOLER, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Trenton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, person'l.	\$1,426,031
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax val., railroads, &c.	658,477
5s, July 1, \$105,000.....	1908-10	Total valuation 1898.....	5,641,551
(Subject to call.)		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Bonded debt July 1, '98..		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$5.50
\$105,000		Population in 1890 was.....	17,876
Tax valuation, real.....			

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Commerce, N. Y. City.

HANNIBAL.—Hannibal is situated in Marion County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—		ELECTRIC LIGHT (Con.)—	
5s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Mar. 1, 1910	5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 30, 1912
Subject to call at any time.		Subject to call at any time.	
Interest is payable at Hannibal.		4s, A&O, \$8,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917
ELECTRIC LIGHT—		Subject to call after 1907.	
6s, April, \$7,000.....	Apr. 15, 1900	Total debt July 1, 1898..	\$51,000
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Apr. 15, 1906		Sinking fund Feb. 1, '98..	24,000

Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$41,100
Tax valuation 1898.....4,000,000
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....\$12.00
Population in 1890 was.....12,857

HENRY CO.—WM. L. PINKSTON, Treasurer.

The county seat is Clinton.

LOANS— When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—
5s, M&S, \$50,000.....Mar. 1, 1912
Subject to call at any time.
REFUNDING—
5s, July, \$180,000.....July 1, 1907
Subject to call at any time.
5s, May, \$29,000.....May 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.
4s, \$180,000.....Sept. 1, 1915
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1903

Population 1895 (estimated) 15,000
HANNIBAL SCHOOL DISTRICT—
6s, \$20,000.....1900
School tax (per \$1,000) '96 \$10.00

4s, M&S, \$117,000.....Oct. 1, 1917
Total debt July 1, 1898.....\$556,000
Tax valuation, 1898.....8,16,221
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$2.50
County tax (per \$1,000).....7.70
Average school tax.....5.15
Population in 1890 was.....28,235
Population in 1880 was.....23,908

INTEREST on the Court House bonds is payable at the County Treasurer's office; on the $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent refunding bonds at the Merchants' Laclede National Bank, St. Louis; on others in New York at National Bank of Commerce.

HIGGINSVILLE.—This city is in Lafayette County.

LOANS— When Due.
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—
6s, gold, \$14,000.....1913
CITY HALL BONDS—
5s, \$89,000.....Jan. 3, 1918
(Optional after Jan. 3, 1903.)
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....\$23,000

Assessed valuation, real, \$310,000
Assessed valuation, personal, 152,115
Assessed valuation 1897.....462,447
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
City & sch. tax (per M.) '97.....\$12.50
Population in 1890 was.....2,342
Population in 1897 (est.).....4,000

HOWARD CO.—T. G. DEATHERAGE, Treas.

The county seat is Fayette.

LOANS— When Due.
M. & T. R. BONDS—
5s, Feb. \$24,000. Part yearly Feb. 1
Subject to call after five years.
Bonded debt July 1, '98.....\$24,000

Total valuation '98.....\$6,246,537
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$12.50
Population in 1890 was.....17,371
Population in 1898 about.....23,000

INDEPENDENCE SCHOOL DISTRICT.

—R. D. WIRT, Secretary.—In Jackson County.

This district is a distinct corporation, embracing all the territory within the limits of the city of Independence and some outside. Property valued at \$75,000 is owned by the district.

LOANS— When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—
4s, A&O, \$30,000.....Apr. 1, 1918
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1903
4s, \$9,000.....

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$39,000
Assessed valuation '98.....2,923,784
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
School tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$7.00
Population in 1899 (est.).....10,000

INTEREST is payable at Kansas City or at Independence, Mo.

JACKSON CO.—T. T. CRITTENDEN, JR., Clerk.

County seat is Independence.

LOANS— When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—
4s, J & J, \$150,000.....Jan. 1, 1900
(\$25,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1909
Interest payable at Independence.
Total debt Aug. 1, 1898.....\$275,000
Tax valuation, real.....\$59,938,242

Tax valuation, personal, \$23,614,479
Total valuation 1898.....83,552,721
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
S. & C. Co. tax (per \$1,000) '95.....\$6.00
Population in 1890 was.....180,510
Population in 1880 was.....82,325
Population 1897 (estim'd.).....6,742

* Personal property includes railroads, manufacturers, merchandise and banks.

JEFFERSON CITY.—EDWIN SILVER, Mayor. JEFFERSON CITY.—F. P. DALLMEYER, Clerk.

Jefferson City is situated in Cole County.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$54,000.....July 1, 1907
SEWER BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1915
Subject to call after 1900.
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1916
Subject to call after 1901.
5s, \$10,000.....July 1, 1917
Subject to call after 1902.

STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
5s, \$6,000.....July 1, 1918
Subject to call after 1903.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$84,000
Tax valuation, real.....1,488,160
Tax valuation, personal.....488,712
Total valuation 1898.....1,986,160
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ of actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$10.00
Population in 1890 was.....6,742
Population 1895 (estim'd.).....10,000

JEFFERSON CITY SCHOOL DIST.—A. M. Hough, Sec'y.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....July 1, 1908
Subject to call.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$30,000
Tax valuation 1898.....1,986,735
Tax rate per \$1,000.....\$5.50

INTEREST is payable in St. Louis at St. Louis Trust Company.

JOPLIN.—T. W. CUNNINGHAM, Mayor.

Joplin is in Jasper County.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, J&D, \$24,000.....June 28, 1908
Subject to call after 1903.
SEWER BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$5,500.....July 1, 1900
Subject to call at any time.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—
5s, \$30,000.....1919
Subject to call after 1904
JOPLIN SCHOOL DISTRICT—
6s, \$29,000.....Feb. 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.

6s, A&O, \$10,000.....1913
Optional after 1903
Bond. debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$32,500
Floating debt (water).....18,333
Total debt.....50,833
Sinking fund.....2,966
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....47,867
Tax valuation, real.....1,610,018
Tax valuation, personal.....641,812
Total valuation 1898.....2,251,830
City tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....15.00
Population in 1890 was.....9,943
Population in 1899 (est.).....20,000

KANSAS CITY.—JAMES M. JONES, Mayor.

Kansas City is situated in Jackson County. On Feb. 1, 1898, Kansas City annexed the city of Westport and assumed the latter's debt of \$111,400.

LOANS— When Due.
CITY HALL AND SEWER—
4s, A&O, \$150,000.....Apr. 1, 1910
4s, J&D, \$150,000.....June 1, 1910
RENEWAL—
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....Jan. 1, 1901
SEWER BONDS—
4s, \$100,000.....Apr. 1, 1910
4s, \$100,000.....July 1, 1910
WATER WORKS—
4s, J&J, \$3,071,000g. July 1, '15

SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS—
Park Fund Certif., Ser. B & C—
7s, \$820,711.....1898 to 1917
7s, 247,892 Ser. D & E.....1918
7s, \$50,000.....1900 to 1919
WESTPORT BONDS—
WATER WORKS BONDS—
5s, \$75,000.....July 1, 1916
BUILDING BONDS—
5s, \$20,000.....July 1, 1916
FUNDING BONDS—
5s, \$11,900.....Oct. 1, 1917

INTEREST on the Kansas City water-works bonds is payable at the National Bank of the Republic, New York City; on all other Kansas City bonds at the Ninth National Bank, New York; on the Westport water and building bonds by N. W. Harris & Co., N. Y., and on the Westport funding bonds by the New York Security & Trust Co., N. Y. C.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the city's total municipal debt and the sinking funds held by the city against the same at the dates indicated.

	Feb. 1, '99.	Aug. 15, '98.	Feb. 1, '98.	Aug. 15, '97.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,727,900	\$3,767,900	\$3,796,900	\$3,690,000
Sinking funds.....	228,497	227,900	204,900	154,410
Net debt.....	\$3,499,503	\$3,540,000	\$3,592,000	\$3,535,590

The figures of total debt for 1897, 1898 and 1899 include the water debt of \$3,100,000.

The city has no floating debt and the surplus income received by it from the water works, after paying all operating expenses and the annual interest on the entire city debt, is now about \$152,000.

A sinking fund is provided by the laws of Missouri calculated to extinguish the total debt of the city in about 20 years without reducing the amount appropriate for current expenses and improvements and without increasing taxation.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, the assessment for 1899 being \$70,974,315.

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Merchandise, Banks, etc.	Total	City Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$50,454,365	\$13,216,725	\$4,138,495	\$67,809,585	\$12.00
1897.....	44,150,790	10,924,120	3,954,950	59,029,860	13.00
1896.....	44,312,230	11,069,280	3,954,950	59,336,460	12.50
1895.....	61,010,327	13,155,900	8,318,330	82,484,557	12.50
1894.....	24,027,440	5,040,560	2,610,520	31,678,520	15.00
1890.....	9,389,560	2,354,580	1,634,810	13,378,950	22.00

* This is the city tax proper. Property is assessed at from 30 to 40 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION.—In 1890 the population was 119,668; in 1890 it was 55,785; in 1870 it was 32,260. Population in 1897 (estimated) by the addition of Westport, 200,000.

KANSAS CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

R. L. YEAGER, President of Board of Education.

W. E. BENSON, Secretary.

This district is a distinct and separate corporation, having no connection whatever with the city or county governments.

LOANS— When Due. **LOANS—** When Due.
BUILDING BONDS— July 1, 1905
5s, \$80,000.....
4s, \$75,000.....July 1, 1906
4s, \$100,000.....July 1, 1907
4s, \$200,000.....July 1, 1909
4s, \$150,000.....July 1, 1910
4s, \$100,000.....June 1, 1912
4s, \$250,000 g.....July 1, 1916
LIBRARY BONDS—
4s, g. J&J, \$200,000g. July 2, 1914

INTEREST is payable at the Ninth Nat'l B'k and Kountze Bros., N.Y.

DISTRICT PROPERTY.—The value of property owned by the district (unencumbered) is \$2,100,000.

KAW TOWNSHIP.—T. T. CRITTENDEN, JR.,

County Clerk.—Kaw is in the County of Jackson, and is nearly co-extensive with Kansas City.

LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—
7s J&J, \$150,000.....May 20, 1903
Interest is payable in New York.
Total debt Aug. 1, 1898.....\$150,000
Tax valuation, real.....50,792,134

KNOX COUNTY.—J. R. GIBBONS, Clerk.

County seat is Edina. Bonds mentioned below have since been redeemed.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
5s, Mar. \$35,000.....Sept. 15, 1899
(Subject to call at any time.)
Bonded debt March, 1899.....\$35,000
Floating debt.....10,000
Total debt.....45,000

INTEREST is payable at the American Exch. Bank, St. Louis, Mo.

LACLEDE CO.—W. C. JOSLYN, Treasurer.

County seat is Lebanon.

LOANS— When Due.
REDEMPTION BONDS—
5s, Feb. 1, \$8,000.....June 30, 1908
Subject to call.
REFUNDING BONDS—
4s, M&N, \$55,000.....Feb. 1, 1918
Optional after Feb. 1, 1903.
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....\$67,000

INTEREST on the redemption bonds is payable at the Third Nat. Bank and on the refunding bonds at the Union Trust Co., St. Louis.

LAFAYETTE CO.—F. THORNTON, Clerk.

County seat is Lexington. The bonds were issued in aid of railroads, for funding county warrants, and to pay interest on debt.

LOANS— When Due.
COUNTY BONDS OF 1876:
6s, J&J, \$571,800.....Jan. 1, 1901
Total debt July 1, 1898.....\$571,800

INTEREST is payable in New York City at the Bank of America.

LEXINGTON.—F. THORNTON, Co. Clerk.

This township is in Lafayette County.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
6s, \$134,300.....July 1, 1910
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, \$21,000. Opt. after 1910
5s, \$15,000.....Aug. 1, 1910

Bonded debt July 1, '98.....\$170,300
Tax valuation 1898.....2,208,420
Population in 1890 was.....7,968

LINCOLN CO.—BRICE H. WOMMACK, Clerk.

County seat is Troy.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.
REFUNDING BONDS (1898)—		\$275,000
5a, Feb., \$44,000.....	May 15, 1908	Sinking fund..... 34,523
(Subject to call at any time.)		Tax valuation, real..... 3,464,620
5a, Feb., \$100,000.....	May 15, 1908	Tax val'n, pers'l, R.R. &c. 1,608,242
(Subject to call May 15, 1903.)		Total valuation 1898..... 5,072,862
4a,..... \$75,000.....	1919	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$12.50
(Subject to call after 1914.)		Population in 1890 was..... 18,346
4a,..... \$25,000.....	1919	Population in 1898 (est.)..... 22,425
(Subject to call after 1909.)		

INTEREST is payable in New York by National Bank of Commerce.

LOUISIANA.—W. H. GLENN, Treasurer.

This city is in Pike County. [Arrangements have been made to refund at 4 per cent \$75,000 5 and 6 per cent bonds subject to call.]

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, '98.
REFUNDING BONDS OF 1899—		\$125,000
5a, Jan., \$5,000.....	May 15, 1901	Tax valuation, real..... 810,420
5a, Jan., 20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909	Tax valuation, personal..... 426,401
Subject to call at any time.		Total valuation 1897..... 1,237,221
5a, Jan., \$50,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909	Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1899		State & co. tax (per M.) '97..... \$20.00
5a, Jan., \$50,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909	City tax (per \$1,000)..... 15.00
All of the bonds are exempt from city tax.		Population in 1890 was..... 5,090

INTEREST is payable at St. Louis.

MACON.—County seat of Macon County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, '98.
RENEWAL FUNDING		\$32,500
5a, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1906	Assessed valuation..... 1,100,000
5a, M&N, 7,500.....	May 1, 1911	Real valuation (est.)..... 3,400,000
(Subject to call.)		Population in 1890 was..... 4,500
		Population in 1897 (est.)..... 4,500

MACON COUNTY.—P. J. BURTON, Clerk.

County seat is Macon City. The bonds described below are all in litigation.

LOANS—	When Due.	6a, Nov., \$17,000.....
M. & M. R. R. AID—		Nov. 1, '72
10a, J&J, \$57,000.....	Jan. 1, 1892	6a, Sept., 19,350.....
9a, M&N, 175,000.....	May 2, 1892	Sept. 16, '72
7a, Feb., 14,000.....	1879-'80	Total bonds July 1, 1898..... \$311,900
6a,..... 29,50.....	1873	Tax valuation, 1898..... 8,171,378
		Population in 1890 was..... 30,576

MARION.—S. A. STUCKEY, Co. Clerk.

This township is in Jasper County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, '98.
FUNDING BONDS 1891—		\$49,500
5a, M&N, \$49,500.....	Nov. 2, 1911	Tax valuation 1898..... 3,030,316
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1890 was..... 9,323
		Population in 1880 was..... 5,316

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Commerce, New York.

MASON.—WM. B. DRESCHER, Presiding Judge of Marion County.—This township is in Marion County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.
RAILROAD BONDS—		\$156,000
5a, April, \$21,000.....	Part yearly	Tax val., real and persl., \$7,585,333
Subject to call at any time.		Tax val., R.R.s & merch. 1,637,809
REFUNDING BONDS 1893—		Tax valuation 1897..... 9,223,142
4a, Apr., \$125,000.....	Jan., 1918	Population in 1890 was..... 15,720
(\$10,000 optional 1903, and \$95,000 optional 1908.)		Population in 1897 (est.)..... 15,000
		All bonds are payable at the Boatmen's Bank, St. Louis.

MOBERLY.—W. F. CAVE, Mayor.

Moberly is in Randolph County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$1,027,435
6a, F&A, \$500.....	Aug. 1, 1903	Tax valuation, personal..... 347,530
(Subject to call.)		Total valuation 1898..... 1,374,965
5a, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1905	Tax value is $\frac{1}{3}$ of the actual value.
Floating debt.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000)..... \$23.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		Population 1890 was..... 8,215
82,494		Population in 1898 (est.)..... 10,000

INTEREST is payable in St. Louis at State and Third Nat. Banks.]

MORGAN CO.—P. H. ANTWEILER, Treasurer.

County seat is Versailles.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax val., per. and R.R.s.....
RAILROAD BONDS—		\$976,491
5a, M&N, \$135,200.....	May 1, 1924	Total valuation 1898..... 2,673,606
Subject to call after May 1, 1899		Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Total debt Aug. 1, 1898.....		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$12.50
1,697,115		Population in 1880 was..... 10,132
		Population in 1890 was..... 12,311

MT. PLEASANT.—

This township is in Bates County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, 1898.
RR. AID BONDS—		\$145,000
5a, July, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1911	Tax valuation 1898..... 1,969,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was..... 3,831
4a,..... \$140,000.....	1902-1917	

INTEREST is payable at State Bank, St. Louis.

PETTIS CO.—R. H. GRAY, County Clerk.

County seat is Sedalia.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
REFUNDING 1898—		\$8,064,680
4a,..... \$270,000.....	May 1, 1918	Tax valuation, personal 2,195,305
Optional 45,000 1903, \$100,000		Tax valuation, R.R.s..... 1,154,404
1908 and \$125,000 1913.		Total valuation 1898..... 11,414,389
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Sinking fund.....		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$8.50
Net debt Jun. 1, 1899.....		Population 1890 was..... 31,151
220,000		Population 1899 (local est.)..... 39,000

INTEREST is payable at New York City.

PIERCE CITY.—J. B. WILLIAMS, Clerk.

This city is in Lawrence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, pers'l
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$202,700
5a, M&S, \$15,000.....	Sept. 15, 1917	Total valuation 1898..... 452,700
(Subject to call after 1907.)		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898..... \$26.50
250,000		Population in 1890 was..... 2,511
		Population in 1899 (est.)..... 3,000

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Commerce, St. Louis.

PIERCE (TWP.)—J. E. ADAMSON, Co. Clerk.

This township is in Lawrence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, '98.....
FUNDING BONDS—		\$49,400
6a, Mar. 1, \$2,000.....	Mar. 1, 1907	Township has no floating debt.
Subject to call.		Total valuation 1898..... \$607,933
5a, July 1, \$17,400.....	July 1, 1919	Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Subject to call after 1898.		State, county and bond tax (per \$1,000) 1897..... \$10.00
5a, F&A, \$30,000.....	Oct. 3, 1912	Population in 1890 was..... 3,718
\$5,000 subject to call after 1896; balance after 1901.		

Interest is payable at St. Louis.

PLATTE COUNTY.—J. C. HATTON, Treas.

County seat is Platte City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$3,529,090
5a, Jan., \$51,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908	Tax valuation, personal 1,595,740
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation, R.R.s, etc. 1,053,787
Interest payable by County Treas.		Total valuation 1898..... 6,178,587
Bonded debt July 1, '98.....		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Floating debt Feb. 1, '98.....		Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$9.50
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was..... 16,249
85,300		Population in 1898 (est.)..... 20,000

PLEASANT HILL.—GEO. A. DUNN, Co. Clk.

This township is in Cass County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.....
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		\$890,000
5a, Jan., \$59,000.....	Jan. 1, '03 '08-'13	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$24.00
Subject to call 1/4 each 5 years.		Population in 1890 was..... 2,780
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....		Population in 1899 (est.)..... 3,200
\$74,000		

POLK.—GEO. A. DUNN, County Clerk.

Polk Township is in Cass County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		
5a, Jan., \$43,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898..... \$20.00
Total debt Jan. 1, '99.....		Population in 1890 was..... 1,267
\$49,000		Population in 1880 was..... 1,499
Assessed valuation 1898.....		Population in 1899 (est.)..... 1,506
419,006		

OPTIONAL.—Thirteen thousand dollars of the township's bonds are subject to call each year on January 1, 1898, 1903 and 1908.

INTEREST is payable at the Franklin Bank, St. Louis, Mo.

POPLAR BLUFF.—

This city is in Butler County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS
BRIDGE AND SEWER BONDS—		6a, A&O, \$20,000.....
6a, F&A, \$5,500.....	1909	Apr. 2, 1913
Subject to call.....		Optional after Apr. 2, 1903
6a, A&O, \$1,400.....	1903	Total debt July 1, 1898.....
Subject to call 1898		\$26,900
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....
5a,..... \$20,000.....	1918	783,804
Subject to call after 1908 and 1913		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
		City tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$9.20
		Population in 1890 was..... 2,187
		Population in 1898 (est.)..... 6,000

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at St. Louis; on others at the Bank of Poplar Bluff.

PUTNAM CO.—G. E. MCCUTCHEN, Treasurer.

County seat is Unionville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
RAILROAD BONDS—		\$2,326,815
5a, May, \$23,500.....	Oct., 1907	Tax valuation, personal 1,257,831
Subject to call at any time.		Tax val'n, railroads, etc. 273,299
4a,..... \$40,000.....	Nov., 1917	Total valuation 1898..... 4,156,626
Total debt July 1, 1898.....		Assessment about 2-5 actual value.
Sinking fund May 15, '98.....		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000)..... \$6.00
Net debt May 15, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was..... 15,365
42,500		Population in 1897 (est.)..... 17,000

TAX FREE.—Bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable in St. Louis on the \$33,500 at the Third National Bank and on the \$40,000 at the Continental National Bank.

RALLS COUNTY.—J. S. BRISCOE, Clerk.

County seat is New London.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$2,990,045
5a, Feb., \$38,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909	Tax valuation, personal 1,977,490
Subject to call at any time.		Tax val'n, R.R. & merch. 583,774
4a, Feb., \$300,000.....	Feb. 1, 1914	Total valuation 1898..... 4,541,309
(\$75,000 opt. after 1903, \$125,000 opt. after 1908 and \$100,000 opt. after 1913.)		Assessment about 40% actual val.
Total debt July 1, 1898.....		Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$16.50
\$338,000		Population in 1890 was..... 12,294
		Population 1898 (est.)..... 16,500

INTEREST is payable at Boatman's Bank, St. Louis.

ST. CLAIR CO.—J. D. GLINN, Treasurer.

County seat is Osceola. All the bonds of this county are in litigation, and no interest is paid.

TEBO & NEOSHO R.R. AID BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, '98.....
10a,..... \$231,000.....	July 1, 1890	\$4,100,557
Bonds are for \$1,000 each.		Population in 1890 was..... 16,747
		Population in 1880 was..... 14,125

ST. JOSEPH.—M. M. RIGGS, Comptroller.

St. Joseph is the county seat of Buchanan County. The city has no water debt but pays an annual rental for water purposes of \$33,000.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....
FUNDING—		\$57,077
6a, F&A, \$7,920.....	Aug. 1, 1903	Net debt Feb. 1, '99..... 1,151,375
4a, F&A, 407,000.....	Jan. 4, 1901	Tax valuation, real..... 14,704,430
Past due bonds not presented.....		Tax valuation, personal 6,226,680
\$5,600		Total valuation 1898..... 20,931,090
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
1,201,800		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98..... \$8.50
Floating debt.....		Population in 1890 was..... 52,324
6,652		Population in 1898 (est.)..... 75,000
Total debt.....		
1,208,452		

INTEREST is payable in New York at National Bank of Commerce.

ST. JOSEPH SCHOOL DIST.—H. H. SMITH, Secy.

The School District bonds are not a part of the municipal debt; interest is paid from county levy. The value of the school property in January, 1898, was \$625,000

LOANS—	When Due.	Bond. debt. Feb. 1, '99.
BUILDING BONDS—		\$357,500
5a, F&A, \$74,000.....	Aug. 1, 1908	Sinking fund..... 14,000
(Subject to call at any time.)		Net debt Feb. 4, 1899..... 343,500
4a, M&S, \$187,000.....	Apr. 2, 1914	Tax valuation, real..... 11,835,400
RENEWAL REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal 5,846,450
4a, M&S, \$96,000.....	Mar. 1, 1918	Total valuation 1898..... 20,681,850
Subject to call, \$21,500 after Mar. 1, 1903; \$25,000, 1908, and \$25,000, 1913.		School tax (per \$1,000) 1898..... \$5.50
		Population 1899 (est.)..... 70,000

ST. LOUIS.—{ HENRY ZIEGENHEIN, Mayor. { ISAAC H. STURGEON, Comptroller.

The city and county were merged in 1877, the city assuming the county's debt.

LOANS.—When Due.

GAS CO. JUDGMENT—

4s, g. J&D, \$950,000, June 1, 1905

PURCHASE BLOCK 121—

6s, A&O, \$245,000, Apr. 10, 1906

RENEWALS—

5s, g. J&J, \$176,000, Jan. 1, 1900

4s, g. A&O, 1,559,000, Apr. 10, 1908

4s, g. M&N, \$513,200, Nov. 2, 1911

4s, g. M&N, \$1,155,000, Oct. 1, 1912

4s, g. A&O, \$257,000, Oct. 1, 1913

4s, g. J&D, \$2,000,000, June 1, 1914

4s, g. J&J, 1,985,000, July 1, 1918

LOANS.—(Con.)—When Due.

RENEWALS—(Con.)—

3-6s, g. J&D, \$2,844,100, June 25, '07

3-6s, g. M&N, \$75,000, May 1, 1915

3-50s, g. J&J, 593,000, July 1, 1918

3-50s, g. F&A, 275,000, Aug. 1, 1919

3-50s, g. J&D, 12,000, June 2, 1920

3-5s, J&J, 675,000, Jan. 1, 1910

ST. LOUIS COUNTY BONDS

ASSUMED.

PARK PURPOSES—

6s, g. A&O, \$1,900,000, Apr. 1, 1905

GOLD BONDS.—All the city's bonds are payable, principal and interest, in gold, except the \$245,000 6s issued for purchase of Block 121.

INTEREST on all bonds is payable in New York City—on the Tower Grove Park 6s, and on the Purchase of Block 121 6s, at the National Bank of the Republic; on the Park bonds at the National Bank of Commerce. Interest on the bonds payable in £ sterling, on those maturing in 1912, 1914 and 1915 and on the 3-5s of 1918, is payable at the National Bank of Commerce, New York, or at the National Bank of Scotland (Limited), London, at the rate of \$4.8665 per pound sterling. Interest on all other bonds is payable at the National Bank of Commerce, N. Y., or at the office of J. S. Morgan & Co., London, at the option of the holder.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows St. Louis's total municipal debt and the water debt, etc.

	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total bonded debt.....	\$19,732,278	\$20,647,711	\$21,376,020
Water, debt included.....	5,808,000	5,808,000	5,808,000

NOTE.—Under the charter the Municipal Assembly must appropriate \$1,200,000 annually with which to pay debt and the interest thereon. That portion of each annual appropriation not required for the payment of the interest constitutes the sinking fund for redemption of the debt existing April 7, 1890, and bonds issued in renewal thereof. On the basis of renewing the city's bonded debt at 4 per cent, the debt for which this sinking fund was established will be extinguished in 1927.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, the revenue from which for water rates, permits, etc., for the fiscal year 1896-97 was \$1,338,829 and net operating expenses and cost of collecting water rates were \$495,876. In addition to the water works the city owns its hospitals, insane asylums and poor house, city hall, court house, jail, house of correction and work house, engine houses, markets, police stations, parks, etc.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 3-5 cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate and Personal Property.	City tax per \$1,000—New Limits.	New limit Increased.	Old Limits.	Bonded Debt.
1898.....	\$353,988,510	\$10.00	\$13.80	\$13.80	\$19,732,278
1897.....	339,088,780	10.00	13.80	13.80	20,352,278
1896.....	341,087,650	10.00	13.80	13.80	20,647,711
1895.....	324,375,000	10.00	13.80	13.80	21,024,711
1894.....	284,260,790	10.00	13.80	13.80	21,376,021
1893.....	245,834,850	9.00	15.00	15.00	21,873,100
1892.....	214,427,690	5.00	10.00	17.50	22,942,000
1891.....	211,480,710	5.00	.....	17.50	22,507,000
1890.....	165,263,970	5.00	.....	17.50	22,604,000

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 451,770; in 1890 it was 350,518; in 1870 it was 310,864.

SCHUYLER CO.—J. W. PAYTON, Clerk.

County seat is Lancaster.

LOANS.—When Due.

REFUNDING RR.—

5s, M&S, \$143,000, 1902-1912

(\$44,125 due every 5 years.)

Total debt Mar. 1, 1899, \$143,000

Tax valuation, real, 1898, 150,000

* These figures do not include merchants' or railway valuations.

INTEREST is payable in New York at Farmers' Loan & Trust.

SCOTLAND CO.—L. W. KINNEY, Co. Treas.

County seat is Memphis.

LOANS.—When Due.

REFUNDING BONDS—

4s, J&D, \$340,000, 1902 to 1917

Bonded debt, July 1, '98, \$340,000

Tax valuation 1898, 419,915

Assessment about 1/2 actual value.

State tax (per \$1,000) 1897, \$2.50

County tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$1.50

Average school tax, 4.10

Population in 1890 was 12,674

SEDALIA.—Sedalia is in Pettis County.

LOANS.—When Due.

PARK BONDS—

4s, A&O, \$21,500, April 1, 1918

REFUNDING—

4s, J&J, \$178,500, July 1, 1927

Subject to call, \$25,000 after 1902 and balance after 1907.

GOLD.—All the bonds are payable in gold.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable in New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—City's total debt on July 1, 1898, was \$227,000; sinking fund assets on Feb. 1, 1898, amounted to \$32,392.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$3,588,815; personal property, \$1,199,527; total, \$4,788,342; city tax (per \$1,000), \$12.00. Property is assessed at about 45 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 14,068; in 1880 was 9,561; in 1870 was 4,560; in 1897 (estimated) 22,000.

SEDALIA SCHOOL DISTRICT.—A. W. McKenzie, Secretary.

LOANS.—When Due.

6s, \$20,000, 1905

5s, 30,000, July 1, 1909

(subject to call after July 1, 1899)

4s, \$15,000, 1918

(subject to call.)

REFUNDING BONDS—

4s, \$25,000, 1919

Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98, \$151,000

SNI-A-BAR.—F. THORNTON, County Clerk.

This township is in Lafayette Co. Five thousand dollars of bonds issued in 1870 and due in 1875 are in litigation.

LOANS.—When Due.

REFUNDING BONDS—

5s, \$38,000, Aug. 1, 1910

Subject to call at any time.

Bonded debt July 1, 1898, \$41,000

Tax valuation 1898, 716,312

Population in 1890 was 2,698

Population in 1880 was 1,637

SPRINGFIELD.—G. W. HACKNEY, Clerk.

Springfield is in Greene County.

LOANS.—When Due.

SEWER BONDS—

4s, M&N, \$50,000, May 1, 1911

Subject to call May 1, 1901

4s, J&J, \$50,000, July 1, 1911

Subject to call July 1, 1901

4s, A&O, \$31,000, Oct. 1, 1911

Subject to call Oct. 1, 1901

LOANS.—When Due.

FUNDING—

4s, \$25,000, June 15, 1905

Interest is payable in New York.

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899, \$157,800

Tax valuation 1898, 7,827,104

Total tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$23.00

Population in 1890 was 21,850

SULLIVAN CO.—C. B. PFEIFFER, Clerk.

County seat is Milan.

LOANS.—When Due.

RR. REFUNDING BONDS—

5s, Feb., \$9,000, July 1, 1908

Subject to call at any time.

4s, \$150,000, Feb. 1, 1918

Subject to call, \$50,000 1903,

\$50,000 1908, \$50,000 1913.

Interest on all bonds is payable in New York.

TOTAL DEBT Feb. 15, 1899, \$159,000

Sinking funds, 60,000

Net debt Feb. 15, 1899, 99,000

Tax valuation 1898, 5,205,080

Assessment is 1/2 actual value.

State & Co. tax (per M) '98, 6-50

Population in 1890 was 19,000

INTEREST on all bonds is payable in New York.

TRENTON.—{ THOMAS A. MURPHY, Mayor. { J. P. WARD, City Clerk.

This city is in Grundy County.

LOANS.—When Due.

IMPROVEMENT BONDS—

5s, F&A, \$20,000, Aug. 1, 1913

REFUNDING BONDS—

4s, A&O, \$7,000, Jan. 1, 1918

\$10,000 optional after 1907 and

\$10,000 after 1912.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898, \$60,000

Interest on the refunding bonds is payable at the New York Security & Trust Co., New York City.

VANBUREN.—T. T. CRITTENDEN, Jr., Co. Clk.

This township is in Jackson County.

LOANS.—When Due.

REFUNDING BONDS 1892—

4s, Jan. 4, \$5,000, Optional

Bonded debt July 1, 1898, \$45,000

Tax valuation, real, 1898, \$503,650

INTEREST is payable at the Ninth National Bank, New York City.

Tax valuation, personal, \$203,930

Total valuation, 1897, 707,580

Assessment is 1/2 actual value.

Population in 1890 was 2,020

Population in 1880 was 2,124

Population in 1870 was 2,124

Population in 1890 was 2,124

Population in 1890 was 2,124

Population in 1890 was 2,124

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Location.	Bonded Debt. \$	Assessed Valuation. \$	Rate of Int. %	Popu- lation. 1890
Canton, Lewis Co.	11,500	363,268	5	2,650
Clarksville, Pike Co.	31,500	1,418,530	5	1,186
Clinton, Henry Co.	18,000	400,000	5	7,000
Coldwater Township, Cass Co.	24,000	2,161,780	5	788
Columbia, Boone Co.	15,000	1,963,124	6	12,149
Dent County	10,000	254,385	6	1,000
Dexter, Stoddard Co.	47,000	1,000,000	5	1,141
Dolan Township, Cass Co.	25,000	265,000	5	934
Everett Township, Cass Co.	14,000	1,353,597	5.6	5,000
Fulton, Callaway Co.	10,000	347,555	5	1,250
Grant City, Worth Co.	12,000	526,538	5	2,500
Harrisonville, Cass Co.	12,000	597,858	5	2,800
Holden, Johnson Co.	15,000	2,430,010	5	8,900
Independence, Jackson County	11,000	330,000	5	571
Jeddo Township, Knox Co.	10,000	1,276,338	5	7,000
Kirkville, Adair Co.	33,500	797,041	6	2,201
LaBelle Township, Lewis Co.	30,000	800,000	5	3,000
Lamar, Barton Co.	15,300	204,436	5	1,200
Lathrop, Clinton Co.	10,000	257,975	6	2,200
Malden, Dunklin Co.	13,000	553,800	5	2,500
Memphis, Scotland Co.	18,000	410,526	4.5	1,800
Milan, Sullivan Co.	39,000	2,420,670	6	2,145
Mineral Township, Jasper Co.	14,500	7	1,899	
Monett, Barry Co.	14,000	440,297	6	2,000
Mound City, Holt Co.	19,000	261,818	6	1,500
Mount Vernon, Lawrence Co.	31,000	730,384	5	10,204
Neuva, Vernon Co.	25,000	621,927	5	948
Oregon, Holt Co.	28,000	809,310	5	2,204
Peno Township, Pike Co.	30,000	8,834,869	4	26,321
Pike County	10,000	373,327	5	1,788
Pilot Grove Township, Cooper Co.	21,100	536,880	5.6	2,000
Plattsburg, Clinton Co.	18,500	412,121	5	2,000
Princeton, Mercer Co.	20,000	2,060,343	4	8,000
Ripley County	10,000	6	934	
Rockport, Atchison County	30,000	1,200,000	4.5	2,843
Salt Pond Township, Saline Co.	31,500	599,230	6	2,532
Sarcosie Township, Jasper Co.	10,000	5,620,326	6	15,642
Shelby County	18,500	5	33,762	
Slater, Saline County	17,000	456,773	6	3,000
Stanberry, Gentry Co.	18,000	5	1,118	
Unionville, Putnam County	21,300	85,600	4.5	682
Vernon Township, Clark Co.	22,500	2,373,036	4	4,706
Warrensburg (City), Johnson County	90,000	2,640,491	6	6,096
Warrensburg Township, Johnson Co.	10,000	6	14,484	
Wright County				

* Estimate for 1897, of local authorities.

State of North Dakota.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 2, 1861) - March 2, 1861
Admitted as a State (Act Feb. 22, 1889) - Nov. 2, 1889
Total area of State (square miles) - 70,795
State Capital - Bismarck
Governor (term exp. 1st Tues. Jan. 1901) - F. B. Fancher
Secretary of State (term ends 1st Tues. Jan. 1901) - Fred. Fallay
Treasurer (term ends 1st Tues. Jan. 1901) - D. W. Driscoll
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in January, and sessions are limited to sixty days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 118.

When Due.	REVENUE BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$38,600..July 1, 1915	
4s, M&N, \$113,000..May 15, 1920	
4s, F&A, 20,000..Aug. 1, 1911	
4s, J&J, 30,000..July 1, 1914	
4s, J&J, 112,000..May 1, 1927	
When Due.	REVENUE BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$50,000..July 1, 1914	
4s, M&N, 153,000..May 1, 1902	
4s, A&O, \$150,000..Apr. 25, 1905	
4s, M&N, 22,700..May 1, 1909	
	subject to call after May 1, 1899

INTEREST and principal of the above bonds are payable at the Chemical National Bank in New York.

TOTAL DEBT.—The following shows the State's bonded debt floating debt and sinking fund on the dates named:

	July 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '98.	Nov. 1, '95.	Jan. 1, '94.
Bonded debt.....	\$545,300	\$845,807	\$845,807	\$795,807
Floating debt.....	90,000	130,000		
Sinking fund.....	20,000			

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation (about 1/2 actual value) has been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass'd Valuation.	State tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$65,458,290	\$35,672,726*	\$101,131,016	\$4.30
1897.....	63,778,231	29,693,262*	93,471,493	4.30
1896.....	64,732,092	28,676,886*	93,398,978	4.30
1895.....	69,006,738	25,785,584	94,792,322	4.50
1894.....			83,630,553	4.50
1893.....			82,351,987	4.50

*The assessed valuation of personal property for 1898 as given above includes railroad property to the amount of \$12,742,895; for 1897 it was \$8,772, 03 and for 1896 it was \$7,886,030.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The limitations to the debt-making power of the State and municipalities of North Dakota are found in Article XII of its Constitution. The provisions with reference to the matter are complete and stringent, and will be found on page 121 of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of North Dakota has been as follows in the years named.
1890...182,719 1880...36,909 1870...14,181 1860...4,837
The population in 1897 is estimated at 230,000.

* This is total for both North and South Dakota.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA.

NOTE.—For reports not given in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

BARNES CO.—County seat is Valley City.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$58,500	Total valuation 1898....	\$4,457,570
Sinking funds.....	11,497	Assessment about 1/2 actual value	
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	47,002	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$16.50
Assessed valuation, real.	3,180,338	Population 1890 was.....	7,045
Asses'd valuation, pers.	745,546	Population in 1899 (est.)....	10,000
Asses'd valuation, railroad.	551,888		

BISMARCK.—Bismarck is situated in Burleigh County.

The bonds issued by the city are all exempt from taxation.

LOANS—		When Due.	Interest payable in New York.
FUNDING—			Total debt (last returns).....
8s, M&N, \$9,000.....	May 1, 1901		\$67,900
Interest payable in Bismarck.			Sinking fund.....
SCHOOL—			6,500
7s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1903		Net debt (last returns).....
8s, J&J, 4,000.....	July 1, 1909		61,300
			Tax valuation 1890.....
			1,585,182
			Tax rate (per \$1,000).....
			\$15.50
			Population 1890 was....
			2,168

BURLEIGH CO.—JOHN P. HOAGLAND, Treas'r.

County seat is Bismarck.

COUNTY OF CLATSOP.		When Due.	Assessed val'tion, real.....	\$2,149,052
LOANS—			Assessed val'n, pers'n'l.	463,171
REFUNDING BONDS—			Assessed val., railroads.	197,532
4s, \$71,000.....	June 1, 1918		Total valuation 1898....	2,809,755
Bonded debt July 1, '98.	\$157,500		State & Co. tax (p'r M.) '98....	\$18.70
Floating debt.....	20,700		Population in 1890 was.....	4,247
Total debt.....	178,200		Population in 1896 (est.)....	6,000
Cash in county fund.....	10,056			

CASS COUNTY.—D. C. ROSS, Treasurer.

County seat is Fargo.

When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899....	\$51,511
LOANS—	Assessed val'n, real.....	8,975,188
REFUNDING BONDS—	Assessed val'n, pers'n'l.	8,362,082
5s, \$15,000.....	Total valuation 1898....	12,337,270
DRAINAGE REF'D'G BONDS—	Assessment about 1/2 actual value	
6s, F&A, \$24,000.....Feb. 1, 1905	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$13.60
HOSPITAL & POOR FARM—	Population 1890 was.....	19,613
5s, A&O, \$15,000.....Oct. 15, 1910	Population 1880 was.....	8,998
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	Population 1899 (local est.)..	30,000
Sinking fund.....		

EMMONS CO.—EDWARD BRADDOCK, Auditor.

County seat is Williamsport.

When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899....	\$52,500
LOANS—	Tax valuation, real.....	786,872
REFUNDING BONDS—	Tax valuation, personal	340,983
7s, J&J, \$20,000.....July 1, 1902	Total valuation 1898....	1,127,855
6s, M&S, 25,000.....Sept. 1, 1907	Assessment about 1/2 actual value	
Int. paid by Chem. Nat'l B'k, N. Y.,	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$19.40
and Chase National Bank, N. Y.	Population 1890 was.....	1,971
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.	Population in 1895 was.....	3,500
Floating debt.....	Population in 1899 (est.)....	3,800
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.		
Sinking fund.....		

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

FARGO—Fargo is situated in Cass County.

When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98....	\$194,000
LOANS—	Floating debt.....	50,000
BRIDGE BONDS—	Total debt.....	244,000
7s, Mar., \$20,000.....1903	Sinking funds.....	48,000
Bridges, &c., 9,000.....1904	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898....	196,000
Funding, 34,000.....1901	Tax valuation real.....	1,837,868
Refunding 25,000.....1913	Tax valuation, personal.	501,316
Sewers, 19,000.....1903	Total valuation 1898....	2,339,184
do 8,000.....1902	Assessment about 1/2 actual value	
Streets, 9,000.....1901	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97....	\$60.30
Water, 40,000.....1911	Population in 1890 was.....	5,664
Water & sewer 30,000.....1911	Population 1895 (local est.)..	13,000
Paving, 20,000..1900 to '11		

In addition to the above there are outstanding \$40,000 water bonds which were assumed by the city upon purchasing the works. These are to be paid from water rents and not by general taxation.

GRAND FORKS.—JOHN DINNIE, Mayor.

This city is situated in Grand Forks County.

When Due.	SEWER BONDS—
LOANS—	6s, J&J, \$9,000.....July 1, 1899
BRIDGE BONDS—	(\$2,000 due yearly) to 1901
7s, Mar., \$50,000.....Mar. 1, 1909	6s, J&J, \$30,000.....July 1, 1902
FILTRATION BONDS—	(3,000 due yearly) to 1911.
6s, M&S, \$40,000.....Sept. 1, 1914	
WATER WORKS—	
6s, A&O, \$51,000.....Oct. 1, 1910	7s, June, \$15,000.....June 1, 1905
REFUNDING BONDS—	7s, Nov., 18,000.....Nov. 5, 1905
6s, \$30,000.....1917	

The sewer bonds in the above table are payable by special assessment on property benefited, and are subject to call.

INTEREST on the bridge bonds is payable in Grand Forks; on the city hall bonds in St. Paul, and on all other issues in New York.

BONDED DEBT on March 1, 1899, was \$243,000, including a water debt of \$86,000; sinking fund, \$20,000; net debt, \$223,000. The city owns its water works, valued in 1892 at \$160,000, and other property amounting to \$96,000; total city property 1892, \$256,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$2,093,881. Assessment is about 25 per cent of actual value. Tax rate (\$1,000) in 1898 was \$53.50.

POPULATION in 1890 was 4,979; in 1880, 1,705; in 1899 (estimated), 12,000.

GRIGGS CO.—IVER UDGARD, Treasurer.

County seat is Cooperstown.

When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$12,634
LOANS—	Net debt Mar. 1, 1899....	50,348
COURT HOUSE & JAIL—(refund'g)	Cash on hand.....	22,703
6s, M. & S. \$30,000.....Mar. 1, 1904	Total valuation 1898....	2,010,778
REFUNDING WARRANTS—	Assessment about 1/2 actual value	
6s, F&A, \$20,000.....Feb. 10, 1903	Aver. tax (per \$1,000) '97....	\$33.40
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898.	Population 1890 was.....	2,817
County has no floating debt.		

INTEREST on the court house and jail refunding bonds is payable at the First National Bank, New York; on the seed-wheat bonds by Gilman Son & Co., New York, on the refunding warrants at the First National Bank, St. Paul, Minn.

JAMESTOWN.—GEO. C. EAGER, Auditor.

Jamestown is situated in Stutsman County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable at Jamestown.
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total debt Mar. 1, 1899....\$17,500
7s, July 1, \$50,000....	May 25, 1907	School debt (additional).... 50,000
SEWER BONDS (1894)—		Tax valuation 1898.... 889,797
7s, Semi-ann. \$5,000....	1899-1914	Assessment same as actual value.
(\$1,250 due every 5 years).		Total tax rate (per M.) '97..\$39.00
WARRANTS—FUNDING—		Population in 1890 was.....2,296
7s, July 1, \$5,000....	Feb. 22, 1900	

KIDDER COUNTY.—County seat is Steele.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real \$708,211
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation, pers. 133,024
7s, M&N, \$17,000....	May 2, 1902	Assessed valuation, RR. 157,012
6s, J&J, 9,000....	July 1, 1911	Total valuation 1898.... 998,247
6s, J&D, 20,000....	Dec. 15, 1914	Assessment in 1/2 actual value.
Bonded debt July 1, 1898..	\$52,000	Aver. tax (per \$1,000) '97..\$33.60
Floating debt.....	6,836	Population in 1890 was.....1,211
Total debt.....	58,836	Population in 1890 was.....1,211

INTEREST on the funding bonds due in 1902 is payable at the Nat. Park Bank, New York; on those due in 1911 at the Merchants' Exchange Nat. Bank, St. Paul; on those due in 1914 at the Chase Nat. Bank, N. Y.

MANDAN.—ANTON GRUNENFELDER, Treasurer.

This city is the county seat of Morton county.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....\$414
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt May 1, 1898.... 39,414
5s, R., \$15,000....	1913	Sinking funds..... 4,617
Funding, 8,000....	May 1, 1908	Net debt May 1, 1898.... 34,797
Water-works, 10,000....	Feb. 1, 1910	Assessed valuation 1897.. 525,022
do 5,000....	Dec. 30, 1913	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Bonded debt May 1, 1898..	\$39,000	Population in 1890 was.....1,328

MORTON COUNTY.—P. B. WICKHAM, Treas.

County seat is Mandan.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....\$28,815
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt July 1, 1898.... 93,815
5s, June, \$25,000....	June 1, 1913	Assessed valuation 1898.. 2,873,214
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
7s, J&J, \$35,000....	July 1, 1905	Average tax (per M.) '97....\$33.30
Interest payable in New York.		Population 1890 was.....4,293
All issues exempt from taxation.		Population in 1898 (est.)....7,500
Bonded debt July 1, '98..	65,000	

NELSON CO.—E. O. ENGESATHER, Treasurer.

County seat is Lakota.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899....\$55,913
COUNTY BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real..1,481,882
7s, A&O, \$10,000....	Apr. 1, 1904	Asses'd val., pers. & RR. 716,768
6s, J&J, 16,000....	July 1, 1914	Assessed valuation 1898....2,198,650
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment in 1/2 actual value.
6s, J&D, \$20,000....	June 1, 1915	State & Co. tax (per M) '98..\$15.50
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99..	\$63,000	Population in 1890 was.....4,293
Sinking fund.....	7,087	Population in 1898 (about)....7,500

TAX FREE.—All the bonds issued are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the county bonds due in 1904 is payable at St. Paul, Minn.; on all others at New York.

RAMSEY CO.—HENRY HALE, Auditor.

County seat is Devil's Lake.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash in county funds....\$20,859
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real..1,624,066
7s, Mar. 20, \$15,000....	Mar. 20, 1900	Assessed valuation, pers. 648,553
6s, M&S, 18,000....	Sept. 1, 1902	Assessed valuation, RR. 167,660
6s, M&S, 5,000....	Mar. 20, 1910	Assessed valuation 1898..2,440,279
M&N, 18,000....	May 1, 1915	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
SEED GRAIN BONDS—		Average tax (per \$1,000) '97..\$36.50
7s, M19&S, \$30,000....	Mar. 19, 1900	Population 1890 was.....2,881
Bonded debt July 1, '98..	\$36,000	Population 1890 was.....2,881
Floating debt.....	14, 04	Population 1897 about.....7,500
Total debt.....	100,194	

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at St. Paul, Minn.; on other bonds at Devil's Lake.

SARGENT COUNTY.—A. C. DEWEY, Treas.

County seat is Forman.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real..\$1,016,942
FUNDING BONDS—		Assa. valuat'n, pers. & RR. 909,825
6s, J&D, \$38,000....	Dec. 1, 1915	Total valuation 1898....1,926,767
Int. paid at Chase Nat'l B'k, N. Y.		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Total debt March, 1899..	\$38,390	State & Co. tax (per M) '98..\$10.10
Sinking fund and cash....	25,000	Population 1890 was.....5,076
Net debt Mar. 1, 1899....	13,390	Population 1898 about.....7,000

STUTSMAN CO.—H. C. FLINT, Treasurer.

County seat is Jamestown.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....\$9,392
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.... 65,680
6s, g. J&J, \$36,500 g. July 1, 1903		Assessed valuation, real..3,045,167
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL BONDS—		Asses'd val., pers. & RR. 1,402,319
6s, g. J&J, \$27,000 g. July 1, 1909		Total valuation 1898....4,746,486
Subject to call July 1, 1899.		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Interest payable in New York.		State & Co. tax (per M) '98..\$12.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899..	\$53,500	Population 1890 was.....5,266
Floating debt.....	11,572	Population 1890 was.....5,266
Total debt July 1, 1898....	75,072	Population 1899.....8,000

TOWNER CO.—D. K. BRIGHTBILL, County Auditor.

Cando is the county seat.

Bonded debt July 1, 1898..	\$35,300	Total valuation 1898..	\$1,151,744
Sinking fund.....	18,892	Assessment abt. 50% actual value.	
Net debt July 1, 1898....	16,408	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..	\$21.00
Assessed valuation, real..	60, 188	Population in 1890 was.....	1,450
Assessed val'n, per'l & RR.	548,247	Population in 1899 (est.)....	5,000

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding all places in North Dakota which have reported a bonded indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890.

Location.	Cash in Treasury.	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation 1898.	Average Tax Rate.	Population 1890.
Benson County.....	9,718	28,540	1,501,079	34.80	2,460
Bottineau County.....	1,862	38,472	1,084,089	30.50	2,893
Cavalier County.....	19,010	65,829	2,290,290	30.90	6,471
Devil's Lake, Ramsey Co..	19,500				846
Eddy County.....	10,198	19,838	1,028,576	35.90	1,377
Foster County.....	4,223	28,594	1,590,067	18.10	1,210
Grafton, Walsh Co.....		30,000	533,790		1,594
Grand Forks County.....	44,693	26,430	9,192,562	36.10	18,357
Labon, Ransom Co.....		22,714			935
Logan County.....		20,522	516,531	28.30	507
Mayville, Traill Co.....	5,500	10,000	262,000	36.10	657
McHenry County.....	9,946	27,664	822,020	31.60	1,584
McIntosh County.....	9,845	34,072	818,074	26.70	3,248
McLean County.....	5,435	26,054	655,976	36.10	860
Merced County.....	3,586	22,759	337,910	37.60	1,294
Pembina County.....	36,858	20,064	4,880,029	35.00	14,334
Pierce County.....	3,286	15,082	429,539	30.60	905
Ransom County.....	21,828	40,577	2,438,077	38.70	5,393
Richland County.....	19,336	40,788	7,186,979	26.40	10,751
Rolette County.....	5,057	48,419	890,490	30.70	2,427
Stark County.....	1,565	27,064	2,026,105	27.10	2,304
Steele County.....	22,543	20,176	2,667,026	22.10	3,777
Steele, Kidder Co.....		25,000			133
Valley City, Barnes Co..	530	28,000	399,097	25.00	1,089
Wahpeton, Richland Co..		43,000			1,510
Walsh County.....	38,283	34,495	6,060,482	30.60	16,587
Ward County.....	11,699	23,307	1,433,124	34.40	1,681
Wells County.....	13,372	53,299	1,842,906	27.50	1,212

* City tax rate.

State of South Dakota.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 2, 1861) - March 2, 1861
Admitted as a State (Act Feb. 22, 1889) - Nov. 2, 1889
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 76,620
State Capital, - - - - - Pierre
Governor (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) Andrew E. Lee
Sec'y of State (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) Wm. H. Rodde
Treasurer (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) - John Shumbar
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Tuesday after the 1st Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 120.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—
CONSTITUTIONAL BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$107,500....
4s, J&J, \$30,000....	Mar. 1, 1910	4s, 25,000....
SETTLEMENT BONDS—		4s, 15,000....
4s, J&J, \$50,000....	Mar. 1, 1910	3s, 135,000....
4s, 20,000....	Jan. 15, 1911	3s, J&J, 92,500....
4s, J&J, 35,800....	May 1, 1902	SOLDIERS' HOME BONDS—
4s, J&J, 84,500....	May 1, 1907	4s, J&J, \$45,000....
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		4s, \$98,000....
4s, \$98,000....	Apr. 1, 1905	

INTEREST on the Constitutional and Settlement bonds is payable at the Seaboard Nat. Bank in N. Y.; on the 3s per cent refunding bonds at the Chase National Bank in New York; and on all other bonds at the Chemical National Bank in New York.

TOTAL DEBT (all bonded) Jan. 1, 1899, \$738,300; sinking and other funds available for payment of debt, \$226,430; net debt Jan. 1, 1899, \$511,869. State has taxes due and unpaid to an amount estimated at \$700,000, which when collected will be available for the payment of bonded indebtedness as well as for current expenses.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's equalized valuation has been as follows:

Year.	Valuation.	Year.	Valuation.
1898.....	\$118,580,491	1894.....	\$128,046,765
1897.....	120,175,431	1893.....	136,032,840
1896.....	119,391,156	1892.....	127,377,990
1895.....	121,751,151		

TAX RATE.—In 1898 the tax rate (per \$1,000) was \$3.00.

DEBT LIMITATION.—South Dakota has incorporated into its Constitution very stringent provisions limiting the debt-making power of the State and its municipalities. All these provisions are found in Article XIII., and are as follows.

SECTION 1. Neither the State nor any county, township or municipality shall loan or give its credit or make donation to or in aid of any individual, association or corporation, except for the necessary support of the poor, nor subscribe to or become the owner of the capital stock of any association or corporation, nor pay or become responsible for the debt or liability of any individual, association or corporation; provided, that the State may assume or pay such debt or liability when incurred in time of war for the defense of the State. Nor shall the State engage in any work of internal improvement.

SEC. 2. For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenses and making public improvements, or to meet casual deficits or failure in revenue, the State may contract debts never to exceed with previous debts in the aggregate \$100,000, and no greater indebtedness shall be incurred except for the purpose of repelling invasion, suppressing insurrection, or defending the State or the United States in war, and provision shall be made by law for the payment of the interest annually, and the principal when due, by tax levied for the purpose, or from other sources of revenue; which law providing for the payment of such interest and principal by such tax or otherwise shall be irrevocable until such debt is paid; provided, however, the State of South Dakota shall have the power to refund the Territorial debt assumed by the State of South Dakota by bonds of the State of South Dakota.

SEC. 3. That the indebtedness of the State of South Dakota, limited by section 2 of this article, shall be in addition to the debt of the Territory of Dakota, assumed by and agreed to be paid by South Dakota.

SEC. 4. The debt of any county, city, town, school district, or other subdivision, shall never exceed five per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein. In estimating the amount of indebtedness which a municipality or subdivision may incur, the amount of indebtedness contracted prior to the adoption of this Constitution shall be included.

SEC. 5. Any city, county, town, school district or any other subdivision incurring indebtedness shall, at or before the time of so doing, provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest and also the principal thereof when due, and all laws or ordinances providing for the payment of the interest or principal of any debt shall be irreparable until such debt be paid.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of South Dakota has been reported as follows in the years named.
1895. 330,975 1890. 328,808 1880. 98,268 1870. *14,181 1860. *4,837

* This is the total for both North and South Dakota.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA.

For reports not given in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

ABERDEEN.—{ C. J. HUTE, Mayor. J. A. SCHLUETER, City Auditor.

This city is situated in Brown County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash on hand, &c.	\$10,091
CITY BONDS—		Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.	82,771
6s, \$15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907	School bonds (additional)	45,500
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real & RR.	732,150
7s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Tax valuation, personal	299,605
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1897	1,031,755
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1915	Total valuation 1898	1,061,455
5s, A&O, 23,000.....	Oct. 1, 1918	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
SEWER BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97	\$21.00
6s, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1909	Population 1890 was	3,182
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899		Population 1895 was	3,338
Floating debt		Population in 1897 (est.)	4,500
Total debt			92,862

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

BEADLE CO.—Huron is the county seat.

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$45,000	Total valuation, 1898	\$3,615,474
Floating debt	6,285	Assessment about actual value.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899	51,285	State and County tax (per	
Assessed valuation, real	2,693,266	\$1,000) 1898	\$12.00
Assessed valuation, RR.	431,249	Population in 1890 was	9,586
Assessed valuation, per l	490,859	Population in 1899 (est.)	10,000

BONHOMME CO.—JOSEPH ZITKA, Treasurer.

Tyndall is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898...
6s, A.&O. \$52,400.....	1911	\$3,127,000
Subject to call 1901		Assessment abt. 40% actual value.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$52,400	Tax rate (State and County)
Assessed valuation, real	2,479,000	(per M.) 1898.....
Assessed valuation, per	648,000	\$10.50
Assessed val'n. RR., etc.	153,646	Average tax rate in County. 25.00
		Population in 1890 was.....
		9,037

INTEREST is payable at the Portland National Bank.

CHAMBERLAIN.—Chamberlain is in Brule County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1896	\$49,500
ARTESIAN WELL AND BRIDGE—		Water debt (included)	21,000
6s, J&J, \$8,500.....	J. & J. 15, 1911	Floating debt	300
FUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Mar. 1, 1896	49,800
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 15, 1911	Tax valuation, real	162,492
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal	59,231
6s, \$15,000.....		Total valuation 1895	221,723
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, \$15,000.....		Total tax (per \$1,000)	\$64.00
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Population in 1895 was	818
8s, M&S, \$21,000.....	Sept. 1, 1899	Population in 1890 was	939

INTEREST on \$5,000 of bridge bonds due July 15, 1911, is payable at Chamberlain; on all other bonds at New York.

CUSTER COUNTY.—S. L. CAPLE, Auditor.

County seat is Custer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt	\$103,169
FUNDING BONDS—		Sink'g f'ds and oth. assets	174,188
10s, Mar. an., \$4,450.....	July 1, 1899	Net debt July 1, 1898	95,032
7s, Apr. an., 26,569.....	Apr. 1, 1900	Tax valuation 1898	784,564
6s, M&N, 20,000.....	May 10, 1906	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000)	\$29.50
6s, M&N, \$20,000.....	May 10, 1901	Population 1895 was	3,326
Interest payable at Custer.		Population 1898 (est.)	3,800
Bonded debt July 1, 1898	\$71,019		

DAVISON CO.—L. W. CHAMPLIN, Auditor.

County seat is Mitchell.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'l	\$398,460
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898	2,181,934
7s, J&J, \$2,500.....	July 1, 1905	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, M&N, 28,000.....	Nov. 1, 1914	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98	\$11.50
6s, A&O, 20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1915	Population 1895 was	5,934
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$50,500	Population 1890 was	3,010
Tax valuation, real	1,783,444	Population 1898 (est.)	5,800

INTEREST on the 7 per cent bonds and on the 6s of 1914 is payable at the County Treasurer's office; on the 6s of 1915, by N. W. Harris & Co., New York City.

OPTIONAL—All bonds are subject to call; the 7s at any time and the 6s ten years before maturity.

GRANT COUNTY.—N. FORSBERG, Auditor.

County seat is Millbank.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
FUNDING BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98	\$13.00
5s, \$84,000.....	Apr. 6, 1916	Population in 1897 (est.)	10,000
Optional after Apr. 6, 1906.		Population 1895 was	7,882
Bonded debt July 1, '98.	\$94,000	Population 1898 (est.)	8,500
Tax valuation 1898	2,192,496		

LAWRENCE CO.—J. B. WELCH, Auditor.

County seat is Deadwood.

Bonded debt July 1, '98.	\$323,434	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Bonds are exempt from taxation.		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98	\$25.00
Tax valuation, real	\$3,240,938	Population 1895 was	14,345
Tax valuation, personal	956,532	Population 1890 was	11,675
Tax valuation, RR. &c.	256,174	Population 1898 (est.)	13,248
Total valuation 1898	4,452,642		

TAX FREE—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

MARSHALL CO.—GEO. C. DUNTON, Treasurer.

County seat is Britton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real	\$1,154,587
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal	275,625
6s, \$9,000.....	July 1, 1907	Tax valuation, RR. &c.	144,453
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$34,500	Total valuation 1898	1,574,665
Floating debt	27,000	Real valuation	5,000,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899	61,500	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98	\$15.20
Sinking fund	3,500	Population in 1890 was	4,544
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899	58,000	Population in 1899 (est.)	6,000

MEADE COUNTY.—W. A. McMICHAEL, A'd'r.

County seat is Sturgis.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$132,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt	80,687
10s, March, \$24,500.....	July 1, 1899	Sinking funds	9,160
5s, M&N, 107,500.....	May 1, 1907	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899	203,527
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation 1898	1,536,903
Interest on 10 p. c. loan paid at		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98	\$21.00
Deadwood; on 5s, at Fourth Nat'l,		Population 1898 (est.)	6,500
N. Y.		Population 1890	4,640

MILLBANK.—J. E. TRURAN, Auditor.

This city is in Grant County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt	\$6,150
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899	29,150
5s, \$10,000.....	1908	Assessed valuation 1898	167,896
(Subject to call after 1903.)		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, \$13,000.....	1913	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898	\$43.60
(Subject to call after 1908.)		Population in 1890 was	1,207
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899	\$23,000	Population in 1899 (est.)	1,800

MINNEHAHA CO.—H. W. SMITH, Auditor.

County seat is Sioux Falls.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899	79,360
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, real	\$5,151,162
4 1/2s, A&O, \$40,000.....	Apr. 1, 1904	Tax valuation, personal	1,057,371
4 1/2s, A&O, 40,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909	Tax valuation, RR. &c.	551,514
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898	6,760,247
5s, A&O, \$9,360.....	Feb. 1, 1900	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Interest payable in New York.		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98	\$13.50
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$49,360	Population 1890 was	21,879
Sinking fund	10,000	Population 1899 (est.)	25,000

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, N. Y.; on the court-house bonds by Messrs. Farson, Leach & Co., New York City.

MITCHELL.—{ THOMAS FULLERTON, Mayor. H. R. KIBBEE, Treasurer.

Mitchell is situated in Davison County. [Arrangements have been made to refund the water bonds.]

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real	\$591,890
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal	197,727
4 1/2s, F&A, \$19,500.....	Feb. 1, 1919	Tax valuation, railroads	23,589
Subject to call Feb. 1, 1909		Total valuation 1898	813,202
WATER BONDS—		Real valuation	2,500,000
7s, F&A, \$40,500.....	Aug. 1, 1906	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898	\$38.60
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1895 was	2,379
Interest payable at City Treasury.		Population in 1890 was	2,217
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899	\$69,500	Population in 1898 (est.)	3,550
Water debt (included)	50,000		

PENNINGTON CO.—P. F. McMAHON, A'ditor.

County seat is Rapid City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real	\$1,442,202
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal	1,038,390
7s, July, \$19,400.....	July 1, 1903	Total valuation in 1898	2,480,592
6s, M&N, 20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1907	Assessment same as actual value.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899	\$57,850	State and Co. tax (per M.) '98	\$24.50
Floating debt	149,658	Population in 1890 was	6,540
Total debt	207,508	Population in 1898 (est.)	9,000
Cash in treasury	19,791		

INTEREST on the funding bonds due in 1899 and 1903 is payable at the Co. Treasurer's office; on other bonds by Kountze Bros., N. Y.

RAPID CITY.—E. L. HURLBUT, Auditor.

Rapid City is situated in Pennington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1898	\$144,006
WATER, PARK AND FUNDING—		Tax valuation, real	694,354
7s, J&J, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1905	Tax valuation, personal	221,003
Subject to call		Tax valuation, railroads	9,933
7s, J&J, \$40,000.....	Aug. 1, 1906	Total valuation 1898	925,290
6s, M&N, 5,000.....	May 1, 1911	Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98	\$96,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97	\$29.30
Water debt (included)	51,000	Population 1890 was	2,128
Floating debt	48,006	Population 1898 (est.)	1,900

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable at the Hanover Bank, New York City; on others at Rapid City, S. D.

ROBERTS CO.—J. F. SCHWANTES, Auditor.

Siason is the county seat.

LOANS—	Amount.	Tax valuation, real	\$647,589
7% funding bonds	\$20,000	Tax valuation, RR. &c.	123,678
6% refunding bonds	12,000	Tax valuation, personal	461,283
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899	32,000	Total valuation 1898	1,232,530
Floating debt	22,122	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899	54,122	State & city tax (per M.) '98	\$17.00
Sinking fund	2,733	Population in 1890 was	1,997
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899	51,389	Population in 1898 (est.)	14,000

SIOUX FALLS.—{ A. H. STILES, Mayor. T. G. BROWN, Auditor.

Sioux Falls is situated in Minnehaha County.

LOANS—	When Due.	RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
BRIDGE BONDS—		7s, Mch., 80,000.....	Mar. 9, 1907
7s, Nov., \$12,000.....	Nov. 1, 1903	Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98	\$321,000
6s, July, 8,000.....	July 1, 1906	Tax valuation, real	1,710,333
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal	492,405
7s, July, 35,000.....	July 2, 1903	Total valuation 1898	2,202,738
7s, Jan., 10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
7s, Aug., 17,500.....	Aug. 1, 1905	Tot. tax rate (per \$1,000) '98	\$39.50
5s, J&J, 175,500.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Population in 1895 was	9,002
		Population in 1890 was	10,177

INTEREST on 7 per cent funding bonds due in 1903 is payable at the City Treasurer's office; on the 5 per cent funding bonds at Seaboard National Bank, New York, and on all other bonds at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

WATERTOWN.—This city is in Codington County.

Total debt Aug. 1897	\$130,000	Population in 1895 was	2,709
Tax valuation 1898	1,200,000	Population in 1890 was	3,672
Real valuation (estimated)	2,400,000	Population in 1880 was	748

YANKTON.—{A. M. ENGLISH, Mayor.
L. M. YEATMAN, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Yankton County.

LOANS—When Due.		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..	\$142,000
RAILROAD-BOND—		Sinking fund.....	3,500
7a, \$54,000.....	1905	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..	138,500
Subject to call.		Water debt (included).....	21,000
PARK BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real.....	888,903
6a, \$6,000.....	1902	Assessed valuation, per-	sonal.....
6a, \$1,000.....	1913	Total valuation 1898.....	1,066,105
WATER BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
6a, \$18,000.....	1903	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$42.00
6a, \$3,000.....	1906	Population in 1890 was.....	11,305
SCHOOL BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	10,444
6a, \$10,000.....	1912	Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,000
6a, \$10,000.....	1917		
6a, A.O. 10,000.....	1917		
Optional after 10 years.			

YANKTON CO.—A. W. PETTERSON, Treas.

County seat is Yankton.

LOANS—When Due.		Assessed valuation '98..	\$3,566,752
RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
4a, M.&N, \$305,700, May 1, 1913		State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$17.00
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1890 was.....	11,305
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1890 was.....	10,444
Sinking fund.....		Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,000
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....			

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

We give below the bonded debt, warrants outstanding, and cash in treasury on July 1, 1898, the assessed valuation for the year 1898, and the population according to the State census of 1895, of all counties in South Dakota reporting a debt of \$10,000 or over, which are not included among the foregoing.

Location.	Bonded Debt.	Warrants Outstand'g.	Cash in Treas'y.	Assessed Valua'n.	Popu-lation.
Butte County.....	14,848	24,130	3,781	532,157	1,575
Campbell County.....	28,500	8,925	7,104	952,368	4,303
Codington County.....	35,000	19,056	23,943	3,024,225	7,098
Day County.....	15,000	18,400	20,636	2,911,165	10,561
Douglas County.....	19,000	25,368	13,710	1,464,887	4,758
Edmunds County.....	31,000	330	12,822	1,489,944	3,740
Fall River County.....	40,000	121,096	12,185	1,368,452	4,168
Hanson County.....	20,000	8,132	10,330	1,830,733	4,806
Hughes County.....	167,000	24,720	13,769	1,955,892	3,180
Hyde County.....	23,000	10,974	10,318	798,725	1,333
Leake County.....	30,000	26,160	2,594	388	7,680
McCook County.....	20,000	1,257	20,161	2,377,163	7,206
Miner County.....	10,000	17,090	2,115	458	5,015
Potter County.....	10,000	4,462	16,185	1,066,478	2,464
Sully County.....	10,000	11,125	1,115	661	1,641
Turner County.....	20,000	42,202	3,925	813	11,837
Union County.....	15,000	1,127	34,963	2,934,316	10,515
Walworth County.....	10,000	4,387	2,429	788,116	2,480

State of Nebraska.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act May 30, 1854) - May 30, 1854

Admitted as a State (Act April 19, 1864) - March 1, 1867

Total area of State (square miles) - 76,840

State Capital, Lincoln

Governor (term exp. Th. aft. 1st Tu. Jan. '01) Wm. A. Poynter

Secretary of State (till Thur. aft. 1st Tues. Jan. '01) W. F. Porter

Treasurer (till Thurs. after 1st Tues. Jan. '01) John B. Meserve.

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the 1st Tuesday of January, and sessions "shall not be less than sixty days," but are not otherwise limited. Members of the Legislature "shall not receive pay for more than 60 days at any one sitting, nor more than 100 days during their term."

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 122.

On Dec. 1, 1898, the State bonded debt was \$153,267 and the general fund warrants outstanding amounted to \$1,569,334. The table below shows the bonded debt on the dates mentioned.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Nebraska's total bonded debt outstanding and in the school fund, and the assets held against the same, on each of the dates named.

Bonds—	Dec. 1, '98.	Dec. 1, '97.	Dec. 1, '96.
Bonds outstanding.....			\$123,000
Bonds in permanent school fund.....	\$153,267	\$261,267	326,267
Total funded debt.....	\$153,267	\$261,267	\$449,267
Assets—			
Cash in treasury.....		\$81,943	\$317,840
Delinquent sink'g fund, taxes, &c.....			276,091
Total resources.....			\$593,931

PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.—In addition to the \$157,267 35 of State bonds mentioned above, the school fund held Dec. 1, 1898: cash, \$228,468; United States bonds, \$15,000; sundry State of Nebraska county bonds, \$3,033,029; total of all, \$3,439,764 38.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The total assessed valuation (about 25 per cent of true value) and tax rate per \$1,000 have been:

Years.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1,000
1898.....	\$167,830,822	
1897.....	166,193,736	
1896.....	167,078,270	\$7.11
1895.....	171,468,207	
1894.....	183,717,498	6.84
1893.....	194,738,124	6.49
1892.....	186,432,376	7.00
1891.....	184,770,304	6.24
1890.....	192,763,636	6.50

DEBT LIMITATION.—Nebraska has carefully provided in its Constitution against creating State indebtedness, but has left city and other municipal indebtedness chiefly in the care of the Legislature.

STATE indebtedness is restricted to \$100,000 to meet casual deficits in revenues, except in case of invasions, &c., while the loaning by the State of its credit is prohibited. The sections of the Constitution which have reference to these matters will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, pages 124 and 125.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Nebraska has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	1,058,910	1870.....	122,993
1880.....	452,402	1860.....	28,841

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF NEBRASKA.

Messrs. Kountze Brothers of New York City are fiscal agents for the State of Nebraska and pay interest on all city, town, county and school district bonds.

ADAMS COUNTY.

County seat is Hastings.

LOANS—When Due.		Total debt Jan., 1898..	\$199,000
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—		Sinking fund.....	80,000
5a, \$64,000.....	July 1, 1909	Total valuation 1898.....	2,669,548
Subject to call after July 1, 1899		Population in 1890 was.....	24,303
RAILROAD BONDS—			
5a, \$125,000.....	May 1, 1909		

AURORA.

This city is in Hamilton County.

LOANS—		When Due.	AURORA PRECINCT RAILROAD	
WATERWORKS BONDS—			AID BONDS—	
6a, J.&J, \$25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1908		8a, \$8,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
Subject to call at any time.			City debt Jan., 1898.....	\$32,000
6a, A.&O, \$7,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911		Total tax (per \$1,000) abt.....	\$27.71
Subject to call at any time.			Population 1890 was.....	1,862
AURORA SCHOOL DISTRICT—			Population in 1895 (est.).....	2,500
6a, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1909			
subject to call after July 1, 1899				

BEATRICE.—H. L. HARPER, City Clerk.

Beatrice is the county seat of Gage County.

The K. C. & B. R.R. bonds are in litigation.

LOANS—		When Due.	6a, F.&A, \$3,000.....	Aug. 1, 1912
FUNDING BONDS—			Subject to call at any time.	
6a, M.&S, \$8,000.....	Sept. 7, 1905	1905	6a, ann., \$8,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899
Subject to call at any time.			6a, ann., 15,000.....	Aug. 1, 1900
CURRING BONDS—			6a, ann., 6,160.....	Sept. 1, 1900
6a, ann., \$18,959.....	1896-1901	1901	6a, ann., 24,138.....	June 1, 1901
K. C. & B. R.R. BONDS—			6a, ann., 7,200.....	Dec. 1, 1901
6a, M.&N, \$50,000.....	Nov. 1, 1909	1909	WATER WORKS BONDS—	
Subject to call at any time.			6a, Mar., \$30,000.....	Mar. 9, 1906
SEWER BONDS—			Subject to call at any time.	
6a, Jan., \$8,500.....	Jan. 1, 1910	1910	6a, July, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1910
Subject to call at any time.			Subject to call at any time.	
6a, Jan., \$16,000.....	Jan. 2, 1911	1911	5a, M.&N, \$35,000.....	Nov. 2, 1911
Subject to call at any time.			Subject to call at any time.	
PAYING BONDS—			BEATRICE SCHOOL DIST. BONDS.	
6a, J.&D, \$20,000.....	June 1, 1909	1909	6a, J.&D, \$19,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899
Subject to call at any time.			(\$1,000 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1917	
6a, J.&J, \$12,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910	1910	6a, \$6,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899
Subject to call at any time.			(\$500 due yearly) to 1911	
6a, J.&J, \$19,000.....	July 1, 1910	1910	6a, \$20,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899
Subject to call at any time.			(\$1,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1919	
6a, F.&A, \$5,000.....	Aug. 1, 1910	1910	6a, M.&S, \$15,000.....	Sep. 1, 1901
Subject to call at any time.			(\$1,000 due yearly) to Sep. 1, 1915	
6a, M.&N, \$4,000.....	Nov. 1, 1911	1911	BEATRICE PRECINCT BONDS—	
Subject to call at any time.			Railroad Bonds—	
			8a, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York City.

TOTAL bonded debt February 1, 1899, was \$394,673; floating debt, \$28,196; judgments, \$2,832; total debt, \$425,702, of which water debt was \$125,000; total bonded debt of the school district on April 1, 1898, which is entirely separate from the city debt, was \$67,000, and the floating debt, \$15,000. Tax rate of school district in 1897 was \$26.00.

POPULATION in 1890 was 13,836; in 1890 was 2,447.

BLAIR.—{A. C. JONES, Mayor.
HENRY MENCKE, City Clerk.

County seat of Washington County.

LOANS—When Due.		Tax valuation, real.....	\$153,085
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	85,916
6a, J.&J, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1909	Total valuation 1898.....	239,001
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment 1/2 actual value.	
WATERWORKS BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$57.40
7a, Aug., \$20,000.....	Aug. 10, 1905	Population 1890 was.....	2,089
Subject to call at any time.		Population 1880 was.....	1,317
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$25,000	Population 1899 (estimated).....	3,500

INTEREST is payable in New York by Kountze Brothers.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

BOONE COUNTY.—County seat is Albion.

LOANS—When Due.		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$47,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,051,403
5a, M.&J, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1916	Tax valuation, personal.....	326,082
Subject to call after 1906.		Tax valuation, railroads.....	180,959
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	1,558,444
5a, Jan., \$33,000.....	Jan. 7, 1901	Total valuation 1898.....	1,617,378
Interest is payable in New York.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	28.875
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$58,000	Population in 1890 was.....	8,683
Sinking funds.....	11,000	Population in 1898 (est.).....	13,000

The assessed valuation of property is not to exceed 15 per cent of the actual value.

BOYD COUNTY.—E. G. BARNUM, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Butte.

LOANS—When Due.		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$60,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	295,893
6a, J.&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 2, 1915	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Subject to call after Jan. 2, 1905		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$27.12 1/2
Interest payable at County Treas.		Population in 1898 (est.).....	7,500
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$20,000		

BUFFALO COUNTY.—County seat is Kearney.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$124,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	6,000
5s, J&J, \$45,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	118,000
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1910		Tax valuation 1898.....	2,747,675
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1900	County tax (per \$1,000) '98	\$17.00
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	22,160
5s, \$54,000.....	1919	Population in 1899 (est.).....	25,000
Subject to call after 1909.			

INTEREST is payable at Kearney, Neb.

BURT COUNTY.—J. F. PIPER, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.....	\$2,963,505
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
3s, J&J, \$105,000.....	July 1, 1901	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	21.08
Total debt Mar. 1899.....	\$105,000	Population 1890 was.....	11,069
Tax valuation, real.....	2,123,985	Population 1896 (est.).....	15,000
Tax valuation, personal.....	655,026		

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York City.

BUTLER CO.—FRANK E. DIEFENDORF, Co. Clk
County seat is David City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$15,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	124,000
5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1899	Total valuation 1898.....	2,210,125
5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1909	Assessment abt. 15 p. c. actual val.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		State & co. tax (per M.) '97.	\$24.70
5s, J&J, \$89,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Population 1890 was.....	15,454
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$139,000	Population 1897 (est.).....	17,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

CASS COUNTY.—A. R. EIKENBARY, Treasurer.
County seat is Plattsmouth.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real, '98.	\$2,828,608
COURT HOUSE BONDS,		Tax valuation, per l, '98.	1,522,451
5s, Jan., \$80,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Total valuation 1898.....	4,351,059
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1900		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$80,000	State & co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$22.75
Sinking fund.....	12,000	Population in 1890 was.....	24,080

INTEREST on all bonds county is payable in New York.

CENTRAL CITY.—J. R. RATCLIFFE, Chairman
Finance Committee.

County seat of Merrick County.		
LOANS—	When Due.	
BRIDGE BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899....\$29,000
6s, M&N, \$10,000.....	Nov. 8, 1918	Total valuation 1898.....165,000
Subject to call after Nov. 8, 1898		Assessment less $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
WATER WORKS—		Tax rate per \$1,000 '98.....\$76.20
6s, M&N, \$19,000.....	Nov. 8, 1908	Population in 1890 was.....1,368
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1899 (est.).....1,600
INTEREST is payable in New York City.		

INTEREST is payable in New York City.

COLUMBUS.—W. M. BECKER, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.
COLUMBUS IS IN PLATTE COUNTY.		4s, M&S, \$97,500.....	Nov. 1, 1919
WATER WORKS—		Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1909	
7s, May 1, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1906	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$75,500
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation 1897.....	417,968
3s, Nov. 1, \$10,000.....	Nov. 1, 1908	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Subject to call at any time.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$53.00
BRIDGE BONDS—		Population 1890 was.....	3,134
6s, May 1, \$8,000.....	May 1, 1909	Population 1880 was.....	2,131
6s, Dec. 1, \$30,000.....	Dec. 1, 1917	Population in 1898 (est.).....	4,200
WATER BONDS—			
7s, \$2,500.....	May 1, 1914		

CUMING CO.—H. KOCH, Treasurer.

West Point is the county seat.		
LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$65,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Precinct bonds (add'l).....30,000
4s, A&O, \$65,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910	Total valuation 1898.....2,188,738
Subject to call after 1900.		Assess'mt abt. $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ act'l value.
WEST PT. PRECINCT BONDS, (ref.)		State & co. tax (per M) '98.....\$21.50
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1915	Population 1899 (est.).....15,500
Subject to call after July 1, 1905		Population 1890 was.....12,265

DAKOTA CO.—GEO. C. BILLE, State & Co. Clk.
County seat is Dakota.

Bonded debt Jan., 1899.....	\$125,000	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Floating debt.....	15,000	State & Co. tax (p. M.) '98.....
Total debt Jan., 1899.....	130,000	\$27.12 $\frac{1}{2}$
Tax valuation 1898.....	1,879,003	Population in 1890 was.....
		5,386
		Population in 1899 (est.).....
		10,000

INTEREST is payable at Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., New York, and at State Treasurer's office, Lincoln, Neb.

INTEREST is payable at Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., New York, and at State Treasurer's office, Lincoln, Neb.

DODGE COUNTY.—C. A. MANVILLE, Clerk.

County seat is Fronton. The matter of refunding the bonded debt now (April 1, 1899,) under consideration.			
LOANS—		When Due.	
BRIDGE BONDS—		4s, J&D, \$55,000..... Dec. 15, 1910	
7s, Mar. 1, \$10,000..... Mar. 1, 1902		Total debt July 1, 1898..... \$215,000	
COURT HOUSE—		Total valuation 1898..... 3,070,717	
5s, J&J, \$50,000..... July 1, 1909		Assess'mt real & pers'l $\frac{1}{2}$ act. val.	
subject to call after July 1, 1899		County tax (per \$1,000)'98..... \$20.75	
REFUNDING—		Population 1890 was..... 19,260	
5s, J&J, \$100,000..... July 1, 1910		Population 1880 was..... 11,263	
subject to call after July 1, 1900		Population 1895 (est)..... 26,000	

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York City.

DOUGLAS CO.—D. M. HAVERLY, Clerk.
The county seat is Omaha.

The daily seat is Omaha.		
LOANS		
EXPOSITION BONDS		When Due.
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918	Interest payable in New York City.
FUNDING BONDS—		Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99. \$975,000
4s, J&J, \$180,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918	Floating debt..... 40,000
ROAD IMPROVEMENTS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899. 1,015,000
4s, J&J, \$150,000.....	July 1, 1912	Tax valuation, real..... 17,077,087
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal 3,946,485
5s, J&J, \$268,000.....	July 1, 1907	Total valuation 1898..... 21,023,572
5s, J&J, \$188,000.....	July 1, 1911	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
4s, J&J, \$119,000.....	July 1, 1915	State & co. tax (per M.) '98. \$24.45
Subject to call after July 1, 1905		Population 1890 was..... 158,008
		Population 1897 (est.)..... 160,000

FAIRBURY.

This city is the county seat of Jefferson County.

LOANS—	When due.	
CITY HALL BONDS—		City bonded debt Feb. 1, '98. \$21,000
6s, July, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1907	Floating debt..... 2,300
6s, J&J, \$11,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912	Total city debt Feb. 1, '98. 23,300
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1897		Population of city 1890 was..... 2,630
Fairbury Precinct—		Tax valuation, personal..... 89,551
RAILROAD AID—		Total valuation 1897..... 320,385
6s, \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1897		Population of city 1897 abt. 5,000
INTEREST on city bonds is payable by Kountze Bros., N. Y. City.		

INTEREST on city bonds is payable by Kountze Bros., N. Y. City.

FALLS CITY.—JOHN HORNER, Mayor.

County seat of Richardson County. The school bonds given below are not a city debt, the school district, which includes the city and other territory, being responsible.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT—		5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1907
5s, Jan., \$6,000.....	July 1, 1910	Subject to call.	
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation 1898.....	\$357,451
WATER WORKS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, M&N, \$7,000.....	May 1, 1908	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$49.60
5s, J&J, \$4,000.....	July 1, 1912	School tax (additional).....	18.50
Subject to call at any time.		Population 1890 was.....	2,102
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$37,000	Population 1897 (about).....	4,000
Sinking fund.....	1,000		

INTEREST on school bonds is payable by the Treasurer of Richardson County; on city bonds at Kountze Bros., New York.

FREMONT.—WILLIAM FRIED, Mayor.

This is the county seat of Dodge County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Fremont Precinct—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—		BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, ann., \$209,000.....	Feb. 1, 1910	7s, \$13,000.....	1901-1902
Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1904		6s, \$50,000.....	Feb. 1, 1908
FREMONT SCHOOL DISTRICT—		Subject to call at any time.	
5s, \$35,000.....	Aug. 1, 1909		
Special Assessment Bonds—			
6s, June, \$8,000.....	June 1, 1899		
Subject to call at any time.			

The Precinct, School District and Special Assessment bonds in the above table are not included in the city's total debt, as they are not payable from the city tax proper.

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable at the Nebraska Fiscal Agency, New York.

BONDED DEBT on February 1, 1899, was \$209,000; water debt (included), \$89,000; cash on hand, \$22,276. The city has at present no floating debt and no sinking fund.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$623,689; in 1897 of real estate was \$602,635; of personal property, \$189,333; total, \$791,968; total tax rate (per \$1,000), 1898, \$93.37 $\frac{1}{2}$. Assessment is about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 6,747; in 1880 it was 3,013. According to local figures the population in 1899 is 10,000.

GRAND ISLAND.—W. H. THOMPSON, Mayor.

LOANS—	When Due.	GRAND ISLAND SCHOOL DISTRICT	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—		REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$151,000.....	1918	6s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1909
Subject to call after 1903.		Subject to call after July 1, 1899	
		5s, J&J, \$23,500.....	July 1, 1918
		Subject to call after July 1, 1903.	

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York City.
BONDED DEBT, ETC.—The city's bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$151,000; water debt (included), \$70,000; floating debt, additional, about \$6,800; sinking fund, about \$4,000. The school district debt on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$48,500.

ASSESSED VALUATION (about 15 per cent of actual value) in 1898 of real estate, \$573,098; personal property, \$181,679; railroad, \$41,895; total, \$796,672; tax rate per \$1,000, \$75.65, this including State tax \$7.125, county tax \$21.525, city tax \$25.00, and school tax, \$22.00.

POPULATION in 1890 was 7,536; 1880 was 2,963. Population in 1898 (about) 10,000.

HALL COUNTY.—C. H. MENCK, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Grand Island.			
LOANS—		When Due.	
HASTINGS & G. I. RR.—			Tax valuation, personal \$923,708
6s, Jan., \$63,000.....	Jan. 1, 1899		Total valuation 1898..... 2,655,952
Total debt Aug. 1, 1898..	\$63,000		Assessment about 1-10 actual val.
Sinking funds.....	40,000		Total tax (per \$1,000).... \$43.00
Net debt.....	18,000		Population 1890 was..... 16,513
Tax valuation, real.....	1,732,244		Population in 1898 (est.)... 20,000

HAMILTON COUNTY.—F. W. HAMMOND, Treasurer.

Treasurer.—County seat is Aurora.			
Total debt Jan., 1898....	\$91,500	Tax valuation 1898....	\$1,797,342
Sinking fund.....	39,684	Population 1890 was.....	14,096
Net debt.....	51,832	Population 1880 was.....	8,267

HASTINGS.—JACOB FISHER, Mayor.

LOANS—	When Due.	RAILROAD AID—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—		5s, M&N, \$20,000.....	May 1, 1906
5s, M&N, \$10,000.....	May 21, 1914	REFUNDING BONDS—	
Subject to call.		4s, J&J, \$225,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919
		Subject to call Jan. 1, 1909.	

INTEREST payable on all bonds in New York City at Nebraska's fiscal agency—Kountze Brothers.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT January 1, 1899, was \$255,000; sinking fund, \$33,160; net debt, \$221,840; water debt (included in total debt) \$110,000. The water plant owned by the city yields a revenue of over \$11,000 a year.

ASSESSED VALUATION—Total in 1899 was \$689,076; in 1897, of real estate was \$442,103; of personal property, \$165,255; of rail, roads, etc., \$62,274; total, \$669,632; city tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898, \$40.00. Real estate is assessed at about "one-eighth its actual value." personal property at about one twelfth.

POPULATION in 1890 was 13,584; in 1880 was 2,917; in 1898 (est.), 19,000.

HEBRON.—{W. D. GALBRAITH, Treasurer.

Hebron is in Thayer County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS—	
5a, A&O, \$25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910
Subject to call at any time.	
Total debt Apr. 10, 1898.....	\$25,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	156,370
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	

Hebron Precinct—	
RAILROAD AID—	
6a, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907
Subject to call at any time.	
School District bonds.....	\$16,000
Total tax (per \$1,000), '97.....	\$75.30
Population 1890 was.....	2,266
Population in 1898 (est.).....	1,800

HOWARD COUNTY.—CHRIS. APPEL, Treas.

County seat is Saint Paul.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$3,000.....	Jan. 1, 1905
RAILROAD BONDS—	
9a, Jan., \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
6a, J&J, 20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$11,500.....	Jan. 1, 1906
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1901	
FUNDING BONDS—	
7a, J&J, \$45,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901

Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$99,500
Sinking fund assets.....	13,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	86,500
Total valuation 1898.....	1,293,944
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$29.874
Population 1890 was.....	9,430
Population in 1899 (est.).....	10,000

INTEREST is payable in New York, except on bridge 6a.

JEFFERSON CO.—E. L. CLINE, Clerk.

The county seat of this county is Fairbury.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY HOUSE BONDS—	
5a, J&J, \$38,000.....	July 1, 1910
Subject to call after July 1, 1900	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$38,000
Sinking fund.....	8,000
Net debt, Jan. 1, 1899.....	50,000

Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,583,711
Tax valuation, pers. & RR.....	975,403
Total valuation 1898.....	2,559,114
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$24.875
Population 1890 was.....	14,850
Population in 1899 (est.).....	17,000

KEARNEY.—This city is in Buffalo County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CANAL AND WATER—	
7a, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1902
5a, M&N, 60,000.....	May 1, 1914
CITY HALL—	
5a, Sept., \$25,000.....	Sept. 1, 1908
SEWER BONDS—	
6a, Jan., \$70,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910
KEARNEY SCHOOL DISTRICT—	
6a, J&J, \$14,400.....	Jan. 1, 1901
6a, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1905
6a, A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.	
5a, F&A, \$60,000.....	Feb. 12, 1912
(Subject to call after 1912)	

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$287,400
Fluctuating debt.....	10,500
Total debt.....	297,900
Sinking fund.....	2,300
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	295,600
Tax valuation, real.....	530,032
Tax valuation, personal.....	163,192
Total valuation, 1897.....	693,224
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$98.37
Population in 1890 was.....	8,074
Population in 1897 (est.).....	7,000

INTEREST on the school bonds is payable at the office of the County Treasurer or by Kountze Bros., New York; on all other bonds at the City Treasurer's office.

LANCASTER CO.—The county seat is Lincoln.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
7a, J&J, \$135,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
4a, J&J, 350,000.....	Mar. 1, 1914
(\$35,000 opt. 'ly after 1904).	
M. P. 2d issue—	
5a, Jan., \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913
Total debt Mar. 20, 1899.....	\$585,000
Sinking fund assets.....	42,000
Net debt Mar. 20, 1899.....	543,000

Total valuation 1898.....	\$9,137,191
Tax valuation, real.....	6,896,792
Tax valuation, pers. & RR.....	2,250,399
Total valuation 1898.....	9,137,191
Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ of actual value.	
State tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$7.50
County tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	17.60
Population 1890 was.....	76,395
Population in 1895 (est.).....	70,000

INTEREST is payable at County Treasury.

LINCOLN.—{FRANK A. GRAHAM, Mayor.

Lincoln is the county seat of Lancaster County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CHL. R. I. & PAC. RR.—	
5a, J&J, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
DISTRICT PAVING BONDS—	
6a, \$200,000.....	Various
FR. ELK. & MO. VAL. RR.—	
5a, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1906
Subject to call at any time.	
FUNDING BONDS—	
6a, Sept., \$118,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912
Optional after Sept. 1, 1902	
6a, ann., \$90,000.....	Jan. 1, 1914
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1904	
INTERSECTION PAVING—	
5a, J&J, \$100,000.....	Aug. 1, 1910
Subject to call Aug. 1, 1900	
5a, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1912
Optional after July 1, 1902	
MISSOURI PACIFIC RR.—	
5a, J&J, \$50,000.....	Nov. 1, 1905
5a, J&J, 20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908

REFUNDING BONDS—	
6a, \$44,015.....	1905
(Subject to call after 1902.)	
5a, \$29,000.....	1917
(Subject to call after 1907.)	
4a, \$139,500.....	Aug. 1, 1918
Optional after Aug. 1, 1918	
4a, M&S, \$402,000.....	Mar. 1, 1910 to
(\$40,200 due yearly) Mar. 1, 1919	
All subject to call after Mar. 1, '09.	
WATER BONDS—	
5a, ann., \$26,600.....	Dec. 1, 1904
(\$2,660 due 'ly) to Dec. 1, 1913	
5a, A&O, 47,000.....	Oct. 1, 1912
Optional after Oct. 1, 1902	
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5a, J&D, \$50,000.....	Dec. 1, 1914
Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1904	
5a, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1917
Subject to call May 1, 1907	

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are mostly for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST.—Interest is payable in New York at Kountze Bros.

TOTAL DEBT.—The bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$1,169,100, including the water debt; district paving bonds, not considered part of the city debt, \$350,000; floating debt about \$20,000. In 1892 the total debt was \$1,535,000. School debt on same date was \$75,000.

TOTAL ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$5,017,917; total tax rate (per \$1,000) \$75.30. Assessment at one-tenth actual value.

POPULATION.—In 1890, 55,491; in 1880, 13,003; in 1898 (est.), 60,000.

EXPLANATORY OF BONDS.—Many of the bonds are subject to call before maturity, certain of these being indicated in the table above. All are exempt from taxation.

NEBRASKA CITY.—{O. H. NELSON, Mayor.

County seat of Otoe County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
7a, M&N, \$44,000.....	May 1, 1903
Subject to call at any time.	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5a, \$237,000.....	1919
\$97,000 subject to call after 1904	

NEB. CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT—	
6a, \$20,000.....	June 1, 1909
Subject to call after June 1, 1899	
Bonded debt Mar. 25, '99.....	\$291,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	750,765
Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{1}{3}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$90.00
Population in 1890 was.....	11,494
Population in 1897 (est.).....	12,000

INTEREST is payable in New York at Kountze Brothers.

The total debt given above does not include School District bonds.

NORFOLK.—{ALEX. BEAR, Mayor.

This city is in Madison County.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD DEPARTMENT—	
6a, J&J, \$7,000.....	Sept. 15, 1902
6a, F&A, 7,500.....	Aug. 24, 1911
FUNDING BONDS—	
6a, F&A, \$7,500.....	Aug. 24, 1911
SEWER BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$8,000.....	Sept. 15, 1907
REFUND'G WATER BONDS—	
4a, M&S, \$38,000.....	Mar. 1, 1919
Subject to call after 1909.	
Int. is payable at New York City.	

Total debt March 1, 1899.....	\$68,000
Tax valuation, real.....	237,266
Tax valuation, personal.....	81,954
Total valuation 1899.....	319,220
Total valuation 1898.....	316,383
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000), 1898.....	\$73.45
Population in 1890 was.....	3,038
Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,000

OMAHA.—A. G. EDWARDS, Treasurer.

Omaha is situated in Douglas County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—	
4a, J&J, \$100,000.....	July, 1910
5a, M&S, 25,000.....	Mar. 1908
5a, A&O, 100,000.....	Oct. 1909
5a, J&D, 100,000.....	June, 1911
5a, F&A, 175,000.....	Feb. 1912
FIRE ENGINE—	
4a, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1910
PAVING BONDS—	
5a, M&N, \$100,000.....	May, 1903
5a, F&J, 100,000.....	July, 1904
5a, F&A, 50,000.....	Aug. 1905
5a, J&J, 50,000.....	Oct., 1906
5a, A&O, 50,000.....	Jan., 1906
5a, M&S, 75,000.....	Sept., 1907
5a, M&N, 100,000.....	May, 1908
5a, A&O, 75,000.....	Apr., 1909
5a, F&A, 100,000.....	May, 1912
4a, J&J, 75,000.....	July, 1910
4a, A&O, 25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917
4a, A&O, 25,000.....	April 1, 1918
FUNDING BONDS—	
7a, M&N, \$66,100.....	Nov., 1900
5a, J&D, 100,000.....	June, 1905
4a, M&S, 300,000.....	Mar. 1, 1918

LOANS—	When Due.
*LIBRARY BONDS—	
5a, M&N, \$100,000.....	May, 1912
*PARK BONDS—	
5a, J&D, \$400,000.....	June, 1912
RENEWAL—	
5a, A&O, \$100,000.....	Apr., 1909
SEWER BONDS—	
6a, M&S, \$100,000.....	Sept., 1901
6a, J&D, 100,000.....	June, 1903
5a, J&J, 70,000.....	July, 1904
5a, M&S, 100,000.....	Sept., 1907
5a, M&N, 100,000.....	May, 1908
5a, A&O, 100,000.....	Apr., 1909
5a, M&N, 50,000.....	May, 1912
5a, F&A, 100,000.....	Aug., 1913
4a, J&J, 50,000.....	July, 1910
4a, F&A, 100,000.....	Aug., 1906
SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS—	
Alley paving.....	\$2,000
Curbing and guttering.....	16,800
Grading.....	123,800
Paving.....	68,150
Street improvement.....	734,300
RENEWAL BONDS—	
.....	\$326,400
4a, \$206,500.....	Jan. 1, 1907

INTEREST is payable in New York by Kountze Bros.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Omaha's total municipal debt on the dates mentioned.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, 1898.	Jan., 1897.	Jan. 1, '96.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,361,100	\$3,036,100	\$3,011,100	\$3,011,100

In addition to the above the assessment bonds bearing 4, 4½, 5 and 6 per cent interest and maturing part yearly (payable by special assessment) on January 1, 1899, amounted to \$1,477,950.

*DEBT LIMITATION.—The city debt is limited by law to \$2,500,000. The city hall bonds, fire engine bonds, library bonds, park bonds and special assessment bonds are excluded from this limitation.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation, "about $\frac{1}{2}$ cash value," and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$28,788,815	\$6,118,584	\$34,907,399	\$5.00
1898.....	27,673,935	5,375,568	33,049,503	24.00
1897.....	14,440,142	2,975,906	17,416,048	84.00
1896.....	16,740,898	3,690,861	20,431,759	41.00
1895.....	16,303,131	3,697,045	20,000,176	41.50
1894.....	16,642,831	4,083,848	20,726,679	48.00
1893.....	12,798,119	3,716,625	16,514,744	23.25

POPULATION.—In 1890 it was 140,452; in 1880 it was 30,518; in 1870 it was 16,083.

OMAHA SCHOOL DISTRICT.—J. M. GILLAN, Sec. Bd. of Ed

The district includes all of the city of Omaha.

LOANS—	When Due.
5a, \$200,000.....	1908
5a, \$35,000.....	1912
4a, J&J, 250,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919
Int. pay. at fiscal agency, N.Y. City.	

Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.....	\$835,000
Fluctuating debt Jan. 1, '99.....	4,978
Value of school prop'ty, 1,609,065	
For assessed valuation and population see statement at City of Omaha	

A sinking fund is provided for payment of bonds at maturity.

OTOE COUNTY.—H. R. CHRISTIE, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Nebraska City.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
5a, A&O, \$50,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6a, M&N, \$55,000.....	May 1, 1906
Subject to call at any time.	
5a, J&J, \$78,000.....	July 1, 1909
4a, J&J, \$77,000.....	July 1, 1914
Subject to call after July 1, 1904	
4a, \$100,000.....	1918
4a, \$55,000.....	1918
Subject to call after 1913.	

SINKING FUND BONDS—	
4a, \$40,000.....	Dec. 1, 1915
Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1905	
Total debt Mar. 20, '99.....	\$485,000
Sinking fund assets.....	15,000
Tax valuation, real.....	3,400,733
Tax valuation, personal.....	1,264,627
Total valuation 1897.....	4,665,360
Total valuation 1898.....	4,703,767
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....	\$24.50
Population in 1890 was.....	25,403
Population in 1898 (est.).....	28,000

INTEREST is payable at the office of the County Treasurer.

TAX FREE.—All the county's bonds are exempt from taxation.

PAWNEE CITY.—C. E. PIERCE, City Clerk.

This village is in Pawnee County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
7a, Aug., \$4,000.....	Due in 20 years
WATER WORKS—	
6a, J&J, \$27,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.	
Fluctuating debt.....	\$1,200
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$2,200

Total valuation 1898.....	\$240,000
Assessment about 1-5 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$67.37
P. WNEE CITY PRECINCT—	
Railroad loan—	
6s,	\$13,000 July 1, 1906
Population of village 1890.....	1,550
Population in 1899 (est.)	500

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
 5s, F&A, \$21,000.....Aug. 1, 1905
HIGH SCHOOL REFUNDING—
 6s, F&A, \$53,000.....Aug. 1, 1905
PAVING BONDS—
 6s, A&O, \$10,000.....Apr. 1, 1905

BONDED DEBT Feb. 15, 1898, was \$199,000; floating debt, \$10,000; total debt, \$209,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1896 of real estate was \$392,545; of personal property, \$142,668; total, \$535,173; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$83.00. Property is assessed at about $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{5}$ of its value.

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 8,392; in 1880 was 4,175. In 1897 according to local figures, the population was 8,500.

RICHARDSON CO.—County seat is Falls City.

Bonded debt (last returns), \$90,000
 County has no floating debt.
 Tax valuation 1898.....\$3,243,138
 Assessment is 1-5 actual value.

TAX FREE.—The bonds are exempt from taxation.

SAUNDERS CO.—County seat is Wahoo.

LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—
 4s, J&J, \$100,000.....Jan. 1, 1907
 Subject to call about Jan. 1, 1902
 Interest is payable at Lincoln.
 Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$110,000
 Sinking fund.....20,000

Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$90,000
 Total valuation 1898.....3,257,242
 Assessment about 1-10 actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$27.00
 Population 1890 was.....21,577
 Population 1895 (est.).....25,000

SEWARD.—{ G. A. MERRIAM, Mayor. { L. F. SCHULTZ, Treasurer.

This city is the county seat of Seward County.

LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—
 6s, July, \$15,000.....July 1, 1907
WATER WORKS—
 6s, Sept., \$30,000.....Sept. 16, 1909
 Subject to call at any time.
 Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$45,000

Tax valuation, real.....\$133,997
 Tax valuation, pers'l & RR. 54,111
 Total valuation 1897.....188,108
 Assessment less than $\frac{1}{5}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$75.125
 Population in 1890 was.....2,109
 Population in 1897 (est.).....2,250

SEWARD CO.—D. D. REMINGTON, Treasurer.

County seat is Seward.

LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD-AID BONDS—
 4s, J&J, \$90,000.....May 15, 1904
 Subject to call.
 Bonded debt Mar. 4, 1898 \$90,000

Tax valuation, 1898.....\$2,455,727
 Assessment about 1-5 actual value.
 State & Co. tax (per M) '97.....\$21.28
 Population in 1890 was.....16,140
 Population 1897 (est.).....16,400

SHERMAN CO.—FRANK BADURA, Treasurer.

County seat is Loup City.

LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—
 6s, \$35,000.....Sept. 1, 1906
REFUNDING BONDS—
 5s, \$20,000.....Sept. 27, 1909
 4s, \$80,000.....Sept. 1, 1912
 Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$147,900

Tax valuation 1898.....\$861,289
 Assessment about 1-5 actual value.
 State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) \$30.00
 Aver. sch'ol tax (per \$1,000) 12.00
 Population 1890 was.....6,399
 Population 1898 (est.).....7,000

SOUTH OMAHA.—{ T. H. ENSOR, Mayor. { F. A. BROADWELL, Treasurer

This city is in Douglas County.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
 6s, July, \$70,000.....July 1, 1899
PAVING BONDS—
 6s, J&D, \$50,000.....June 1, 1901
REFUNDING BONDS—
 6s, \$47,000.....

SEWER REFUNDING BONDS—
 5s, J&D, \$62,000.....June 1, 1915
VIA DUCT BONDS—(Est.)
 5s J&D, \$78,000.....June 1, 1915
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
 Curbing 6s.....\$14,773
 Grading 6s.....49,454
 Paving 6s.....14,766
 Sewer 6s.....4,600

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT on September 1, 1898, was \$307,000; Street improvement bonds on February 1, 1898 (additional) \$253,594. The street improvements will be redeemed by special assessment and are not considered as part of the city debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$1,733,000; city tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898, \$56; total tax (per \$1,000) 1898, \$88.625. Property is assessed at one-fifth of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 8,062. In 1895, according to local figures, the population was 15,000.

SUPERIOR.—This city is in Nuckolls County.

RAILROAD AID— When Due.
 7s, \$13,000.....July 1, 1907
 6s, \$4,000.....Sept. 1, 1908
WATER WORKS—
 5s, M&N, \$25,000.....Nov. 1, 1908
 Subject to call at any time.
 Total debt Jan. 21, 1898, \$43,400
 Sinking fund.....2,170
 Net debt Jan. 21, 1898.....41,230

Tax valuation, real.....\$116,170
 Tax valuation, personal. 42,295
 Total valuation, 1898.....162,465
 Assessment about 1-5 act. value.
SUPERIOR SCHOOL DISTRICT—
 6s, \$12,000.....Aug. 1, 1909
 Population 1890 was.....1,614
 Population 1890 was.....458
 Population 1895 (est.).....2,000

TECUMSEH.—C. E. SMITH, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Johnson Co.

LOANS— When Due.
CITY HALL AND ELECTRIC LIGHT—
 6s, \$9,400.....Jan. 1, 1910
 Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1900

WATER WORKS—
 6s, \$21,000.....May 1, 1908
 Subject to call at any time.
 Population 1890 was.....1,654
 Population in 1898 (est.).....2,000

WASHINGTON CO.—W. GAULDRIE Clerk.

County seat is Blair.

LOANS— When Due.
COURT HOUSE—
 6s, J&J, \$35,000.....July 1, '07 & '09
RAILROAD BONDS—
 7s, \$75,000.....
REFUNDING BONDS—
 5s, A&O, \$150,000.....Apr. 1, 1910
 Bonded debt, Mar., 1899, \$280,000

Floating debt.....\$4,000
 Total debt Mar. 1899.....264,000
 Total valuation 1898.....2,329,838
 Assessment abt. 1-6 actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$23.625
 Population 1890 was.....11,869
 Population 1890 was.....8,931
 Population 1897 (est.).....15,935

INTEREST on the 8 per cent bonds is payable at the office of the County Treasurer; on others at the State Fiscal Agency, New York.

YORK.—{ B. KING, Mayor. { I. A. BAKER, Clerk.

This is the county seat of York County.

LOANS— When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—
 6s, J&J, \$7,000.....Jan. 1, 1909
FUNDING BONDS—
 6s, J&D, \$4,600.....Dec. 1, 1909
 Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1899
RAILROAD AID—
 6s, July, \$10,000.....July 1, 1907
 6s, Oct., 13,000.....Oct. 1, 1907

Total debt Jan. 1898.....\$34,000
 Tax valuation, real.....175,343
 Tax valuation, personal.....79,766
 Total valuation, 1897.....255,114
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{5}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$90.00
 Population 1890 was.....3,405
 Population 1890 was.....1,259

INTEREST on all bonds is payable in New York City.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

YORK COUNTY.—County seat is York.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
 6s, F&A, \$39,000.....Aug. 1, 1905
 Subject to call at any time.
 Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$39,000

Tax valuation 1898.....\$2,246,766
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
 County tax (per M.) '97.....\$17.12
 Population in 1890 was.....17,279
 Population in 1890 was.....11,170

INTEREST is payable in New York City.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding certain minor divisions of the State which are not given in detail among the foregoing statements.

	Total debt.	Assessed valuation.	Tax rate.	Popula- tion '90.
Wayne, Wayne Co.....	\$22,500	\$183,512		1,178
Wayne County.....	25,000	1,738,925	\$12.00	6,169

State of Kansas.

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc

Organized as a Territory (Act May 30, 1854) - May 30, 1854
 Admitted as a State (Act Jan. 29, 1861) - Jan. 29, 1861
 Total area of State (square miles) - 81,318
 State Capital - Topeka
 Governor (term exp. 2d Mon. Jan. 1901) - W. E. Stanley
 Secretary of State (term ends 2d Mon. Jan. 1901) - G. A. Clark
 Treasurer (term ends 2d Monday Jan. 1901) - F. E. Grimes
 Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the 2d Tuesday in January. There is no limit to length of sessions, but members can receive pay for only 50 days services in the aggregate.

INCIDENTS IN STATE ORGANIZATION, ETC.—See STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1893, page 124, for the facts and statements heretofore given under this head.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—When Kansas was admitted into the Union as a State (in 1861) it had a bonded debt of \$150,000. The Constitution of 1859 limited the debt-making power to one million dollars (with certain restrictions and exceptions), as more fully described below. In 1866 the bonded debt was \$630,775, of which the State owned \$28,650. In 1878 the total bonded debt was \$1,181,975, of which the State owned \$713,600. The bonded debt Sept. 1, 1898, was \$632,000, all held by State funds.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
* Funding, 1888.....	4	J & D	Dec. 1, 1908	\$18,000
* Do 1889.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1909	85,000
* Refunding, 1897.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1902	150,000
* Do 1898.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1903	220,000

* All in School Fund.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds held by the public are all for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is payable in New York at the Nat. Bk. of the Republic
ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation (about 33 per cent of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Total Equal-ized Valuation.	State Tax p. \$1,000.	Years.	Valuation.	State Tax.
1898.....	\$325,889,747	\$4.10	1899.....	\$345,459,943	\$4.25
1895.....	325,370,432	4.10	1895.....	248,846,811	4.15
1897.....	329,939,031	4.25	1880.....	160,570,761	5.50
1893.....	356,621,818	3.80	1876.....	133,832,216	5.50

DEBT LIMITATION.—Kansas has by its Constitution given the State power to contract public debts for the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenses and making public improvements in an amount not to exceed \$1,000,000. This limit, however, has two exceptions. First, the next section provides that it may be exceeded if the proposed law for creating such debt shall be submitted to a vote of the electors, and if the proposed law be ratified by a majority of the votes cast. Second, the section following provides that the State may borrow money to repel invasion, &c. We give these sections in full and also the subsequent one which forbids the State being a party to internal improvements.

Debts, annual tax; proceeds. For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenses and making public improvements, the State may contract public debts; but such debts shall never, in the aggregate, exceed one million dollars, except as hereinafter provided. Every such debt shall be authorized by law for some purpose specified therein, and the vote of a majority of all the members elected to each House, to be taken by the yeas and nays, shall be necessary to the passage of such law; and every such law shall provide for levying an annual tax sufficient to pay the annual interest of such debt and the principal thereof when it shall become due; and shall specifically appropriate the proceeds of such taxes to the payment of such principal and interest; and such appropriation shall not be repealed nor the taxes postponed or diminished until the interest and principal of such debt shall have been wholly paid.

Other debts. No debt shall be contracted by the State except as herein provided, unless the proposed law for creating such debt shall first be submitted to a direct vote of the electors of the State at some general election; and if such proposed law shall be ratified by a majority of all

the votes cast at such general election, then it shall be the duty of the Legislature next after such election to enact such law and create such debt, subject to all the provisions and restrictions provided in the preceding section of this article.

Borrow money. The State may borrow money to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or defend the State in time of war; but the money thus raised shall be applied exclusively to the object for which the loan was authorized, or to the repayment of the debt thereby created.

Internal improvements. The State shall never be a party in carrying on any works of internal improvement.

MUNICIPAL indebtedness is not restricted by the Constitution at all. The only provision for the regulation of such matters contained in that instrument is the following, requiring the Legislature to make general laws and restricting the power to make debt in the case of cities, towns and villages.

Offices. Provision shall be made by general law for the organization of cities, towns and villages; and their power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts and loaning their credit, shall be so restricted as to prevent the abuse of such power.

Under the foregoing the legislation of Kansas has become so extensive that our limited space here does not admit of even a brief digest. The reader will, however, find the ground very fully covered in a series of articles which were published in the CHRONICLE, Vol. 53, pages 854 and 942, and Vol. 54, pages 42 and 128.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Kansas has been as follows in the years named. Population in 1898 est. at 1,389,777.

1890.....	1,427,096	1870.....	364,399
1880.....	996,096	1860.....	107,206

The proportion of the colored population was 4.33 per cent in 1880 and 3.59 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 627 in 1860; 17,108 in 1870; 43,107 in 1880, and 51,251 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF KANSAS.

NOTE.—For reports not given in alphabetical order among the following see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

The National Bank of the Republic of New York City has been appointed fiscal agent for the State of Kansas, and all bonds or coupons of minor civil divisions of the State, which by their terms are payable in New York, will be paid at the above-named bank.

ABILENE.—{GIDEON FOLK, Mayor.

Abilene is in Dickinson County. Bonds all optional.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$50,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total tax valuation '98.....	460,000
5s,.....	\$12,000.....Jan. 1, 1918	Assessment is about 1/4 actual val.	
5s,.....	3,000.....1900 1902	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$2.50
	(\$1,000 yearly.)	Population in 1895 was.....	3,400
5s,.....	35,000.....Jan. 1, 1918	Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,700

INTEREST on all bonds is payable at the State treasury. All bonds are owned by the State school fund.

ALLEN COUNTY.—C. A. FRANK, Clerk.

County seat is Iola.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about 1/4 actual value.
REFUNDING RR. AID BONDS—		State & Co. tax (p.M.) '98.
5s,.....	\$119,000.....	Population, 1890.....
Bonded debt Oct. 1, '98.....	\$119,000	Population, 1898.....
Total valuation, 1898.....	3,918,711	

INTEREST is payable at the State Fiscal Agency, New York.

ANDERSON CO.—J. W. SHIELDS, Treas.

County seat is Garnett.

LOANS—		When Due.	6s.....	\$45,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911
L. L. & G. RR.:			Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$280,500		
7s.....	\$9,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Sinking fund.....14,590		
L. L. & G. RR. (funded):			Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....265,910		
6s.....	\$119,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Total valuation 1898.....3,360,943		
6s.....	70,000.....	July 1, 1907	Assessment is 35 p.c. actual value.		
6s.....	29,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$38.60		
K. & A. Div. Mo. PAC—			Population in 1898 was.....14,153		
6s.....	\$8,500.....	Jan. 1, 1911	Population in 1895 was.....15,457		

ANTHONY CITY.—{JOHN D. BROWN, Mayor.

This city is in Harper County. {J. P. HORTON, City Clerk.

This city is in Harper County.		When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, '98.....	\$105,000
LOANS—			Floating debt.....	27,936
6s, J&J, \$4,000.....	July 1, 1902		Total debt, July 1, 1899.....	132,936
RAILROAD BONDS—			Assessed valuation 1898.....	124,574
6s, J&J, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1908		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
6s, M&N, 20,000.....	May 1, 1920		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1895.....	\$75.00
REFUNDING BONDS—			Population in 1896 was.....	1,074
6s, A&O, \$42,000.....	Oct. 1, 1918		Population in 1890 was.....	1,806
6s, B&C, \$4,000.....	July 1, 1902		Population in 1880 was.....	345

TAX FREE.—All above bonds are exempt from taxation in Kansas.

ARGENTINE.—{C. W. MARSTON, Mayor.

Argentine is in Wyandotte County. {J. C. LONG, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	6s, var., \$112,752.....1899 to 1905
BOARD OF EDUCATION BONDS—		One-tenth yearly.	
6s,.....	\$15,000.....June 2, 1910	Bonded debt July 1, '98.....	\$194,096
6s,.....	15,000.....July 1, 1911	Tax valuation, real.....	508,525
CITY HALL AND VIADUCT—		Tax valuation, personal.....	162,695
6s, J&J, \$13,000.....	July 1, 1910	Total valuation 1898.....	668,160
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment is 1/4 actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$29,334.....	July 2, 1914	City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$21.00
REFUNDING BONDS—		School tax (per \$1,000).....	20.00
6s, F&A, \$4,000.....	Aug. 1, 1902	Population in 1890 was.....	4,732
6s, F&A, 4,500.....	Aug. 1, 1903	Population in 1898 was.....	6,341

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York City.

ARKANSAS CITY.—{J. W. SPARKS, Mayor.

Arkansas City is situated in Cowley County. {C. D. RUSHMORE, City Clerk.

Below there is also a mortgage of \$150,000 against the city water works, which is not included in the total debt. The works are now in the hands of a receiver.

LOANS— When Due.

CITY BUILDING—		RAILROAD AID—(Con.)—	
7s, M&S, \$11,000.....	Sept. 1, 1906	6s, F&A, \$7,500.....	Aug. 1, 1916
Subject to call at any time.		Subject to call at any time.	
FUNDING BONDS—		REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s,.....	\$12,000.....May 1, 1906	6s, M&N, \$24,000.....	Nov. 1, 1921
INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT—		SEWER BONDS—	
7s,.....	\$26,757.....part y'ly.	7s,.....	\$8,000.....part due yearly
RAILROAD AID—		7s, April, 1, 200.....	April 4, 1906
6s, M&N, \$11,000.....	Nov. 6, 1915	WATER BONDS—	
Subject to call at any time.		6s, F&A, \$40,000.....	Sept. 18, 1901

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are all for \$1,000, except the RR. Aid 6s due in 1916, the water 6s due 1901 and the funding bonds due 1906, which are for \$500.

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurer's office or at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

TOTAL DEBT.—Bonded debt on July 1, 1898, was \$106,700; on Jan. 1, 1898, the bonded debt was \$107,500; sinking fund, \$4,524. The city has no floating debt. This total does not include school bonds, which amounted on Jan. 1, 1898, to \$100,000, the internal improvement bonds, amounting to \$26,757, the mortgage on water works, or \$8,000 of sewer bonds payable by special tax on property adjoining.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$514,157; personal property, \$220,600; total, \$734,757; total tax per \$1,000 is \$87.75. In 1898 the total valuation was \$1,131,086. Real estate is assessed at about 1/2 and personal property at about 1/3 of actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 3,347; in 1880 was 1,012; in 1895 it was 6,904.

ATCHISON.—{W. T. F. DONALD, Mayor.

Atchison is in Atchison County. {A. C. TRUEBLOOD, City Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	BOARD OF EDUCATION BONDS—	Building Loans—
REFUNDING BONDS—		6s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1909
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	1901 to 1921	6s, A&O, 5,000.....	April 1, 1910
\$10,000 payable every 5 years.		6s, J&J, 45,000.....	July 1, 1913
4s, J&J, \$266,950.....	July 1, 1913	6s, J&J, 5,000.....	July 1, 1918
4s, J&J, 135,400.....	July 1, 1915	REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, 49,150.....	July 1, 1919	4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1923
4s, J&J, 192,450.....	July 1, 1923		
Subject to call after 1918.			

INTEREST is payable in New York City and Atchison.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt in January, 1899, was \$693,450, not including the Board of Education bonds. The sinking fund on the same date was \$6,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1898 the assessed valuation (which is about 1/4 of the actual value) of real estate was \$1,456,890; personal property, \$371,450; railroads, \$114,030, making a total valuation of \$1,942,370. The tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1897 was as follows: State tax, \$4.70; county tax, \$21.20; city tax, \$25.00, and school tax, \$14.50; total, \$65.40; the total tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1898 was \$70.50.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 13,963; in 1890 it was 15,105; in 1870 it was 7,054; in 1895 it was 16,266.

ATCHISON CO.—S. S. KING, Clerk.

County seat is Atchison.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation RRa.....	\$791,291
REFUNDING—		Total valuation 1898.....	4,748,289
6s, J&J, \$231,000.....	July 1, 1929	Assessment about 1/4 actual value.	
Subject to call July 1, 1914		State tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$5.00
5s, J&J, \$68,000.....	July 1, 1916	County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$1.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$299,000	Population 1890 was.....	28,758
Tax valuation, real.....	3,338,688	Population 1898 was.....	28,668
Tax valuation, personal.....	620,310	Population in 1899 (est.).....	30,000

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas State Fiscal Agency, N.Y. City

BARBER COUNTY.—County seat is Medicine Lodge.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest is payable in New York.
COUNTY HOUSE AND JAIL—		Bonded debt July 1, '93.....\$346,200
6s, J, D, \$25,000.....	June 24, 1916	Total valuation 1898.....1,762,685
REFUNDING—		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
8s, J, J, \$9,400.....	July 1, 1899	State tax (per \$1,000) '95.....\$3.75
6s, J, J, 15,900.....	July 1, 1910	County tax (per \$1,000).....13.25
6s, J, J, 77,400.....	July 1, 1911	Average school tax.....8.00
6s, J, J, 20,000.....	July 1, 1913	Population in 1895 was.....5,145
6s, J, J, 80,500.....	July 1, 1914	Population 1890 was.....7,973
6s, J, J, 94,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	Population 1898 was.....5,159
6s, J, J, 24,000.....	July 1, 1917	

BOURBON CO.—CHAS. LOVE, Treasurer.

County seat is Fort Scott.

LOANS—	When Due	Tax valuat'n, per.& RR.	\$1,830,296
REFUNDING RR. BONDS:		Total valuation 1897	5,868,883
6s, J&J, \$219,200.....	July 1, 1909	Total valuation 1898	5,712,184
Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.	\$219,200	Assessment is 35 p. c. actual value.	
Sinking fund.....	59,698	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$17.30
Net debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	159,502	Population in 1895 was.....	25,849
Tax valuation, real.....	4,038,587	Population in 1898 was.....	25,928

INTEREST is payable in New York at the Kan. State Fiscal Agency

BROWN COUNTY.—D. P. LESLIE, Clerk.

County seat is Hiawatha.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$3,363,496
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	1,825,620
7s, Feb. 1, \$77,500.....	Dec. 31, 1900	Total valuation 1898.....	5,189,116
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$77,500	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$16.00
Sinking fund.....	5,217	Population 1890 was.....	20,319
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$72,283	Population 1898 was.....	21,424
Real estate is assessed at about one-fifth of its actual value; personal property one-third.			

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Republic, New York City.

CHANUTE.—{R. C. RAWLINGS, Mayor.

Chanute is in Neosho County. {P. HUNT, City Clerk.

Minutes in Neosho County.		
LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation, personal.....\$88,041
REFUNDING—		Tax valuation, RR.....57,714
5s, J&J, \$14,000.....	Apr. 1, 1905-10	Total valuation 1898.....425,394
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
6s, F&A, \$38,500.....	June 1, 1905	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$43.59
6s, F&A, 4,000.....	Aug. 1, 1914	Population in 1895.....3,551
Total debt Feb. 13, 1899.....	\$37,500	Population in 1890 was.....2,526
Tax valuation, real.....	279,589	Population in 1899 (est.).....4,400

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York City.

CHAUTAUQUA CO.—T. L. HARGROVE, Ck.

County seat is Sedan. The County Commissioners have entered into an agreement looking to the refunding of the \$140,000 6 per cent railroad aid bonds now outstanding.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—	
6a, Jan., \$140,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917
Interest payable at New York.	
Bonded debt July 1, '98..	\$140,000
Floating debt.....	3,278
Total debt July 1, 1898..	143,278
Sinking fund.....	7,842
Tax valuation, real.....	1,243,916

CHETOPA.—CARL J. SIMONS, Clerk.

This city is in Labette County.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—	
5a,	\$52,500 Jan. 1, 1917
Total debt Feb. 13, 1899..	52,500
Assessed valuation 1898.	\$187,119

INTEREST payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency in New York City.

CLARK COUNTY.—W. C. DUGAN, Treasurer.

County seat is Ashland.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE—	
6a, M&S, \$10,000.....	Mar. 1, 1908
JAIL BONDS—	
6a,	\$2,000 Feb. 21, 1910
RAILROAD AID—	
6a, A&O, \$121,300.....	Apr. 10, 1919
REFUNDING—	
6a, F&A, \$25,000.....	Feb. 21, 1907
(\$5,000 every 2 yrs) to Feb. 21, '15	

Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98...	\$80.25
Population in 1890 was	2,265
Population in 1899 (est.)....	3,000

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$158,300
Sinking fund.....	2,250
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.	155,400
Tax valuation, real.....	537,422
Tax valuation, personal.....	363,252
Total valuation 1898.....	900,674
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$7.10
School tax (per \$1,000).....	\$20.00
Population 1890 was.....	2,357
Population 1898 was.....	1,656

CLAY CENTRE.—{ P. M. CONRAD, Mayor.
WALTER PUCKEY, Clerk.

This place is in Clay County.

LOANS—	When Due.
C. R. L. & P. RAILWAY BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$17,000.....	Dec. 15, 1907
WATER BONDS—	
6a, M&S, \$35,000.....	Mar. 20, 1913
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$52,000

Tax valuation, real.....	\$250,901
Tax valuation, personal.....	90,922
Tax valuation, railroad.....	29,103
Total valuation 1898.....	370,926
Population in 1890 was.....	2,802
Population in 1898 was.....	3,483

CLAY COUNTY.—J. G. COWELL, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Clay Centre.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
7a, J&J, \$10,000.....	Aug. 4, 1905
5a, J&J, \$15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908
6a, J&J, \$9,000.....	Dec. 1, 1907
FUNDING BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$42,000.....	July 6, 1911
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
7a, J&J, \$13,000.....	Jan. 16, 1902
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—	
5a, J&J, \$95,000.....	

Total debt Feb. 6, 1899..	\$184,000
Sinking fund.....	7,000
Net debt Feb. 6, 1899..	177,000
Tax valuation, real.....	2,041,049
Tax valuation, per. & RR. 1,006,074	
Total valuation 1898.....	3,047,123
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$23.75
Population in 1890 was.....	16,164
Population in 1899 (est.).....	16,300

INTEREST is payable in N. Y. by the Nat. Bank of the Republic.

CLOUD COUNTY.—A. R. MOORE, Clerk.

County seat is Concordia.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE—	
5a, J&J, \$26,500.....	Jan. 1, 1908
Subject to call.	
FUNDING—	
6a, J&J, \$2,500.....	July 1, 1899
6a, J&J, \$2,500.....	July 1, 1903
6a, J&J, \$3,000.....	July 1, 1906
POOR HOUSE—	
6a, J&J, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1901
RR. AID—	
6a, Jan., \$70,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$111,500
Sinking fund.....	2,500
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..	109,000
Tax valuation, real.....	2,496,475
Tax valuation, per. & RR. 1,206,649	
Total valuation 1898.....	3,703,124
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State and County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$10.65
Population in 1890 was.....	19,295
Population in 1898 was.....	17,155

INTEREST on the court house bonds is payable at Topeka; on the funding bonds at New York and Topeka; on others at New York.

COFFEY CO.—C. WILSON, Treasurer.

County seat is Burlington.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6a, Aug., \$10,000.....	Aug. 15, 1901
RR. AID BONDS—	
7a, Mar., \$86,000.....	Mar. 31, 1907
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$96,000
Sinking fund.....	10,000

Net debt Feb. 1, 1899 ..	\$86,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	\$3,472,181
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$10.80
Population 1890 was.....	15,856
Population 1890 was.....	11,438
Population 1899 was.....	15,800

COFFEYVILLE.—{ JNO. M. WALKER, Deputy City Clk.
JOHN F. CLOSSEN, Treasurer.

This city is in Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—	
6a,	\$17,000..... 1908
Road bonds.....	\$3,573
Improvement bonds.....	4,152
Funding bonds.....	7,500
Railroad aid bonds.....	2,500
Water-works bonds.....	49,000
Sewer bonds.....	20,511
Bonded debt Jan. 15, 1898.	\$7,236

Floating debt.....	\$13,576
Total debt Jan. 15, 1898..	10,812
Sinking fund assets.....	1,901
Net debt Jan. 15, 1898..	98,911
Total valuation 1897.....	373,508
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....	2,282
Population in 1898 (est.).....	6,000

COMANCHE CO.—H. E. CRUNNER, Treasurer.

The refunding bonds to the amount of \$133,000 were issued to pay fraudulent bonds and interest due. The fraud was committed by or through the negligence of State officials, and the county expects to have the State assume the debt, this having been recommended by the Court. County seat is Coldwater.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912
JAIL BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$3,000.....	Sept. 1, 1919
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$133,000.....	July 1, 1920

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$166,000
Floating debt.....	1,000
Total debt Jan. 1, '99.	167,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	542,698
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$35.00
Population in 1890 was.....	2,549
Population in 1899.....	1,400

Real estate is assessed at about its actual value.

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

CONCORDIA.—

This city is in Cloud County.

Water bonds, 5a.....	\$45,000
Funding bonds, 6a.....	13,500
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	58,500
Total valuation 1898.....	414,005

Tax rate (per 1,000) 1898.....	\$50.25
Population in 1890 was.....	3,184
Population 1896 about.....	3,000

COWLEY CO.—{ S. J. NEER, County Clerk.
F. H. CONKRIGHT, Treasurer.

County seat is Winfield.

LOANS—	When Due.
K. C. L. & H. K. RR.—	
7a,	\$29,500..... Jan. 1, 1910
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5a,	\$119,000..... June 30, 1920
Subject to call after June 30, 1900	
4a,	\$100,000..... Feb. 2, 1928
Subject to call after Feb. 2, 1913.	
4a,	\$100,000..... Aug. 1, 1926
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1899.	

Total debt Jan., 1899.....	\$348,500
Tax valuation, real.....	3,101,899
Tax valuation, personal.....	2,259,580
Total valuation, 1898.....	5,361,279
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$20.50
Assess., real & per. $\frac{1}{2}$ act'l. value.	
Population 1890 was.....	34,478
Population 1898 was.....	30,040

DICKINSON CO.—G. D. KEEFFER, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Abilene.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5a, J&J, \$276,000.....	Jan. 1, 1928
Interest payable in New York.	
Bonded debt July 1, '98.	\$276,000

County has no floating debt.	
Tax valuation 1898.....	\$4,617,407
State & co. tax (per \$1,000) '19-00	\$19.00
Population 1890 was.....	22,273
Population 1898 was.....	21,282

Real estate is assessed at one-fourth of its actual value; personal property one-third.

DODGE CITY.—{ JOHN J. SUMMERSBY, Mayor.
S. GALLAGHER, Clerk.

This city is in Ford County.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$53,500
Floating debt.....	56,500
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	110,000

Total valuation 1897.....	\$319,925
Population in 1890 was.....	1,857
Population in 1897 was.....	3,687

DONIPHAN CO.—A. R. GRAVES, Treas'r.

County seat is Troy.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$20,500.....	July 1, 1909
5a, J&J, \$471,000.....	July 1, 1922
Subject to call.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$491,500

Tax valuation 1898.....	\$3,474,891
Assessment abt. 3-10 actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$14.00
Population 1890 was.....	13,535
Population 1895 was.....	13,995
Population 1898 was.....	15,664

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable at Troy, Kans., and on the 5 per cent bonds at New York City.

DOUGLAS CO.—

County seat is Lawrence.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$34,200.....	July, 1909
6a, J&J, \$12,700.....	July 1, 1899
6a, J&J, \$95,400.....	June 1, 1904
Interest is payable in New York.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$472,300

Sinking fund.....	\$138,000
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	334,300
Total valuation 1898.....	4,663,515
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$23.90
Population 1890 was.....	23,961
Population 1898 was.....	25,249

EDWARDS CO.—A. F. ADERHOLD, Clerk.

County seat is Kinsley.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
7a,	\$2,000..... July 5, 1901
RR. AID BONDS—	
7a,	\$7,000..... Jan. 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1906	
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—	
7a,	\$20,000..... Oct. 10, 1905
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6a,	\$15,000..... July 1, 1908
6a,	\$7,000..... July 1, 1918

RR. AID—C. K. & W. RR.	
6a, A&O, \$33,000.....	Aug. 1, 1916
6a, F&A, \$5,000.....	Feb. 1, 1921
Bonded debt July 1, '98.	\$140,000
Tax valuation, 1898.....	1,475,334
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$39.00
Population 1890 was.....	3,600
Population 1890 was.....	2,409
Population 1898 was.....	3,134

ELLSWORTH.—{ A. PATTERSON, Mayor.
L. H. SEAVER.

County seat of Ellsworth County. \$25,000 of court-house bonds due in 1900 have been declared illegal by the United States Circuit Court, and a cash compromise accepted by holders.

LOANS—	When Due.
G. A. R. GROUNDS—	
6a,	\$9,000..... Feb. 16, 1919
RR. AID BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$15,000.....	Dec. 30, 1917
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6a,	\$19,000..... July 1, 1907
SEWER BONDS—	
6a, A&O, \$3,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900

WATER WORKS—	
7a, Jan., \$47,000.....	1905 & 1908
Bonded debt July, 1898.	\$104,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	207,403
Assess't about $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$69.00
Population 1890 was.....	1,600
Population 1895 was.....	1,415
Population in 1898 (est.).....	1,344

EMPORIA CITY.—H. B. THOMAS, City Clerk.

County seat of Lyon County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING—	
5a, Mar., \$5,800.....	March, 1904
5a, July, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1910
REFUNDING—	
5a, Feb., \$43,000.....	Feb. 1, 1928
WATER WORKS—	
7a, Dec., \$50,000.....	Dec. 31, 1899
5a, Nov., \$62,000.....	Nov. 17, 1906

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..	\$275,800
Floating debt.....	13,500
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	289,300
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,142,013
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$42.50
Population in 1890 was.....	7,551
Population in 1880 was.....	4,631
Population in 1898 (est.).....	10,000

INTEREST on the water-works bonds and on the funding bonds due in 1910 is payable in New York; and on the funding bonds due in 1904 and on the refunding bonds at Topeka, Kans.

FORD COUNTY.—R. S. CRANE, Clerk.

County seat is Dodge City. The bridge bonds included in the following statement were issued originally by various townships, but have been assumed by the county.

LOANS—	When Due.
A. K. & C. RR.—	
6a, J&J, \$93,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908
BRIDGE BONDS—	
7a, J&J, \$5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908
6a, J&J, \$9,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908
FUNDING BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$20,000.....	May 15, 1901
REFUNDING—	
6a, J&J, \$4,000.....	July 1, 1911
6a, J&J, \$9,000.....	July 1, 1918

Int. payable at Fiscal Agency, N. Y.	
Bonded debt Feb. 7, 1899.	\$159,900
Floating debt.....	40,000
Total debt Feb. 7, 1899..	199,900
Tax val'n, real & RRa.....	1,415,117
Tax valuation, personal.....	647,689
Total valuation 1898.....	2,062,786
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$24.

FORT SCOTT.

Fort Scott is the county seat of Bourbon County.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING (MCADAM)—
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		6s, J&J, \$3,000.....Jan. 1, 1914
6s, \$15,000.....Jan. 1, 1904		6s, J&J, 6,000.....Jan. 1, 1915
6s, 11,000.....July 1, 1907		TERMINAL FACILITY—
6s, J&J, \$114,500.....July 1, 1909		6s, J&J, \$20,000.....Jan. 1, 1927
5s, J&J, 30,000.....July 1, 1920		BOARD OF EDUCATION BONDS—
5s, F&A, 21,000.....July 1, 1920		6s, J&J, \$20,000.....July 15, 1904
RAILROAD AID—		6s, J&J, 17,000.....July 1, 1907
5s, J&J, 40,000.....July 1, 1916		6s, J&J, 33,100.....July 1, 1909
		6s, J&J, 500.....July 1, 1911
		5s, J&J, 10,000.....July 1, 1920

INTEREST on city bonds is payable in New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1898, was \$234,800; sinking fund assets, \$41,215; net debt, \$193,584.

ASSESSED VALUATION—In 1896 the assessed valuation was \$1,930,353; in 1890 the total assessed valuation was \$2,301,000; tax rate (per \$1,000), \$34.28½, this including State tax, \$4.28½; county tax, \$10; city tax proper, \$20. Real estate is assessed at "about one-fourth its actual value."

POPULATION—The population in 1890 was 11,946; in 1880 it was 5,372. In 1897 it was estimated at 12,040.

FRANKLIN CO.—J. K. BAILEY, County Clerk.

County seat is Ottawa.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, '98.
K. C. & S. F. RY.—		\$250,600
6s, J&J, \$56,000.....Jan. 1, 1910		Tax valuation 1898.....4,810,746
REFUNDING RR. AID BONDS—		Assessment about ¼ actual value.
6s, J&J, \$16,000.....July 1, 1900		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$11.50
6s, J&J, 5,000.....July 1, 1905		Population in 1890 was.....20,279
6s, J&J, 177,700.....Jan. 1, 1910		Population in 1880 was.....16,797
		Population in 1898 was.....23,758

GARDEN CITY.—E. DAVIS, Mayor.

County seat of Finney County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.
Sewer ext. 6s, \$4,100.....Dec. 1, 1902		\$61,251
Water, 6s, 49,100.....Mar. 1, 1902		Tax valuation 1898.....244,721
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$55,100		Assessment about ¼ actual value.
Floating debt.....6,151		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$40.20
		Population 1896.....1,650

GEARY CO.—W. B. SPURLOCK, County Clerk.

County seat is Junction City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....
BRIDGE BONDS—		\$3,500
6s, J&J, \$2,000.....July 1, '99-1902		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$2,500
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Tax valuation, real & RR. 1,879,404
7s, J&J, \$17,000.....Dec. 7, 1902		Tax valuation, personal. 349,380
6s, J&J, 9,000.....July 1, 1899		Total valuation 1898.....2,228,784
(\$3,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1901		Assessment about ¼ actual value.
6s, J&J, \$58,000.....July 1, 1911		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$15.00
Subject to call after July 1, 1901		Population in 1890 was.....10,423
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$86,000		Population in 1897 was.....10,093

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, N. Y. City.

GRAHAM COUNTY.—R. B. GARNETT, Clerk.

County seat is Hill City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal. \$212,892
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation. 1898.....1,426,659
6s, \$26,000.....July 1, 1915		Assessment about ¼ actual value.
6s, 46,000.....July 1, 1918		State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98.....\$19.10
6s, 7,000.....July 1, 1920		Population in 1890 was.....5,029
Total debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$79,000		Population in 1895 was.....5,825
Tax valuation, real.....1,213,767		Population in 1898 was.....4,478

GRANT COUNTY.—C. D. HICKOK, Clerk.

County seat is Ulysses.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, 1898.
FUNDING—		\$98,200
6s, \$9,200.....Feb. 1, 1906		Floating debt.....17,226
6s, J&J, 10,400.....1906		Total debt July 1, 1898.....115,426
6s, J&J, 40,000.....July 1, 1919		Past due coupons (add'l).....25,000
6s, J&J, 20,000.....Jan. 1, 1920		Tax valuation 1898.....269,959
6s, J&J, 7,000.....Sept. 1, 1920		Assessment is ¼ actual value.
6s, J&J, 11,000.....May 1, 1921		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....35.00
		Population in 1890 was.....1,308
		Population in 1898 was.....419

INTEREST on the bonds due in 1919 is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency; on all others at New York.

GRAY COUNTY.—C. A. TABB, County Clerk.

County seat is Cimarron.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
REFUNDING—		\$26,709
6s, \$29,500.....Dec. 1, 1906		Total debt July 1, 1898.....115,209
6s, J&J, 14,500.....Nov. 1, 1909		Tax valuation 1898.....869,725
6s, J&J, 1,000.....Jan. 1, 1910		Assessment is ¼ actual value.
6s, J&J, 23,500.....June 1, 1920		State tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$4.25
6s, J&J, 20,000.....June 1, 1921		County tax (per \$1,000) '98.....27.00
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....\$88,500		Population in 1890 was.....2,415
		Population in 1898 was.....1,073

GREENWOOD CO.—PERRY CLEMANS, Clerk.

County seat is Eureka.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$3,943,456
6s, J&J, \$247,000.....Jan. 1, 1916		Assessment about ¼ actual value.
Interest payable at State Treasury.		State & co. tax p. \$1,000 '98.....\$12.90
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$247,000		Population in 1890 was.....16,309
		Population in 1899 was.....15,600

HAMILTON CO.—N. J. SAWYER, Treasurer.

County seat is Syracuse. Some of the bonds mentioned below are the subject of litigation.

LOANS—	When due.	Bonded debt July 1, 1898.
FUNDING AND REFUNDING—		\$92,600
6s, J&J, \$9,000.....July 1, 1905		Total debt.....117,700
6s, 11,400.....1906		Total valuation 1898.....1,139,421
6s, 2,500.....Oct. 1, 1917		Assessment about ¼ actual value.
6s, M&S, 38,000.....Mar. 15, 1918		State tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$3.00
6s, M&S, 9,000.....Mar. 15, 1918		County tax (per \$1,000).....\$13.00
6s, J&J, 5,000.....July 1, 1920		Population in 1890 was.....2,027
6s, 14,800.....1926		Population in 1898 was.....1,453

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

HARPER CITY.—{DR. W. G. MUIR, Mayor.

This city is in Harper County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1898.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$69,201
6s, F&A, \$31,000.....Aug. 1, 1906		Tax valuation 1897.....102,175
O. H. & S. W. RR. BONDS		Assessment about ¼ actual value.
6s, M&N, 20,000.....May 1, 1920		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$85.50
Bonded debt July, 1898.....\$50,000		Population in 1898 (est.).....1,300
Floating debt.....19,201		Population in 1890 was.....1,579

HARPER CO.—W. W. TAYLOR, Clerk.

County seat is Anthony.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable in New York.
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$2,284,502
6s, \$26,000.....July 1, 1912		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$16.00
Bonded debt July, 1898.....\$26,000		Population in 1895 was.....9,238
Sinking fund.....1,365		Population in 1898 was.....8,787

HASKELL COUNTY.—S. E. CAVE, Co. Clk.

County seat is Santa Fe.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$17,204
6s, \$5,000.....July 1, 1913		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....104,204
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....426,773
6s, J&J, \$56,000.....Jan. 1, 1918		Tax valuation is ¾ of actual value.
6s, J&J, 14,000.....Jan. 1, 1920		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$33.33
6s, J&J, 12,000.....July 1, 1920		Population 1890 was.....1,077
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$87,000		Population 1895 was.....595
		Population 1898 was.....1,727

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

HODGEMAN CO.—S. S. KIEHL, Clerk.

County seat is Jetmore.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING.—(Con.)
C. K. & N. RR.—		6s, \$6,000.....Aug. 1, 1917
6s, M&S, \$50,000.....Sept. 1, 1917		6s, 4,000.....Nov. 1, 1917
COURT HOUSE—		6s, J&J, 6,000.....July 1, 1918
6s, A&O, \$9,000.....Apr. 1, 1906		6s, J&J, 4,000.....July 1, 1919
POOR FARM—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$122,000
6s, \$3,000.....July 1, 1919		Tax valuation 1898.....773,187
REFUNDING—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$24.10
6s, \$12,000.....July 1, 1912		Population 1890 was.....2,395
6s, 19,000.....Feb. 26, 1917		Population 1895 was.....1,792
6s, \$9,000.....Jan. 1, 1917		Population in 1899.....1,760

HUTCHINSON.—{J. P. HARSHA, Mayor.

County seat of Reno County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—
RAILROAD BONDS—		6s, J&D, \$2,500.....1899
7s, J&J, \$37,000.....Sept. 15, 1906		6s, A&O, 1,500.....1899
6s, F&A, 25,000.....Aug. 1, 1907		6s, F&A, \$6,000.....\$600 y'rly Aug. 1
6s, J&J, 12,000.....Mar. 1, 1917		Bonded debt Feb. 8, '99.....\$183,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....2,700
6s, F&A, \$35,000.....Aug. 1, 1903		Total debt Feb. 8, 1899.....183,700
6s, F&A, 55,000.....Aug. 1, 1917		Sewer debt (additional).....11,200
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....1,425,194
6s, J&D, \$20,000.....June 1, 1919		Assessment is ¼ actual value.
5s, J&D, 9,000.....Jan. 1, 1915		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$63.00
Interest payable in New York.		Population in 1890 was.....8,882
		Population 1899 (est.).....8,500

INDEPENDENCE.—J. B. UNDERHILL, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Montgomery County.

CITY LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal. \$91,250
S. K. RR. BONDS—		Tax valuation, railroads. 16,344
7s, \$29,100.....Jan. 1, 1902		Total valuation 1898.....410,069
V. V. I. & W. RR.		Assessment about ¼ actual value.
7s, \$35,000.....Aug. 26, 1916		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$74.70
Bonded debt July 1, '98.....\$64,100		Population 1890 was.....3,127
Tax valuation, real.....302,475		Population 1896.....3,677

INDEPENDENCE TOWNSHIP LOANS—

When Due.	Assessment about ¼ actual value.
V. V. I. & W. RR.—	
7s, \$20,000.....Oct. 7, 1916	Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$39.70
Tot. vnp. debt July 1, '96.....\$57,400	Population 1890 was.....1,859
	Population 1895 was.....1,544

JACKSON COUNTY.—A. D. ABEL, Treasurer.

Holton is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....
REFUNDING RR.—		\$130,216
5s, A&O, \$100,000.....Apr. 15, 1918		Tax valuation 1898.....4,137,396
KANSAS CENTRAL—		Assessment about ¼ actual value.
7s, J&J, \$43,000.....Jan. 1, 1902		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$14.30
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$143,000		Population 1890 was.....14,826
Sinking fund.....12,784		Population 1898 was.....18,836

INTEREST on the 7 per cent bonds is payable in New York City; on the 6 per cent bonds both in New York City and Topeka, Kan.

JOHNSON COUNTY.—J. W. THOMAS, Clerk.

County seat is Olathe.

LOANS—	When due.	Tax valuation, real.....
KAN. CITY & SANTA FE RR—		\$2,724,844
5s, J&J, \$105,000.....July 1, 1920		Tax valuation, per. & RR. 1,556,660
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....4,281,504
4s, \$100,000.....1928		Assessment is ¼ to ½ actual value.
(\$10,000 optional y'rly from 1918)		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$15.85
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....\$205,000		Population 1890 was.....17,385
		Population 1899 (est.).....18,000

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at the State Fiscal Agency; Topeka, Kan.; on the refunding bonds at the New York Fiscal Agency.

JUNCTION CITY.—{P. DAUGHERTY, Mayor.

This city is in Geary County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER WORKS—
CITY BUILDING—		6s, M&S, \$50,000.....Mar. 1, 1917
7s, F&A, \$6,000.....Aug. 16, 1900		Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$102,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Water debt (included).....50,000
6s, M&N, \$7,000.....May 1, 1909		Tax valuation 1897.....701,946
6s, 4,000.....1913		Assessment ¼ to ½ actual value.
FUNDING TERMINAL BOND—		City tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$12.00
6s, M&S, \$30,000.....Mar. 1, 1920		Total tax rate (per \$1,000).....46.50
6s, M&S, 5,000.....Mar. 1, 1909		Population 1890 was.....4,502
		Population 1898 was.....5,243

KANSAS CITY.—R. L. MARSHMAN, Mayor.
GEO. E. YEAGER, City Clerk.

This city is in Wyandotte County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT—		REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)	
6s, \$78,938.....Aug. 1, 1899		6s, \$40,000.....1927	
6s, 19,100.....Feb. 1, 1900		5s, 25,000.....Feb. 1, 1913	
6s, 40,000.....Aug. 1, 1900		(Optional after 1908.)	
6s, 14,000.....Feb. 1, 1901		5s, 125,000.....1913	
6s, 17,500.....Aug. 1, 1901-3		(Optional after 1908.)	
6s, 5,500.....Feb. 1, 1902-3		K. C. W. & N. W. Ry.—1887—	
REFUNDING BONDS—		5s, \$30,000.....Jan. 1, 1917	
6s, \$80,000.....Oct. 1, 1915		5s, 30,000.....July 1, 1917	

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—The bonded debt on Sept. 1, 1898, was \$335,000; sinking fund, \$30,000; net debt, \$305,000. This does not include the internal improvement bonds, which are payable by special assessment, and which on July 1, 1898, amounted to \$782,276, for the Board of Education bonds, which amounted to \$205,871.

ASSESSED VALUATION as equalized by the State Board for 1898 was \$9,050,776; total tax rate (per \$1,000) 1895, \$53. Property is assessed at one-third of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 38,316; in 1880 was 3,200. The population in 1895 was 40,676; in 1898 (est.), 46,028.

KINGMAN.—W. S. GROSVENOR, Mayor.

Kingman is in Kingman County.

LOANS—	When Due.	RAILROAD BONDS—(Con.)	
CITY HALL IMP. ETC.—		5s, J&J, \$20,000.....Aug. 31, 1919	
6s, J&J, \$1,900.....Aug. 1, '98-'03		Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1898.....\$42,900	
6s, J&J, \$8,000.....Apr. 15, 1903		Tax valuation 1897.....194,137	
5s, F&A, 3,000.....Aug. 1, '99-'06		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$77.75	
RAILROAD BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....2,390	
5s, J&J, \$7,000.....July 1, 1904		Population in 1897 was.....1,900	

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency New York City.

KINGMAN CO.—C. R. FURROW, Clerk.

County seat is Kingman.

LOANS—	When Due.	FUNDING BONDS—	
D. M. & A. RR.—		6s, \$20,000.....Apr. 11, 1917	
6s, \$18,000.....Feb. 2, 1916		REFUNDING BONDS—	
FUNDING BONDS—		5s, \$43,000.....Mar. 5, 1926	
6s, \$2,500.....Jan. 1, 1903		4s, 107,000.....Aug. 2, 1926	
6s, 8,000.....July 1, 1903		Total debt July 1, 1898.....\$245,745	
6s, 7,100.....July 1, 1909		Sinking fund.....2,064	
6s, 5,800.....Jan. 6, 1910		Tax valuation 1898.....2,639,355	
6s, 1,100.....Apr. 13, 1910		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, 10,000.....July 1, 1911		Aver. tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$42.00	
6s, 7,500.....Jan. 1, 1912		Population 1890 was.....11,823	
		Population 1898 was.....10,104	

KIOWA CO.—MARGARET KANE, Treasurer.

County seat is Greensburg.

LOANS—	When Due.	K. P. & W. RR.—	
C. K. & N. RR.—		6s, July, \$90,000.....Aug. 4, 1917	
6s, A&O, \$41,000.....Oct. 1, 1917		6s, Oct., 25,000.....Oct. 3, 1917	
COURT HOUSE—		Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$210,000	
6s, J&J, \$2,000.....Feb. 4, 1902		Tax valuation 1898.....763,457	
FUNDING—		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$34.97	
6s, F&A, \$79,000.....Feb. 15, 1919		Population 1890 was.....2,873	
6s, J&J, 3,000.....Oct. 1, 1919		Population 1898 was.....1,878	

LANE COUNTY.—T. O. FREEMAN, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Dighton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.....	
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$371,179	
6s, J&J, \$124,500.....Jan. 1, 1918		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Subject to call.		State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$32.50	
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....\$124,500		Population 1890 was.....2,060	
Floating debt.....9,786		Population 1895 was.....1,490	
Total debt July 1, 1898.....134,286		Population in 1898 was.....1,662	

INTEREST is payable at National Bank of Republic, New York City

LAWRENCE.—GEO. R. GOULD, Mayor.

County seat of Douglas County—\$100,000 of bonds issued by this city in 1871 are now in litigation.

LOANS—	When Due.	5s, J&J, \$130,000.....	
REFUNDING RAILROAD—		Subject to call after July 1, 1906	
6s, J&J, \$1,900.....July 1, 1909		5s, J&J, \$39,000.....July 1, 1923	
Subject to call at any time.		BOARD OF EDUCATION	
6s, J&J, \$37,500.....July 1, 1913		6s, \$4,200.....1899	
Subject to call at any time.		5s, 35,000.....July 1, 1905-'09	

BONDED DEBT on July 1, 1898, was \$208,300. School debt (add'l) \$39,200.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1896 of real estate was \$1,296,102 personal property, \$375,695; railroad \$91,550; total, \$1,763,347 total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$58.50. Real estate is assessed at one-fourth of its actual value and personal property at one-third.

POPULATION.—In 1890 it was 9,997; in 1880 it was 8,510; in 1870 it was 7,268. In 1895 it was 10,084; in 1897 it was 10,914.

LEAVENWORTH.—JOHN EDWARDS, Mayor.

Leavenworth is the county seat of Leavenworth County.

LOANS—	When Due.	GAS WELL BONDS—	
RIVERSIDE COAL CO. BONDS—		5s, J&J, \$5,000.....July 1, 1917	
6s, J&J, \$10,000.....Apr. 1, 1917		LEAV. NOR. & SO. RR.—	
SERIES J. AND O. BONDS—		5s, J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1917	
5s, J&J, \$4,000.....July 1, 1899		LEAV. & OLATHE RR.—	
5s, J&J, \$4,000.....July 1, 1904		6s, J&J, \$15,000.....Jan. 1, 1917	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		PARK BONDS—(ref.)	
6s, \$35,990.....10 yearly		5s, J&J, \$50,000.....Apr. 1, 1195	
BOARD OF EDUCATION BONDS—		30-YEAR FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$64,498.....July 1, '09-'11		5s, J&J, \$58,800.....July 1, 1909	
BRIDGE BONDS—		4s, J&J, 220,400.....July 1, 1914	
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....Jan. 1, 1924			

OPTIONAL.—All bonds issued by the city are subject to call.

INTEREST on the 30-year funding bonds, due in 1909; on the bonds of series J and O, and on the Board of Education bonds, is payable in Leavenworth; on all other bonds at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York City.

TOTAL DEBT SINKING FUNDS ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Leavenworth's debt on the first of April of each year.

General bonded debt.....	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.
Improvement bonds.....	\$546,600	\$548,704	\$548,600	\$569,204
	51,545	56,370	83,470	104,750

Total city debt April 1.....\$598,149 \$603,074 \$630,070 \$673,954

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about one-third cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

	Real	Assessed Valuation.	Total	Tax Rate per \$1,000
1897.....	\$4,719,516	\$1,019,594	\$6,020,508	\$50.10
1898.....	4,713,080	1,027,220	5,740,280	43.30
1899.....	4,704,580	991,820	5,696,200	45.50
1893.....	4,629,740	980,100	5,589,840	45.55
1890.....	4,591,110	879,600	5,470,710	46.35

*Including railroads.
The tax rate for 1896 as above includes State tax \$4.10; county tax, \$15.00; city tax \$14.70; school tax \$9.50; total \$43.30.

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 19,768; in 1880 it was 16,546; in 1870 it was 17,873; in 1895 it was 20,822; in 1898 (est.), 21,536.

LEAVENWORTH CO.—J. W. NIEHAUS, Clk.

County seat is Leavenworth.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	
6s, J&J, \$8,800.....July 1, 1899		7,082,910	
6s, J&J, 319,600.....July 1, 1909		Tax valuation, personal.....	
5s, J&J, 720,200.....July 1, 1915		2,250,370	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$1,095,685		Total valuation, 1898.....	
Sinking fund.....22,920		9,333,280	
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$1,072,945		Valuation about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
		State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$20.30	
		Population 1890 was.....38,485	
		Population 1898 was.....35,509	

LINCOLN CO.—J. W. McREYNOLDS, Treas.

County seat is Lincoln.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1898.....	
REFUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	
6s, \$9,500.....Mar. 1, 1904		27,078	
6s, \$11,000.....July 1, 1904		Tax valuation in 1898.....	
S. L. & W. Railroad.....		1,903,509	
6s, \$50,000.....Oct. 1, 1916		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$17.20	
6s, 70,000.....Oct. 18, 1917		Population 1890 was.....9,709	
		Population 1880 was.....5,582	
		Population 1897 was.....9,205	

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.—A. R. MOORE, Co. Clk.

The township is in Cloud County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	
RAILROAD BONDS—		\$49,000	
6s, \$15,000.....Jan. 1, 1918		Tax valuation 1898.....	
REFUNDING BONDS—		200,389	
5s, \$10,000.....1908-1918		State & co. tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$10.65	
6s, 24,000.....Nov. 1, 1909		Township tax (per \$1,000).....8.50	
		Population in 1890 was.....460	
		Population in 1898 was.....390	

LYON COUNTY.—H. E. PEACH, Clerk.

County seat is Emporia. [The sale of \$192,000 refunding bonds on July 1 has been contracted for.]

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuat'n, personal.....	
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$2,119,240	
5s, J&J, \$217,000.....July 1, 1913		Total valuation 1898.....	
Subject to call at any time.		7,318,600	
Total debt Feb. 8, 1899.....\$217,000		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Interest payable at State Treasury		State & Co. tax pr. \$1,000, '98.....\$11.50	
Tax valuation, real.....\$5,199,360		Population in 1890 was.....23,196	
		Population in 1899 (est.).....25,000	

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are held by State school fund and are exempt from taxation.

LYONS.—This city is in Rice County. Formerly included in Atlanta Township; the city is responsible for part of township debt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....	
FUNDING BONDS—		\$81,000	
7s, \$1,000.....1902		School Dist. debt (add'n'l).....	
MILAND RR. BONDS—		11,250	
7s, \$35,000.....1907		Atlanta Tp. bonds (add'l).....	
REFUNDING BONDS—		110,250	
6s, \$10,000.....1909		Total debt Jan., 1898.....	
WATER WORKS BONDS—		207,403	
7s, \$35,000.....1900 to 1907		Tax valuation 1897.....	
(Part payable yearly.)		85.10	
		Population in 1890 was.....1,651	
		Population in 1897 was.....1,426	

MANHATTAN TWP.—JOHN Q. HARDY, Trus.

This township is in Riley County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....	
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$71,000	
6s, F&A, \$71,000.....Feb. 1, 1910		Township has no floating debt.	
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	
5s, \$5,000.....July 1, 1902		\$881,316	
\$1,000 yearly to 1906.		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
		Population in 1890 was.....995	
		Population in 1895 was.....913	

INTEREST on the bonds is payable in Kansas and in New York City

MARION CO.—I. S. STIRLING, County Clerk.

County seat is Marion.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	
FUNDING BONDS—		\$316,000	
5s, Jan., \$185,000.....July 1, 1922		Tax valuation, real.....	
Subject to call after 1912.		2,670,166	
KANSAS & NEBRASKA RR.—		Tax valua'n, pers. & RR's.....	
7s, \$6,000.....May 1, 1902		\$1,263,281	
5s, J&J, \$125,000.....May 1, 1920		Total valuation 1898.....	
		4,030,447	
		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
		State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$12.50	
		Population in 1890 was.....20,539	
		Population in 1895 was.....17,771	
		Population in 1899.....20,150	

MARSHALL CO.—JAS. MONTGOMERY, Clerk

County seat is Marysville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....	
REFUNDING RR. AID BONDS—		\$4,914,347	
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1926		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	
Subject to call at any time.		\$41.10	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99 .. \$50,000		Population in 1890 was.....23,912	
		Population in 1898 was.....24,753	

MEADE COUNTY.—E. F. RIEMAN, Clerk.

County seat is Meade.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....	
RAILROAD BONDS—		\$168,000	
6s, M&S, \$115,000.....Mar. 15, 1908		Sinking fund.....	
Subject to call.		1,030	
REFUNDING—		Tax valuation 1898.....	
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....Jan. 1, 1917		873,901	
6s, J&J, 23,000.....July 1, 1919		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$35.90	
		Population in 1890 was.....2,342	
		Population in 1898 was.....1,362	

MEDICINE LODGE.—Medicine Lodge is in Barber Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, railroads.....	
WATER WORKS BONDS—		\$10,260	
6s, \$50,000.....July 1, 1908-'09		Total valuation 1898.....	
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....\$50,000		122,646	
Tax valuation, real.....\$97,678		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	
Tax valuation, personal.....14.708		\$99.50	
		Population in 1890 was.....1,095	
		Population in 1895 was.....659	

Personal property is assessed on a basis of 40 per cent of actual value. Much of the real estate is assessed above selling price.

MIAMI COUNTY.—G. W. SEAVER, Treasurer.

County seat is Paola.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
M. & T. RR.—		St. & co. tax (per \$1,000) '97. \$20.00
7s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1901	Population in 1890 was..... 19,814
Bonded debt July 1, '98.....	75,000	Population in 1895 was..... 19,739
Tax valuation 1898.....	4,748,129	Population in 1898 was..... 20,397

INTEREST is payable at the Fiscal Agency, New York.

MONTGOMERY CO.—County seat is Independence.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuat'n, per. & RR. \$1,370,718
L. & G. RR.—		Assessment bet. 1/2 & 3/4 act'l value.
7s, J&J, \$153,000.....	July 2, 1899	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
Total debt July 1, 1907.....	1,907	Total tax (per \$1,000) '95. \$50.00
Total debt July 1, 1898.....	\$154,921	Population in 1890 was..... 23,104
Tax valuation, real, '96. \$2,482,894		Population in 1898 was..... 25,440

INTEREST is payable at the State Fiscal Agency, New York.

MORRIS COUNTY.—F. T. BEHRING, Treas.

County seat is Council Grove.

LOANS—	When Due.	State & Co. tax p. \$1,000, '98. \$13.00
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment bet. 1/2 & 3/4 act'l value.
6s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1911	Population in 1890 was..... 11,351
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$100,000	Population in 1895 was..... 10,948
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,999,516	Population in 1898 was..... 11,377

MORTON COUNTY.—Ed. M. DEAN, Treas.

County seat is Richfield.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Total debt July 1, 1898..... \$6,452
6s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1903	Tax valuation 1898..... 64,452
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97. 22.50
6s, J&J, \$28,000.....	July 1, 1918	Population in 1890 was..... 724
6s, J&J, 5,000.....	July 1, 1919	Population in 1890 was..... 9
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....	\$58,000	Population in 1898 was..... 255

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

NEODESHA.—A. L. HILL, Clerk.

This city is in Wilson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
GAS BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 17, 1899..... \$5,000
6s, F&A, \$13,000.....	March, 1908	Assessed valuation 1898..... 170,000
(Now subject to call.)		Assess't about 25% actual value.
WATER BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000), '98. \$54.60
6s, J&J, \$15,000.....	June, 1913	Population in 1890..... 1,528
(Subject to call after June, 1903)		Population in 1898 (est.)..... 1,700
Bonded debt Feb. 17, 1899.....	\$30,000	

NESS COUNTY.—J. S. WAGNER, Clerk.

County seat is Ness City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 6, 1899. \$122,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898..... 1,235,661
6s, \$17,000.....	July 1, 1913	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
6s, 30,000.....	July 15, 1918	Av. tot'l tax (per \$1,000) '98. \$38.29
Ch. Kan. & W. RR.—		Population 1890 was..... 4,944
6s, \$75,000.....	June 1, 1917	Population 1898..... 4,039

INTEREST payable in N. Y. is paid at the Nat. Bank of the Republic

NEWTON.—H. F. TOEYS, County Clerk.

This city is in Harvey County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, 1898 \$197,000
Fund'g bonds, 5s, 1902-7.....	\$27,000	Tax valuation 1897..... 941,489
Mining bonds, 6s, 1902.....	5,000	Real valuation..... 5,000,000
Railroad bonds, 6s, 1915.....	40,000	Population in 1890 was..... 5,805
Water bonds, 6s, 1905-07.....	125,000	Population in 1897 (est.)..... 5,273

NORTON COUNTY.—Norton is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897..... \$2,103,193
6s, \$18,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908	Total valuation 1898..... 2,177,175
6s, 26,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
6s, 20,000.....	May 2, 1925	State & co. tax (per M.) '97. \$13.10
All subject to call 5 years after issue.		Population in 1890 was..... 10,617
Bonded debt July 1, '98.....	\$64,000	Population in 1898 was..... 10,045

OSAGE COUNTY.—WM. H. THOMAS, Co. Cl'k.

County seat is Lyndon.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real..... \$2,427,901
At. Tor. & M. Fr RR.—		Tax valuation, person'l 716,424
7s, J&J, \$119,000.....	Sept. 1, 1899	Tax valuation, railr'ds. 975,449
LAUR. & CARB. RR.—		Total valuation 1898..... 4,119,674
7s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1902	Assessment is abt. 1/2 actual value.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$169,000	Total tax (per \$1,000, '98. \$31.60
Sinking fund.....	91,200	Population in 1890 was..... 25,062
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	77,800	Population in 1898 was..... 25,061

INTEREST is payable at Fiscal Agency in New York.

OSBORNE CO.—F. A. DAWLEY, County Clerk.

County seat is Osborn.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1898. \$53,500
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, 1898..... 2,439,142
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1915	Assess'm't about 2-5 actual value.
6s, J&J, 3,500.....	Apr. 1, 1908	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97. \$37.50
Interest payable at Inter-State National Bank, N. Y.		School tax (per \$1,000)..... 15.00
		Population in 1898 was..... 11,015

OSWEGO.—

This city and township are in Labette County. The city is liable for 66 2/3 per cent of the amount of the township funding bonds described below. Township refunding bonds to the amount of \$75,000, which were in litigation, have been declared valid.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total city debt Jan. 1, '99. \$24,500
M. & W. RR. BONDS—		Township debt Jan. 1, '99. 184,000
6s, J&J, \$24,500.....	July 1, 1902	Interest is paid in New York.
TOWNSHIP FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real..... \$124,619
6s, Jan. 1, \$48,000.....	Jan. 1, 1905	Tax valuation, personal. 89,657
6s, Jan. 1, 25,500.....	Jan. 1, 1905	Total valuation 1898..... 214,176
6s, J&J, 46,000.....	Aug. 1, 1907	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
6s, J&J, 20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$27.05
6s, J&J, 6,000.....	Aug. 1, 1910	Population in 1890 was..... 2,574
		Population in 1895 was..... 4,745

OTTAWA.—{A. DOBSON, Mayor.

County seat of Franklin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	BRIDGE BONDS—
REFUNDING BONDS—		6s, J&D, \$11,000.....
7s, J&J, \$15,500.....	Jan. 1, 1902	Total debt July 1, '98..... \$87,834
6s, A&O, 25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1902	School debt (additional) 23,000
6s, A&O, 1,334.....	Oct. 1, 1902	Total valuation, 1897..... 1,153,855
6s, M&N, 5,000.....	May 1, 1906	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
SEWER BONDS—		Tot. tax rate p. \$1,000, '93. \$48.00
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1899	Population 1890 was..... 6,248
(\$3,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1908		Population 1897 was..... 8,050

INTEREST is payable in New York at the State fiscal agency.

OTTAWA CO.—W. M. TRUITT, Clerk.

County seat is Minneapolis.

LOANS—	When Due.	8s, \$50,000.....
CHIC. KAN. & WEST. RR.—		Oct. 1, 1909
6s, \$90,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918	Total debt Feb. 7, 1899..... \$190,000
SOLOMON RR.—		Tax valuation 1898..... 2,629,873
8s, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1908	Population in 1898 was..... 10,600
		Population in 1890 was..... 12,581

PAOLA CITY.—JOHN W. TATHAM, Clerk.

This city is in Miami County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899. \$61,200
RAILROAD-AID BONDS—		Sinking funds..... 4,700
7s, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1901	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..... 56,500
6s, 20,000.....	Feb. 10, 1917	Assessed valuation 1898. 609,177
6s, 15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98. \$61.25
PAOLA GLASS CO. BONDS—		Population in 1890 was..... 2,943
7s, \$1,200.....	Jan. 1, 1919	Population in 1897 was..... 3,450
GAS WELL BONDS REFUNDING—		
6s, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1907	

PARKER TWP.—O. T. ROENIG, Treasurer.

This township is in Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuat'n, pers'l (abt.) \$100,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, real. 450,000
6s, \$26,000.....	Oct. 1, 1916	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
6s, 25,000.....	Feb. 1, 1917	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98. \$78.50
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....	\$100,000	Population in 1890 was..... 3,139
Tax valuation, real (abt.).....	\$50,000	Population in 1898 (est.)..... 5,300

PARSONS.—{C. K. LIMBACH, Mayor.

This city is in Labette County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.. \$100,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, real..... 887,113
6s, F&A, \$37,000.....	Aug. 1, 1916	Tax valuation, personal. 136,688
6s, F&A, 20,000.....	June 1, 1917	Total valuation 1897..... 1,023,798
PARK BONDS—		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
5s, \$10,000.....	Mar. 1, 1908	Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$54.00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$57,000	Population in 1898 (est.)..... 10,000
Floating debt.....	43,000	Population in 1890 was..... 6,736

INTEREST is payable by the Kansas Fiscal Agency.

PAWNEE CO.—G. W. LAWRENCE, Treasurer.

County seat is Larned.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund..... \$3,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 3, 1899..... 45,000
7s, J&J, \$5,000.....	July, '99 to 1903	Tax valuation 1898..... 1,862,317
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
6s, J&J, \$5,000.....	July, '99 to 1903	State & Co. tax (per M) '98. \$11.50
RAILROAD BONDS—		Population in 1890 was..... 5,204
6s, J&J, \$41,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917	Population 1895 was..... 4,797
Total debt Feb. 6, 1899.....	\$51,000	Population in 1899 (est.)..... 4,600

PITTSBURG.—{C. A. FISCHER, Mayor.

This city is in Crawford County. The private improvement bonds mentioned below are not strictly a city debt, certain districts only being liable for the payment of the yearly instalment.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—(Con.)
FUNDING BONDS—1897 & 1891.		6s, \$2,750.....
6s, Jan., \$17,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901	City bond. abt. July 1, '98. \$75,750
RAILWAY-AID BONDS—'88 & '93.		Private imp. bds. (add.)..... 27,000
6s, Apr., \$6,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909	Tax valuation, real & RR. 987,894
5s, Sept., 20,000.....	Sept. 13, 1913	Tax valuation, personal. 174,925
5s, Dec., 20,000.....	Dec. 1, 1913	Total valuation 1896..... 1,142,809
PRIVATE IMPROV. BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
6s, Nov., \$27,000.....	1901	City tax rate (per \$1,000)..... \$24.10
(\$5,000 yearly Nov. 1.)		School tax (per \$1,000)..... 56.60
SEWER BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98. 56.60
6s, J&J, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1899	Population in 1890 was..... 6,897
6s, July, 5,000.....	July 1, 1902	Population in 1898..... 10,170

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York City.

PRATT COUNTY.—

County seat is Pratt.

LOANS—	When Due.	6s, \$12,000.....
KING, PRATT & W. RR.—		July 1, 1918
6s, \$96,000.....	Dec. 15, 1916	6s, A&O, 5,000.....
6s, 24,000.....	June 1, 1917	Oct. 1, 1918
COUNTY BONDS—		6s, 46,500.....
6s, \$4,500.....	June 1, 1908	Jan. 1, 1920
6s, 1,000.....	July 21, 1912	6s, 47,000.....
6s, 8,900.....	Apr. 25, 1913	Feb. 1, 1920
6s, 4,500.....	Apr. 11, 1913	6s, 25,000.....
6s, 23,500.....	Jan. 1, 1915	May 1, 1920
6s, 24,500.....	July 1, 1917	Total debt Aug. 1, 1898. \$322,390
		Tax valuation 1898..... 1,252,385
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98. \$67.00
		Population 1895 was..... 6,583
		Population 1890 was..... 5,118
		Population 1898 was..... 5,595

RENO COUNTY.—W. E. BURNS, Treasurer.

County seat is Hutchinson.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bond. debt Feb. 1, 1899..... \$362,000
REFUNDING—		Sinking fund and cash..... 50,530
6s, J&D, \$92,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..... 311,470
5s, J&D, 131,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919	Total valuation 1898..... 6,023,624
Subject to call.		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
5s, \$45,000.....	Feb. 1, 1916	State and Co. tax (per M) '98. \$14.50
4s, 55,000.....	Mar. 1, 1923	Population 1890 was..... 27,079
Subject to call after 1918.		Population 1899 (est.)..... 27,000
4s, \$39,000.....	Dec. 1, 1923	

RICE COUNTY.—R. B. SHUMWAY, Treasurer.

County seat is Lyons.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	'97.	\$1,837,800
COURT HOUSE & POOR FARM—		Tax valuation, personal.	285,115	
6s, Apr. \$2,000.....	Apr. 16, 1911	Tax valuation RR.....	929,527	
SAL. STEN. & EL P. RAILWAY—		Total valuation 1898.....	3,029,366	
6s, Mar. \$12,000.....	Mar. 1, 1917	Assessm't is 15 to 20% act'l value.		
REFUNDING BONDS—		State and co. tax (p. \$1,000).....	\$14.00	
6s, Jan. \$88,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920	Population 1890 was.....	14,451	
Total debt July 1, 1898.....		Population 1898 was.....	13,205	

RILEY COUNTY.—C. M. BREESE, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Manhattan.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, 1898.....	\$3,359,350
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment is 1-5 actual value.	
5s, \$103,000.....	July 10, 1925	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$11.00
(Subject to call at any time.)		Population 1890 was.....	13,183
5s, \$95,000.....	Jan. 1, 1928	Population in 1899 (est.).....	13,000
Subject to call after 1908.			
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....			\$200,000

ROOKS CO.—U. E. VAN DYKE, County Clerk.

County seat is Stockton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899. \$105,900
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....1,984,497
6s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1917	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$38.70
7s, \$5,400.....	1899 to 1901	Population in 1890 was.....8,018
\$3,000 yearly April 1.		Population in 1898 was.....7,440
6s, J&J, 20,000.....	July, 1903	
6s, J&J, 11,500.....	July 1, 1906	
6s, \$4,000.....	Oct., 1908	
6s, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1916	

RUSH COUNTY.—W. J. HAYES, County Clerk.

County seat is La Crosse.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	'98.	\$1,167,129
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal	125,471	
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1908	Tax valuation, railroads	307,638	
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	1,600,238	
6s, J&J, \$26,700.....	1908 to 1911	Assessment is 1-5 actual value.		
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$40.40	
6s, J&J, \$112,000.....	May 1, 1918	Population in 1890 was.....	5,204	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....		Population in 1898 was.....	5,289	
County has no floating debt.				

ST. MARYS TOWNSHIP.—This township is in

Pottawatomie County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real.	\$215,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation, per'l.	185,000
6s, \$55,000.....	Aug. 1, 1905	Total valuation in 1898.....	380,000
(Now subject to call.)		Valuation about 1/2 actual value.	
Bonded debt Jan 10, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was.....	2,163
Floating debt.....		Population in 1898 (est.).....	2,800
Total debt Jan. 10, 1898.....			56,800

SALAMANCA TOWNSHIP AND CITY OF COLUMBUS.—H. B. BOGGS, Township Trustee.

Salamanca Township and the city of Columbus are in Cherokee County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, per. & RR.	\$89,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tot. val. 189 (township)	211,000
10s, Jan., \$12,000.....		Tax valuation, real.....	184,000
Subject to call.		Tax val., personal & RR.	69,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Tot. valuation, '97 (city)	263,000
6s, J&J, 166,500.....	Jan. 1, 1916	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Subject to call.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$35.00
Total debt July 1, 1898.....		Population 1890 was (city)	2,160
Tax valuation, real.....		Population 1897 (twp.) was	1,000
		Population 1897 (city) was	2,500

INTEREST is payable at the Fiscal Agency, New York.

SALINA.—JAMES T. HAYWARD, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Saline County.

LOANS	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—		SALINE BOARD OF EDUCATION—	
6s, J&J, \$16,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	5s, \$7,500.....	July 1, 1899
FUNDING BONDS—		5s, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1902
6s, J&J, \$44,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	5s, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1907
6s, M&S, 7,000.....	May 1, 1908	City debt July 1, 1898.....	\$159,000
6s, J&J, 16,000.....	July 1, 1908	School bonds.....	22,500
6s, J&J, 20,000.....	Nov. 29, 1909	Tax valuation, real.....	811,339
PAPER CO. AID—		Tax valuation, personal.	241,846
6s, M&N, \$10,000.....	May 1, 1912	Tax valuation, railroads	102,362
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	1,155,547
6s, M&S, \$32,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$59.90
6s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1899	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
6s, J&J, 4,000.....	July 1, 1900	Population in 1890 was.....	6,149
Interest payable at New York		Population in 1897 about.....	5,700

SALINE COUNTY.—A. L. BROWN, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Salina. (\$100,000 bonds have been sold to refund part of those mentioned below.)

LOANS—	When Due.	MO. PACIFIC RY—	When Due.
CH. K. & N. RR.—		6s, J&J, \$84,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916
6s, J&J, \$48,000.....	Dec. 28, 1912	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$24,000
CH. K. & W. RR.—		Tax valuation 1898.....	4,047,27
6s, Nov. \$58,000.....	Nov. 1, 1917	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$18.50
CH. C. R.—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
6s, M&S, \$55,000.....	Sept. 1, 1916	Population 1890 was.....	17,442
		Population in 1898.....	16,020

SCOTT COUNTY.—

County seat is Scott. The validity of the railroad 6s has been established in the U. S. Circuit Court they must be paid at maturity.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, '94. \$179,000
RAILROAD AID—			Tax valuation 1898..... 577,278
6s,	\$153,000.....	Aug. 27, 1917	Total tax (per \$1,000) '95..... \$39.20
REFUNDING BONDS—			Population 1890 was..... 1,262
6s,	\$23,000.....	May 1, 1919	Population 1880 was..... 43
6s,	2,000.....	May 1, 1920	Population 1895 was..... 1,013

SEDGWICK CO.—J. W. DENNY, Clerk.

County seat is Wichita.

LOANS—		When due.	Total debt July 1, 1898.	\$440,000
COURT HOUSE, ETC. BONDS—			Tax valuation, real	7,501,018
5s, J&J, \$200,000.....	June 1, 1908		Tax valuation, personal.....	2,274,437
5s, J&J, 50,000.....	June 1, 1909		Tax valuation 1897.....	10,075,456
FUNDING BONDS 1895—			Total valuation, 1898.....	9,857,275
5s, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1925		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
REFUNDING BONDS—			Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$39.44
4 1/2s,	\$140,000.....	Feb. 1, 1910	Population 1890 was.....	43,626
			Population 1898 was.....	38,705

INTEREST is payable in New York at the Nat. Bank of the Republic.

SEWARD COUNTY.—County seat is Liberal.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$6,440
FUNDING BONDS—		Tot. debt July 1, '98.....	148,240
6s, J&J, \$39,000.....	July 1, 1917	Tax valuation 1898.....	495,606
6s, J&J, 31,000.....	June 1, 1919	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
6s, J&J, 37,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$41.30
6s, J&J, 34,800.....	June 1, 1923	Population in 1890 was.....	1,503
Bonded debt July 1, '98.....	\$141,800	Population in 1898 was.....	685

INTEREST is payable in New York at the Bank of the Republic.

SHAWNEE CO.—J. M. WRIGHT, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Topeka.

LOANS	When Due.	REFUNDING RR. BONDS—	When Due.
ATCH. TOP. & SANTA FE RR.—		5 1/2s, June, \$125,000.....	June 1, 1907
7s, May, \$81,000.....	May 1, 1899	5s, \$13,000.....	Mar. 1, 1901
7s, June, 68,000.....	June 1, 1902	Total debt July 1, 1898.....	\$703,302
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	15,112,344
4s, \$150,000.....	May 1, 1924	Assess. real, 1/2; per'l. 1/2 act'l val.	
KAN. AVE. BRIDGE BONDS—		State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$13.00
5s, Jan., \$150,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	Population in 1890 was.....	49,172
K. N. & D. RR.—		Population in 1898 was.....	50,582
6s, July, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1906		

INTEREST on the 7% railroad bonds is payable at the Co. Treasurer's office; on all other bonds at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York City.

STAFFORD CO.—{FRANK MAXON, Treasurer.

County seat is Saint John.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899...	\$158,500
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	\$170,617
6s, A&A, \$3,000.....	Oct. 15, 1901	Assessment 2-5 actual val.	
6s, F&A, 5,000.....	Aug. 1, 1902	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$42.25
6s, J&D, 2,500.....	Dec. 1, 1903	Population in 1890 was.....	8,520
6s,.....	Apr. 1, 1908	Population 1898 was.....	5,231
RAILROAD AID BONDS—			
6s, July, \$128,000.....	July 1, 1916		

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, N. Y. City.

STANTON CO.—C. E. VAN MITER, Clerk.

County seat is Johnson.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$326,874
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment at about actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$51,000	1918, '19, '20	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$35.12
Bonded debt July 1, '98....	\$51,000	Population in 1890 was.....	1,031
Floating debt.....	22,824	Population in 1898 was.....	326
Total debt July 1, 1898....	73,824		

INTEREST is payable by the Kansas Fiscal Agency.

STEVENS CO.—HERMAN CANN, Clerk.

County seat is Hugoton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899....	\$95,388
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1894....	438,027
6s, J&J, \$52,000.....	1918, '19, '20	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
6s, J&J, 31,388.....	July 1, 1913	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$12.50
Interest is payable in New York.		Average school tax.....	16.50
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1890 was.....	1,418
Floating debt.....		Population in 1899 (est).....	600
			12,000

SUMNER COUNTY.—W. H. MADDY, Treas.

County seat is Wellington.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$286,600
C. & F. S. RR.—		Sinking fund about.....	20,000
6s, J&J, \$75,000.....	Sept. 30, 1909	Tax valuation 1898.....	6,539,942
6s, A&O, \$6,600.....	Aug. 3, 1910	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$14.75
5 1/2s, J&J, \$145,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920	Population 1890 was.....	30,271
		Population 1898 was.....	23,421

THOMAS COUNTY.—IKE W. CRUMLY, Clerk.

County seat is Colby. The railroad aid bonds will be refunded if satisfactory arrangements can be made.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$70,000
JAIL BONDS—		Total valuation, 1898..	1,917,090
6s, M&N, \$4,000.....	Nov. 10, 1918	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$14.50
6s, F&A, \$52,000.....	Aug. 15, 1908	Population in 1890 was.....	5,538
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1898 was.....	3,616
6s, J&J, \$17,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909		

TOPEKA.—{CHARLES A. FELLOWS, Mayor.

This city is in Shawnee County.

CITY LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)—	When Due.
COAL PROSPECTING—		5s, J&J, \$3,500.....	Sept. 1, 1915
6s, J&J, \$12,000.....	Apr. 20, 1906	3 1/2s, J&J, 13,000.....	Jan. 15, 1919
6s, J&J, \$14,000.....	July 20, 1905	INTERNAL IMPROV. BONDS—	
5s, J&J, 14,000.....	July 2, 1906	(payable by special assessment.)	
5s, J&J, 79,000.....	July 15, 1910	PAVING AND SEWERS—	
5s, J&J, 100,000.....	Aug. 10, 1912	6s.....	\$143,512, part due yearly
5s, J&J, 74,000.....	Nov. 8, 1913	BOARD OF EDUCATION BONDS—	
		Various.....	\$309,700..... Various

INTEREST is payable in New York at the fiscal agency of the State.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total general city debt Feb. 1, 1899, was \$319,500; Internal Improvement Bonds, \$143,512; Board of Education Bonds, \$309,700.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate in 1898 was \$7,850,510; personal property, \$1,355,785; railroad property, \$359,940; total \$9,566,235. Real estate is assessed at "about 30 per cent of its actual value." The total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1898 was \$42.00, including State tax \$3.00; county tax \$9.30; city tax \$19.00; school tax \$10.00.

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 31,007; in 1880 was 15,452; in 1870 was 5,790; in 1895 it was 30,151; in 1898 it was 32,651.

WABAUSSÉE CO.—B. BUCHLI, Clerk.

County seat is Alma.

When Due.	Loans—
7a, July 1, 1910	RAILROAD AID BONDS—
7a, July 1, 1910	7a, July 1, 1910
7a, July 1, 1910	7a, July 1, 1910

ASSESSMENT.—Real estate is value and personal property on 1/2.

WASHINGTON CO.—AUGUST SOLLER, Co. Clk.

County seat is Washington.

When Due.	Loans—
7a, July 1, 1910	RAILROAD AID BONDS—
7a, July 1, 1910	7a, July 1, 1910
7a, July 1, 1910	7a, July 1, 1910

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

WELLINGTON.—J. A. B. CHEEVER, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Sumner County.

When Due.	CITY LOANS—
7a, July 1, 1910	RAILROAD AID BONDS—
7a, July 1, 1910	7a, July 1, 1910
7a, July 1, 1910	7a, July 1, 1910

INTEREST is payable at the State Fiscal Agency in New York.

WICHITA.—F. ROSS, Mayor.

County seat of Sedgewick County.

When Due.	CITY LOANS—
7a, July 1, 1910	RAILROAD AID BONDS—
7a, July 1, 1910	7a, July 1, 1910
7a, July 1, 1910	7a, July 1, 1910

INTEREST on the Board of Education bonds is payable by the New York Fiscal Agency, with the exception of bonds due in 1909 and 1917, interest on which is payable in Topeka; the refunding bonds of 1917 are also payable in Topeka.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total general debt on January 1, 1899, was \$518,287; special assessment debt, \$159,853. The total school debt on the same date was \$137,500.

TOTAL ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$4,561,835, and the city tax rate (per \$1,000) was \$24.00. Assessment is about one-third actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 23,853; in 1880 was 4,911; population in 1895 was 20,341; in 1899 (est.) 24,000.

WILSON COUNTY.—County seat is Fredonia.

When Due.	Loans—
7a, July 1, 1910	RAILROAD AID BONDS—
7a, July 1, 1910	7a, July 1, 1910
7a, July 1, 1910	7a, July 1, 1910

Bonded debt July 1, '98, \$107,000

WINFIELD.—H. C. LOOMIS, Mayor.

County seat of Cowley County.

When Due.	Loans—
7a, July 1, 1910	RAILROAD AID BONDS—
7a, July 1, 1910	7a, July 1, 1910
7a, July 1, 1910	7a, July 1, 1910

Real estate assessed at 1/2 actual value and pers'l property at 1/2 actual.

WYANDOTTE CO.—JOHN CASKEY, Treas.

County seat is Kansas City.

When Due.	Loans—
7a, July 1, 1910	RAILROAD AID BONDS—
7a, July 1, 1910	7a, July 1, 1910
7a, July 1, 1910	7a, July 1, 1910

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of Kansas which have an indebtedness of over \$25,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. For places having less than \$25,000 debt see CHRONICLE of March 25, 1899, pages 586, 587 and 588.

Location.	Bonded Debt.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Population (1895).
Agency Township, Osage Co.	26,000	6	July 1, 1916	1,277
Alma Township, Wabauessée Co.	29,000	6	May 7, 1907	1,533
Anthony Township, Harper Co.	45,567	6, 7	1905, 08, 20	1,942
Barton Co.	30,500	6	Feb. 1, 1918	12,888
Belle Plaine Twp., Sumner Co.	28,000	6	Oct. 1, 1916	1,280
Belleville Township, Republic Co.	30,000	6, 7	1904, 07	3,114
Beloit Board of Ed., Mitchell Co.	28,000	6	19, 4 1914	

Location.	Bonded Debt.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Population (1895).
Beloit, Mitchell Co.	20,500	6	1916	2,939
Blue Mound Township, Linn Co.	43,000	6, 7	1912, 16	1,161
Burrton Township, Harvey Co.	26,000	6	Dec. 1, 1917	1,088
Caldwell Township, Sumner Co.	29,000	6	July 1, 1916	1,988
Center Township, Ness Co.	30,000	6	1917, 19	611
Center Township, Norton Co.	28,000	6	1906, 08	1,383
Center Township, Pratt Co.	28,000	6	Mar. 20, 1907	1,620
Center Township, Sumner Co.	55,500	6, 7	1910, 16	2,384
Center Township, Jewell Co.	36,000	6, 8	1907, 10	1,240
Chase Co.	80,000	6	Nov. 1, 1922	7,227
Cherry Township and Cherryvale				
Montgomery Co.	31,000	6	1909, 11	3,218
Cimarron, Gray Co.	55,000	6, 7	1902, 08	224
Clyde, Cloud Co.	42,000	6	1907, 16, 17	1,129
Coldwater Twp., Comanche Co.	25,000	6	Sept. 1, 1907	904
Conway Township, Wilson Co.	31,000	6, 7	1910, 16	1,085
Coolidge, Hamilton Co.	34,000	4, 7	1902, 27	198
Council Grove, Morris Co. (Township and City)	80,500	6	Various.	2,577
Crawford Township, Crawford Co.	25,000	6	1912	4,249
Declar Co.	43,500	5, 6	1903, 5, 7, 8	6,953
Delaware Twp., Jefferson Co.	80,000	7	1902, 11	2,817
El Dorado, Butler Co.	53,000	5, 6, 7	1901, 3, 5, 7	3,518
El Dorado Township, Butler Co.	47,000	6	1913, 15	4,079
Elk Township, Cloud Co.	35,000	6, 8	1901, 08	1,093
Ellis Co.	48, 40	5, 6, 7	1906, 10, 13, 17	7,478
Empire Township, Ellsworth Co.	25,500	6	Nov. 1, 1917	748
Eureka Township, Neosho Co.	30,000	6	1917	2,274
Eureka Township, Greenwood Co.	28,000	6, 7	1902, 06	2,828
Finney Co.	40,000	6	1917, 1919	3,553
Franklin Twp., Jackson Co.	28,000	6	Mar. 1, 1916	3,774
Garnett, Anderson Co.	30,000	6	1910	2,145
Girard, Crawford Co.	39,000	6	1910, 09, 13	2,703
Goodland, Sherman Co.	24,000	6	1909	1,988
Grant Township, Neosho Co.	23,500	6	July 24, 1917	1,234
Grant Township, Reno Co.	34,000	6	July 1, 1917	2,136
Great Bend City, Barton Co.	58,000	6	1907, 18	2,113
Great Bend Township, Barton Co.	41,463	6	1904, 16, 17	2,561
Greeley Co.	62,500	6	1919, 21	1,035
Greenleaf, Washington Co.	25,000	6	1907	827
Greensburg, Kiowa Co.	45,500	6, 7	1907, 8, 11	3,987
Guilford Township, Wilson Co.	32,000	6	Aug. 2, 1916	605
Haven Township, Reno Co.	25,000	7	July 1, 1906	1,445
Herington, Dickinson Co.	58,500	6	1900, 7, 9, 18	1,446
Hiawatha, Brown Co.	60,000	6	1909	3,062
Humboldt, Allen Co.	30,000	6	\$1,000 y'ly	1,474
Illinois Township, Sumner Co.	39,000	7	July 1, 1904	451
Iola City, Allen Co.	26,500	7	1901	1,565
Iola Township, Allen Co.	63,250	7, 6	1901, 07	2,477
Junction Township, Jefferson Co.	25,000	6	1902	1,910
Junction Township, Osage Co.	34,400	6	July 1, 1916	1,277
Kearny Co.	36,400	6	1911, 25	1,159
Kinsley, Edwards Co.	54,500	6	1917, 18, 19	703
Kiowa Township, Barber Co.	25,000	7	1907	521
Le Roy Township, Coffey Co.	48,100	6, 7	1910, 16, 17	1,233
Liberty Township, Linn Co.	25,000	6	Jan., 1919	1,460
Lindsborg, McPherson Co.	27,000	6	1907	1,305
Logan Co.	30,500	5, 6	1904, 14, 21	2,071
Longton Township, Elk Co.	30,000	6, 7	1909, 1917	1,074
Louisburg Twp., Montgomery Co.	45,000	6	1909-1916	2,027
McPherson, McPherson Co.	85,000	5, 6, 7	1907 to 16	2,666
McPherson Twp., McPherson Co.	37,000	6, 7	1907, 10, 16	610
Manhattan, Riley Co.	83,000	6	1907, 11, 17	2,980
Maple Hill Twp., Wabauessée Co.	27,000	6	1907	931
Marion, Marion Co.	34,993	5 to 7	1899 to 01, 09	2,077
Marmaton Township, Allen Co.	40,000	7, 6	1901, 17	1,457
Medicine Lodge Twp., Barber Co.	25,000	6, 7	1915, 16	1,195
Mission Township, Neosho Co.	30,000	8, 10	1902, 10	1,082
Mitchell Co.	50,000	6	1908	13,327
Monroe Township, Anderson Co.	39,000	6	1916	2,920
Mound City, Linn Co.	32,000	6, 7	Jan. 1, 1916	780
Mound City Township, Linn Co.	41,000	6, 7	1907, 12	1,689
Neodesha Township, Wilson Co.	35,000	7	Aug. 2, 1916	2,640
Neosho Falls, Woodson Co.	30,000	6	1917	952
Ness City, Ness Co.	27,500	6	1917, 19	420
Newbury Twp., Wabauessée Co.	27,000	6, 10	May 1, 1907	1,361
Norton, Norton Co.	47,200	6, 10	1900, 08	914
Olathe, Johnson Co.	37,000	4 1/2	1903, 23	3,456
Osage, Osage Co.	37,500	6	1905, 17	4,273
Oswatimie City & Twp., Miami Co.	35,000	6	1910, 18	3,614
Oskaloosa Twp., Jefferson Co.	49,000	6	1911, 17	2,136
Ozark Township, Anderson Co.	26,000	7, 6	1916, 22	985
Phillipsburg, Phillips Co.	40,700	6	1907, 10, 18	916
Phillips Co.	34,000	6	1913	11,712
Pratt, Pratt Co.	96,000	6	1901, 08	1,930
Quindaro Twp., Wyandotte Co.	35,000	6	July 1916	1,955
Rock Creek Township, Coffey Co.	29,000	6	O. & B. 1916	1,541
Rock Creek Twp., Nemaha Co.	25,000	6	1907	2,181
Scott Township, Scott Co.	27,000	6	1922	272
Seneca, Nemaha Co.	50,000	6	1917, 1925	1,961
Sherman Co.	28,000	6	Jan. 1, 1919	3,833
Smith Centre, Smith Co.	43,000	6	1907, 09	704
Smoky Hill Twp., McPherson Co.	29,740	6, 7	1909, 18	2,022
South Haven Twp., Sumner Co.	28,000	6, 7	1910, 16	1,198
Stirling, Rice Co.	35,000	6	Mar. 1, 1907	1,815
Stockton, Rooks Co.	46,000	7	1907, 09	789
Superior Township, Osage Co.	33,100	6	Jan. 1, 1917	1,392
Syracuse, Hamilton Co.	42,032	5, 6, 7	1902, 08	413
Tonganoxie Twp., Leavenworth Co.	30,000	6	Jan. 1, 1917	2,328
Ulysses, Grant Co.	37,000	6	1918, 19, 21	1,359
Union Township, Jefferson Co.	30,000	6	1911, 16	810
Union Township, Rice Co.	30,000	6, 7	1910, 16	1,592
Wallace Co.	42,800	6	1909, 20	1,779
Wamego Twp., Pottawatomie Co.	35,000	6	Jan. 1, 1917	1,410
Wamego (city), Pottawatomie Co.	28,000	5	1919	2,135
Washington Twp., Washington Co.	26,000	10	Jan. 1, 1907	2,135
Wichita County	109,000	6	1918, 20, 22	1,488
Yates Center, Yates Co.	52,000	6, 7	1916, 18	1,599

* Population in 1890.

† Population in 1894.

State of Montana.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act May 26, 1864)	-	May 26, 1864
Admitted as a State (Act of Feb. 22, 1889)	-	Nov. 8, 1889
Total area of State (square miles)	-	146,080
State Capital	-	Helena
Governor (term expires 1st Mon. Jan. 1911)	-	Robert B. Smith

Secretary of State (term exp. 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) - T. S. Hoga;
Treasurer (term expires 1st Monday Jan. 1901) - T. E. Collins
Auditor (term exp. 1st Mon. Jan., 1901) T. W. Poindexter, Jr.
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days.

SITUATION AS TO DEBT, ETC.—For facts with reference to the history of Montana's State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT for April 1893, page 130. The loans described below are not strictly State debts, the bonds being issued on land grants; the State has no bonded indebtedness, and is not liable for these loans.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Agricultural College.....	P. O. Payable.	July 1, 1920	\$100,000
Capitol Bonds.....	Optional after 1905	1928	350,000
Normal School.....	Optional after 1913	July 1, 1920	50,000
University.....	Optional after 1905	July 1, 1927	100,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1898 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$68,548,421; personal property, \$51,627,517; railroads, \$13,799,881; total, \$133,969,519; in 1898 the State tax (per \$1,000) was \$2.50. Property is supposed to be assessed at full cash value.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The Constitution of Montana was adopted by popular vote October 1, 1889. Article XIII. contains the Sections which regulate the debt-making powers of State, county and city, and we gave those sections in full on page 135 of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895. It may be mentioned that the restrictions and limitations are distinctly and fully stated.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Montana has been as follows in the year named:

1890.....132,159 | 1880.....39,159 | 1870.....20,595
In 1870-80 the increase was 18,564, or 90-14 per cent; in 1880-90 93,000, or 237-49 per cent.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF MONTANA.

For reports not given in alphabetical order in the following see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

BEAVER HEAD CO.—E. H. MAYERS, Co. Clk.
County seat is Dillon.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	Population in 1890 was.....	Population in 1899 (est.).....
REFUNDING BONDS—					
5a, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919				
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1909					
Bonded debt Dec. 3, '98.....		\$3,644,996	\$20,564	4,655	6,000

BOZEMAN.—{GEORGE D. PEASE, Clerk.
Bozeman is in Gallatin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	PUBLIC BUILDING BONDS—	When Due.
CITY HALL FUNDING BONDS—		6a, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1908
5a, \$7,000.....	1918	Optional after July 1, 1898	
Optional after 1908.		6a, M&N, \$10,000.....	Nov. 1, 1908
DUMP GROUND BONDS—		Optional after Nov. 1, 1898	
6a, J&J, \$3,000.....	July 1, 1912	Bonded debt Jan. 10, '99.....	\$210,000
Subject to call after July 1, 1902		Tax valuation 1898.....	2,069,284
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
5a, J&J, \$15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919	City tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$12.00
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1909.		Population in 1890 was.....	2,143
		Population in 1897 about.....	3,000

INTEREST on 6a due July 1, 1908 and 1912, at New York; on 6a due Nov. 1, 1908, at Bozeman, and on the water bonds in Bozeman or New York.

BUTTE.—{P. S. HARRINGTON, Mayor.
Butte is in Silver Bow County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Interest is payable in New York.
BUILDING BONDS—			Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$146,000
6a, J&J, \$20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910		Floating debt.....379,863
Subject to call Oct. 1, 1900			Total debt.....525,863
PUBLIC LIBRARY BONDS—			Sinking fund and cash.....49,972
6a, J&J, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1912		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....435,891
Subject to call Oct. 1, 1902			Tax valuation 1898.....15,000,000
SEWER—			Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
6a, J&J, \$26,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$27.75
6a, J&J, 50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910		Population in 1890 was.....10,723
Subject to call Oct. 1, 1900			Population in 1899 (est.).....65,000

TAX FREE—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.
THE SINKING FUND receives yearly a sum amounting to 5 per cent of the total bonded debt.

DEBT LIMITED by law to 5 per cent of assessed valuation.

BUTTE SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1.—THOS. RICHARDS, Clerk Board of Education.

This is one of the school districts into which Silver Bow County is divided. District No. 1 not only includes the entire city of Butte but the larger portion of the taxable property of the county outside of Butte and contains about 1/10 of the school population of the county. The bonded debt of the district is as given below.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$100,000
5a, A&O, \$50,000.....	Oct. 21, 1909	Sinking fund.....	44,000
Subject to call after Oct. 21, 1899		Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	56,000
6a, \$50,000.....	1913	Tax valuation '98 (abt.).....	26,500,000
Optional after 1903		School tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$7.50
		Population 1899 (est.).....	55,000

TAXES for the payment of principal and interest on these bonds are levied and collected by the County officials, and payment is made by the County Treasurer.

CASCADE CO.—W. H. GELSTHORPE, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$340,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Cash and sinking fund.....	144,919
7a, J&J, \$110,000.....	July 1, 1911	Tax valuation, real.....	\$8,651,286
COURT HOUSE SITE—		Tax valuation, personal.....	3,635,448
7a, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1911	Total valuation 1899.....	12,286,734
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
6a, J&J, \$60,000.....	Jan. 1, 1899	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$17.00
(part each year) 1904 and 1909		Population in 1890 was.....	8,755
6a, J&J, \$150,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Population in 1898 (est.).....	22,500

CHOTEAU CO.—E. FRANK SAYRE, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Fort Benton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$922,392
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	3,386,073
6a, semi-an., \$108,000.....	July 1, 1911	Tax valuation, RR.....	1,270,331
6a, J&J, \$92,000.....	July 1, 1917	Total valuation 1898.....	5,578,796
Subject to call after July 1, 1912		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Int. payable at Co. Tr. & N. Y. City.		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$21.12 1/2
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....		Population in 1890 was.....	4,741
Cash in County funds.....		Population 1899 (estimated).....	6,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....			147,184

CUSTER CO.—F. M. SCHWARTZ, Treasurer.

County seat is Miles City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$279,703
REDEMPTION BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,675,095
6a, g, J&J, \$274,000.....	July 1, 1915	Tax val'n, pers'l & RR.....	4,422,846
Subject to call July 1, 1905.		Total valuation 1898.....	6,097,941
Bonded debt, Feb. 3, '99.....		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Floating debt.....		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$26.25
Total debt.....		Population 1890 was.....	5,308
Sinking funds.....		Population 1898 (estimated).....	6,000

INTEREST is payable at the office of Kountze Bros., New York City.

DAWSON CO.—JAS. W. MCKENZIE, Treasurer.

County seat is Glendive.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Dec. 1, 1898.....	\$100,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....	14,484
7a, Dec. \$1,000.....	Dec. 1, 1903	Total debt.....	114,484
Subject to call at any time.		Sinking fund.....	23.76
REFUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Dec. 1, 1898.....	90,721
6a, g, \$50,000.....	1915	Total valuation 1898.....	2,182,213
Optional 10 years after issue.		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
BRIDGE BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$28.50
6a, g, J&J, \$39,000.....	July 1, 1915	Population in 1890 was.....	2,056
Subject to call after 1905.		Population 1899 (local est.).....	1,700

INTEREST is payable in Glendive and New York.

DEER LODGE CO.—P. D. TWOHY, Treasurer.

County seat is Anaconda.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$5,126,609
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—		Tax valuation, pers'nal.....	3,938,917
5a, Dec. \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919	Total valuation 1898.....	8,065,526
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1909		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$23.50
5a, J&J, \$150,000.....	July 1, 1910	Population in 1890 was.....	15,155
Bonded debt Dec. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1898 (est.).....	20,000

FLATHEAD CO.—MICHEL THERIAULT, Clerk.

County seat is Kalispell. Bonds are exempt from county tax.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash in County funds.....	\$31,793
FUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	109,609
6a, J&J, \$100,000.....	Mar. 1, 1914	Tax valuation 1898.....	3,212,687
Optional after Jan. 1, 1909		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$25.00
Floating debt.....		Population in 1899 (est.).....	8,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....			141,403

GALLATIN CO.—EV. BLANKENSHIP, Clerk.

County seat is Bozeman.

Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98.....	\$95,000	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$6,361,815
Floating debt.....	126,538	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$15.00
Total debt.....	221,538	Population in 1890 was.....	6,246
Sinking funds.....	42,578	Population in 1899 (est.).....	8,300
Net debt Dec. 1, 1898.....	178,960		

GREAT FALLS.—{CHAS. M. WEBSTER, Mayor.
Great Falls is in Cascade County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98.....	\$525,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Special assessment debt.....	23,454
6a, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1911	Total valuation 1897.....	5,549,530
Subject to call after July 1, 1901		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	10.00
6a, J&J, \$30,000.....	1912	Special water tax 1897.....	\$ 5.00
Subject to call 1902		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	11.50
PARK AND SEWER PURPOSES—		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
6a, J&J, \$70,000.....	1912	Population 1898 (est.).....	12,000
Subject to call 1902		Population in 1890 was.....	3,979
WATER BONDS—			
5a, \$375,000.....	1908-13-18		
(\$125,000 payable each year)			

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurer's office and in New York

GREAT FALLS SCHOOL DIST. NO. 1.

Comprises about one-fourth of the entire county, and includes the city of Great Falls with all its suburbs.

LOANS—	When Due.		
BUILDING AND FURNISHING—			
7a, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1908	6a, J&J, \$19,000.....	July 1, 1916
Subject to call after July 1, 1898		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$179,000
6a, M&N, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1911	Sinking fund.....	10,149
Subject to call after May 1, 1901		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	168,851
6a, M&S, \$90,000.....	Mar. 1, 1915	Tax valuation 1897.....	8,219,755
Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1905		Population 1897 (est.).....	10,000
INTEREST payable by County Treasurer and in New York.			

HELENA.—{F. J. EDWARDS, Mayor.
Helena is the county seat of Lewis and Clark County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 8, '99.....	\$542,000
SEWER BONDS—		Floating debt.....	\$75,000
6a, \$130,000.....		Total debt Mar. 8, 1899.....	\$17,000
6a, \$150,000.....		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,000,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about full value.	
6a, \$100,000.....	June 1, 1911	Tax rate (per \$1,000), 1898.....	\$24.50
6a, \$162,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	Population 1899 (est.).....	14,000
Subject to call after 1903.			
Int. payable in New York & Helena.			

*The floating debt mentioned above represents outstanding warrants issued subsequent to Sept. 12, 1893, and accrued interest thereon at 7 per cent, and have been declared illegal by the State Supreme Court. It is the city's purpose to issue \$100,000 3 per cent bonds in exchange for the warrants and to preserve the warrants, to be returned to the original owners in the event that the city is enjoined from paying the interest on these bonds.

HELENA SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 1.—THOMAS E. GOODWIN, Clerk.—This district is in Lewis and Clark Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt March 1, 1899.	\$250,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	10,874,177
5a, J&J, \$100,000.....	July, 1910	Assessment is about actual value.	
Subject to call after July, 1900		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898	\$22.00
5b, J&J, \$150,000.....	July 10, 1911	Value of school property.....	409,000
Subject to call after July 10, 1901		Population 1898 (est.).....	15,000
Par value of bonds.....	\$1,000	Population 1899 (about).....	15,000

JEFFERSON CO.—EUGENE PICOT, Clerk.

County seat is Boulder. The decrease in valuation and population of this county is due to the creation of Broadwater County, part of which was taken from Jefferson County. Part of the 6% bonds have since been refunded.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....	\$141,688
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Sinking funds.....	41,141
5a, J&J, \$40,000.....	Sept 1, 1905	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	100,547
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	3,231,698
5b, J&J, \$100,000.....	1903 to 1907	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Interest payable in N. Y. City.		State & co. tax (per M.) '98	\$21.10
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$140,000	Population 1890 was.....	6,026
Floating debt.....	1,688	Population in 1899 (est.).....	8,000

LEWIS & CLARK CO.—D. & W. L. STEELE, Tr.

County seat is Helena.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real...	\$11,678,610
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, person's	3,096,850
5a J & J, \$190,000	July 1, 1901-'15	Total valuation 1898...	14,775,460
Part payable yearly.		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.	\$190,000	State & co. tax (per M.) '98	\$12.50
County has no floating debt or sinking fund.		Population 1890 was...	19,145
		Population 1899 (est.)...	24,500

INTEREST payable at Chase National Bank, New York City.

MADISON CO.—HENRY E. STEFFENS, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Virginia City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Dec. 1, 1898.....	\$75,781
Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98.....	\$100,000	Tax valuation 1898.....	3,757,638
Floating debt.....	5,629	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898	\$22.60
Total debt.....	105,629	Population 1890 was.....	4,692
Sinking fund.....	29,848		

MEAGHER CO.—{GEO. WALLWORK, Treasurer. ALLEN PIERSE, Clerk.

County seat is White Sulphur Springs. In 1897 a portion of the county of Meagher was detached and annexed to other counties, thus greatly diminishing assessed values. The 1898 valuation and population below relate to the county in its new form. As to the apportionment of the debt, the county holds warrants in payment of the portions segregated, but these are not included in the sinking fund assets below.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98.....	\$188,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....	5,548
7a, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902	Sinking funds and cash.....	82,573
7b, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1902	Net debt Dec. 1, 1898.....	88,616
6a, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1914	Tax valuation 1898.....	3,269,624
Subject to call after July 1, 1904		Assessment same as actual value.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		State & co. tax (per M.) '98	\$20.60
6a, J&J, \$63,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	Population in 1890 was.....	4,749
Optional after Jan. 1, 1903		Population in 1898 (est.).....	2,500

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at the Fourth National Bank, N. Y.; on refunding bonds at the National Park Bank, N. Y.

MISSOULA.—{F. C. WEBSTER, Mayor. W. F. HUGHES, City Clerk.

Missoula is the county seat of Missoula County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$67,814
BRIDGE BONDS—		Total debt Dec. 1, 1898.....	160,814
6a, M&N, \$38,000.....	Nov. 1, 1911	Tax valuation 1897.....	2,302,628
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1901.		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
SEWER BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$32.50
6a, M&N, \$55,000.....	Nov. 1, 1911	Population 1890 was.....	3,426
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1901.		Population 1899 (local est.).....	6,500
Bonded debt Dec. 1, 1898.....	\$93,000		

INTEREST is payable by the Mercantile Trust Company, N. Y.

TAX FREE—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

MISSOULA CO.—GEO. C. HIGGINS, Treasurer.

County seat is Missoula.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$125,449
JAIL BONDS—		Total debt.....	382,899
7a, F&A, \$13,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900	Sinking fund.....	10,415
COUNTY BONDS—		Net debt Dec. 1, 1898.....	372,484
7a, F&A, \$50,000.....	Feb. 1, 1901	Tax valuation, real.....	4,925,932
5a, J&J, 3,200.....	1899-1900	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,501,628
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	6,327,560
6a, J&J, 150,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		State & co. tax (per M.) '98	\$17.00
6a, J&J, 40,000.....	July 1, 1916	Population 1890 was.....	14,427
Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98.....	\$257,450	Population in 1899 (est.).....	13,500

INTEREST on jail bonds and warrants due 1912 is payable at New York; all other warrants at Missoula.

TAX FREE.—Bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

PARK CO.—CHAS. ANGUS, County Clerk.

County seat is Livingston. By act of the Legislature of 1896 this county was divided into three parts, forming Park, Sweet Grass and Carbon counties; the old debt is corrected to the date given below:

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$200,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	3,382
7a, J&J, \$70,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	196,618
Subject to call after 15 years.		Tax valuation 1898.....	2,894,730
7a, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Assessment abt. 65% actual value.	
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1905		State & co. tax (per M.) '98	\$18.00
6a, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1913	Population in 1890 was.....	6,881
6a, J&J, 45,000.....	July 1, 1914	Population 1899 (est.).....	6,000

INTEREST is payable at New York and at Livingston, Mont.

SILVER BOW CO.—J. G. HOLLAND, Treas.

County seat is Butte.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$26,219,645
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
5a, J&J, \$125,000.....	July 1, 1917	State & co. tax (per M.) '98	\$13.75
Subject to call after July 1, 1907		Population in 1890 was.....	23,742
Interest payable at County Treas'y.		Population in 1898 was.....	65,000
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1899.....	\$125,000		

YELLOWSTONE CO.—W. L. RAMSEY, Co.

Treas.—County seat is Billings.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$146,383
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,867,194
5a, J&J, \$91,500.....	July 1, 1918	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,687,501
Subject to call after 1908.		Tax valuation, railroads.....	697,935
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	4,253,630
6a, \$59,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1901		State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$18.50
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$150,500	Population in 1890 was.....	2,065
Sinking fund.....	4,117	Population in 1898 (est.).....	4,000

The county's debt is limited to 4 per cent of the assessed valuation.

INTEREST is payable in New York at the Nat. Bank of the Republic.

TAX FREE.—Bonds issued by this county are free from taxation.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding all cities and counties in Montana which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890.

	Bonded Debt	Asses ed Valuation	Rate (per M.)	1890. Population.
Anaconda, Deer Lodge Co.....	59,000	.....	.....	3,975
Billings, Yellowstone Co.....	25,000	1,842,722	23-10	838
Carbon County.....	62,000	2,042,343	28-00	.....
Fergus County.....	103,000	4,568,028	24-50	3,514
Fort Benton, Choteau Co.....	12,500	.....	.....	624
Kallapell, Flathead Co.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....
Livingston, Park Co.....	10,000	.....	.....	2,850
Miles City, Custer Co.....	17,000	.....	.....	956
Ravalli County.....	75,000	2,529,458	25-25	.....
Sweet Grass County.....	95,000	2,277,734	24-10	.....
Teton County.....	60,000	2,739,881	20-75	.....
Valley County.....	67,000	1,912,848	31-00	.....
White Sulph. Springs, Meagher Co.....	30,000	.....	.....	640

State of Wyoming.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act of July 25 1888) - July 25, 1888

Admitted as a State (Act of July 10 1890) - July 10, 1890

Total area of State (square miles) - 97,890

State Capital - Cheyenne

Governor (term expires 1st Mon. Jan. '03) De Forest Richards

Secretary of State (term ends 1st Mon. Jan. 1903) F. Chatterton

Treasurer (term expires 1st Monday Jan. 1903) Geo. E. Abbott

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the 2d Tuesday in January, and sessions are limited to 40 days.

DEBT HISTORY.—All the necessary data respecting the State's debt will be found in the following statement.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. C. Payable.	When Due. Outstand'g.
Capitol Building Bonds.....	6 Jan. 1	{ Jan. 1, 1902-1911 } \$150,000
		{ \$15,000 yearly.
Insane Asylum Bonds.....	6 Jan. 1	{ Jan. 1, 1913-1922 } 30,000
		{ \$3,000 yearly.
Public Building Bonds.....	6 July 1	{ July 1, 1919-1928 } 90,000
		{ \$9,000 yearly.
University Building Bonds	6 Jan. 1	{ Jan. 1, 1902-1911 } 50,000
		{ \$5,000 yearly.

INTEREST on the public building bonds is payable at the Fourth National Bank, New York; on all others at the State Treasurers office, or at the Mercantile National Bank, New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total debt on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$320,000, all bonded.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following statement shows the assessed valuation of property in Wyoming for the years indicated.

Years.	Valuation.	Years.	Valuation.
1897.....	\$30,789,291	1890.....	\$30,665,498
1898.....	30,300,462	1899.....	31,431,498
1899.....	30,024,894	1888.....	33,338,541
1890.....	29,534,938	1889.....	30,717,249
1891.....	29,198,041	1886.....	11,857,344
1892.....	32,356,802	1875.....	9,493,638
1893.....	32,536,400	1870.....	6,924,357

TAX RATE.—The total State tax (per \$1,000) in 1898 was \$5.25.

DEBT LIMITATION.—In Wyoming the provisions of the Constitution with respect to debt contraction and limitation are quite voluminous. They are all found in Article 16 of that instrument, and indicate that the State is determined to preserve with care the conservative reputation which it enjoyed as a Territory. Citations from the laws of the State respecting debt limitation will be found on page 137 of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Wyoming's population has been as follows in the years indicated:

1890.....60,705 | 1880.....20,789 | 1870.....9,118
In 1870-80 increase was 11,671, or 129-00 per cent, and in 1880-90 29,916, or 192-01 per cent.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF WYOMING.

ALBANY COUNTY.—CHAS. REALS, Treas.

County seat is Laramie.

LOANS—	When Due.	School debt (additional).	\$23,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	3,941,635
6s, J&J, \$142,000—	Nov. 16, 1901	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
(part yearly) to Nov. 16, 1910		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..	\$19.00
Interest payable in New York.		Population in 1890 was.....	8,865
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98, \$142,000		Population in 1897 (est.).....	9,000
County has no floating debt.			

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

BUFFALO.—{ T. P. HILL, Mayor.

{ THOS. MILLAR, Clerk.

Buffalo is in Johnson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal..	\$116,205
6s, Jan. 1, \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903	Total valuation 1898.....	286,109
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1903		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Interest payable in New York.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$37.90
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$40,000	Population in 1890.....	1,087
Tax valuation, real.....	169,904	Population in 1897 (est.).....	950

TAX FREE.—All of the above-mentioned bonds are tax exempt.

CARBON COUNTY.—F. M. BAKER, Treas.

County seat is Rawlins.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation RR. & telg.	\$874,401
FUNDING BONDS—1890—		Total valuation 1898.....	3,508,478
6s, J&J, \$144,000.....	1900-1909	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
(\$14,400 due yearly on July 1.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..	\$17.75
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$144,000	Population in 1890 was.....	6,857
Tax valuation, real.....	1,270,012	Population in 1898 (est.).....	8,000
Tax valuation, personal, 1,364,065			

INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank, New York.

CHEYENNE.—{ W. R. SCHNITZER, Mayor.

{ M. J. NICHOLS, Treasurer.

Cheyenne is situated in Laramie County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899...	\$252 500
REFUNDING BONDS 1898—		Water debt included.....	192 500
5s, Jan. 3, \$127,500. Jan. 3, 1909		Tax valuation 1898.....	2,908.362
(\$6,375 due yearly) to Jan. 3, 1929		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
VIADUCT BONDS 1891—		State, county and school tax	
6s, Jan. 1, \$60,000.....	Aug. 1, 1902	(per \$1,000), 1898.....	\$24.75
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1921		City tax (per \$1,000) 1898..	\$7.00
WATER EXTENSION BONDS 1891—		Population in 1890 was.....	11,680
6s, Jan., \$65,000.....	Aug. 1, 1902	Population 1899 (est.).....	11,500
(\$3,250 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1921			

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable in New York; on the water extension bonds in Hartford, Conn.; on the viaduct bonds in New York and Hartford.

OPTIONAL.—Bonds of 1891 are subject to call after 1901; those of 1898 after 1909.

CONVERSE CO.—JOHN Q. ADAMS, Treas.

County seat is Douglas.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$1,540,608
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1909	Total tax (per \$1,000), '98..	\$23.25
Interest is payable in New York.		Population in 1890 was.....	2,738
Bonded debt July 1, 1898..	\$60,000	Population in 1896 (est.).....	3,000

CROOK CO.—J. P. BUSH, Treasurer.

County seat is Sundance.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt about.....	\$25,000
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL BONDS—		Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	98,000
6s, J&J, \$16,000.....	July 1, 1899	Tax valuation, real.....	564,567
(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1915		Tax val'n, per. & RR..	978,675
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	1,443,242
6s, J&J, \$55,000.....	May 1, 1901	Total tax (per \$1,000), '98..	\$22.00
(\$5,500 due yearly) to May 1, 1911		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Interest is payable in New York.		Population in 1890 was.....	2,338
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98..	\$73,000	Population in 1898 (est.).....	4,000

All of the above issues are free from taxation.

EVANSTON.—{ JOHN R. ARNOLD, Mayor.

{ CHAS. STONE, Treasurer.

Evanston is situated in Uinta County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$26,000
WATER BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	602,708
6s, M&S, \$20,000.....	1900	Assessment is 3-5 actual value.	
(\$2,000 yearly) to 1910		City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$5.00
6s, ann., \$6,000.....	1926	Population in 1890 was.....	1,995
Subject to call after 1906		Population in 1899 (est.).....	2,300

INTEREST is payable in Chicago or Evanston.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this town are tax exempt.

JOHNSON CO.—JOHN W. PETERSON, Clerk.

County seat is Buffalo. A portion of this county was detached in 1897 to form the new county of Big Horn.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	\$686,170
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,152,983
6s, J&J, \$74,000.....	1901	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
(\$7,400 yearly) to 1910		Total tax (per \$1,000), '98..	\$21.25
Total debt Feb. 14, 1899..	74,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,357
Tax valuation, real.....	466,813	Population in 1899 (est.).....	1,500

INTEREST is payable in New York.

LARAMIE.—The city of Laramie is situated in Albany Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99..	\$86,400
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,993,742
6s, J&J, \$48,400.....	Aug. 31, 1925	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Subject to call after 1905.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..	\$30.00
SEWER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	6,389
6s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1917	Population in 1898 (est.).....	7,000

LARAMIE COUNTY.—J. SCHUNEMAN, Tr.

County seat is Cheyenne.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$400,000	Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
Tax valuation, real....	4,174,941	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898	\$15.75
Tax valuation, pers'l.	1,420,340	Population in 1890 was.....	16,777
Total valuation 1898	5,595,381	Population in 1880 was.....	6,409

SHERIDAN.—This town is in Sheridan County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1894.....	\$728,277
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
6s, Jan. 1, \$75,000.....	Aug. 1, 1923	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$3.00
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1903		Population in 1890 was.....	281
Bonded debt 1898.....	\$75,000	Population in 1894 (est.).....	1,300

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

SWEETWATER CO.—D. L. McNAMARA,

Treasurer.

County seat is Green River.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$7,047
FUNDING BONDS—		Net S. D. debt Mar. 1, '98	6,653
6s, J&J, \$40,000, Mar. 1, 1902 to '11		Tax valuation, real.....	1,332,344
(\$4,000 due yearly)		Tax valuation, pers'..	970,005
5 1/2s, J&J, \$53,000, Nov. 1, 1902 to '11		Railroads and telegraph..	1,447,769
(\$5,300 due yearly.)		Total valuation 1898.....	3,750,118
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98..	\$93,000	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Sinking fund.....	10,455	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$18.00
Net debt Mar. 1, 1898..	82,545	Population in 1890 was.....	4,941
School Dist. debt (add'l)	13,700	Population in 1899 (est.).....	6,000

INTEREST on 6s is payable at Chemical National Bank, N. Y.; on 5 1/2s, at Green River, Wyoming.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

UINTA CO.—JAS. L. FLEMING, Treasurer.

County seat is Evanston.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.	\$912,863
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	3,427,902
6s, Jan., \$91,000.....	June 1, 1916	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Interest payable at Evanston.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..	\$19.72
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899..	\$91,000	Population in 1890 was.....	7,881
Assessed valuation, real, 2,515,034			

TAX FREE.—The county's bonds are exempt from taxation.

State of Idaho.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 3, 1863) - March 3, 1863
Admitted as a State (Act July 3, 1890) - July 3, 1890
Total Area of State (square miles) - 84,800
State Capital - Boise
Governor (term ends 1st Monday Jan. '01) Frank Steunenberg
Secretary of State (term ends 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) - M. Patrie
Treasurer (term expires 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) - C. C. Rice
Auditor (term expires 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) - B. Sinclair
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Monday after the 1st of January, and the length of sessions is limited to 60 days.

DEBT HISTORY.—Idaho as a Territory always kept its debt within moderate limits. When it became a State the bonded debt of the Territory was \$146,715 06. Of that amount \$46,715 06 was issued to pay floating debt, \$80,000 to pay for Capitol building and \$20,000 for an asylum. The condition of the State's debt now is set out with all the details below.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Asylum improvement.....	5 J & J	July 1, 1905-'15	\$25,000	
Normal School.....	5 J & J	July 1, 1905-'15	75,000	
Refunding.....	6 J & D	June 1, 1901-'11	108,000	
Wagon road.....	5 J & J	July, 1900-'10	11,000	
do.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1901-'11	29,000	
do.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1902-'12	8,000	
do.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1903-'13	2,000	
do.....	5 J & J	May 1, 1903-'13	20,000	
do.....	5 J & J	July 1, 1903-'13	65,000	
do.....	5 J & J	June, 1904-'14	50,000	

INTEREST on the asylum improvement and normal school bonds is payable at the Chase National Bank, New York; on the 6 per cent wagon-road bonds by Wells, Fargo & Co., New York; on the refunding bonds at the office of the State Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Jan. 1, 1899, was \$393,000. The floating debt on the same date was \$204,469 64.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1898 the total assessed valuation was \$90,423,671; in 1893 the total assessed valuation was \$33,431,841, property being assessed at about 1/3 of its estimated true value. The tax rate per \$1,000 in 1898 was \$8.31; in 1893 it was \$8.50.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Idaho has placed limits in its Constitution upon the debt-making power both of the State and its municipalities. Though the provisions have a conservative tendency, they are not quite as strict as the Constitutional limitations of most of the other new States. For a digest of the laws respecting debt limitation in Idaho, see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, pages 138 and 139.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Idaho has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	84,385	1880.....	32,610	1870.....	14,999
In 1870-80 increase was 17,611, or 117.41 per cent, and in 1880-90 51,775, or 158.77 per cent. The population in 1899, estimated, is 150,000.					

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF IDAHO.

ADA COUNTY.—CHAS. S. KINGSLEY, Auditor.

County seat is Boise City. Canyon County, created from part of Ada County, is liable for 35-8 per cent (\$11,099) of the bonded debt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		143,000
7a, Jan., \$24,000.....	1899 to 1906	Less Canyon Co. debt..... 11,098
(\$3,000 due yearly.)		Sinking fund & taxes due..... 3,344
BRIDGE BONDS—		Net debt Oct. 1, 1898..... 128,558
7b, Jan., \$6,000.....	1899 to 1901	Tax valuation 1898..... 345,674
(\$2,000 due yearly.)		Assessment about 40% actual val.
7c, Jan., \$1,000.....	1899	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$37-50
Bonded debt Oct. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was..... 8,368
\$31,000		Population in 1898 (est.)..... 12,000
Floating debt.....		
112,000		

ALTURAS COUNTY.—County seat was Halley.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1896.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$231,000
6a, Jan., \$40,000.....		Floating debt..... 140,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Total debt..... 371,000
7a, J&J, \$181,600.....	1899	Sinking fund..... 36,000
(\$2,700 yearly) to 1906		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 335,000
7b, J&J, \$40,500.....	1899	Tax valuation 1898..... 1,250,000
(\$4,500 yearly) to 1907		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6c, J&J, \$15,200.....	1898	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '11-25
(\$1,900 yearly) to 1906		Population in 1890 was..... 2,629
		Population in 1896 about..... 4,500

INTEREST on 6a paid in Halley; on all other bonds in New York. The above shows the debt for which Alturas County was primarily held, the bonds having been issued by Alturas County before the creation of Elmore and Logan counties and before the annexation of a part of Alturas to Bingham. When the Legislature parcelled out Alturas County it failed to provide for an apportionment of the debt.

The amount which Alturas County will be required to pay is only about one-fifth of above amount, because the bonds pledged the taxable property of the county as constituted at the time of issue, and before the division of Alturas. Elmore, Logan and part of Bingham County were taken from Alturas County in 1899.

BANNOCK COUNTY.

County seat is Pocatello.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$1,817,588
6a, J&J, \$125,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906-16	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value,
Bond. debt Feb. 8, '98.....		State tax (per \$1,000)..... \$9-50
\$125,000		County tax (per \$1,000)..... 19-00
Tax valuation, real.....		School tax (per \$1,000)..... 9-00
1,508,000		Total tax (per \$1,000)..... 37-50
Tax valuation, personal.....		Population in 1898 (est.)..... 12,500
292,000		
Tax valuation, 1897.....		
1,800,000		

BINGHAM CO.—GEO. F. GAGON, Co'y Auditor.

County seat is Blackfoot.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$159,488
6a, Jan., \$42,000.....		Sinking funds..... 55,000
7a, Jan., \$50,500.....		Net debt Jan. 1, '99..... 104,488
6b, Jan., \$26,700.....		Tax valuation 1898..... 1,485,455
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....		State & co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$50-00
\$119,200		Population in 1890 was..... 13,575
Floating debt.....		Population in 1897 (est.)..... 8,000
40,288		

BOISE.

The County seat of Ada County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bond'd debt Jan. 1, 1898.....
CITY HALL BONDS—		\$161,000
6a, Jan., \$40,000.....	July 1, 1911	Floating debt..... 41,000
Subject to call after July 1, 1901		Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 201,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real..... 1,619,484
6a, Jan., \$71,000.....	July 2, 1914	Tax valuation, personal..... 323,861
Subject to call after July 2, 1904		Total valuation 1897..... 1,943,345
SEWERAGE BONDS—		Real valuation..... 5,894,000
6a, Jan., \$50,000.....	July 1, 1911	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97..... \$12-50
Subject to call after July 1, 1901		Population in 1890 was..... 2,311
		Population '95 (local census)..... 7,124

CANYON COUNTY.—S F. CHANEY, Treas.

County seat is Caldwell.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, '98.....
CITY HALL BONDS—		\$11,098
6a, Jan., \$40,000.....		Floating debt..... 44,229
Subject to call after July 1, 1901		Total debt July 1, 1898..... 55,127
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898..... 2,161,596
6a, Jan., \$71,000.....	July 2, 1914	
Subject to call after July 2, 1904		
SEWERAGE BONDS—		
6a, Jan., \$50,000.....	July 1, 1911	
Subject to call after July 1, 1901		

CUSTER COUNTY.—County seat is Challis.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$96,307
7a, J&J, \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Sinking fund..... 1,360
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1909		Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..... 94,947
7b, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903	Tax valuation 1898..... 460,194
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1912		Assessment is nearly actual value.
7c, \$21,307.....	1909-1912	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$60-00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....		Population in 1890 was..... 2,176
\$96,307		Population in 1899 (est.)..... 3,500

INTEREST is payable at New York.

FREMONT CO.—A. M. CARTER, Auditor.

County seat is St. Anthony.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$132,425
6a, Jan., \$140,799.....		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
County has no bonded debt.		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$25-00
Tax valuation real & per \$1,022,107		Population in 1899 (est.)..... 10,500
Tax valuation RR & tel. 300,318		

IDAHO COUNTY.—County seat is Mount Idaho.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt Feb. 1, '97.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$50,000
6a, Jan., \$40,000.....		County has no bonded debt.
Subject to call after July 1, 1901		Tax valuation, 1898..... 942,639
FUNDING BONDS—		
6a, Jan., \$140,799.....		Total valuation 1898..... \$132,425
County has no bonded debt.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Tax valuation real & per \$1,022,107		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$25-00
Tax valuation RR & tel. 300,318		Population in 1899 (est.)..... 10,500

KOOTENAI CO.—FRANK O. HILL, Treas.

County seat is Rathdrum. The Board of County Commissioners has ordered the County Treasurer to cease paying interest on the \$80,000 bonds issued in 1892, pending action which will be instituted to test the validity of the bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 9, '98.....
FUNDING BONDS—		\$144,000
7a, J&J, \$5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Floating debt..... 22,523
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1907		Total debt..... 166,523
6a, J&J, \$80,000.....	May 2, '02 to '11	Sinking fund and cash..... 14,723
(\$8,000 due yearly.)		Net debt Jan. 9, 1898..... 151,799
6b, J&J, \$19,000.....		Tax valuation 1898..... 2,361,478
6c, J&J, 30,000.....	1906 to 1915	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$34-50
(Part due yearly on Jan. 1.)		Population in 1890 was..... 4,108
		Population in 1896 (est.)..... 8,000

ROAD BONDS—
6a, J&J, \$5,400..... June 1, 1900
\$600 y'ly June 1) to June 1, 1903

INTEREST on funding 7a and road bonds is payable at Chemical National Bank, New York; on funding 6a at Kountze Bros., New York.

LATAH COUNTY.—JAY WOODWORTH, Aud.

County seat is Moscow.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan., 1899.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$20,000
6a, Jan., \$19,600.....	July 1, 1899	Floating debt..... 53,900
(\$2,800 due yearly) to 1905		Total debt..... 73,900
Bonded debt Jan. 7, '98.....		Cash on hand..... 15,506
\$23,000		
Floating debt.....		
33,794		
Total debt.....		
60,794		

LEMHI COUNTY.—J. P. CLOUGH, Auditor.

County seat is Salmon City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash on hand.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$7,661
6a, J&J, \$19,600.....	July 1, 1899	Net debt Jan. 7, 1899..... 53,132
(\$2,800 due yearly) to 1905		Tax valuation 1898..... \$37,494
Bonded debt Jan. 7, '98.....		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
\$23,000		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899..... \$50-00
Floating debt.....		Population in 1890 was..... 1,915
33,794		Population in 1899 (est.)..... 6,000
Total debt.....		
60,794		

INTEREST is payable in New York

LOGAN COUNTY.—County seat was Bellevue. The county of Logan is not now in existence, part having been taken to complete Blaine County, and the remainder is now called Lincoln County. The statement below is for Logan County prior to division.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt (last ret'n).....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$148,258
6a, J&J, \$19,600.....	July 1, 1899	Floating debt..... 50,888
(\$2,800 due yearly) to 1905		Total debt..... 199,146
Bonded debt Jan. 7, '98.....		Cash on hand..... 34,538
\$23,000		
Floating debt.....		
33,794		
Total debt.....		
60,794		

MOSCOW.—Moscow is the county seat of Latah County.

LOANS—	When Due.	6a, J&J, 25,000.....
CITY BONDS—		Oct. 15, 1911
6a, J&J, \$8,000.....	July 1, 1913	Bonded debt (last ret'n)..... \$99,000
6b, Jan., 35,000.....	1913	Total valuation 1898..... 1,379,060
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6a, J&J, \$15,000.....	Oct. 15, 1911	Average school tax..... 12-00
7a, Nov., \$16,000.....	Nov. 1, 1909	Population in 1890 was..... 2,861

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on the water bonds at the Importers' & Traders' National Bank, New York

NEZ PERCES CO.

County seat is Lewiston. This county was divided in 1889, the county of Latah being set off, leaving only the unsettled portion of the country in the county of Nez Perces.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'l.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$441,893
6a, Nov., \$30,000.....		Total valuation 1898..... 1,706,864
Bonded debt Feb. 10, '99.....		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
\$115,000		State & co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$39-50
Floating debt.....		Population in 1890 was..... 2,847
25,000		Population in 1890 was..... 3,965
Total debt, Feb. 1, 1899.....		
140,000		
Tax valuation, real.....		
1,264,961		

ONEIDA COUNTY.—County seat is Malad City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash on hand.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$9,689
6a, J&J, \$30,000.....	1904	Net debt (last returns)..... 74,544
6b, J&J, 30,000.....		Tax valuation 1898..... 1,546,924
Bonded debt (last ret'n).....		Assessm't about 65% actual value.
\$60,000		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897..... \$35-50
Floating debt.....		Population in 1890 was..... 6,819
24,233		
Total debt.....		
84,233		

INTEREST on 8a is payable at New York; on 6a at option of holder.

OWYHEE CO.—E. L. BALLARD, Auditor.

County seat is Silver City. The \$31,000 of funding bonds had not at a recent date been delivered to the purchasers, their legality being in question.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....
FUNDING BONDS—		\$933,226
6a, J&J, \$61,000.....	1907 to 1917	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
(\$6,100 yearly on Jan. 1.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898..... \$35-00
Floating debt Jan. 4, 1899.....		Population in 1890 was..... 2,021
\$94,275		Population in 1899 (est.)..... 5,500
Cash on hand.....		
40,487		
Net debt Jan. 4, 1899.....		
55,788		

SHOSHONE CO.—Mrs. A. CONNOR, Treas'r.

County seat is Murray. The bonds mentioned below are all in litigation.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$269,749
7a, semi-an., \$28,000.....	1902	Tax valuation real..... 1,472,875
7b, semi-an., 252,000.....	1903-1912	Tax valuation personal..... 397,849
(\$25,200 due yearly.)		Total valuation 1898..... 1,870,524
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898..... \$32-25
\$280,000		Population in 1890 was..... 5,332
Floating debt.....		Population in 1890 was..... 489
51,231		Population in 1899 (est.)..... 12,000
Total debt.....		
331,231		
Cash on hand.....		
61,482		

WASHINGTON CO.

County seat is Weiser.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 3, '98.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$41,435
6a, Jan., \$12,959.....		Floating debt..... 12,959
County has no bonded debt.		Total debt..... 54,394
Tax valuation real & per \$1,022,107		Cash on hand..... 12,797
Tax valuation RR & tel. 300,318		Net debt Jan. 3, 1898..... 41,596
		Tax valuation, real..... 1,101,200
		Population in 1896 about..... 4,500

State of Colorado.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act Feb. 23, 1861) - Feb. 28, 1861
 Admitted as a State (Act March 3, 1875) - Aug. 1, 1876
 Total area of State (square miles) - 103,925
 State Capital - Denver
 Governor (term expires Jan. 8, 1901) - Chas. S. Thomas
 Sec'y of State (term expires Jan. 8, 1901) - Elmer F. Beckwith
 Treasurer (term expires Jan. 8, 1901) - John H. Fessler
 Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Wednesday in January, and sessions are limited to 90 days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, p. 140. The present debt is as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest. P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Principal. Outstand'g.
Capital bonds.....	3½	Jan. 1, 1905	\$300,000
do.....	4	Jan. 1, 1907	300,000
Casual debt'noy bonds 1893 & 4.....	4	1910	100,000
Insurrection, Cripple Crk, bds. 4.....	4	1910	70,500
Do. Leadville. 4.....	4	1922	223,000
		Optional after 1912	

INTEREST is payable at the Treasurer's office, Denver.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The following shows the gross debt of the State and the cash offsets thereto on the dates named.

	Dec. 1, 1898.	Dec. 1, 1897.	Dec. 1, 1896.
Outstanding warrants.....	\$1,979,470	\$2,067,242	\$1,916,787
Certs. of indebtedness.....	15,830	600,000	600,000
Capital building bonds.....	600,000	600,000	100,000
Casual deficiency bonds.....	100,000	100,000	70,500
Insurrection bonds.....	293,500	293,500	399,953
Other indebtedness.....	562,520	400,000	
Total.....	\$3,877,942	\$3,476,573	\$3,157,509
Net assets.....	849,275	778,933	865,197
Net debt.....	\$2,728,667	\$2,697,640	\$2,293,312

DEBT AND TAX VALUATION.—The following shows the State's total assessed valuation, the State tax per \$1,000, and the total State debt for the years named:

Year.	Total Assessed Valuation.	State Tax (per \$1,000).	Total Debt.
Nov. 30—			
1898.....	\$192,243,080 00	\$4.10	\$3,877,942 00
1897.....	198,000,000 00	4.10	3,476,573 00
1896.....	206,598,561 00	4.00	3,157,509 00
1895.....	202,584,334 00		3,088,288 00
1894.....	208,905,279 00		2,411,727 00
1893.....	226,722,417 00	4.00	1,647,900 61
1892.....	236,884,449 00	5.56	814,494 66
1891.....	220,544,064 62	5.00	213,484 76
1890.....	115,420,193 90	5.60	227,709 18
1889.....	73,698,746 29		
1877.....	43,453,946 36		

In addition to the tax rate as above there is a poll tax of \$1.00 per capita. Prior to 1880 this poll tax was 50 cents per capita.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Colorado's Constitutional provisions with reference to the creation of debt are of considerable length, and strike one at first as quite elaborate. After a brief study of the provisions their good qualities stand out so plainly as wholly to disarm criticism. No State has placed the debt-making power on a more reasonable basis. All the regulations with reference to public indebtedness are found in article 11 of the Constitution. See STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, pages 140 and 141.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Colorado has been as follows in the year named: In 1897 it was estimated at 500,000:

1890.....	412,198	1870.....	39,864
1880.....	194,327	1860.....	34,277

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF COLORADO.

ARAPAHOE CO. SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 2.—HENRY NIENHISER, Secretary.

This district forms part of the city of Denver.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 25 '99.	Assessed valuation '98.
REFUNDING BONDS—1897.		\$238,000	6,000,000
4½s. M&N, \$163,000. Jan. 1, 1917			
Subject to call after 1907.			
4½s. M&S, \$75,000. Sept. 1, 1910			
(Subject to call Sept. 1, 1900.)			

ARAPAHOE CO. SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 21.—C. G. PITTSCHKE, Secretary.

This district is located at Villa Park.

Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99	\$57,000	Assessment about ½ actual value.
Assessed valuation, real.	975,540	School tax (per \$1,000) '97.
Assessed valuation, per l.	90,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.
Total valuation 1897.....	1,065,540	Population in 1899 (est.).....

BENT CO.—OSCAR P. SMITH, Clerk.

Las Animas is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about ½ actual value.
REFUNDING BONDS—		
5s. \$33,000.....	1919	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....
Subject to call after 1909.		Population in 1890 was.....
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98 ..	\$33,000	Population in 1880 was.....
Tax valuation 1898.....	899,819	Population in 1899 (est.).....

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at New York.

BOULDER.—C. RICKETTS, Mayor. E. K. STAFFORD, Clerk.

This is the county seat of Boulder County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 10, '99.
PARK BONDS—		18,316
6s. A&O, \$20,000.....	Apr. 20, 1913	Total debt Feb. 10, 1899.
Optional after 1908.		168,316
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....
6s. J&D, \$30,000, g.....	Dec. 1, 1908	1,343,757
6s. J&D, 20,000, g.....	June 1, 1908	Assessment is ½ actual value.
5s. J&D, 80,000, g.....	June 1, 1905	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....
The bonds are all optional after 10 years from their date.		\$55.70

INTEREST on 5s. and 6s. due 1906 is payable at the Chemical Nat. Bank, N. Y.; on 6s. due 1908 at Am. Ex. Nat. Bank, New York.

BOULDER CO.—D. E. DOBBINS, Treasurer.

County seat is Boulder.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about ½ actual value.
PUBLIC BUILDING:		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.
3s. April, \$31,000.....	Apr. 1, 1905	\$24.20
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99 ..	\$31,000	Population in 1890 was.....
Tax valuation 1898.....	5,384,497	Population in 1890 was.....

CANON CITY.—J. J. CONE, Mayor. C. J. FREDRICKSON, Treasurer.

This is the county seat of Fremont Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....
FUNDING BONDS—		Water debt (included).....
6s. \$40,000.....	July 1, 1903	70,000
Subject to call July 1, 1899.		Tax valuation 1898.....
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		732,148
6s. M&S, \$80,000.....	Mar. 16, 1926	Assessment is ½ actual value.
WATER WORKS BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.
6s. J&J, \$10,000.....	Oct. 15, 1909	\$24.10
(Subject to call in 10 years.)		Population in 1890 was.....

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at Canon City and in New York.

CHAFFEE CO.—C. W. ERDLIN, Treasurer.

County seat is Buena Vista.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....
FUNDING BONDS—		\$224,500
6s. A&O, \$224,500.....	Dec. 2, 1923	Tax valuation 1898.....
Optional after Oct. 1, 1903.		2,100,462
		Assessment about ½ actual value.

SCHOOL DISTRICT, No. 7.—

6s. \$24,000.....	Mar. 1, 1918	Tax valuation 1898.....
Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1908.		\$588,419
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$24,000	Real valuation (about).
		3,000,000

COLORADO SPRINGS.—M. B. IRVINE, Mayor I. S. HARRIS, Clerk.

This city is situated in El Paso County.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s. M&S, \$50,000.....
BRIDGE & VIADUCT BONDS—		Mar. 1, 1914
6s. J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1905	(Subject to call March 1, 1909.)
6s. F&A, 30,000.....	Aug. 1, 1906	REFUNDING WATER BONDS—
SEWER BONDS—		4s. M&S, \$85,000.....
6s. J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1903	Mar. 1, 1929
6s. J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1905	(Subject to call March 1, 1914.)
5s. A&O, 20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1909	REFUNDING BONDS—
5s. J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1910	4½s. \$40,000.....
WATER WORKS—		Nov. 1, 1912
6s. M&N, \$80,000.....	Nov. 15, 1904	4½s. 35,000.....
6s. J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1905	Nov. 1, 1912
5s. A&O, 70,000.....	Oct. 1, 1906	4½s. 25,000.....
5s. A&O, 50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905	Nov. 1, 1912
5s. J&J, 50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	(Subject to call after 1902.)
5s. M&S, 60,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.
5s. A&O, 75,000.....	Oct. 1, 1909	\$1,020,000
5s. J&J, 65,000.....	July 1, 1910	Floating debt.....
5s. M&S, 170,000.....	Mar. 2, 1911	75,000

ALL BONDS subject to call 10 years before maturity (except where noted) and are secured by a sinking fund.

COLORADO SPRINGS SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 11.—CORA E. HUDSON, Secretary.

LOANS—	When Due.	4½s. M&N, \$90,000.....
5s. M&S, \$25,000.....	Sept. 1, 1909	Nov. 1, 1917
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1899		Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1907
5s. M&N, \$20,000.....	May 1, 1911	Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99.
Subject to call after May 1, 1901		\$224,000
4½s. A&O, \$51,000.....	Apr. 1, 1913	Assessed valuation 1898.
Subject to call after Mar. 31, 1903		7,000,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about ½ actual value.
5s. M&S, \$38,000.....	Sept. 1, 1914	School tax (per \$1,000) '98.
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1904		\$15.00

CONEJOS CO.—CHAS. A. BOICKENSHEIN, Treas.

County seat is Conejos.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898	\$60,000	Assessment is ¾ actual value.
Floating debt.....	68,743	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	128,743	\$34.00
Tax valuation 1898.....	\$1,751,819	Population in 1890 was.....

County's bonds are due in 20 years, with option of call in 10 years.

TAX FREE.—The above bonds are not taxed.

DELTA.—J. F. SANDERS, Mayor. M. FAIRLAMB, Town Attorney.

This town is the County seat of Delta County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....
WATER WORKS BONDS—		\$22,000
5s. \$12,000.....		Tax valuation 1897 (est.).....
6s. 10,000.....	July 1, 1912	250,000
Subject to call July 1, 1907.		Assessment about ½ actual value.

DENVER.—THOMAS S. McMURRAY, Mayor. PAUL J. SOURS, Treasurer.

Denver is situated in Arapahoe County. On Feb. 7, 1894, the town of South Denver was annexed to and became a part of the City of Denver and the city assumed its indebtedness. See statement below.

LOANS—	When Due.	SOUTH DENVER WATER BONDS—
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT—		6s. F&A, \$3,000.....
5s. J&J, \$400,000.....	Ser. B, 1906	Feb. 4, 1901
Subject to call July 1, 1901		6s. M&N, 100,000.....
4s. M&N, \$400,000.....	Ser. C, 1908	May 1, 1901
Optional after Nov. 1, 1903		6s. M&N, 60,000.....
4s. M&S, \$380,000.....	Ser. A, 1904	May, 1901
Subject to call Sept. 1, 1899		BARNUM WATER—
4s. J&J, \$320,000.....	Ser. A, 1907	5s. J&J, \$5,000.....
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1902.		July 1, 1901

LOANS—	When Due.	Bond. debt Oct. 1, '98.	\$1,959,800
HIGHLAND SEWER AND BUILDING BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	130,916
6s, J&J, \$37,000.....	July 1, 1903	Net debt Oct. 1, 1898.....	1,828,884
6s, J&J, 22,000.....	July 1, 1903	Imp't bonds and refund-	
6s, J&J, 14,000.....	July 1, 1905	ing warrants (add.).....	511,500
6s, J&J, 13,000.....	July 1, 1906	Tax valuation '98 (abt.).....	61,000,000
*LOCAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$465,500.....	July 1, 1905	City tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$15.00
6s, F&A, 137,500.....	Feb. 1, 1906	Population in 1890 was.....	106,713
*REFUNDING WARRANTS—		Population in 1898 (est.).....	165,000
4s, J&J, \$35,500.....	1903		

* These bonds are paid to contractors as work progresses, and are subject to call, payable from special assessments.

INTEREST is payable at the Mercantile Trust Co., New York.

SPECIAL BONDS.—Bonds issued for paving, sidewalks and sewers are payable by special assessments.

A SINKING FUND of \$1.90 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation was provided in 1894 by special assessment.

CITY PROPERTY.—On Jan. 1, 1898, the city possessed real estate, park and other property valued at \$5,936,053.

DURANGO.

This city is the county seat of La Plata County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$56,467
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 15, '98.....	176,967
7s,.....	\$15,000.....	Tax valuation 1897.....	1,208,366
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		Real valuation (est.).....	3,625,000
6s, M&N, \$105,500.....	Nov. 1, 1912	Population in 1890 was.....	2,726
(Optional after 1902.)		Population in 1897 (est.).....	6,000
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.	\$120,500		

EAGLE COUNTY.—A. S. LITTLE, Treasurer.

County seat is Red Cliff.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....	\$112,900
FUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund and cash.....	9,900
7s, M&S, \$78,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	103,000
Subject to call after ten years.		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,112,552
8s, J&J, \$31,900.....	Jan. 1, 1905	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Subject to call after ten years.		State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.	\$34.50
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$108,900	Population in 1890 was.....	3,725
Floating debt.....	4,000		

INTEREST is payable at the County Treasury and in New York.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

FORT COLLINS.—VERNER V. WOLF, City Treas.

This city is in Larimer County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Apr. 18, 1898.	\$108,000
REFUNDING WATER BONDS, '95—		Tax valuation 1898.....	837,030
5s, M&N, \$105,000.....	Aug. 1, 1915	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1900		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$52.50
Bonded debt Apr. 18, '98.	\$105,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,011
Floating debt.....	3,000	Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,000

Interest is payable at Fort Collins or in New York.

GARFIELD CO.—

County seat is Glenwood Springs.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$2,394
COUNTY BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	246,314
7s, A&O, \$197,900.....	Various	Tax valuation 1898.....	2,087,539
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, A&O, \$28,000.....		State tax (per \$1,000) '95.....	\$4.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$225,900	County tax (per \$1,000).....	26.00
Floating debt.....	22,809	Population in 1890 was.....	4,478
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	248,709		

INTEREST on the county bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on the refunding bonds at the Chemical National Bank, New York, or at the County Treasurer's office.

GOLDFIELD.—A. W. GRANT, Clerk.

This town is in El Paso County.

WATER BONDS—	When Due.	Total debt Oct. 22, 1898.	\$30,500
6s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1913	Assessed valuation 1898.....	237,845
(Subject to call after July 1, 1906.)		Assessment about actual value.	
Bonded debt Oct. 22, '98.	\$25,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000), 1898.	\$61.60
Floating debt.....	5,500	Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,500

GRAND JUNCTION.—W. P. ELA, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Mesa County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....	\$81,500
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	626,000
6s, M&N, \$65,000.....	May 1, 1912	Real valuation (est.).....	2,225,000
(Subject to call after May 1, 1907.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	17.00
Bonded debt June 1, '97.	\$65,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,030
Floating debt.....	16,500	Population in 1897 (est.).....	4,700

GREELEY.—M. P. HENDERSON, Clerk.

This city is in Weld County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$65,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	\$734,378
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s,.....	\$25,000.....	1914	
Subj. to call \$2,000 y'rly after 1904.		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$55.00
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s,.....	\$40,000.....	1929	
Subj. to call \$4,000 y'rly after 1914.		Population in 1890 was.....	1,268
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	3,500

GUNNISON CO.—

Gunnison is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.	\$180,200
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessed valuation '98.	1,919,070
10s, April, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Int. payable at Co. Treas. office.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$66.00
*Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98	\$178,200	Population in 1890 was.....	4,359
Floating debt (about).....	2,000	Population in 1897 (est.).....	5,500

* This includes \$169,700 funding bonds issued in 1883, which have been declared valid by the United States Supreme Court.

HIGHLANDS.—Arapahoe County. See Denver.

HINSDALE CO.—J. P. Hix, County Clerk.

County seat is Lake City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$152,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....	40,000
8s, J&J, \$43,000.....	Dec. 31, 1901	Total debt Feb. 1, '99 (abt.)	192,000
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation 1898.....	430,635
5s, F&A, \$65,000.....	July 27, 1900	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Subject to call at any time.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$24.00
JUDGMENT BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	862
8s, F&A, \$44,000.....	Aug. 12, 1911	Population in 1880 was.....	1,487
Subj't to call after Aug. 12, 1901			

INTEREST is payable at the office of the County Treasurer or at the office of Kountze Bros., New York.

JEFFERSON CO.—J. G. SCHALL, Treasurer.

County seat is Golden.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	\$70,910
REFUNDING BONDS.—		Tax valuation 1898.....	3,996,205
6s, J&D, \$19,000.....	June 1, 1903	State tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$4.10
Subject to call at any time.		County tax (per \$1,000).....	21.00
Interest payable N. Y. & Golden.		Population in 1890 was.....	8,450
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$19,000	Population in 1880 was.....	6,804
Floating debt.....	51,910	Population in 1899 (est.).....	10,000

LAKE COUNTY.—GEO. W. WHYTE, Treas.

County seat is Leadville. About \$60,000 of outstanding bonds of this county, which have been in litigation, have been declared valid by U. S. Court of Appeals.

Floating debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$7,000	State & Co. tax (per m.) '98.....	\$26.00
Total debt Jan. 1, '99, abt.	240,000	Population in 1890 was.....	14,663
Tax valuation 1898.....	3,851,662	Population in 1880 was.....	23,563
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.			

LA PLATA CO.—SAM G. WALL, Treasurer.

County seat is Durango. The payment of \$30,491 of bonds originally issued by La Plata County has been assumed by Montezuma County, which was organized in 1889.

LOANS—	When Due.	*ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—	
FUNDING BONDS—		8s, Apr., \$13,360.....	Apr. 1, 1903
6s, J&J, \$80,669.....	Apr. 6, 1908	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$129,779
Subject to call at any time.		Floating debt.....	4,315
JUDGMENT BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	134,094
8s, J&J, \$18,600.....	Dec. 30, 1911	Tax valuation 1898.....	2,199,825
Subject to call Dec. 30, 1901		State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$27.85
8s, M&S, \$11,900.....	Sept. 1, 1911	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Subject to call Sept. 1, 1901		Population in 1890 was.....	5,509
8s, A&O, \$5,250.....	Apr. 27, 1912	Population in 1898 (est.).....	8,000
Subject to call after Apr. 27, 1902			

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at the office of Kountze Bros., New York, and in Durango; on the judgment bonds at the Chemical National Bank, New York, and in Durango; on the road and bridge bonds in Durango only.

LAS ANIMAS CO.—J. M. GARCIA, Clerk and Recorder.

County seat is Trinidad.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$156,841
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	5,259,824
5s, A&O, \$119,500.....	1914	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, A&O, 51,200.....	1910	State tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$4.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$170,700	County tax (per \$1,000).....	14.05
Floating debt.....	5,143	Population in 1890 was.....	17,508
Total debt.....	175,843	Population in 1895 (about).....	20,000
Cash on hand.....	21,802		

OPTIONAL.—Bonds are subject to call ten years after date of issue.

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on the 5 per cent bonds at the First National Bank, New York.

LEADVILLE.—C. E. DICKINSON, Mayor.

County seat of Lake County. This city has no bonded debt.

County seat of Lane County. This city has no bonded debt.	
LOANS—	
When Due.	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Floating debt Feb. 1, '99 \$2,672	City tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$20.00
Cash on hand..... 13,746	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$55.00
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..... 218,928	Population in 1890 was ....10,384
Total valuation 1898....1,652,678	Population in 1899 (est.)....12,000

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York City, and at City Treasury.

LONGMONT.—FRANCIS M. DOWNER, Mayor.

County seat is in Boulder County.

This town is in Boulder County.		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899...	\$70,000
LOANS -	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....	599,530
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, F&A, \$70,000.....	Aug. 1, 1916	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$48.50
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1902.		Population 1890 was.....	1,543
Interest payable at Treas'r's office.		Population 1899 (about).....	2,500

LOVELAND.—This town is in Larimer County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Sinking fund.....	\$1,000
ARTESIAN WELL BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 18, 1898.....	42,500
8s, M&N, \$2,500.....	1901	Tax valuation 1897.....	214,715
(Subject to call.)		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$49.50
5s, M&N, \$41,000.....	Nov. 1, 1927	Population in 1890 was.....	1,100
(Subject to call after 1912.)		Population in 1897 (est.).....	1,800
Total debt Feb. 18, 1898.	\$43,500		

MANITOU.—A. G. LEWIS, Mayor.

Manitou is in El Paso County.

Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.....	\$35,500	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$436,190
Water debt (included).....	74,000	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Floating debt (about).....	15,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$60.00
Total debt.....	100,500	Population in 1890 was.....	1,613
Sinking fund.....	1,000	Population '98 bet. 1,200 & 1,400	
Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	99,500		

MESA COUNTY.—H. NICHOLS, County Clerk.

County seat is Grand Junction.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$32,310
BRIDGE BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,179,762
8s, Apr., \$11,900.....	April, 1905	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,111,331
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	2,291,093
6s, J&J, \$61,500.....	Jan. 2, 1908	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Subject to call after 1898		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$33.50
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$74,286	Population in 1890 was.....	4,280
Sinking fund.....	42,076	Population 1899 (local est.).....	12,000

INTEREST is payable at Grand Junction and New York.

MONTROSE CO.—JOHN DEEBLE, Treasurer.

County seat is Montrose.

LOANS—	When Due	Sinking fund.	\$2,000
FUNDING BONDS—		County has no floating debt.	
6s, J&J, \$128,300.	Jan. 3, 1908	Tax valuation 1898.	1,177,200
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$26,000.	Jan. 3, 1913	Aver. tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$50.00
Subject to call after Jan. 3, 1903		Population in 1890 was.	3,980
Bonded debt Feb. 7, '99.		Population in 1899 (est.).	6,000

INTEREST is payable at the County Treasurer's office.

PITKIN COUNTY.—M. C. McNICHOLS, Treas.

County seat is Aspen.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$441,800
FUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund	4,000
6s, J&J, \$192,200	July 1, 1906	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899 ..	437,800
Subject to call.		Total valuation 1898 ..	2,335,485
JUDGMENT BONDS—		Assessm't about 1-5 actual value.	
6s, A&O, \$9,700	Oct. 1, 1910	State & co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$32.60
Subject to call.		Population in 1890 was	8,980
6s, A&O, \$239,900	Oct. 1, 1911		
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1901			

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Brothers, New York City, and at County Treasurer's office, Aspen, Colo.

PUEBLO.—J. B. ORMAN, Mayor.

WM. D. LATSHAU, Auditor.

Pueblo is situated in Pueblo County. The city of Bessemer was annexed to Pueblo in January, 1894.

LOANS—	When Due	LOANS—	When Due
BUILDING BONDS—		* REFUND. WATER BDS.—(Con.)	
6s, J&J, \$35,000.	June 1, 1902	4s, A&O, \$150,000.	Apr. 1, 1914
BRIDGE BONDS—		(Subject to call part y'ly aft. '06.)	
6s, J&J, \$31,000.	June, 1902	Interest payable in New York.	
6s, J&J, \$50,000.	Dec., 1906	Bonded debt July 1, '98.	\$274,000
5s, J&J, \$10,000.	Sept., 1907	Floating debt.	128,761
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		Total debt.	402,761
6s, J&J, \$80,000.	June, 1906	Sinking fund.	1,005
LEVEE BONDS—		Net debt July 1, 1898.	401,756
6s, J&J, \$10,000.	June, 1902	Park bonds, additional.	70,000
PARK BONDS—		Water debt.	358,000
5s, J&J, \$70,000g.	Jan. 1, 1912	Tax valuation 1898.	7,930,327
SEWER BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$11,000.	June, 1902	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897—	
6s, J&J, \$34,000.	June, 1904	Northside.	\$12.00
6s, J&J, \$36,000.	Oct., 1904	Southside.	60.80
* WATER WORKS BONDS—		Bessemer.	54.90
4s, g, J&J, \$115,000.	Jan. 2, 1914	Population in 1890 was.	24,558
* REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		Population 1898 (local est.).	36,000
4s, g, J&J, \$42,000.	Jan. 2, 1914	Issued by Board of Water Works	
(Subject to call after '04, '05 & '06.)		Trustees and not incl'd in city debt.	

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are sub. to call.

PUEBLO SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 1.—John C. Latshaw, Secretary.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$44,168
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt July 1, '97.	242,168
5s, g, A&O, \$140,000.	Oct. 15, 1917	Assessed valuation '96.	6,429,022
Subject to call 1907.		Real valuation (est.).	22,000,000
Bonded debt July 1, '97.	\$198,000	Population of district 1897.	18,000

INTEREST on bonds is payable at County Treasurer's office, or at First National Bank, New York City.

INTEREST on bonds is payable at County Treasurer's office, or at First National Bank, New York City.

PUEBLO COUNTY.—J. M. MEALES, Clerk.

County seat is Pueblo.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$395,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.	13,055,150
4s, J&J, \$350,000	Jan. 1, 1917	Real valuation (est.)	55,000,000
Subject to call Jan. 1, 1907		Population in 1890 was	31,491
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.		Population in 1890 was	7,617
Floating debt		Population in 1898 (est.)	50,000

PUEBLO COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 20.—Chas. E. Saxton, District Treasurer.

E. Saxton, District Treasurer.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '97. \$4,977,783
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
4s,, \$138,000.....	1917	School tax (per \$1,000) '97. \$10.00
(Subject to call after 1907.)		Population in 1897 (est.)...30,000
Bonded debt Dec. 1, '97. \$168,000		

RIO BLANCO CO.—E. E. FORDHAM, Clerk & Rec'r.

County seat is Meeker.

County Seat is Ashcroft.			
LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$100
COUNTY BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1898....	49,700
7s, A&O, \$41,000.....	Oct. 1, 1909	Tax valuation 1898.....	771,044
Optional ten years from date.		Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
COUNTY WARRANTS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97....	\$34.00
6s, var., \$8,600.....	1912	Population in 1890 was.....	1,200
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.		Population in 1897 (est.)....	1,500

INTEREST is payable at the County Treasurer's office, or at the Chemical Bank, New York.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

SAGUACHE CO.—W. A. LOCKETT, Treasurer.

County seat is Saguache.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$1,945,058
COURT HOUSE AND FUNDING—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
7s, J&D, \$36,000.....	1904	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$22.10
Subject to call.		Population in 1890 was.....	3,313
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$38,000	Population in 1899 (est.)....	3,500
Sinking fund.....	2,500		
INTEREST.....			

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Brothers, New York City.

SALIDA.—S. M. JACKSON, Mayor.

E. W. HIVELEY, Treasurer.

Bonded debt Feb. 10, '99..\$53,000		Assessed valuation 1898.\$588,449
Floating debt.....18,392		Population in 1890 was.....2,586
Total debt Feb. 10, 1899..71,392		Population in 1899 (est.)....4,000

SAN JUAN CO.—OLLIE LOCKHART, Clerk.

County seat is Silverton.

LOANS—	When Due	REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due
FUNDING BONDS—		6s, J&J, \$97,000.	Jan., 1919
8s, J&J, \$1,700.	Feb. 1, 1904	Subject to call after Jan., 1909.	
8s, J&J, \$2,600.	Jan. 6, 1911	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$169,700
8s, J&J, \$41,900.	Feb. 1, 1912	Cash in treasury.	20,000
8s, J&J, \$17,700.	May 1, 1913	Not debt Jan. 1, 1899.	149,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.	1,365,387
8s, J&J, \$9,000.	July 1, 1899	Total tax rate (per M.) '98.	\$46.00
		Population in 1890 was.	1,572
		Population in 1899 (est.).	3,500

SAN MIGUEL CO.—H. L. SERVIS, Clerk.

County seat is Telluride. All bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

LOANS—	When Due.	School dist. bonds (add.)	\$29,500
FUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.	954
7s, J&J, \$62,800.	1906	Total debt.	147,654
Subject to call.		Cash on hand.	27,783
JUDGMENT BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.	119,871
8s, Var., \$54,400.	1912	Tax valuation 1898.	1,312,586
SCHOOL BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.	\$41.00
7s, J&J, \$29,500.	1912	Population in 1890 was.	2,909
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.			\$117,200

INTEREST on the bonds of this county is paid in New York or at the County Treasurer's office in Telluride, Col.

SOUTH DENVER—Annexed to Denver February 7, 1894. See Denver.**TRINIDAD.—F. R. WOOD, Mayor.**

Trinidad is situated in Las Animas County.

LOANS—	When Due	SCHOOL BONDS—	When Due
BRIDGES & STREETS—		7s, 6s, 5s, \$84,000.	
7s, J&J, \$30,000.	July 10, 1903	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$406,000
FUNDING BONDS—		School bonds (add'l'l).	84,000
6s, M&S, \$35,000.	Sept. 1, 1905	Tax valuation 1898.	1,602,668
6s, M&N, \$18,000.	May 1, 1907	Assessment is $\frac{1}{4}$ actual cost.	
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$54.43
5s, A&O, \$323,000.	Apr. 1, 1912	Population in 1890 was.	5,523
Subject to call after 1907.		Population in 1899 (est.).	5,200

INTEREST on the water-works bonds is payable at the First Nat. Bank, New York City, and at the City Treasurer's office; on all other bonds at Chemical National Bank, New York.

State of Utah.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, &c.

Organized as a Territory (Act Sept. 9, 1850)	Sept. 9, 1850
Admitted as a State	Jan. 4, 1896
Total area of State (square miles)	84,970
State Capital	Salt Lake City
Governor (term expires 1st Monday Jan., 1901)	Heber M. Wells
Secretary (term expires 1st Monday Jan., 1901)	J. T. Hammond
Treasurer (term expires 1st Monday Jan., 1901)	Jas. Chipman
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the second Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days.	

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.
Refunding bonds.	5 J & J	July 1, 1910
State bonds, 1896 (gold).	4 J & J	July 1, 1912
Territorial bonds.	5 J & J	July 1, 1912

* This loan non-taxable.

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are in pieces of \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on the bonds of 1892 is payable in Salt Lake City, or at the office of Wells, Fargo & Co., New York; on the bonds of 1896 and 1898 at the U. S. Mortgage & Trust Co., New York City, or the State Bank of Utah, Salt Lake City; on all other bonds in Salt Lake City or at the American Exchange National Bank in New York.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The indebtedness of this State is limited by its Constitution (Article XIV, Sections 1 and 2) to \$200,000 over and above the Territorial indebtedness assumed by the State, except "to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or to defend the State in war."

BONDED DEBT on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$900,000.

TAX VALUATION.—In 1898 the total assessed valuation was \$100,241,331; in 1897 it was \$102,437,183; in 1896 it was \$107,291,048. The real value is estimated at \$250,000,000. The State tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1897 was \$4.50.

POPULATION.—The population of Utah has been as follows in the years named.

1897	250,000	1880	143,963	1860	40,273
1890	207,905	1870	86,786	1850	11,380

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF UTAH.

CACHE COUNTY.—

County seat is Logan.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$56,347
FUNDING & IMPROVEM'T (gold)—		Tax valuation, real.....	4,351,454
5s, F&A, \$25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1912	Tax valuation, personal.....	823,601
Subject to call Aug. 1, 1902		Total valuation 1897.....	5,180,455
Interest payable in New York.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$60,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$14.75
County has no floating debt.		Population in 1890 was.....	15,500
Sinking fund.....	\$3,652	Population in 1897 (est.).....	18,500

LOGAN.—ANTHONY ANDERSON, Mayor.

This city is in Cache County.

This city is in Cache County.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation '98 (abt.)\$1,891,675
LIQUIDATION BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ of actual value.
5s, Jan. 31, \$40,000.	Jan. 31, 1907	City tax rate (per \$1,000) '98 \$5.50
WATER WORKS—		Population 1897 about..... 6,000
5s, J&D, \$40,000.	Dec. 31, 1912	Population in 1890 was.....4,563
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.		\$85,000

OGDEN.—JOHN A. BOYLE, Mayor.

This city is in Weber County.

LOANS—	When Due	GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—	When Due
SEWER BONDS—		6s, \$100,000.	June 1, 1911
6s, J&J, \$4,000.	Feb. 1, 1902	(Subject to call after 1901.)	
(Payable \$2,000 yearly.)		6s, \$50,000.	Feb. 1, 1912
5s, J&J, \$50,000.	March 1, 1910	5s, \$50,000.	April 1, 1912
(Subject to call after 1900.)		5s, \$50,000.	Dec. 1, 1912
		5s, semi-an., 100,000.	May 1, 1913

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking Fund	
REFUNDING BONDS—			
4½% P.&A. \$100,000 Aug. 15, 1918		Net debt Feb. 6, 1899.....	\$31,408
O. tional after 1904.		522,478
Bonded debt Feb. '99.....		Tax valuation 1898.....	7,915,219
Floating debt.....		City tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$9.00
Total debt.....		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$30.50
		Population in 1890 was.....	14,889
		Population in 1898 (est.).....	20,000

PROVO.—This city is the county seat of Utah County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897	
WATER BONDS—		Assessment same as cash value.	
6½% M.&N. \$116,000, g. Oct. 1, 1911		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1896.....	\$24.00
Subject to call Oct. 1, 1901		Population in 1890 was.....	5,159
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1897 (est.).....	6,000

TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable in gold at the Chemical National Bank, New York, or at the First National Bank of Provo.

SALT LAKE CITY.—{JOHN CLARK, Mayor.

This city is situated in Salt Lake County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—1888-1891		PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT, 1892	
5½% Jan. \$500,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911	5½% J.&J. \$548,000.....	July 1, 1912
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1901		Subject to call after July 1, 1902	
5½% July, \$200,000.....	July 1, 1911	REFUNDING BONDS—	
Subject to call after July 1, 1901		4½% M.&N. \$500,000.....	Sept. 1, 1918
GENERAL FUND—		Total debt Mar. 20, '99.....	\$2,548,000
5½% M.&N. \$900,000.....	May 1, 1914	Water debt (included).....	548,000

INTEREST on the bonds due in 1918 is payable at Wells, Fargo & Co., New York City, or in Salt Lake City, at option of bondholder; on those due in 1911 at the Importers' & Traders' Nat. Bank, New York, or Union Nat. Bank, Salt Lake City, at option of bondholder; on those due in 1912 at the office of Wells, Fargo & Company, New York; on those due in 1914 at the National Bank of the Republic, New York, and by McCormick & Co., Salt Lake City.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

AVAILABLE ASSETS.—City lands and water works are valued at \$3,500,000. The annual income from the water works is \$75,000.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The debt of this city is limited by a special Act of Congress, approved in 1894, to 6 per cent of assessed valuation.

EQUALIZED VALUATION in 1898 was \$31,871,157; in 1892 it was \$51,028,850; in 1889 it was \$16,611,752. The assessed valuation in 1898 was \$31,901,157, and is about 60 per cent of the actual value. City tax proper (per \$1,000), \$7.00; total tax rate (per \$1,000), 1898, was \$27.30.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 44,843; in 1880 was 20,768; in 1895 was 48,076; in 1898 (est.) 77,481.

SALT LAKE CO.—Salt Lake City is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99	
COUNTY BONDS—		Floating debt.....	70,797
5½% \$350,000.....	1906 to 1916	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	420,797
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	36,058,094
5½% J.&J. \$120,000.....	July 1, 1917	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$27.30
Subject to call after 1907.		Population in 1890 was.....	58,457

WEBER CO.—C. R. HOLLINGSWORTH, Auditor.

County seat is Ogden.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899	
IMPROVEMENT AND FUNDING—		Tax valuation, real.....	4,906,309
5½% J.&J. \$150,000.....	June 14, 1912	Tax valuation, persn.....	5,899,454
Subject to call after June 14, 1902		Total valuation 1898.....	10,805,763
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		Assessment ½ to ¾ actual value.	
Floating debt.....		State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....	\$14.00
Total debt.....		Population 1890 was.....	22,723
Cash on hand.....		Population 1899 (est.).....	30,000

INTEREST is payable at the County Treasury or at the Chemical National Bank, New York City.

Territory of New Mexico

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act Sept. 9, 1850)	Dec. 13, 1850
Total area of Territory (square miles)	122,580
Territorial Capital	Santa Fe
Governor (term expires June 7, 1911)	Miguel A. Otero
Secretary (term expires June 7, 1901)	George H. Wallace
Treasurer	Samuel Eldred

Legislature meets biennially in odd years the third Monday of January, and sessions are limited to 60 days.

REFUNDING BILL.—In 1899 a general refunding bill, applicable alike to the Territory and the counties and municipalities therein, passed the Legislature—see CHRONICLE of March 18 and 25, 1899.

The bonded debt at present is as follows:

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g
Capitol building bonds.....	7 M & S	1904 & 1905	\$200,000
Capitol contingent bonds.....	6 J & J	Apr. 1, 1902	50,000
Capitol rebuilding bonds.....	5 M & N	M & N 1925	75,000
\$25,000 due May 1 and \$50,000 due Nov. 1, 1925, subject to call after 1915.			
Casual deficit bonds.....	5 J & J	May 1, 1923	101,800
Current expense bonds of '87.	6 ann'lly	1907 & 1908	150,000
Insane Asylum, 1891.....	6 J & J	Oct. 1, 1921	25,000
do do 1895.....	5	Jan. 1, 1925	30,000
Military Institute bonds.....	5 J & J	July 1, 1925	15,000
Normal School bonds, 1897.....	5	1927	10,000
Penitentiary refund'g bonds.....	6 M & S	1924-1925	81,000
Provisional debt bonds.....	6 M & S	1919	200,000
Refunding bonds.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1923	104,000
Territorial institution bonds.	5 J & J	July 1, 1925	35,000

INTEREST on the Military Institute five is payable at the Western National Bank, New York City; on all other bonds at the National Bank of Commerce, New York City.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt on September 1, 1898, was \$1,066,800. In addition to the bonded debt there are outstanding about \$600,000 of old militia warrants.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation (about ½ cash value) in 1898 was \$38,508,040 and the tax rate \$10.50.

POPULATION OF TERRITORY.—The population of New Mexico has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	153,593	1870.....	91,874	1850.....	61,547
1880.....	119,565	1860.....	87,034		

* Not including population of Arizona Terr., then forming part of New Mex., but subsequently detached and organized as a separate Territory.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

BERNALILLO CO.—JAS. A. SUMMERS, Probate Clerk.

County seat is Albuquerque.

LOANS—	Am't. Out'g.	6s, Cur'nt expenses, 1889	
6s, Funding bonds, 1884.....	\$22,500	6s, do 1892.....	7,000
6s, do 1899.....	38,000	6s, Bridge bonds, 1892.....	30,000
5 9-10s, do 1891.....	17,000	Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	347,500
6s, do 1895.....	64,900	Tax valuation 1898.....	5,719,281
6s, do 1897.....	50,100	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$26.35
7s, Court-house, 1885.....	78,000	Population in 1890 was.....	20,913

COLFAX CO.—JAMES CORREY, Treasurer.

Springer is the county seat. On account of some legal complications, bonds below had not actually been issued at latest date.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1898	
6s, J.&J. \$18,000.....	July 1, 1927	Tax valuation 1898 abt.	\$54,400
Subject to call after 1907.		Population in 1890 was.....	7,974

DONA ANA CO.—County seat is Las Cruces. A portion of this county has been taken to help form Otero county.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	2,399,784
5½%.....		Population in 1890 was.....	9,191
Floating debt (last returns).....		Population in 1880 was.....	6,112

EAST LAS VEGAS.—This town is in San Miguel Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	School house bonds.....	
FUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1895.....	42,000
6s, J.&J. \$10,000.....	Jan. 2, 1925	Tax valuation 1894.....	1,399,681
Subject to call after Jan. 2, 1905		Estimated actual val'n.....	3,000,000
City hall bonds.....		Population in 1894 (est.).....	3,000

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

GRANT CO.—J. L. BURNSIDE, Treasurer.

County seat is Silver City.

LOANS—	When Due.	R.R. BONDS—(Con.)—	
CURRENT EXPENSES—		7s, J.&J. \$20,000.....	July 1, 1905
6s, J.&J. \$27,000.....	July 1, 1919	REFUNDING BONDS—	
Subject to call after July 1, 1899		6s, J.&J. \$33,000.....	July 1, 1899
FUNDING BONDS—		Subject to call after July 1, 1919	
6s, Jan., \$18,500.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$218,000
Subject to call at any time.		Floating debt (about).....	30,000
6s, J.&J. \$82,500.....	July 1, 1919	Total debt Jan. 1, '99 (abt.).....	248,000
Subject to call after July 1, 1899		Tax valuation 1898.....	3,770,372
RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessment about ½ actual value.	
7s, J.&J. \$17,000.....	July 1, 1903	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$29.00
7s, J.&J. 20,000.....	July 1, 1904	Population in 1890 was.....	9,657
In addition to above tax rate is a		Silver City tax of \$16 per \$1,000.	

LAS VEGAS.—{H. G. COORS, Mayor.

County seat of San Miguel County.

LOANS—	When Due.	CITY HALL BONDS.	
FUNDING BONDS—		6s, J.&J. \$7,000.....	July 1, 1921
5½%.....		Subject to call after 10 years.	
5½%.....		5½%.....	July 1, 1922
Subject to call after 10 years.		Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$56,946
7s, J.&J. \$15,000.....	July 1, 1905	Tax valuation in 1898.....	1,665,378
Subject to call after 10 years.		City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$10.00
INTEREST is payable in New York City.		School tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	5.00
		Population in 1890 was.....	2,385
		Population in 1895 (est.).....	5,000

MORA CO.—SIMON VORENBURG, Treasurer.

County seat is Mora. A portion of this county was cut off and added to Union County, thus reducing valuation after 1893.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest on court-house bonds payable in New York; on funding bonds at office of County Treas.	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, '98, abt.	\$78,000
6s, J.&J. \$70,000.....	July 1, 1919	Tax valuation 1898.....	1,016,120
Subject to call after 10 years.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	29.75
FUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	10,618
6s,, \$8,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917		

SAN MIGUEL CO.—County seat is Las Vegas. Coupons of this county's bonds issued under the Territorial Funding Act of 1889 are reported to be in default.

Total debt (last returns).....	\$382,089	Population in 1890 was.....	24,204
Tax valuation 1898.....	4,063,932	Population in 1880 was.....	20,638

SANTA FE CO.—{H. B. CARTWRIGHT, Treasurer.

County seat is Santa Fe.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$678,316	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$1,713,955
Floating debt.....	9,663	Population in 1890 was.....	13,562
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	687,979		

SOCORRO CO.—ABRAN ABETTA, Treasurer.

County seat is Socorro. A portion of this county has been taken to help form Otero County.

LOANS—	When Due.	FUNDING BONDS—(Continued.)	
CURRENT EXPENSE BONDS:		6s, J.&J. \$48,700.....	July 1, 1919
6s, J.&J. \$6,000.....	July 1, 1919	Subject to call after July 1, 1899	
Subject to call after July 1, 1899		Total debt Jan. 1, 1897.....	\$158,200
FUNDING BONDS:		Sinking fund assets.....	\$55,000
6s, Jan. \$103,500.....	Jan. 1, 1904	Tax valuation 1898.....	4,456,044
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1890 was.....	6,595

INTEREST is payable in New York City

VALENCIA COUNTY.—County seat is Las Lunas.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$97,300 Assessment about 35 p. c. actual.
County has no floating debt. Total tax (per \$1,000) '98. \$36.75
Sinking fund. 5,000 Population in 1890 was. 13,876
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898. 92,300 Population in 1880 was. 13,095
Tax valuation 1898. 2,186,509 Population 1897 (est.) 15,200

Arizona Territory.

ITS
DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act. Feb. 24, 1863) - Feb. 24, 1863
Total area of Territory (square miles) - 113,020
Territorial Capital - Phoenix
Governor (term expires April 21, 1901) - N. O. Murphy.
Secretary - Chas. H. Akers
Treasurer - T. W. Pemberton
Legislature meets biennially in odd years the third Monday
in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days.

In 1891 arrangements were perfected through an act of Congress to fund all the Territorial, county and municipal indebtedness of this Territory at five per cent, and as fast as any portion of the debt matures it will be replaced by a five per cent loan.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Capitol Building bonds. 1898 5	6	Jan. 15, 1912	\$100,000
Subject to call after 1918.			
Funding Bonds. 1898 6	Jan. 15, 1912	150,000	
do do 1892 5	J&J July 15, 1942	2,000,000	
Subject to call after July 15, 1912.			
do do 1898 5	Jan. 15, 1946	269,000	
Gila Bridge bonds. 1885 8	May May 15, 1900	15,000	
Insane Asylum bonds. 1885 7	Jan. July 1, 1905	90,000	
Subject to call July 1, 1895.			
University bonds. 1887 7	Jan. Jan. 1, 1907	15,000	
Subject to call July 1, 1897.			
Wagon road and bridge. 1885 8	Nov. Nov. 1, 1900	12,000	
World's Fair bonds. 1892 5	July July 1, 1912	30,000	

INTEREST is payable in gold at the office of the Territorial Treasurer and at the Guaranty Trust Co., New York City.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total debt Jan. 1, 1899, was \$2,935,113, including a floating debt of \$255,113; deduct amount of county, city and school district indebtedness, \$1,634,028; net Territorial debt \$1,301,085; cash in general fund Jan. 1, 1899, \$161,950.

TAX FREE.—The bonds issued by Arizona are exempt from taxation. **ASSESSED VALUATION.**—The Territory's assessed valuation in 1898 was \$31,473,359; in 1897 it was \$30,613,702, and tax rate \$7.20. Actual value 1896 (official estimate), exclusive of mines, was \$64,000,000.

POPULATION OF TERRITORY.—Population of Arizona has been as follows in the years mentioned:

1896 (est.)...87,500 1890.59,820 1880.40,440 1870.9,658 1860.*6,482
* This was population when Arizona was simply a county of New Mexico.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

APACHE COUNTY.—J. T. PATTERSON, Cl'k.

This county has been divided and Navajo County has been formed from a part of its territory. The indebtedness set apart for Navajo County is deducted below in reporting the not debt of Apache County. The reduction in population and assessed valuation figures after 1895 are of course explained by the foregoing.

County seat is St. John's.
LOANS.—**FUNDING BONDS.**—When Due. 7g, July 15, \$4,000,000... 1899-1907 (\$10,000 due yearly on July 15).
TERRITORIAL BONDS (funding)—5g, J&J, \$43,439g... Jan. 1, 1913
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899. \$123,439
INTEREST on \$53,000 of the 7 per cent bonds is payable at Chemical National Bank, New York; on the remaining \$27,000 of 7 per cent bonds at Bank of British Columbia, San Francisco; on Territorial bonds at Phoenix, Ariz. Both interest and principal payable in gold.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

COCHISE CO.—A. WENTWORTH, Treasurer.

County seat is Tombstone.
LOANS.—**COUNTY BONDS.**—When Due. 7a, Jan. 15, \$93,930. Jan. 15, 1900 (\$7,070 yearly to Jan. 15, 1906).
7a, Jan. 15, \$68,000. 1899 to 1908 (\$4,760 yearly.)
Interest payable in Tombstone.
Navajo Co. debt. \$63,000
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899. 60,439
Tax valuation 1898. \$2,764,800
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98. \$35.00
Population 1899 about. 2,500
Population in 1890 was. 4,281

COCONINO CO.—D. M. FRANCIS, Treasurer.
County seat is Flagstaff. The debt represented by the Territorial bonds was created by Yavapai County previous to 1891, when this county was formed, and on January 15, 1894, was funded into 5 per cent 50-year Territorial bonds.

LOANS.—**TERRITORIAL BONDS (refunding)**—5a, J&J, \$159,000. Jan. 15, 1943
Subject to call Jan. 15, 1914.
COUNTY HOUSE BONDS.—5a, J&J, \$15,000. July 28, 1904
Interest payable in N. Y. City.
TAX FREE.—All of the county's bonds are exempt from taxation.

GRAHAM CO.—B. B. ADAMS, Treasurer.

County seat is Solomonville.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99. \$147,000
Tax valuation 1898. 2,138,693
State & co. tax (per M.) '98. \$4.00
Population in 1890 was. 5,670
Population 1898 about. 12,000

MARICOPA CO.—LEE GRAY, Clk. B'd of Sup'r.

County seat is Phoenix. On Jan. 1, 1897, Maricopa County owned property valued at \$203,400 and had \$108,180 cash in the treasury.

LOANS.—**When Due.**
ASYLUM & ROAD BONDS.—7a, Jan. 2, 3,500. May 21, 1900
7a, Jan. 2, 3,000. Nov. 4, 1900
M. & P. RR. BONDS.—7a, Jan. 2, \$2,000. Apr. 2, 1915
SCHOOL DIST. BONDS.—7a, Jan. 2, \$8,000. Sept. 3, 1899
7a, var. 52,500. 1912 to 1918
6a, Jan. 2, \$1,500. 1913
6a, Jan. 2, \$30,000. 1917
Subject to call after 1907.
INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable at San Francisco; on others at Phoenix, Ariz.

MOHAVE CO.—HARVEY HUBBS, Treasurer.

County seat is Kingman.
LOANS.—**When Due.**
COUNTY BONDS.—5a, J&J, \$105,363. June, 1940
Interest is payable at Phoenix.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899. \$105,363
Total valuation 1898. \$1,282,003
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98. \$29.50
Population in 1890 was. 1,444
Population in 1880 was. 1,190
Population in 1897 (est.) 2,000

PHOENIX.—{C. J. DYER, Mayor. I. M. CHRISTY, Treasurer.

Phoenix is the county seat of Maricopa County.
LOANS.—**When Due.**
CITY HALL AND FIRE DEPT. BONDS.—7a, Jan. 20, \$15,000. June 20, 1917
6a, J&J, 15,000. June 1, 1919
R. FUNDING BONDS.—5a, g, \$10,000. 1913
Optional \$2,000 yearly after 1908.
WARRANT FUNDING BONDS.—5a, g, \$39,500 (1898). 1928
Optional \$3, 50 yearly after 1918.
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899. 79,500
Tax valuation 1898. 3,693,503
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) \$34.00
Population in 1890 was. 3,152
Population in 1897 (est.) 12,000
TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

PIMA CO.—H. A. DRACHMAN, Treasurer.

County seat is Tucson. Railroad aid bonds of this county were declared illegal by the Territorial supreme Court, but this decision was recently reversed by the United States Supreme Court, which remanded the case for further proceedings.

LOANS.—**REDEMPTION BONDS.**—When Due. 7a, Jan. \$22,000. June 30, 1901
7a, Jan. 125,000. June 30, 1902-6 (\$25,000 due yearly.)
7a are subject to call.
TERRITORIAL FUNDING BONDS.—5a, J&J, \$210,240. 1942
INTEREST on the 7 per cent bonds is payable at First National Bank, New York City; on the 5 per cent bonds at Phoenix, Ariz.

PINAL CO.—P. R. BRADY, Jr., Treasurer.

County seat is Florence.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899. \$146,508
Tax valuation, 1898. 1,591,45
State & co. tax (per M.), '98. \$33.00
Population in 1880 was. 3,044
Population in 1890 was. 4,251

PRESCOTT.—T. L. SHULTZ, Recorder.

Prescott is situated in Yavapai County.
LOANS.—**When Due.**
CITY HALL AND WATER WORKS.—5a, J&J, \$85,000. 1943-45
Interest payable at New York.
WATER AND SEWER BONDS 1898.—5a, g, \$150,000. 1948
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898. \$88,000
Tax valuation 1897. 1,194,175
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
City tax (per \$1,000) \$7.50
Population in 1890 was. 1,759
Population in 1897 (est.) 4,000

TOMBSTONE.—W. A. HARWOOD, City Clerk.

County seat of Cochise County.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899. \$13,812
Tax valuation, real. 52,781
Tax valuation, personal. 57,522
Total valuation 1898. 110,303
Assessment abt. 15% actual value
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898. \$10.00
Population in 1890 was. 1,875
Population in 1898 (est.) 800

TUCSON.—{G. A. HOFF, Mayor. C. T. CONNELL, Recorder.

County seat of Pima County.
LOANS.—**When Due.**
CITY HALL, JAIL, ETC., BONDS.—5g, J&J, \$16,000. g. 1943
Optional after 1903.
FUNDING FLOATING DEBT.—8g, J&J, \$12,000. g. June 1, 1903
Interest is payable at Tucson and Phoenix.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899. \$28,000
Total valuation 1898. 1,663,932
About 1/2 actual value.
City tax (per \$1,000) '98. 10.00
Population in 1890 was. 5,150
Population in 1898 (est.) 10,000
Bonds are all tax exempt.

YAVAPAI CO.—J. H. ROBINSON, Clerk Board

of Supervisors.—County seat is Prescott. The county owns property valued Jan. 1, 1898, at \$113,000.

LOANS.—**When Due.**
REDEMPTION BONDS.—7a, Jan. 1, 1908
TERRITORIAL BONDS.—5a, \$52,163
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898. \$195,163
Floating debt. 71,991
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898. \$267,154
Cash in treasury & funds. 71,167
Assessed valuation 1898. 3,908,646
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97. 34.00
Population in 1890 was. 8,683
Population in 1898 (est.) 16,000

YUMA COUNTY.—CHAS. H. RUSE, Treasurer.

County seat is Yuma.
LOANS.—**When Due.**
COUNTY BONDS '87 & '93.—5a, g, Jan. 1, \$58,500.
5a, g, J&J, 88,770.
SCHOOL BONDS.—7a, g, Oct. 1, \$4,000.
7a, g, Jan. 1, 1,500. 1910
Bonded debt, Feb. 1, '99. \$147,270
School debt (additional). 5,500
Total valuation 1897. 1,071,444
Assessment abt. 40% actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) \$47.00
Population in 1890 was. 2,671
Population in 1898 (est.) 3,500
INTEREST on the county 7a is payable in New York and San Francisco; on the 5a at Phoenix, and on the school bonds at Yuma.

Debts and Resources

OF THE

STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

PACIFIC STATES.

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State of California.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State (Act of Sept. 9, 1850) - Sept. 9, 1850
 Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 153,360
 State Capital - - - - - Sacramento
 Governor (term ex. 1st Mon. after Jan. 1, 1903), Henry T. Gage
 Sec. of State (term ex. 1st Mon. aft. Jan. 1, 1903), C. F. Curry
 Treasurer (term ex. 1st Mon. aft. Jan. 1, 1903), Truman Reeves
 Comptroller (term ex. 1st Mon. aft. Jan. 1, 1903), E. P. Colgan
 Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Monday
 after January 1, and sessions are not limited, though mem-
 bers can draw pay for only 60 days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the State debt see STATE AND
 CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 142.

LOANS.—

NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g
Funded debt bonds, 1873, g...	6	J & J		\$2,277,500
Depot bonds, 1893.....	4	J & J Jan. 1, 1912		600,000
Civil bonds of 1857.....	Interest ceased.			3,500
Do 1860.....	do do			500

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are for \$100, \$500 and \$1,000.
INTEREST is payable at the office of the Treasurer in Sacramento.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt of the State on July 1, 1894, was \$2,281,500. The \$600,000 of Depot bonds, being in the nature of a loan to the Harbor Commissioners, are not included in the total indebtedness of the State; these bonds are payable out of a sinking fund receiving its revenue from moneys collected by the San Francisco Harbor Commissioners; \$200,000 of this issue is held by the State in trust for the State School Fund.

Of the interest bearing debt \$2,277,500 was held (July 1, '98) as follows:

In trust for the State School Fund (bonds).....\$1,526,500
 In trust for the University Fund (bonds).....751,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following statement shows the total assessed valuation and the tax rate (per \$1,000) for the years indicated.

Years.	Valuation.	Tax rate.	Years.	Valuation.	Tax rate.
1896.....	\$1,132,230,221	\$4.98	1886.....	\$816,446,700	\$5.60
1897.....	1,089,773,316	5.10	1885.....	850,512,384	5.44
1898.....	1,266,593,065	4.29	1880.....	666,399,985	6.40
1895.....	1,133,282,013	6.85	1875.....	618,083,315	6.05
1894.....	1,205,918,403	4.93	1870.....	277,538,134	8.65
1891.....	1,239,647,008	4.46	1865.....	183,534,312	11.15
1890.....	1,101,137,290	5.80	1860.....	148,193,540	6.00
1889.....	1,111,950,979	7.22	1855.....	103,887,193	6.00
1888.....	1,107,952,700	5.04	1850.....	57,670,689	5.00
1887.....	956,740,805	6.08			

DEBT LIMITATION.—Municipal indebtedness as well as State debt is carefully regulated in the Constitution of California. The section which relates to the bonding of counties, cities, towns, etc., has been amended the amendment having been adopted February 25, 1891. Nothing in explanation of the provisions needs to be said, as the sections of the Constitution treating of this subject are all very plain and comprehensive; they will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 146.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of California has been as follows in the years named.

Year	Population	Year	Population
1890.....	1,208,130	1870.....	560,247
1880.....	864,694	1860.....	379,994

In 1860-70 the case was 180,253, or 47.44 per cent; in 1870-80 304,447, or 54.24 per cent; and in 1880-90 343,436, or 39.72 per cent. The number of Chinese in the population was 71,681 in 1890 and 75,132 in 1880.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS
IN THE
STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Many of the counties in this State levy a special tax on property outside incorporated cities and towns for making, repairing and sprinkling of roads, and the tax rate as given below under these counties is made up of the State tax rate and the county tax rate including special road tax.

ALAMEDA.—

This city is in Alameda County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER—
CITY HALL—		5s, F&A, \$39,000.....February 1
5s, March, \$15,000.....1899 to 1910		(\$8,000 due Feb. 1 of each odd year)
(\$1,250 due yearly.)		Interest is payable in Alameda.
ELECTRIC LIGHT PLANT—		Tot. debt (last returns) \$175,750
5s, March, \$15,000.....1899 to 1910		Sinking fund.....4,000
(\$1,250 due yearly.)		Net debt (last returns) 171,750
FIRE DEPARTMENT—		Total valuation 1898. 12,390,537
5s, March, \$21,000.....1899 to 1910		Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
(\$1,750 due yearly.)		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$10.00
SCHOOL—		City tax (per \$1,000).....9.50
5s, March, \$30,000.....1899 to 1910		Population in 1890 was.....11,165
(\$2,500 due yearly.)		Population 1894 (local est.) 14,500

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

ALAMEDA CO.—F. C. JORDAN, Clerk.

County seat is Oakland.

Floating debt.....	\$23,669	Total valuation 1898.....\$45,793,217
Total debt July 1, '98.....	23,669	Assessment is 2/3 actual value.
Tax valuation, real.....	74,915,401	State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$15.30
Tax valuation, person'l. 8,981,893		Population in 1890 was.... 93,384
Tax valuation, RR.....	1,897,293	Population in 1898 (est.)...118,000

ALESSANDRO IRRIGATION DISTRICT.—

This district is in San Bernardino and San Diego counties. Bonds of the district are in litigation. The Superior Court of Riverside County has declared the bonds illegal, and the case will be appealed to the State Supreme Court for final action.

Bonded debt April 1, '99...\$765,000 | Tax valuation 1898....\$2,000,000

ALPINE CO.—FRANK SMITH, Clerk.

County seat is Markleville. County has no bonded debt.

Floating debt Aug. 1, '98.....\$17,437	Total valuation 1898.....\$257,192
Assessed valuation, real.....227,687	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$22.50
Assessed valuation, per'l. 30,045	Population in 1890 was.....687

BERKELEY.—M. L. HANSCOM, Town Clerk.

Berkeley is in Alameda County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.
SCHOOL BONDS—		\$67,300
5s, g. Ann., \$32,500.....1900 to 1912		Tax valuation 1898.....8,418,720
\$2,500 payable yearly on Jan. 2.		City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$10.00
Electric-light bonds.....\$15,000		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898. 21.30
Sewer bonds.....18,800		Population in 1890.....5,101
		Population in 1899 (est.)...14,500

BUTTE CO.—H. D. LAUSEN, Clerk.

County seat is Oroville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$43,761
5s, J&J, \$38,000.....1911		Tax valuation, real.....11,861,205
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation, personal. 1,593,680
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$38,000		Tax valuation, RR.....858,287
Floating debt.....8,209		Total valuation 1898. 14,313,152
Total debt Feb. 1, '99.... 46,209		Assessment about 90 p.c. act. val.
Sinking fund.....2,448		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$16.50
		City tax (per \$1,000) '98.... 10.00
		Population in 1890 was.....17,939

COLTON.—Colton is in San Bernardino County.

LOANS—	When Due.	ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—
CITY HALL BONDS—		6s, J&J, \$5,850.....1897 1936
7s, Jan., \$7,800, g.....1910		Part payable yearly.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1897..	\$74,450
WATER BONDS—		Water debt (included)....	49,800
6, g. J&J, \$60,800, g. 1897-1935		Tax valuation 1898....	600,000
Part payable yearly		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6a, 1899 to 1939		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$25.00
Part payable yearly.		Population in 1890 was.....	1,315
Interest payable at city treasury.		Population in 1897 (est'd).....	2,000

EL DORADO CO.—A. S. BOSQUIT, Clerk.

County seat is Placerville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, railroads.	\$245,827
COUNTY BONDS—		Total valuation 1898....	3,923,672
5a, J&D, \$46,000, g. June 1, 1907		State tax (per \$1,000) '98....	\$4.80
Subject to call.		County tax (per \$1,000) '98....	18.80
Total debt Jan. 1, '99....	\$86,000	Population in 1890 was.....	9,232
Tax valuation, real.....	3,098,255	Population in 1880 was.....	10,683
Tax valuation, personal.....		Population in 1899 (est.).....	14,000

ELSINORE. { J. T. KUHN, Treasurer.

This city is in Riverside County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$19,500
WATER LOAN—		Assessed valuation 1898....	182,000
6a, J&J, \$19,500..... 1899-1937		Tax rate (per \$1,000), 1898..	\$15.50
(\$500 yearly on July 1.)		Population in 1897 (est.).....	600

FRESNO.—J. W. SHANKLIN, City Clerk.

This is the county seat of Fresno County.

LOANS—	When Due.	5a, J&J, \$36,000..... 1899 to 1935	(\$1,000 yearly)
FIRE DEPARTMENT—		Interest is payable in Fresno.	
5a, Aug., \$5,625..... Aug. 1, 1899		Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899..	\$115,250
(\$625 yearly) to Aug. 1, 1907		Sinking fund.....	8,623
OVERFLOW—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899....	106,627
5a, Aug., \$5,625..... Aug. 1, 1899		Tax valuation, real.....	5,494,199
(\$625 yearly) to Aug. 1, 1907		Tax valuation, personal.....	704,117
SCHOOL—		Total valuation, 1898....	6,198,316
5a, Aug., \$22,500..... Aug. 1, 1899		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
(\$2,500 yearly) to Aug. 1, 1907		Total tax (per \$1,000), 1898..	\$26.50
School district bonds.....	\$75,000	Population in 1890 was.....	10,818
SEWER—		The bonds of this city are all payable in gold.	
5a, Dec., \$45,000..... Dec. 3, 1899			
(\$5,000 yearly) to Dec. 3, 1907			

FRESNO CO.— { T. G. HART, Clerk.

County seat is Fresno.

LOANS—	When Due.	Equal valuation, pers'n'l.	\$5,699,835
ROAD & BRIDGE BONDS—		Equal valuation, r'r'ds.	2,378,115
7a, J&J, \$2,500..... Jan., 1900		Total valuation 1898....	27,558,142
BRIDGE BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6a, J&J, \$80,000..... 1905		State & co. tax (per M.) '98..	\$15.00
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898..	\$80,000	Population in 1890 was.....	32,026
Equalized val'n, real.....	19,460,192	Population in 1897 (est.).....	45,000

GLENN COUNTY.— { W. H. SALE, Clerk.

County seat is Willow.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	\$955,701
COUNTY HOUSE AND JAIL—		Total valuation, R.R.s....	367,735
4a, J&J, \$56,000..... 1899-1913		Total valuation 1898....	1,002,130
(\$2,000 each Jan. 1 and July 1.)		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Principal and inter't pay'n in gold.		State & co. tax (per M.) '98..	\$12.50
Total debt Jan. 1, '99....	\$56,000	Population 1898 (est.).....	8,500
Tax valuation, real.....	8,678,694		

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

HANFORD.—JOHN F. PRYOR, City Clerk.

This city is the county seat of King's County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash on hand.....	\$5,000
CITY HALL BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898....	750,000
6a, Jan., \$22,500 g. 1900		Bond valuation (above)....	3,000,000
(\$1,500 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		Total tax (per \$1,000), 1898..	\$30.80
Int. at Chem'l Nat. Bank, N.Y. city.		Population in 1890 was.....	942
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99....	\$22,500	Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,000
DEBT LIMIT.—The debt is constitutionally limited to 5 per cent of assessed valuation.			

HOLLISTER.—J. H. SHAW, Town Clerk.

County seat of San Benito County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Real valuation.....	\$2,000,000
SEWER BONDS—		State and county tax (per	
6a, g. semi-ann., \$34,125 g. '99 to '37		\$1,000) 1898.....	\$13.50
(\$875 due yearly on June 1.)		Town tax (per \$1,000) '98..	7.00
Total debt Aug. 1, 1898..	\$34,125	Population in 1890 was.....	1,234
Tax valuation 1898.....	900,000	Population in 1898 (est.).....	2,500

INTEREST payable at office of the Town Treasurer.

HUMBOLDT CO.— { O. D. STERN, Clerk.

County seat is Eureka.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'n'l.	\$2,110,456
WAGON ROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1898....	15,340,149
7a, J&J, \$20,000..... July 1, 1913		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Bonds are subject to call at any time at par.		State & co. tax (per M.) '98..	\$16.00
Bonded debt July 1, 1898..	\$20,000	Population 1890 was.....	23,469
Tax valuation, real.....	13,229,693	Population 1880 was.....	15,512
		Population 1897 (est.).....	30,000

INYO COUNTY.—

County seat is Independence.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'n'l.	\$374,912
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, railroads....	117,288
5a, M&S, \$60,000..... 1910		Total valuation 1898....	1,602,979
Subject to call.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Floating debt.....	\$990	State & co. tax (per M.) '98..	\$22.50
Total debt July 1, 1898..	60,990	Population in 1890 was.....	3,544
Tax valuation, real.....	1,110,778	Population in 1896 (est.).....	3,900

KERN COUNTY.—

County seat is Bakersfield.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'n'l.	\$1,939,815
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuations, R.R.s....	1,665,096
7a, M&N, \$15,000..... Nov. 1, 1900		Total valuation 1898....	14,867,016
6a, J&D, \$25,000..... Dec. 1, 1913		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Bond. debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$250,000	State & co. tax (per M.) '98..	\$18.00
Sinking fund.....	11,000	Population in 1890 was.....	9,908
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..	239,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....	20,000
Tax valuation, real.....	\$11,262,108		

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call at the option of the county.
TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.**KINGS COUNTY.—F. CUNNINGHAM, Clerk.**

County seat is Hanford.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	\$577,693
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, railroads....	402,630
4a, ann., \$32,000..... 1906		Total valuation, 1898....	6,497,698
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..	\$32,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..	\$14.00
Tax valuation, real.....	5,517,375	Population in '99 (est.).....	10,000

LAKE COUNTY.—

County seat is Lakeport.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898..	\$3,404,101
ROAD AND IMP'T. BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5a, A&O, \$47,800..... Oct. 7, 1907		State and Co. tax (per	
Subject to call at any time.		\$1,000) '98.....	\$22.50
Int. payable at County Treasury.		Population in 1890 was.....	7,101
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	\$47,800	Population in 1880 was.....	6,596
Tax valuation, real.....	2,789,912	Population in 1899 (est.).....	7,210
Tax valuation, personal.....	615,189		

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

LINDA VISTA IRRIGATION DISTRICT, SAN DIEGO CO.—J. FROELICH, Sec.

Total bonded debt April 1, 1898, \$176,000.

LOS ANGELES.— { M. P. SNYDER, Mayor.

This is the county seat of Los Angeles County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		BONDS OF 1887—	
4a, J&J, \$23,000..... 1899 to 1938		7a, J&J, \$5,000..... July 1, 1901	
(\$575 due yearly.)		POLICE STATION, 1895	
FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—		4a, J&J, \$37,000..... 1899 to 1935	
4a, J&J, \$150,000..... 1899 to 1938		(\$1,000 yearly.)	
(\$3,750 due yearly.)		SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT, 1889 & '95	
FUNDING BONDS—		5a, A&O, \$111,000..... 1899-1910	
5a, May 1, \$41,000..... 1899-1911		(Part due yearly on Oct. 1.)	
(Part due yearly on May 1.)		4a, J&J, \$283,050..... 1899 to 1935	
INTERNAL SEWER SYSTEM, 1890—		(\$1,140 due yearly.)	
5a, J&J, \$224,400..... 1899-1911		SEWER BONDS 1892—	
(Part due yearly on July 1.)		5a, M&N, \$275,000..... 1898-1912	
PARK BONDS—		(Part due yearly in Nov.)	
4a, F&A, \$10,000..... 1899 to 1933		TUNNEL BONDS, 1898—	
(\$250 due yearly.)		4a, F&A, \$160,000..... 1898-1938	
REFUNDING BONDS—		(\$4,000 due yearly.)	
4a, J&D, \$263,250 g. 1899 to 1910		WATER WORKS BONDS, 1895—	
(\$20,000 yearly on June 1.)		4a, J&J, \$27,750..... 1899 to 1935	
		(\$750 due yearly.)	

INTEREST on the school bonds, on the sewer bonds of 1890 and 1892, on the police station bonds and on the water-works bonds, is payable in New York; on all other bonds, at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt on March 1, 1899, including new issues of bonds, was \$1,617,450; water debt (inc.), \$27,750; sinking fund, \$80,158; net debt, \$1,537,292. The city has no floating debt.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city charter limits its debt to the amount of \$2,000,000, exclusive of loans for water works and sewers.

ASSESSED VALUATION (total) in 1898 was \$60,912,596; in 1897 of real estate was \$53,908,837; personal property, \$4,778,057; total, \$58,686,894; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$25.00, including State tax, \$5.10, county tax \$7.40 and city tax \$12.50. Property is supposed to be assessed at about 60 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1898 (estimated) was 117,000; in 1890 it was 50,395; in 1880 it was 11,183.

LOS ANGELES CO.— { T. E. NEWLIN, Clerk.

County seat is Los Angeles.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$30,855,839
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, pers'n'l.....	9,948,594
6a, J&J, \$13,000 g. Jan. 1, 1902		Tax valuation, R.R.s....	2,451,656
6b, J&J, 39,500 g. July 1, 1904		Total valuation 1898....	93,256,089
5a, J&J, 246,000 g. July 1, 1910		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
4a, J&J, 272,000 g. July 1, 1905		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..	\$17.333
4a, J&J, 136,000 g. Jan. 1, 1907		Population in 1890 was.....	101,454
Int. paid by County Treasurer.		Population in 1898 (est.).....	175,000
Total debt Sept. 19, 1898..	\$681,500		

OPTION.—All bonds subject to call at any time on 40 days notice.

MARIN CO.— { T. S. BONNEAU, Clerk.

County seat is San Rafael.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$10,123,648
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal 1,045,832	
5a, J&J, \$22,000..... 1902		Tax valuation, railroads....	795,285
5a, J&J, 12,000..... 1905		Total valuation 1898....	11,964,765
4a, J&J, 160,000..... 1913		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..	14.00
Bond'd debt July 1, '98....	\$194,000	Population in 1890 was.....	13,072

MARIPOSA CO.—A. G. BLACK, Clerk.

County seat is Mariposa.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898..	\$2,067,717
Bonded debt July 1, '98....	\$12,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..	\$28.00
County has no floating debt.		Population in 1890 was.....	3,787
Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,830,096		
Tax val'n, person'l.....	237,621		

MARYSVILLE.—W. T. ELLIS, Mayor.

Marysville is the county seat of Yuba County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$13,000
DRAINAGE BONDS—		Total debt Apr. 1, '98....	48,500
5a, g. Nov., \$28,000, g. 1899-1905		Tax valuation 1897.....	1,800,000
(\$4,000 due yearly on Nov. 1.)		Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Interest is payable at Marysville.		City tax rate (per M.) '97..	\$20.00
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98..	\$35,500	Population in 1890 was.....	3,991
		Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,500

MENDOCINO CO.—HALE MCGOWEN, Clerk.

County seat is Ukiah.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash on hand.....	\$49,358
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Net debt July 1, 1898....	51,217
6a, J&D, \$20,000..... 1902		Assessed val'n, real....	\$,969,786
COUNTY BONDS—		Assessed val'n, pers'n'l.	1,481,158
4a, J&J, \$63,000..... Jan. 1, 1901		Assessed val'n, R.R.s....	318,645
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1898....	10,769,589
5a, J&J, \$4,000..... 1906		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6a, J&J, \$11,500..... 1921		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..	\$18.00
Bonded debt July 1, '98..	\$98,500	Population in 1890 was.....	17,612
Floating debt.....	1,975	Population in 1896 (est.).....	20,000
Total debt July 1, '98..	100,475		

MERCED COUNTY.—{E. A. HICKS, Clerk. W. H. COOK, Auditor.

County seat is Merced.

LOANS—	When Due	Tax valuation, real...
BONDS OF 1883—		1,412,599
5s, semi-ann., \$26,000.....	1903	Tax valuation, personal 1,429,466
BONDS OF 1887—		Total valuation 1898...13,820,147
4s, F&A, \$102,900.....	1907	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
(Subject to call at any time).		State & Co. tax (per M) '98...\$17-00
Total debt July 1, 1898. \$128,900		Population in 1890 was.....8,035
TAX FREE.—The bonds of 1883 are exempt from taxation.		
INTEREST on the bonds of 1887 is payable in Merced.		

MODESTO.—This city is in Stanislaus County.

LOANS—	When Due	Total valuation 1897...
WATER WORKS AND SEWER—		\$1,222,561
6s, J&D, \$19,500.....	Dec. 1, 1899	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
(\$4,250 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1912		State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '97...\$18-60
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898... \$63,750		City tax (per \$1,000)..... 9-50
		Population in 1890 was.....2,402

INTEREST is payable at Modesto or San Francisco.

MONROVIA.—{CHAS. C. ROGERS, Mayor. W. A. WALKER, City Clerk.

Monrovia is in Los Angeles County.

LOANS—	When Due	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.
BONDS—		\$85,000
6s, g., \$22,000.....	1900 to 1910	Tax valuation 1898..... 723,391
(\$2,000 yearly on March 10.)		Real valuation.....1,500,000
6s, g., \$36,000.....	1900 to 1934	City tax (per \$1,000) 1898...\$17-60
(\$1,000 yearly on July 1.)		Population in 1890 was..... 907
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Population in 1898 (est.)...2,200
6s, July, \$25,000.....	1899 to 1938	
\$625 yearly on July 1.		

MONTEREY CO.—{N. HARTWELL, Treasurer. GEO. S. MILLER, Auditor.

County seat is Salinas.

LOANS—	When Due	Tax valuation, real...
BONDAGE BONDS—		\$14,666,970
5s, J&J, \$78,000, g.....	1908	Tax valuation, pers'l... 1,283,120
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—		Tax valuation, RR's... 1,419,499
7s, J&J, \$60,000, g.....	1903	Total valuation 1898... 17,369,589
Total debt July 1, 1898...\$138,000		State & Co. tax (per M) '98...\$15-00
		Population in 1890 was.....18,937

NAPA COUNTY.—N. A. COLLINS, Clerk.

County seat is Napa City.

LOANS—	When Due	Tax valuation, pers'l...
FUNDING BONDS—		\$1,901,010
6s, J&D, \$7,000.....	June 30, 1900	Equalized val'n, RR's... 780,629
Subject to call at any time.		Total valuation 1898...12,023,664
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899... \$7,000		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Sinking fund..... 1,057		State & Co. tax (per M) '98...\$15-00
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899... 5,943		Population in 1890 was.....16,411
Tax valuation real..... 9,341,825		Population in 1890 (est.)...18,000

INTEREST is payable at County Treasurer's office.

OAKLAND.—{R. W. SNOW, Mayor. A. H. BREED, Auditor.

Oakland is the county-seat of Alameda County.

LOANS—	When Due	SCHOOL BONDS, 1892—
FUNDED DEBT BONDS, 1872—		5s, J&J, \$290,000.....
6s, Q-J, \$40,000.....	June 15, 1903	July 15, 1899
Subject to call at any time.		\$20,000 due yearly to July 15, 1912
FUNDED DEBT, 1874—		FUNDED BONDS, 1897—
6s, Q-J, \$71,000.....	June 9, 1905	4s, \$136,500g...Sept. 1, 1899
Subject to call at any time.		\$3,500 payable yearly to Sept. 1, 1937

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's total debt on August 1, 1898, was \$527,500. The interest on the bonded debt for the year ending July 1, 1899, is \$28,340. A special tax is levied for the redemption of each issue of this city's bonds.

CITY PROPERTY.—The following is an inventory of real estate belonging to the city of Oakland:

Real estate belonging to School Department.....	\$336,250
do do Fire Department.....	15,900
do do Public Parks.....	643,000
Land occupied by Wharf.....	50,000
Land for Pumping Station.....	1,000

Total value of real estate belonging to city.....\$1,046,150

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation and tax rate (per \$1,000) have been as follows for the years indicated:

Years.	Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Years.	Valuation.	Tax Rate.
1898.....	\$42,067,675	\$12-10	1894.....	\$44,321,230	11-20
1897.....	48,334,650	11-20	1890.....	39,453,392	10-50
1896.....	46,446,796	10-00	1885.....	29,217,050	9-80
1895.....	45,352,330	11-20	1881.....	28,238,631	10-10

POPULATION in 1890 was 48,682; in 1890 it was 34,555; in 1898 (estimated), 75,000.

PASADENA.—HERMAN DYER, Clerk.

This city is in Los Angeles County.

LOANS—	When Due	Total debt.....
FIRE AND SEWER BONDS—		115,125
5s, Feb., \$96,400.....	1900 to 1908	Cash in treasury..... \$16,145
\$9,600 yearly on Feb. 1.		Net debt Mar. 1, 1897..... 98,980
LIBRARY BONDS—		Tax valuation, real & imp. 7,571,895
7s, Feb., \$4,675.....	1900 to 1910	Tax valuation, personal 717,754
\$425 yearly on Feb. 1.		Total valuation 1896-7...8,289,449
Interest payable at city treasury.		Assessment abt. 65% actual value.
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '97. \$111,125		City tax rate (per \$1,000)...\$10-00
Floating debt..... 4,000		Population in 1890 was.....4,882
		Population in 1897 (est.)...11,000

PASADENA CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT.—E. A. WALKER, Secretary.

Includes the City of Pasadena and North and East Pasadena.

LOANS—	When Due	Total debt Feb. 6, 1899..
SCHOOL BONDS—		\$40,000
6s, \$40,000.....	1899-1906	Assessed val'n '98 (est) 7,066,779
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		Est'm'd value of property 140,000
		Population in 1898 (about) 12,500

PLACER COUNTY.—J. B. LANDIS.

County seat is Auburn.

LOANS—	When Due	Tax valuation, personal
COUNTY BONDS—		\$934,430
5s, A&O, \$64,000.....	1899-1914	Tax valuation, railroads 1,986,311
\$4,000 yearly in October		Total valuation 1898... 9,224,476
Bonded debt July 1, '98. \$68,000		To all tax (per \$1,000) '98...\$18-00
Tax valuation, real.....6,303,730		Population in 1890 was.....15,101

PLUMAS COUNTY.—{H. C. FLOURNOY, Clerk. W. S. DEAN, Treasurer.

County seat is Quincy City.

LOANS—	When Due	Bonded debt July 1, 1898.
COUNTY BONDS—		\$35,000
6s, Oct. 3, \$9,000, g., Oct. 3, 1901		Total valuation 1898... 2,187,970
6s, Nov. 7, 11,000, g., Nov. 7, 1901		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
6s, May 2, 15,100, g., May 2, 1903		St. & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98...\$25-00
All bonds optional at any time.		Population in 1890 was.....4,933
		Population in 1898 was.....8,180

INTEREST is payable at County Treasurer's office.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

REDLANDS.—L. W. CLARK, Clerk.

This city is in San Bernardino County.

LOANS—	When Due	Valuation, etc.—
CITY BONDS (gold)—		Tax valuation 1898...\$3,124,560
6s, M&N, \$70,000.....	May 1, 1899	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898...\$33-30
(\$5,000 pay. yearly) to May 1, 1912		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Interest at Chase Nat. Bank, N. Y.		Population in 1890 was.....1,904
Total debt Feb., 1899...\$70,000		Population in 1898 (est.)...5,000

RIVERSIDE.—C. R. STIBBENS, City Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Riverside County.

BONDED DEBT	When Due	Assessed val'n
Jan. 1, '99. \$120,250		abt. 40 p. c. actual val.
Assessed valuation, real, \$153,755		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898...\$30-00
Assessed valuation, pers'l 428,085		Population 1898 (est.)...7,000
Total valuation 1898...4,973,810		Population 1890 was.....4,683

SACRAMENTO.—A. L. FROST, Treasurer.

This city is the county seat of Sacramento County. The original debt was a little less than \$1,600,000, being four series of 6 per cent bonds, issued in 1858, and falling due in 1888, 1893, 1898 and 1903. The flood of 1861-1862 destroyed half of the property values, and the coupons have remained unpaid about eight years as a rule. In 1872 a Funded Debt Commission (abolished by Legislative act of 1899) was created. It bought bonds and coupons, and collected from the city as other creditors did, and re-invested in more bonds and coupons. It was believed that the sinking fund would be large enough in 1899 to cancel all past-due bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION	When Due	Due in '88, '93 and '98.
'98. \$15,655,000		Feb. 1, 1899.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98...\$35-40		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898...\$52,500
Population in 1890 was.....26,386		Unpaid interest..... 43,100
Population in 1899 (est.)...32,000		Due in 1903..... 79,400
		Levee bonds..... 50,000
		(\$5,000 due yearly.)
		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899...225,000

NOTE.—The Funded Debt Commissioners hold all the bonds of the city (including some of new series), except the following, which are held by individuals as valid claims against the city:

SACRAMENTO CO.—{W. B. HAMILTON, Clerk. A. S. GREENLAW, Treas.

County seat is Sacramento.

LOANS—	When Due	County has no floating debt.
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real...\$27,196,520
6s, Jan., \$39,500.....	Feb. 1, '99-'03	Tax valuation, pers'n...4,482,880
4s, J&J, 175,000.....	July 1, 1912	Equalized val., RR's... 1,117,450
4s, J&J, 58,000.....	July 1, 1913	Total valuation, 1898... 32,796,850
4s, J&J, 77,000.....	July 1, 1905	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...\$16-00
4s, J&J, 80,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Population in 1890 was.....40,339
Total debt July 1, 1898...\$429,500		Population 1898 (about) 48,000

INTEREST is payable at Sacramento.

OPTIONAL.—All of the county's bonds, excepting the 6 per cent issue, are subject to call on forty days' notice.

SAN BENITO CO.—J. G. PIRATSKY, Clerk.

County seat is Hollister.

LOANS—	When Due	Equalized val'n, RR's
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$167,675
5s, J&J, \$19,000, g.....	July 1, 1907	Total valuation 1898...6,030,956
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Total debt July 1, 1898... \$21,000		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...\$15-50
Tax valuation, real.....4,991,240		Population in 1890 was..... 6,412
Tax valuation, pers'l..... 871,040		Population in 1880 was..... 5,584
		Population in 1898 (about) 7,200

TAX FREE.—Bonds held outside of the county are tax exempt.

SAN DIEGO.—{D. C. REED, Mayor. T. J. DOWELL, Treasurer.

This is the county seat of San Diego County.

LOANS—	When Due	Total debt Sept. 1, 1898
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$300,219
4s, J&J, \$260,000.....	1938	Tax valuation, real.....1,630,219
(\$6,500 due yearly Jan. 3.)		Tax valuation, personal 1,122,689
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898...12,752,908
5s, J&D, \$36,000.....	1899 to 1907	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
\$4,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.		City tax (per \$1,000) '98...\$10-00
Interest payable in San Diego.		Population in 1890 was..... 16,159
		Population in 1898 (est.)...19,567

SAN DIEGO CO.—W. H. HOLCOMBE, Clerk.

County seat is San Diego. Several irrigation districts have been organized in this county which have separate debts of their own.

LOANS—	When Due	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..
FUNDING BONDS—		\$184,850
5s, J&J, \$59,500.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Tax valuation, real.....17,653,207
4s, J&J, 79,000.....	July 1, 1908	Tax valuation, personal 1,160,309
ROAD & BRIDGE BONDS—		Equal valuation, RR's 1,399,684
5s, J&J, \$52,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Total valuation 1898...20,215,200
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899...\$190,500		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...\$19-50
Sinking fund..... 5,850		Population in 1890 was.....34,987
		Population in 1898 (est.)...35,680

INTEREST is payable at San Diego.

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call on forty days' notice.

SAN DIEGO COUNTY, CORONADO SCHOOL DISTRICT—

LOANS—	When Due	Tax valuation 1897...
8s, ann., \$21,000.....	Dec. 3, 1904	\$8,710,933
(Part due yearly)		Real valuation, about 1,500,000
Total debt Feb. 21, 1898...\$21,000		Population in 1898 (est.)... 1,100

SAN FRANCISCO.—{JAMES D. PHELAN, Mayor. JOHN A. RUSSELL, City Clerk.

San Francisco is in San Francisco County, and the financial statement given below is for both county and city.

LOANS—	When Due	LOANS—	When Due
CITY HALL BONDS—		OLD CLAIMS—	
6s, J&J, \$38,500, g.....	July 1, 1899	6s, J&J, \$1,500, g.....	Jan. 1, 1888
Subject to call.		PARK BONDS—	
JUDGMENT BONDS—		6s, A&O, \$250,000, g.....	Apr. 1, 1904
7s, A&O, \$1,000, g.....	Oct. 1, 1897		

Special bonds made payable by statute from taxes on lands benefited:
 Montgomery Avenue bonds have been declared null and void.
 Dupont Street bonds, 7s, amount outstanding.....\$306,000
 The Dupont Street bonds have long been involved in litigation, but many issues have recently been settled, and the bonds are being redeemed.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS—Bonds are in denominations of \$1,000 and \$500.

INTEREST is payable in gold in San Francisco.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows San Francisco's total funded debt and the sinking fund held by the city against the same on the following dates:

	Jan. 1, '99.	Sept. 10, '98.	July 1, '97.	July 1, '96.
Total bonded debt.....	\$291,000	\$291,000	\$444,000	\$572,000
Sinking funds.....	222,984	195,543	409,519	386,000
Net debt.....	\$68,015	\$95,457	\$134,451	\$186,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

CITY PROPERTY.—The following is a description of the property owned by the City and County of San Francisco, as transmitted to the State Controller by direction of the Board of Supervisors in September, 1898. The water, gas and electric-light plant are not owned by the city.

Park reservations and public squares.....	\$10,000,000
Fire department, lots and improvements.....	1,300,000
City halls, county jails, hospitals, almshouses, House of Correction, Industrial School, lots and improvements....	7,500,000
Cemetery reservation.....	650,000
Sundry lots.....	260,000
Channel-Street lots from Ninth to Eighteenth streets.....	150,000
School lots, improvements, libraries, furniture, &c.....	5,140,257
Total.....	\$25,000,257

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following table gives the assessed valuation of real estate and personal property and the tax rate.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1898-'99.....	\$282,769,730	\$69,574,331	\$352,344,061	\$18.06
1897-'98.....	278,157,565	69,796,965	347,954,530	18.934
1896-'97.....	275,334,295	82,251,831	357,586,126	13.98
1895-'96.....	265,031,325	62,814,017	327,845,342	22.50
1894-'95.....	261,809,115	63,299,903	325,109,018	14.93
1893-'94.....	276,457,420	66,186,759	342,644,179	16.06
1892-'93.....	277,346,008	68,894,698	346,240,706	14.34
1891-'90.....	241,119,410	64,920,995	306,040,405	17.22
1890-'89.....	164,495,888	59,013,672	223,509,560	15.77
1879-'80.....	160,429,845	51,057,229	211,487,074	19.95
1878-'79.....	162,466,177	101,763,267	264,229,444	20.99
1869-'70.....	69,776,603	74,982,907	144,759,510	30.80
1864-'65.....	47,345,973	35,851,652	83,197,625	29.80
1861-'62.....			41,870,811	28.70

The tax rate for city and county purposes for 1898-'99 was \$13.18 and for State purposes \$4.88 per \$1,000 of valuation.

The amount of taxes levied in 1898-'99 for city and county purposes (exclusive of railroads assessed by the State Board of Equalization, \$189,454) was \$4,643,394; for State purposes was \$1,719,439; total amount of taxes, \$6,362,833. The estimated revenue for city and county purposes from other sources than taxation was \$1,443,515.

POPULATION in 1890 was 298,997; in 1880 it was 233,959; in 1870 it was 149,473. For 1898 the population is estimated at 350,000.

SAN JACINTO AND PLEASANT VALLEY IRRIGATION DISTRICT.—JAS. D. McDIARMID, President.

This district is in Riverside County. Winchester, P. O.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt June 2, 1897..	\$228,000
WATER WORKS—		Tax valuation 1895.....	507,978
6s, J&J, \$228,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902	Assessment is on actual value.	
(Part due yearly thereafter.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$2.70
Interest payable in Winchester.			

SAN JOAQUIN CO.—{OTTO GRUNSKY, Clerk. A. G. KEAGLE, Auditor.

County seat is Stockton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, '98	\$179,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	24,547,902
4s, J&J, \$112,000.....	July 1, 1907	Tax valuation, personal.....	4,354,221
HOSPITAL BONDS—		Tax valuation, railroad.....	2,025,355
5s, J&J, \$37,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	Total valuation 1898.....	30,957,588
JAIL BONDS—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1911	State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$12.50
All above bonds are subject to call at any time on 40 days' notice.		Population in 1890 was.....	28,629
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	28,629

Principal and interest on all bonds payable in gold.

INTEREST is payable at Stockton.

TAX FREE.—All the above bonds are free from taxation.

SAN JOSE.—{C. J. MARTIN, Mayor. J. W. COOK, Clerk.

This city is in Santa Clara County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		PARK BONDS—	
5g, Jan., \$6,000, g.....	\$750 yearly	5g, Jan., \$20,000, g.....	\$2,500 yearly
CITY HALL BONDS—		SEWER BONDS—	
5g, Jan., \$60,000, g.....	7,500 yearly	6g, Jan., \$114,000, g.....	\$14,250 y'rly
HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—		4 1/2s, J&D, \$39,000.....	1899-1937
4 1/2s, J&D, \$73,125.....	1899-1937	(\$1,000 yearly on June 1.)	
(\$1,875 yearly on June 1.)			

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer and both interest and principal are payable in gold.

TOTAL DEBT on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$312,125. The city then had no sinking fund and no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate for 1898 was \$14,335,165; personal property, \$1,707,530; total, \$16,042,695. The total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1898 was \$23.85. Property is assessed at about 3/4 its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 18,060; in 1880 was 12,567. In 1897 the population was 20,475.

SAN LUIS OBISPO CO.—J. WHICHER, Clk.

County seat is San Luis Obispo.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Mar. 1, 1899..	\$83,154
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	9,596,461
6s, F&A, \$8,500.....	1902	Tax valuation, perso'l.....	1,438,635
6s, J&J, 42,000.....	1905	Equal value'n, railr'ds.....	\$47,700
5s, F&A, 20,000.....	1902	Total valuation 1898.....	11,882,796
5s, M&S, 20,000.....	1911	State & co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98.....	\$16.70
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899..	\$90,500	Population in 1890 was.....	16,072
Sinking fund.....	7,345	Population in 1895 (est.).....	15,500

SAN MATEO CO.—{M. H. THOMPSON, Clerk. GEO. BARKER, Auditor.

County seat is Redwood City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..	\$47,125
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	11,996,950
4 1/2s, annually, \$48,000.....	1908	Tax valuation, perso'l.....	1,652,703
Interest payable at Redwood City.		Total valuation 1898.....	13,649,653
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$48,000	Assessment 66 p. c. actual value.	
Floating debt.....	4,000	State & co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98.....	\$16.00
Total debt.....	52,000	Population in 1890 was.....	10,067
Sinking fund.....	4,875	Population in 1898 (est.).....	15,500

SANTA ANA.—EDWARD TEDFORD, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Orange County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '97.
SEWER BONDS—		\$2,251,000
4 1/2s, g.	\$65,000.....	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
WATER BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.
4 1/2s, g.	\$39,000.....	Population in 1890 was
		Population in 1898 (est.) ...

SANTA BARBARA.—F. J. MCGUIRE, Treas.

Santa Barbara is in Santa Barbara County.

LOANS—		When Due.	
BOULEVARD BONDS—			Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....
5s, Mar., \$49,386.....	Mar. 25, 1899		\$50,863
(part due yearly) to Mar. 25, 1912			Tax valuation, real.....
OUTFALL SEWER BONDS—			4,249,062
5s, Oct., \$11,987.....	Oct. 22, 1899		Tax valuation, perso'l.....
(part due yearly) to Oct. 22, 1911			423,959
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$61,350		Total valuation 1898.....
Sinking fund.....	10,481		4,672,921
			Assessment is 3/4 actual value.
			Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....
			\$32.20
			Population in 1890 was.....
			5,864
			Population in 1898 (est.).....
			9,000

INTEREST on the boulevard bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on sewer bonds at Santa Barbara.

SANTA CLARA CO.—{JOS. A. LOTZ, Treas. H. A. PFISTER, Clerk.

County seat is San Jose.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, person'l.	\$1,599,485
REFUNDING BONDS.		Tax valuation, rail'rds	1,173,923
4½s, A&O, \$23,000.....	Apr. 13, 1905	Total valuation 1898.....	51,229,018
4½s, J&J, 36,000.....	July 1, 1910	Assessment about 3-5 actual value.	
4s, F&A, 30,000.....	Aug. 19, 1905	State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$4.98
4s, A&O, 23,000.....	Oct. 23, 1905	County tax (per \$1,000).....	9.12
Total debt Jan. 1, '99.....		Population in 1890 was.....	48,005
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1896 (est.).....	53,964

INTEREST is payable at County Treasurer's office.

TAX RATE inside cities and incorporated towns is \$11.00; and \$14.00 in the country, including road tax.

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call.

SANTA CLARA COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

8s, Jan., \$2,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902	6s, var., \$34,300.....	1902 to 1918
7s, July, 600.....	July 1, 1903	Total debt Aug. 1, 1898.....	\$85,900
7s, var., 49,000.....	1900 to 1907		

SANTA CRUZ.—

This city is in Santa Cruz County. The city has been in litigation over its refunding bonds, which it refused to pay, claiming error in issue, fraud, and various other points, but on Sept. 28, 1898, the United States Circuit Court declared the bonds valid.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable at Santa Cruz.
REFUNDING BONDS—(GOLD)—		Total debt (last returns).....\$360,000
5s, Apr., \$258,000.....	Apr. 15, '99-'28	Water debt (included).....\$320,000
(\$9,000 due yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.....5,596
5s, Apr., \$60,000.....		

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

SANTA CRUZ CO.—{H. H. MILLER, Clerk. W. H. BIAS, Treas.

County seat is Santa Cruz.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation, real.....	\$8,858,845
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	1,219,465
4½s, J&D, \$94,000.....	1905	Tax valuation, railr'ds.....	553,349
Subject to call.		Total valuation 1898.....	10,631,659
SCHOOL DIST. BONDS—		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
6s, 7s, 8s, Jan., \$75,500.....		State & co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98.....	\$20.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$169,500	Population 1890 was.....	13,270
School Dist. debt (incl.).....	75,500	Population 1898 (local est.).....	21,250

INTEREST is payable at Santa Cruz. Bonds are owned by the State.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

SANTA MONICA.—

Town in Los Angeles County.

TOWN OF LOS ANGELES COUNTY.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897...\$1,799,545
SEWER BONDS—		Real valuation (est.)... 3,500,000
6s, M&S, \$29,000....	1899 to 1927	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97...\$17.80
(\$1,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)		Population in 1890 was.....1,627
Total debt Sept. 15, 1897..	\$30,000	Population in 1896 was.....2,928

SANTA ROSA.—{J. W. JESSE, Mayor. C. L. MOBLEY, City Clerk.

This city is in Sonoma County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898 ..	\$146,483
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	3,737,055
4s, Dec., \$144,875, g.....	'99 to '33	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
(\$4,125 due yearly.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$23.30
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898....	\$148,500	Population in '97.....	8,000 to 10,000
Sinking fund.....	2,017	Population in 1890 was.....	5,220

SHASTA CO.—{A. J. DRYNAN, Clerk and Auditor. WILLIAM A. SMITH, Treasurer.

County seat is Redding.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Total debt July 1, 1898.....	\$56,000
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	7,205,359
7s, J.&J, \$9,000.....	1900	Assessment same as actual value.	
COURT HOUSE & JAIL—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$20.00
5s, F.&A, \$47,000.....	Feb. 15, 1909	Population in 1890 was.....	12,133
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1880 was.....	9,492
Interest is payable at Redding.		Population 1897 (local est.).....	17,000

SIERRA COUNTY.—{A. J. MEROUX, Clerk. W. I. REDDING, Treasurer.

County seat is Downsville.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Equal valuation, railr'ds	\$45,573
FUNDED DEBT BONDS—		Total valuation 1898	1,456,883
7s, M&N, \$10,300.....	1903	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98	\$30.00
Total debt July 1, 1898..	\$10,300	Population in 1890 was	5,051
Tax valuation, real.....	1,215,855	Population in 1896 (est.)	5,500
Tax valuation, pers'l.....	195,955		

SISKIYOU CO.—{R. H. DE WITT, Treasurer.

County seat is Yreka.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'l.
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, railr'ds.
6s, J&J, \$43,700.....	Jan. 1, 1904	Total valuation 1898.....
6s, J&J, 17,000.....	June 1, 1910	Equalized valuation '98.....
Bonds are subject to call.		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Total debt July 1, 1898.....		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....
Tax valuation, real.....		Population 1890 was.....

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

SONOMA CO.—{S. B. FULTON, Clerk.

County seat is Santa Rosa.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'l.
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, railr'ds.
4 1/2s, A&O, \$137,000.....	April, 1906	Total valuation 1898.....
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Bonds are exempt from taxation.		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....
Total debt July 1, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was.....
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1897 (est.).....

STOCKTON.—{WM. INGLIS, Mayor.

Stockton is in San Joaquin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest is payable at Stockton.
REFUNDING CITY BONDS OF 1883		Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....
6s, J&J, \$30,000 July '99 to '03		Total valuation 1894.....
(\$19,000 due yearly July 1.)		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
SEWER & IMP. BONDS OF 1890—		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....
5s, M&S, \$131,250. Sept. 10, 1899		Population in 1890 was.....
(\$11,750 yearly) to Sept. 10, 1910		Population in 1898 (est.).....

* The bonds of this city are all payable in gold.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

SUTTER COUNTY.—{D. D. GREEN, County Clerk.

County seat is Yuba City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, railr'ds.
ROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....
6s, J&J, \$11,000.....	1903	Equalized valuation '98.....
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1890 was.....
Tax valuation, personal.....		

TEHAMA CO.—{WM. A. FISH, Clerk.

County seat is Red Bluff.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, R.R.s.....
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....	Jan. 2, 1915	Total valuation 1898.....
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		Assessment about 7-10 actual value.
Sinking fund.....		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1890 was.....
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1898 (est.).....

INTEREST is payable at County Treasurer's office.

TRINITY CO.—{R. L. CARTER, Clerk.

County seat is Weaverville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'l.
COUNTY BONDS—		Total valuation 1894.....
5s, F&A, \$25,500.....	1908	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Subject to call.		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....
Total debt July 1, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was.....
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1898 (est.).....

TAX FREE.—Bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at Weaverville.

TULARE.—D. F. REED, Pres. Board of Trustees.

Tulare is in the county of the same name. The bonds described in the following are issued by the Tulare Irrigation District, consisting of 45,000 acres of land, of which the city forms part.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.
TULARE IRRIGATION DISTRICT BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....
6s, Jan. 1, \$500,000.....	1902	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....
(\$50,000 due yearly) to 1911		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
Interest payable at Tulare in gold.		Population 1890 was.....
		Population 1897 (local est.).....

TAX FREE.—All of the above bonds are exempt from taxation except as personal property when held by local parties.

VALLEJO.—{J. A. McINNIS, Chairman Fin. Committee.

This city is in Solano County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
REDEMPTION BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....
5s, April, \$28,800.....	Apr. 1, 1900	Total valuation 1897.....
(\$800 due yearly.)		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Interest payable in Vallejo.		State, county and school tax
WATER BONDS, 1892—		(per \$1,000) 1897.....
6s, \$175,000.....	1899 to 1912	City tax (per \$1,000) '97.....
(\$12,500 due yearly on Dec. 1.)		Population 1890 was.....
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.....		Population in 1897 (est.).....

Vallejo's bonds are subject to call at the option of the city.

WHITTIER.—WALTER E. BUTLER, City Clerk.

City is in Los Angeles County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt 1898.....
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....
5s, J&J, \$40,000 g.....	1900 to 1939	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		Population in 1890 was.....
Interest payable in Whittier.		Population in 1898 (est.).....

WOODLAND.—JAS. C. HARLAN, Treasurer.

This city is in Yolo County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....
BUILD-G, WATER & SEWER—		City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....
5s, July, \$84,500.....	1899 to 1913	Population in 1890 was.....
(\$8,500 due yearly on July 1.)		Population in 1890 was.....
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1897 (est.).....

YUBA CO.—{D. D. GREEN, Clerk.

County seat is Marysville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Equal valuation, R.R.s.
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....
6s, J&J, \$21,000.....	1902	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
Optional at any time.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was.....
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1897 (est.).....
Tax valuation, pers'l.....		

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

INTEREST is payable at Marysville.

State of Oregon.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act Aug. 14, 1848) - Aug. 14, 1848

Admitted as a State (Act Feb. 14, 1859) - Feb. 14, 1859

Total area of State (square miles) - 96,080

State Capital - Salem

Governor (term ex. 3d* Monday Jan. 1903), - T. T. Gear

Secretary of State (term ex. 3d Mon. Jan. 1903), F. I. Dunbar

Treasurer (term ex. 3d Mon. Jan. 1903) - C. S. Moore

* The Legislature does not always canvass the vote for Governor immediately upon its meeting, and the Governor's term runs until his successor is declared elected.

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the second Monday in January, and there is no limit to length of sessions; but members of the Legislature can draw pay only for 40 days' services in the aggregate.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of Oregon's State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 147.

To-day Oregon practically has no debt. There are some little left-over lots that go by that name, in the aggregate amounting to \$1,829,79, which the State is ready and would be very glad to pay, but cannot get them in. Interest on these ceased prior to December 31, 1898.

On January 1, 1899, \$2 3,984 88 of warrants were outstanding, in addition to which there are \$34,925 38 of swamp land warrants, payable out of the proceeds of sales of swamp lands, redeemable on call of the Treasurer.

VALUATION.—The gross valuation in 1897 as equalized by the State Board was \$143,539,898; indebtedness and exemptions, \$8,622,592; equalized valuation, \$134,917,104; State tax rate (per \$1,000), 1899 was \$5.70.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Oregon framed and adopted its Constitution in 1857. It is quite a notable fact that the people of the State are to-day living under that instrument in the precise form in which it was originally adopted, for there never has been an amendment made to it. The provisions with respect to debt limitation will be found on pages 150 and 151 of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Oregon has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	313,767	1870.....	90,923	1850.....	13,294
1880.....	174,768	1860.....	52,465		

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF OREGON.**ASTORIA.**—Astoria is in Clatsop County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Oct. 1, '98.....
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Street bonds (add'l).....
5s.....	\$10,000.....	Water bonds (add'l).....
FUNDING BONDS—		Warrants (additional).....
6s.....	\$80,000.....	Cash on hand.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....
6s, M&S, \$23,000.....	Sept. 1, 1910	Tax valuation about 1/2 actual val.
6s, M&S, 6,000.....	Sept. 5, 1902	City tax (per M.) '98.....
6s.....	50,000.....	Total tax (per \$1,000).....
STREET BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....
5s.....	23,260.....	Population in 1895 (est.).....
WATER BONDS—		
5s, J&J, 300,000 g.....	Jan. 1, 1925	

BAKER CITY.—County seat of Baker County.

Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1899.....	\$60,000	Tax valuation 1899.....	\$350,000
Floating debt.....	21,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$47.00
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.....	81,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,604
Water debt (included).....	60,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....	7,900

CLACKAMAS CO.—JACOB SHADE, Treasurer.

Oregon City is the county seat.

County has no bonded debt.		Assessed valuation 1898.....	\$4,150,039
Floating debt Oct. 1, '98.....	\$141,846	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$28.00
Cash and other assets.....	31,348	Population in 1890 was.....	15,233
Net debt Oct. 1, '98.....	110,498	Population in 1898 (est.).....	27,000

CORVALLIS.—

This city is in Benton County.

Tot. debt(float'g) Jan. 1, '99.....	\$10,000	City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$7.00
Total valuation 1898.....	\$50,006	Average school tax.....	5.00
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.		Population in 1890 was.....	1,527
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$24.80	Population in 1898 (est.).....	2,500

HEPPNER.—J. P. WILLIAMS, Recorder.

Heppner is in Morrow County.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$20,000	Real valuation.....	\$300,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	368,508	Population 1897 (estimated).....	1,200

JACKSON CO.—GUS NEWBURY, Clerk.

Jacksonville is the county seat.

Total debt Oct. 1, 1899.....	\$156,020	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Net in treasury.....	6,967	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$30.75
Net debt Oct. 1, 1899.....	149,053	Population in 1890 was.....	11,455
Assessed valuation '98.....	4,477,500		

KLAMATH CO.—{C. H. WITHROW, Clerk.
H. VAN VALKENBURG, Treasurer.
County seat is Klamath Falls (Linkville).
County tax (per \$1,000).....\$9.30
Average school tax.....5.00
Population in 1898 (est.).....3,500
Population in 1890 was.....2,444
State tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$5.70

KLAMATH FALLS.—C. L. PARRISH, Rec'd. r.
County seat of Klamath County.
Bonds are in litigation.
LOANS—
LIGHT & WATER BONDS—
6s, \$10,000.....1917
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.....\$10,000
Floating debt.....1,100
Tax valuation 1898.....\$130,689
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per M.) '98.....\$32.00
Population in 1899 (est.).....600

LAKE COUNTY.—
County seat is Lakeview.
County has no bonded debt.
Floating debt Oct. 1, '99.....\$57,357
Equalized valuation '97.....1,325,699
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$25.70
Population in 1897 (est.).....2,300
Population in 1890 was.....2,604
Population in 1880 was.....2,804

MEDFORD.—CHARLES STRANG, Treasurer.
Medford is located in Jackson County.

LOANS—
WATER BONDS.
7s, J&J, \$20,000.....Sept. 1, 1900
Interest payable in New York.
Bonded debt.....\$20,000
Floating debt (about).....18,000
Total debt Apr. 1, 1896.....\$38,000
Tax valuation 1894.....300,000
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value
Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$40.00
Population 1890 was.....1,196
Population 1894 (est.).....2,200
TAX FREE.—The city's bonds are all exempt from taxation.

MULTNOMAH CO.—W. H. POPE, Auditor.
County seat is Portland.

County has no bonded debt.
Floating debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$480,777
Sinking fund.....83,014
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....397,763
Assessed valuat'n '98.....\$42,870,564
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....18.50
Population in 1890 was.....74,884
Population in 1898 (est.).....100,000

OREGON CITY. {C. D. LATOURETTE, Mayor.
BRUCE C. CURRY, Recorder.
This city is situated in Clackamas Co.

LOANS—
CITY BONDS—
6s, g, M&N, \$30,000g. May 1, 1901
5s, g, M&N, 20,000g. May 1, 1904
WATER-WORKS BONDS—
6s, g, J&J, \$10,000g. Jan. 1, 1904
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$60,000
Floating debt.....2,800
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$62,800
Tax valuation, real.....867,000
Tax valuation, personal.....280,000
Total valuation 1897.....1,147,000
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$41.00
Population in 1890 was.....3,062
Population in 1880 was.....1,263

*Oregon City's limits have recently been enlarged and the population in 1898 was estimated at 5,000.

INTEREST on the city bonds is payable at Oregon City; on the water bonds in New York.

POLK COUNTY.—H. L. FENTON, Treasurer.
County seat is Dallas. County has no bonded debt.
Floating debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$85,732
Tax valuation, real.....3,417,233
Tax valua'n, pers. & RR.s. 932,326
Total tax '98.....\$4,349,559
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$21.00
Population in 1897 was.....15,233

PORTLAND.—A. N. GAMBELL, Auditor.

Portland is the county-seat of Multnomah County. The cities of Portland, East Portland and Albina were consolidated in June, 1891.

LOANS—
BOULEVARD BONDS—
6s, J&D, \$50,000.....June 1, 1921
BRIDGE BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$500,000.....Jan. 1, 1922
5s, A&O, 200,000.....Apr. 1, 1925
CITY HALL BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$175,000.....Jan. 1, 1920
5s, J&J, 500,000.....Jan. & July 1922
FERRY BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....Apr. 1, 1923
FUNDING BONDS—
5s, J&D, \$430,000.....1928
LIGHT BONDS—
6s, M&N, \$50,000.....May 1, 1921
LOANS—
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
6s, Var., \$31,969.....1905
6s, Var., 58,601.....1906
6s, Var., 37,932.....1907
6s, Var., 35,334.....1908
PARK BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....June 1, 1921
WATER BONDS—
6s, M&N, \$250,000.....May 1, 1921
5s, J&J, 700,000.....Jan. 1, 1917
5s, J&J, 2,200,000.....July 1, 1923
GENERAL BONDS—
6s, F&A, \$10,000.....Aug. 1, 1910
6s, J&D, 40,000.....June 1, 1921
6s, M&N, 56,500.....May 1, 1901

* These bonds are payable, principal and interest, from the water rates, not from taxation.

INTEREST on the general bonds due in 1910 is payable by Blair & Co., New York; on the general bonds due June 1, 1921, the boulevard bonds and the park bonds, at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on the light bonds in New York; on the water bonds due in 1921 in Chicago; on all other bonds in Portland.

GOLD PAYMENT.—Both principal and interest are payable in gold.
TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt on Jan. 1, 1899, was \$5,424,316, including the water debt of \$3,150,000; sinking fund, \$35,784; net debt, \$5,392,552.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Portland's charter limits the city's debt to the present debt, and floating or warrant debt is prohibited.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$38,396,620, property being assessed at about 40 per cent of its actual value; city tax (per \$1,000) was \$8.00; total tax (per \$1,000) \$30.50.

WATER WORKS.—The water works are self-sustaining. The amount invested in the entire plant to Jan. 1, 1899, was \$1,905,640.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 48,355; in 1880 was 17,577. The total population of Portland, East Portland and Albina in 1890 was 62,046; in 1895 it was 81,342. In 1899 (est.) 85,000.

PORT OF PORTLAND.—C. RANDOLPH, Cl'k.

The Port of Portland was incorporated in 1891 and given authority to issue bonds to the amount of \$500,000 for river and harbor improvements. Its limits include the consolidated City of Portland and all but about one-tenth of the territory in Multnomah County. The debt at present is as follows.

LOANS—
RIVER IMP. BONDS (gold)—
5s, J&J, \$350,000.....Jan. 1, 1922
Interest is payable at Portland.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$350,000
Tax valuation '98.....\$41,840,564
Assess'm't 35 to 40 p. c. act'l value.
Port tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$17.0
Population 1898 (est.).....93,000

SALEM.—JOHN MOIR, Treasurer.
This city is in Marion County.

LOANS—
FUNDING BONDS (gold)—
....., semi-ann., \$60,000.....1914
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
6s, \$6,181.....
Bonded debt Aug., 1898.....\$149,000
Floating debt April, 1896.....\$34,180
Total debt Apr., 1896.....183,180
Tax valuation 1898.....1,961,801
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$31.00
Population in 1890 was.....10,000
Population 1898 (est.).....12,000

THE DALLES.—The Dalles is in Wasco County.

LOANS—
CITY BONDS—
6s, \$57,000.....May 1, 1920
WATER BONDS—(Gold)—
6s, \$100,000.....1900-1915
(\$25,000 due every 5 yrs. in Mar.)
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$157,000
Water debt (included).....\$100,000
Cash in treasury Feb. 1, '99.....\$7,741
Tax valuation 1898.....1,110,127
Real valuation.....3,500,000
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$32.90
Population in 1890 was.....3,029
Population in 1895 (est.).....3,500

UMATILLA CO.—B. S. BURROUGHS, Clerk.

County seat is Pendleton.
County has no bonded debt.
Floating debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$185,000
Tax valuation 1898.....6,568,134
Total tax (per M) 1898.....\$20.00
Population in 1890 was.....13,381
Population in 1897 (est.).....13,609

State of Washington.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, &c.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 2, 1853) - March 2, 1853
Admitted as a State (Act. Feb. 22, 1889) - Nov. 11, 1889
Total area of State (square miles) - 69,994
State Capital - Olympia
Governor (term ends Wed. after 2d Mon. Jan. '01) - J. R. Rogers
Secretary (term ends Wed. aft. 2d Mon. Jan. '01) - W. D. Jenkins
Treasurer (term ends Wed. aft. 2d Mon. Jan. '01) - C. W. Young

STATE DEBT.—The Washington State debt is described in detail below. The United States Mortgage & Trust Co. is now (1899) the New York fiscal agent for the State of Washington.

LOANS—
NAME AND PURPOSE. Interest. Principal.
P. O. Payable. When Due. Outstanding.
Funding, April 1, 1890.....3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Apr. 1, 1905.....\$250,000
Subject to call at any time.

These bonds are payable in gold.

INTEREST is payable at the office of the State Treasurer in Olympia.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt on Nov. 1, 1898, was \$250,000, and the floating debt was \$1,455,969.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation, equalized by State board, for 1898 of real estate was \$170,921,051; personal property, \$35,800,568; railroads, \$20,274,675; total, \$226,996,294. The following statement shows the total assessed valuation of the State for the years indicated. The tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1898 was \$5.00 including \$2.60 for school purposes.

Years.	Assessment.	Years.	Assessment.
1894.....	\$226,996,294	1891.....	\$273,642,069
1897.....	226,130,784	1890.....	217,595,739
1896.....	204,677,668	1885.....	50,484,437
1895.....	204,190,377	1880.....	23,708,597
1894.....	212,430,511	1875.....	14,569,156
1893.....	284,075,122	1870.....	16,642,863
1892.....	319,016,341	1860.....	4,394,735

DEBT LIMITATION.—Like so many of the younger States, Washington has taken a conservative position with respect to State and municipal indebtedness. The provisions of the Constitution with reference to creating debt are, however, so comprehensive and plain that it is necessary to do no more than copy the sections relating to the subject.

FIRST, with reference to the State, there are three sections; the first limits the debt, the second names exceptions to the limit and the third provides the method in which additional debt may be created. These sections are all found in article 8, and were given in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895; page 152.

SECOND, Counties, Cities, Towns &c. are more rigorously guarded. The whole system as to municipalities is found in section 6 of article 8, though section 7 is also important, as it forbids counties, cities &c. giving money or loaning credit to any corporation &c. Sections 6 and 7 will be found on page 152 of the April, 1895, SUPPLEMENT.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The full record of population of Washington as far back as it goes is given in the following.

1898 (est.).....	400,000	1890.....	349,390	1870.....	23,955
1892.....	395,589	1880.....	75,116	1860.....	11,594

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF WASHINGTON.

ADAMS COUNTY.—G. A. KENNEDY, Audr.
County seat is Ritzville.

LOANS—
COURT HOUSE BONDS—1892.
6s, \$20,000.....Mar. 1, 1912
Floating debt July 1, '97.....\$13,350
Total debt.....33,350
Cash in treasury.....5,129
Net debt July 1, 1897.....28,221
Tax valuation, real.....\$1,335,107
Tax valuation, personal.....657,529
Tax valuation, railroads.....367,141
Total valuation 1898.....2,359,771
State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '95.....14.08
Population in 1892 was.....2,185
Population in 1890 was.....2,098
Population in 1896 (est.).....3,550

ANACORTES.—J. W. LOWMAN, Treasurer.

This city is in Skagit County.
LOANS—
Warrants outstanding.....\$91,088
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....91,088
Tax valuation 1898.....555,000
City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$10.00
Population in 1890 was.....1,131
Population in 1899 (est.).....1,450

ASOTIN COUNTY.—ELMER WALDRIP, Treas.

County seat is Asotin.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt July 1, 1898.	When Due.	Net debt July 1, 1898.
FUNDING BONDS—				
6s, \$25,000	20 years	\$39,961	Tax valuation, real.	559,923
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.	\$25,000		Tax valuation, personal.	284,725
Floating debt.	17,025		Total valuation, 1898.	844,648
Total debt.	42,025		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$21,680
Cash on hand.	2,033		Population in 1890 was.	1,580
			Population 1898 (estm'd).	2,500

BALLARD.—F. M. DE MOSS, Treasurer.

Ballard is in King County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1895.	When Due.	Tax valuation 1895.
WATER AND LIGHT BONDS—				
6s, g, J&J, \$46,000, g. Jan. 1, 1915		\$788,595		
Total debt April 1, 1898.	\$70,500		Real valuation (about).	2,000,000
			Population in 1890 was.	1,173
			Population in 1894 (est.).	3,500

CHEHALIS COUNTY.—C. N. WILSON, Treas.

County seat is Montesano.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, per l.	When Due.	Tax valuation, per l.
FUNDING BONDS—				
6s, Nov., \$85,000	Nov. 1, 1911	\$966,029		
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$85,000		Tax valuation, railroads.	525,758
Floating debt.	58,901		Total valuation 1898.	6,790,920
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	143,901		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$15,550
Tax valuation, real.	5,299,133		Population in 1892 was.	9,538
			Population in 1890 was.	9,249
			Population in 1899 (est.).	10,400

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

CLALLAM CO.—THOS. T. ALDWELL, Auditor.

County seat is Port Angeles.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash on hand.	When Due.	Cash on hand.
FUNDING BONDS—				
7s, Dec. 31, \$14,000	Dec. 31, 1912	\$10,756		
ROAD BONDS—				
6s, M&N 15, \$90,000, g. May 15, 1911		315,644		
6s, J&D, 10,000, g. June 1, 1912		2,079,000		
Subject to call 1901 and 1902.			Tax valuation, personal.	162,428
Bonded debt July 1, '98.	\$114,000		Total valuation 1898.	2,241,434
Floating debt.	212,400		Assessment abt. 45% actual value.	
Total debt.	326,400		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$21,335
			Population in 1890 was.	2,771
			Population in 1880 was.	638
			Population in 1898 (est.).	7,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

CLARKE CO.—A. J. COOK, County Auditor.

County seat is Vancouver.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1898.	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1898.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—				
6s, May 15, \$40,000, g. May 15, 1911		\$197,350		
Subject to call after 10 years.		50,109		
FUNDING BONDS—				
6s, J&D, \$45,000, g. Dec. 1, 1909		147,241		
Subject to call after 10 years.		3,574,424		
6s, g, J&D, \$10,000, g. Dec. 1, 1901		530,060		
6s, g, J&D, 15,000, g. Dec. 1, 1906		4,104,484		
6s, g, J&D, 25,000, g. Dec. 1, 1911		\$12,000		
6s, g, J&D, 61,000, g. Dec. 1, 1916		11,526		
		11,709		
		14,000		

INTEREST on Court House bonds is payable in Olympia; on the funding bonds due 1909 in Chicago, and on all others in New York City.

TAX FREE.—All the above bonds are exempt from taxation.

COLFAX.—H. H. MCCORD, Clerk.

Colfax is in Whitman County. The city owns property valued on January 1, 1899, at \$74,770.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.	When Due.	Total debt.
MUNICIPAL PURPOSES—				
6s, F&A, \$30,000	Feb. 1, 1912	\$99,803		
WATER WORKS—				
6s, F&A, \$47,000	Feb. 1, 1912	5,406		
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899	\$77,000	94,397		
Floating debt.	22,803	844,730		
		\$15,000		
		1,649		

COLUMBIA CO.—H. E. GILHAM, Auditor.

County seat is Dayton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.
BONDED DEBT—				
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '98.	\$38,000	\$767,160		
Floating debt.	74,735	Total valuation 1898.	3,377,105	
Total debt.	112,735	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$22,112	
Sinking fund assets.	15,000	Population in 1892 was.	6,397	
Net debt Aug. 1, 1898.	97,735	Population in 1890 was.	6,709	
Tax valuation, real.	2,609,945	Population in 1880 was.	7,103	

COWLITZ CO.—J. H. WOOD, Auditor.

County seat is Kalama.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt July 1, 1898.	When Due.	Net debt July 1, 1898.
COUNTY BONDS—				
6s, \$50,000	1917	\$56,544		
Subject to call after 1907.		2,662,664		
Bonded debt July 1, 1898	\$56,000	Tax valuation, personal.	391,649	
Floating debt.	3,369	Total valuation 1898.	3,054,317	
Total debt.	59,369	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$15,000	
Cash on hand.	2,825	Population in 1890 was.	3,161	
		Population in 1890 was.	5,917	
		Population in 1897 about.	9,000	

DOUGLAS CO.—W. H. ANDERSON, Auditor.

County seat is Waterville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash on hand.	When Due.	Cash on hand.
FUNDING BONDS—				
6s, \$30,000	Dec. 1, 1913	\$5,255		
Bonded debt July 1, 1898	\$3,000	Net debt July 1, 1898.	36,950	
Floating debt.	12,205	Tax valuation 1898.	2,583,575	
Total debt.	42,205	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$15,000	
		Population in 1890 was.	3,161	
		Population 1898 (estm'd).	5,000	

EVERETT.—J. O. WHITMARSH, Mayor.

This city is in Snohomish County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
MUNICIPAL BONDS—				
6s, J&J, \$225,000, g. July 1, 1911		\$174,336		
Int. payable at Chase Nat. B'k, N.Y.		Net debt Mar. 10, 1897.	191,916	
Bonded debt Mar. 10, '97.	\$225,000	Total valuation 1898.	2,152,795	
Floating debt.	141,252	Total tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	\$32,000	
Total debt.	366,252	Population in 1890 was.	4,076	
		Population in 1896 about.	4,000	

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

FAIR HAVEN.—L. N. GRIFFIN, Mayor.

This city is in Whatcom County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Taxes, etc., due.	When Due.	Taxes, etc., due.
MUNICIPAL BONDS—				
6s, J&J, \$225,000, g. July 1, 1911		\$174,336		
Int. payable at Chase Nat. B'k, N.Y.		Net debt Mar. 10, 1897.	191,916	
Bonded debt Mar. 10, '97.	\$225,000	Total valuation 1898.	2,152,795	
Floating debt.	141,252	Total tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	\$32,000	
Total debt.	366,252	Population in 1890 was.	4,076	
		Population in 1896 about.	4,000	

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

GARFIELD CO.—J. A. STRAIN, Auditor.

County seat is Pomeroy.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, railroads.	When Due.	Tax valuation, railroads.
COUNTY BONDS—				
6s, Jan., \$20,000	Jan. 1, 1912	\$77,595		
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.	\$20,000	Total valuation 1898.	1,632,827	
Floating debt.	5,579	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$26,70	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.	25,579	Population in 1890 was.	3,897	
Tax valuation, real.	927,750	Population in 1897 about.	5,000	

ISLAND CO.—CARL PEARSON, Co. Auditor.

County seat is Coupeville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.
COUNTY HOUSE—				
6s, Jan., \$20,000	Jan. 1, 1912	\$150,738		
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.	\$20,000	Total valuation 1898.	1,078,488	
Floating debt.	5,579	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$17,864	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.	25,579	Population in 1892 was.	1,411	
Tax valuation, real.	927,750	Population in 1890 was.	1,787	
		Population in 1898 (est.).	1,600	

INTEREST on bonded debt is payable in Olympia.

JEFFERSON CO.—M. M. SMITH, Auditor.

County seat is Port Townsend. This county has entered into an agreement with its bondholders whereby the interest on bonds outstanding is reduced from 6 per cent to 4 per cent for a term of five years from January 1, 1898.

LOANS—	When Due.	Equal'd valuation, real.	When Due.	Equal'd valuation, real.
COUNTY HOUSE & ROAD—				
6s, Jan., \$225,000	Jan. 1, 1911	\$2,269,624		
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.	\$225,000	Equal'd valuation, pers.	341,485	
Floating debt.	213,660	Equal'd valuation, RR.	80,210	
Total debt.	438,660	Total valuation, 1898.	2,691,319	
Cash on hand.	75,000	State and County tax	20,97	
Net debt July 1, 1898.	363,529	Population in 1892 (est.).	7,400	
		Population in 1890 was.	8,398	

KING COUNTY.—CHAS. F. WHITTLESEY, Treas.

County seat is Seattle.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.	When Due.	Total debt.
COUNTY HOUSE BONDS—				
6s, J&J, \$200,000	July 1, 1929	\$700,491		
Subject to call after July 1, 1909		Cash on hand.	18,151	
FUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.	682,340	
5s, M&S, \$113,000	Mar. 1, 1919	Tax valuation real.	35,303,042	
Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1909		Tax valuation pers. l.	7,001,428	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$11,000	Tax valuation, railroad.	2,056,623	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$313,000	Equal'd val'tion 1898.	44,361,093	
Floating debt.	387,491	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$10,000	
		Population in 1890 was.	63,989	
		Population in 1899 (est.).	85,000	

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Park Bank, N. Y. and at Seattle.

KITSAP CO.—C. W. CLAUSEN, Auditor.

County seat is Port Orchard.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.
COUNTY BONDS—				
6s, J&J, \$70,200	g. 1900 to 1916	\$1,530,904		
Payable part yearly on Jan. 1.		St. & Co. tax (per M.) 1898.	\$19,35	
6s, J&J, \$25,000, g. July 1, 1916		Population in 1892 was.	5,147	
Bonded debt July 1, '98.	\$95,200	Population in 1896.	5,124	
Floating debt.	14,209			
Total debt.	109,409			
Cash on hand.	13,622			

KITTITAS CO.—L. V. WELLS, Auditor.

County seat is Ellensburg.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
COUNTY BONDS—				
6s, \$117,000	1915	\$2,742,276		
Subject to call after 1905		Tax valuation, personal.	856,536	
FUNDING BONDS, 1892—		Tax valuation, railroads.	962,307	
6s, ann., \$78,000	Mar. 1, 1912	Total valuation 1898.	4,567,129	
Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1902		State & Co. tax (p. M.) '98.	\$1,600	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$195,000	Population in 1892 was.	8,062	
		Population in 1890 was.	8,777	
		Population in 1898 (est.).	8,000	

Klickitat Co.—JAS. W. BUTLER, Auditor.

County seat is Goldendale.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt July 1, 1898.	When Due.	Net debt July 1, 1898.
FUNDING BONDS—				
6s, J&J, \$70,200	g. 1900 to 1916	\$95,787		
Payable part yearly on Jan. 1.		Tax valuation, real.	1,519,316	
6s, J&J, \$25,000, g. July 1, 1916		Tax valuation, personal.	587,174	
Bonded debt July 1, '98.	\$95,200	Total valuation 1898.	2,106,490	
Floating debt.	14,209	Total tax rate (per M.) '97.	\$20,000	
Total debt.	109,409	Population in 1890 was.	5,167	
Cash on hand.	13,622	Population in 1898 about.	7,500	

LEWIS COUNTY.—J. M. TRAUGHBER, Aud'r.

County seat is Chehalis.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash in treasury.	When Due.	Cash in treasury.
COUNTY BONDS—				
5s, J&J, \$100,000	1903-1912	\$13,668		
(\$10,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		Net debt July 1, 1896.	174,993	
Bonded debt July 1, '98.	\$100,000	Ditch debt (additional).	17,150	
Floating debt.	83,272	Tax valuation 1898.	5,417,705	
Total debt July 1, 1898.	183,272	Sta. & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98.	\$5,154,40	
		Population in 1890 was.	11,499	
		Population in 1897 about.	16,000	

LINCOLN CO.—J. W. ANDERSON, Auditor.

County seat is Davenport.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
FUNDING BONDS—				
6s, Sept., \$60,000	June 1, 1912	\$3,530,689		
Interest payable at New York.		Tax valuation, personal.	1,035,592	
Total debt Mar. 1, '98.	\$80,000	Tax valuation, railroads.	783,334	
Cash on hand.	3,645	Total valuation 1898.	5,399,815	
Net debt Mar. 1, 1898.	76,355	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$17,000	
		Population in 1890 was.	9,312	
		Population 1898 (estm'd).	14,000	

MASON CO.—A. L. BELL, Auditor.

County seat is Shelton.

LOANS—	When Due.</
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OPTIONAL.—The \$183,000 of water-works bonds are optional at the rate of \$25,000 yearly after ten years from date.
INTEREST is payable in New York City.
TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

NORTH YAKIMA.—

This city is situated in Yakima County. All bonds issued by the city are exempt from taxation.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$90,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	1,018,608
6s, J&J, \$45,000.....	Dec. 1, 1915	City tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$12.80
SEWERAGE SYSTEM—		Population in 1890 was.....	1,535
6s, M&N, \$60,000.....	Nov. 2, 1911	Population in 1895 (est.).....	4,000
Interest payable in New York.			

OKANOGAN CO.—FRED PFLAEGING, Auditor.

County seat is Conocouly.

County has no bonded debt.		Equal valuation, pers'al.	\$536,760
Floating debt July 23, '98.	\$135,497	Equal valuation, railr'ds.	101,617
Cash in treasury.....	15,511	Total valuation 1898.....	906,476
Net debt July 23, 1898.....	119,986	State & co. tax (p. \$1,000) '97.	\$23.00
Equal valuation, real.....	269,309	Population in 1890 was.....	1,467

OLYMPIA.—C. S. REINHART, Mayor.

Olympia is situated in Thurston County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$73,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Aug. 17, 1898.....	273,000
6s, J&J, \$45,000, g.....	July 1, 1920	Tax valuation 1897.....	2,102,000
Subject to call after July 1, 1910		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	27.00
6s, A&O, \$155,000, g. Oct. 1, 1911		Population in 1883 was.....	1,232
Interest is payable in New York.		Population 1890 was.....	4,698
Bonded debt Aug. 17, '98	\$200,000	Population 1898 (est.).....	4,800

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

PACIFIC CO.—J. H. DALTON, Auditor.

County seat is South Bend.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$37,745
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	70,245
6s, Nov., \$33,000.....	Nov. 1, 1901	Tax valuation 1898.....	2,097,342
Subject to call before maturity.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$18.00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$33,000	Population in 1897 about.....	6,000

INTEREST is payable at the Bank of North America.

PIERCE CO.—W. D. C. SPIKE, Auditor.

The county seat is Tacoma.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bond. debt Jan. 1, '99..	\$741,000
FUNDING BONDS, GOLD—		Floating debt.....	92,864
6s, Apr. 2, \$293,000, g.....	1914	Total debt.....	833,864
Optional after 1904.		Tax valuation, real.....	25,447,617
6s, June, \$200,000.....	June 1, 1911	Tax valuation, personal.....	4,261,573
Sub't to call after June 1, 1901		Tax valuation, railroad.....	1,251,823
FUNDING BONDS, GOLD—(Con.)		Total valuation 1899.....	30,992,013
5s, May, \$200,000.....	May 2, 1912	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$12.00
6s, June, \$25,000.....	Dec. 1, 1910	Population in 1890 was.....	50,940
6s, June, \$23,000.....	Dec. 1, 1911	Population 1895 (est.).....	69,385
Subject to call after 10 years.			

INTEREST and principal are payable at the Chase National Bank, New York.

TAX FREE.—Bonds are exempt from taxation when held by parties not residing in the State.

PORT ANGELES.—J. A. SMITH, City Clerk.

County seat of Clallam County. About \$100,000 of street grading and other warrants heretofore included in floating debt have been declared illegal.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$86,000	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$54,554
Floating debt.....	133,716	Total valuation 1898.....	620,112
Total debt.....	219,716	City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$23.00
Sinking fund.....	15,000	Population in 1890 was.....	48.30
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	204,716	Population 1899 about.....	2,500
Tax valuation, real.....	569,553		

PORT TOWNSEND.—{ D. H. HILL, Mayor.

This city is situated in Jefferson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$148,258
CITY BONDS—		Cash assets.....	7,703
6s, J&J, \$85,000, g.....	July 1, 1911	Total valuation 1896.....	1,663,000
FUNDING BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$7.80
6s, M&N, \$13,500.....	Dec. 1, 1915	Average school tax.....	3.00
Int. paid by Laidlaw & Co., N. Y.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	30.95
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$98,500	Population in 1890 was.....	4,558
Floating debt.....	49,758	Population in 1899 (est.).....	6,000

SAN JUAN CO.—WM. O. CLARK, Auditor.

County seat is Friday Harbor.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$13,000	Tax valuation, real.....	\$756,428
Floating debt.....	1,582	Tax valuation, personal.....	111,321
Total debt.....	14,582	Total valuation 1898.....	867,749
Cash on hand.....	2,451	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$25.00
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	12,131	Population in 1890 was.....	2,072

SEATTLE.—{ T. J. HUMES, Mayor.

Seattle is situated in King County.

LOANS—	When Due.	JUDGMENT BONDS—	5s, A&O, \$275,000, g. Apr. 1, 1912
CONDEMNATION AWARD BONDS—		SEWER BONDS—	5s, g., J&J, \$190,000, g. July 1, 1912
5s, A&O, \$220,000, g. Apr. 1, 1912		5s, g., J&J, \$250,000, g. July 1, 1913	
FUNDING BONDS—		SEWER TUNNEL BONDS—	5s, g., J&J, \$95,000, g. July 1, 1913
5s, J&J, \$460,000.....	July 1, 1911	WATER BONDS—	5s, g., J&J, \$205,000, g. July 1, 1912
5s, A&O, \$135,000, g. July 1, 1913		5s, g., J&J, \$955,000, g. July 1, 1910	
5s, J&J, \$495,000, g. July 1, 1913			
GENERAL BONDS—			
5s, A&O, \$240,000, g. Apr. 1, 1912			
GRANT STREET BONDS—			
5s, g., M&S, \$5,000.....	Sept., 1899		

INTEREST is payable in New York, and also at the office of the City Treasurer in Seattle. All interest is provided for by special tax levy.

TAX FREE.—All the bonds issued by this city are tax exempt.

TOTAL DEBT.—The following statement shows Seattle's bonded debt, including the water debt, the floating debt and the total city debt on each date named.

	Jan. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1896.
Bonded debt.....	\$3,525,000	\$3,530,000	\$3,540,000
Floating debt (valuated warrants) all called.....		102	31,660
Total.....	\$3,525,000	\$3,530,102	\$3,571,660
Water debt (included).....	\$1,050,000	\$1,050,000	\$1,050,000

The city has issued no warrants since 1893.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and total tax rate has been as follows.

Years.	Real.	Assessed Valuation.	Personal.	Total.	Tax rate per \$1,000
1893.....	\$26,097,663	\$5,479,054	\$31,566,717	\$32.40	
1897.....	25,890,887	4,823,241	30,714,128	24.50	
1898.....	27,026,055	4,106,579	31,132,634	26.85	
1895.....	26,988,114	3,979,724	30,967,838	33.10	
1891.....	38,386,755	6,239,740	44,626,495		
1890.....			26,340,000		

CITY TAX rate (per \$1,000) for 1898 in the "old limits" was \$9.00; in the "new limits" it was \$7.00.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 42,837; in 1890 was 3,533; in 1898 (estimated) 75,000.

SEATTLE SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 1.—

This school district is in King County and includes the city of Seattle.
 Bonded debt, 1894.....\$756,000
 Tax valuation, 1897.....\$30,714,128
 Value of school prop'ty \$750,000
 Population 1897 (est'd) 75,000

SKAGIT COUNTY.—GRANT NEAL, Auditor.

County seat is Mount Vernon.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$5,635,597
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	646,393
6s, Dec., \$100,000.....	Dec. 1, 1913	Tax valuation, railroads.....	680,590
Subject to call after 10 years.		Total valuation 1898.....	6,962,580
Interest is payable in New York.		Real valuation (about).....	18,000,000
Bonded debt July 1, '98.....	\$100,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$17.00
Floating debt (net).....	66,113	Total valuation 1899.....	7,630,045
Total debt.....	166,113	State & co. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$19.90
		Population in 1890 was.....	8,514
		Population in 1898 (est.).....	12,000

SNOHOMISH CO.—T. E. HEADLEE, Auditor.

County seat is Everett.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash on hand.....	\$22,457
FUNDING BONDS—		Net debt July 1, 1898.....	412,898
6s, Dec., \$115,000, g.....	Feb. 1, 1902	Tax valuation, real.....	4,963,234
(\$11,500 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1911		Tax valuation, railroads.....	1,342,569
6s, Dec., \$35,000, g.....	Mar. 1, 1914	Tax valuation, railroads.....	1,324,242
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	7,630,045
6s, Dec., \$80,000, g.....	Dec. 1, 1914	State & co. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$19.90
Bonded debt July 1, '98.....	\$230,000	Population in 1890 was.....	8,514
Floating debt.....	205,345	Population in 1896 (est.).....	20,000
Total debt July 1, 1898.....	435,345		

SPOKANE.—GEO. A. LIEBES, Comptroller.

This city is situated in Spokane County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bond'd debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$1,620,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....	399,617
6s, A&O, \$700,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911	Total debt.....	2,019,617
5s, FA&A, \$300,000.....	Feb. 1, 1918	Cash on hand.....	129,501
PARK BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	1,890,115
5s, Dec., \$10,000.....	Dec. 1, 1908	Improvement bonds (ad'l).....	63,299
WATER BONDS—		Water warrants (ad'l).....	333,000
6s, Dec., \$70,000.....	Dec. 1, 1908	Tax valuation 1898.....	18,544,317
6s, A&O, \$500,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911	City tax rate (p. \$1,000) '98.....	\$12.00
5s, Dec., \$50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1914	Value of water-works.....	\$1,000,000
WATER WARRANTS—		Population in 1890 was.....	19,322
6s, J&J, \$324,000.....	1900 to 1917	Population in 1899 (est.).....	40,000
(Part due yearly on Jan. 1.)			

INTEREST and principal of the bonds are payable in gold at the office of the United States Mortgage & Trust Co., New York.

SPOKANE CO.—H. H. HUBBARD, Auditor.

County seat is Spokane.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$483,000
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—'93		Floating debt.....	204,092
6s, Nov., g., \$250,000.....	Nov. 1, 1913	Total debt.....	687,092
FUNDING BONDS—1892-3—		Total valuation 1899.....	26,190,788
6s, Jan., g., \$183,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	State & co. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$13.00
6s, Nov., g., \$50,000.....	Nov. 1, 1913	Population in 1890 was.....	37,487
Interest is payable in Spokane.		Population in 1899 (est.).....	44,000

SPRAGUE.—

Sprague is in Lincoln County. The reduction in the assessed valuation of this town is on account of the destruction of the Northern Pacific R.R. shops. Instead of re-building in Sprague the new shops were located at Spokane.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1897...	\$47,000
ELECTRIC LIGHT AND WATER—			Total valuation 1895.....	507,683
6s, J&J, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1912		Total valuation 1896.....	243,234
Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1897.....	\$35,000		Total tax 1896 (per \$1,000).....	\$32.66
Water debt (included).....	17,500		Population in 1890 was.....	1,689
Floating debt.....	12,000		Population in 1896 (est.).....	1,600

INTEREST is payable at Denver, Col.

STEVENS CO.—D. C. ELY, Auditor.

County seat is Colville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,660,777
CURRENT EXP. AND FUNDING—		Tax valuation, personal.....	324,259
6s, Dec., \$55,000.....	20 years	Tax valuation, railroads.....	625,943
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....	\$55,000	Total valuation 1898.....	3,110,979
Floating debt.....	87,904	State and county tax (per \$1,000) 1897 (abt.).....	\$22.00
Total debt July 1, 1898.....	142,904	Population in 1895 (est.).....	6,000
Cash on hand.....	3,670	Population in 1890 was.....	4,341
Net debt July 1, 1898.....	139,234		

TACOMA.—{ JOHNSON NICKENS, Mayor.

Tacoma is the county seat of Pierce County. The \$700,000 or thereabouts of city warrants recently declared void by the State Supreme Court were warrants that had already once been paid and therefore were illegally issued. Litigation is still in progress. Prior to Jan. 1, 1899, a small amount (\$17,699) of these warrants was paid by court order and numerous others are now before the court for decision.

Tacoma is the county seat of Pierce County. The \$700,000 or thereabouts of city warrants recently declared void by the State Supreme Court were warrants that had already once been paid and therefore were illegally issued. Litigation is still in progress. Prior to Jan. 1, 1899, a small amount (\$17,699) of these warrants was paid by court order and numerous others are now before the court for decision.			
LOANS—		When Due.	LOCAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
BRIDGE BONDS—			8s, Oct. 4 ... \$1,500. Oct. 4, 1900
5s, J&J, \$100,000, g. June 1, 1913			(Payable 1/2 yearly.)
CITY HALL BONDS—			8s, June 17, 1898 ... June 17, 1908
6s, A&O, \$200,000, g. Apr. 15, 1911			(Payable 1/2 yearly.)
FUNDING BONDS—			WATER AND LIGHT BONDS—
6s, A&O, \$350,000, g. Apr. 15, 1911			5s, J&J, \$2,080,000, g. June 1, 1913
PAR VALUE.—Bonds are for \$1,000 each, except local improvement bonds, which are for \$50 each.			

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are for \$1,000 each, except local improvement bonds, which are for \$50 each.

INTEREST on the City Hall and funding bonds is payable at the office of the Mercantile Trust Company, New York.

TOTAL DEBT.—The following statement shows Tacoma's total bonded debt, the floating debt, the sinking funds held by the city, and the net debt, on each of the dates indicated. The \$11,993 of local improvement bonds not included in the totals, are not city obligations but liens on the property benefited.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Sept. 1, '97.	July 1, '96.	Nov. 1, '95.
Bonded debt.....	\$2,730,000	\$2,730,000	\$2,730,000	\$2,730,000
Floating debt.....	843,745	870,601	761,246	902,622
Total debt.....	\$3,573,745	\$3,600,601	\$3,491,246	\$3,632,622
Sinking fund assets..	21,406	21,406	21,414	21,404

Net debt.....	\$3,552,339	\$3,579,195	\$3,469,832	\$3,611,218
Water debt (included in total).....	\$2,080,000	\$2,080,000	\$2,080,000	\$2,080,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	City Tax Per \$1,000
1898.....	\$19,846,355	\$3,301,812	\$23,148,167	\$12.00
1897.....	24,209,775	2,490,658	26,700,433	11.00
1896.....	24,052,086	2,453,145	26,505,231	11.00
1895.....	22,849,490	3,603,322	26,452,812	13.50
1894.....	36,693,986			5.00
1893.....	37,553,445	4,070,030	41,623,475	10.00

The total tax rate for 1898 was \$27.00 per \$1,000, and includes State tax, \$5.40; county tax, \$4.60; city tax proper, \$12.00, and school tax, \$3.00. The uncollected taxes for the years 1892 to 1895, inclusive, amount to \$298,703.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 36,006; in 1880 it was 1,098. According to local estimate the population for 1899 was 55,000.

TACOMA SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 10.—G. F. WHITTY, Secretary.

When Due.	Bond, debt July 1, 1898.	\$310,000
LOANS—		
BUILDING BONDS—GOLD:		
6a, \$100,000.....Feb. 1, 1900	Floating debt.....	100,970
6a, F&A, \$6,000.....Aug. 1, 1911	Total debt July 1, 1898.....	100,970
FUNDING BONDS—GOLD:		
6a, F&A, \$64,000.....Aug. 1, 1911	Tax valuation 1898.....	23,501,494
6a, \$60,000.....Oct. 1, 1913	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$3.00

THURSTON CO.—R. A. GRAHAM, Auditor.
County seat is Olympia.

When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$225,000
LOANS—		
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		
6-04a, \$30,000.....Nov. 1, 1911	Floating debt.....	119,337
Subject to call after 1901.	Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....	344,337
6a, \$20,000.....Sept. 1, 1912	Cash in sinking fund.....	17,883
Subject to call after 1902.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	326,454
5a, April, \$100,000.....Apr. 1, 1911	Tax valuation, real.....	4,462,136
Subject to call after 1901.	Tax valuation, personal.....	707,551
FUNDING BONDS—		
6a, \$75,000.....May 1, 1900	Total valuation, railroads.....	614,251
Subject to call after May 1, 1904	Total valuation, 1898.....	5,784,038
Interest payable in N. Y. City and Olympia.	Tax valuation 95% of actual value.	
	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$12.66
	Population in 1890 was.....	9,675
	Population in 1899 (est.).....	12,500

VANCOUVER.—A. B. EASTMAN, Mayor.
E. M. SCANLON, Clerk.

When Due.	Cash assets.....	\$2,500
LOANS—		
GOLD BONDS—		
6a, M&S, \$55,000.....Mar. 2, 1911	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	72,500
6a, \$20,000.....1915	Tax valuation '97 about.....	1,700,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	Tax valuation 1898.....	8,026,347
	State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$16.00
	Population in 1898 (est.).....	14,000
	Population in 1890 was.....	12,224

WALLA WALLA CO.—J. W. MCGHEE, Jr., Tr.
C. N. MCLEAN, Aud.

When Due.	County & road funds.....	\$25,586
LOANS—		
FUNDING BONDS—		
5a, Ann., \$80,000.....1910	Net debt July 1, 1898.....	103,308
Subject to call after 1900.	Tax valuation, real.....	6,036,300
Interest payable at Walla Walla.	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,090,247
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....	Total valuation 1898.....	8,026,347
Floating debt.....	State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$16.00
Total debt July 1, 1898.....	Population in 1898 (est.).....	14,000
	Population in 1890 was.....	12,224

WHATCOM CO.—ALEX. VAN WYCK, Auditor.

When Due.	County seat is New Whatcom.	
LOANS—		
FUNDING BONDS—		
5a, g., Apr. 1, \$200,000.....Apr. 1, '12	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$957,738
Optional after Apr. 1, 1902	Tax valuation, railroads.....	\$17,577
Interest payable in New York City.	Total valuation 1898.....	7,924,223
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	State & co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98.....	\$17.00
Sinking fund.....	Population in 1892 was.....	16,565
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	Population in 1890 was.....	18,591

WHITMAN CO.—JOHN T. CORNER, Auditor.
County seat is Colfax. The county is now on a cash basis, floating debt having been paid off.

When Due.	Tax valuation real.....	\$7,675,913
LOANS—		
FUNDING BONDS—		
5a, g., Apr. 1, \$200,000.....Apr. 1, '12	Tax valuation, personal.....	2,613,335
Optional after Apr. 1, 1902	Tax valuation, railroads.....	1,532,525
Interest payable in New York City.	Total valuation 1898.....	11,824,773
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$14.00
Sinking fund.....	Population in 1898 (est.).....	30,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	Population in 1890 was.....	19,109

YAKIMA COUNTY.—E. E. KELSO, Auditor.
County seat is North Yakima.

When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$77,947
LOANS—		
COURT BONDS—1892.	Total debt.....	232,847
5a, Sept., \$75,000.....Sept. 1, 1912	Tax valuation, real.....	4,193,853
Subject to call after ten years.	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,205,425
REDEMPTION BONDS—1888.	Tax valuation, railroads.....	1,051,259
6a, J&J, \$80,000.....Oct. 1, 1908	Total valuation 1898.....	6,450,540
Subject to call after ten years.	State & co. tax (per M.) 1898.....	\$14.00
Interest is payable in New York and San Francisco.	Population in 1890 was.....	4,429
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	Population in 1899 (est.).....	12,000

State of Nevada.

ITS
DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 2, 1861) - March 2, 1861
Admitted as a State (Act March 31, 1864) - Oct. 31, 1864
Total area of State (square miles) - 112,000
State Capital - Carson City
Governor (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. 1903) - R. Sadler
Secretary of State (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. '03) - E. Howell
Treasurer (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. '03) - D. M. Ryan
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the third Monday in January, and sessions are limited to sixty days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 150. The details of the debt are as given below.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
School bonds—	P. Cl. Payable.	When Due.	Outstandg.
do Apr. 1, 1879.....	5 J & J	Irredeemable	\$380,000
do Sept. 1, 1891.....	4 J & J	Sept. 1, 1901	15,000
do Nov. 1, 1891.....	4 J & J	Nov. 1, 1901	20,000
do Sept. 30, 1893.....	4 J & J	Sept. 30, 1903	10,000
do Oct. 31, 1893.....	4 J & J	Oct. 31, 1903	10,000
do Apr. 1, 1895.....	4 J & J	Apr. 1, 1915	35,000
do Sept. 2, 1895.....	4 J & J	Sept. 2, 1905	20,000
do Oct. 31, 1895.....	4 J & J	Oct. 31, 1905	20,000
do Nov. 30, 1895.....	4 J & J	Nov. 30, 1905	8,000
do Apr. 7, 1897.....	4 J & J	Apr. 7, 1917	11,764
do June 21, 1897.....	4 J & J	June 21, 1917	5,000
do Aug. 1, 1897.....	4 J & J	Aug. 1, 1907	25,000
do Aug. 1, 1897.....	4 J & J	Aug. 9, 1917	3,000
do Sept. 1, 1897.....	4 J & J	Sept. 1, 1917	1,000
do Oct. 31, 1897.....	4 J & J	Oct. 31, 1907	10,000
do Nov. 30, 1897.....	4 J & J	Nov. 30, 1907	3,000
do Nov. 30, 1897.....	4 J & J	Nov. 30, 1917	3,000
University bonds—			
do May 1, 1889.....	4 J & J	May 1, 1899	5,000
do Aug. 1, 1889.....	4 J & J	Aug. 1, 1899	5,000
do Oct. 1, 1889.....	4 J & J	Oct. 1, 1899	5,000
do Feb. 28, 1890.....	4 J & J	Feb. 28, 1900	10,000
do June 11, 1890.....	4 J & J	June 11, 1900	10,000
do Nov. 11, 1890.....	4 J & J	Nov. 11, 1900	3,000
do 1894.....	4 J & J	1904	4,000
do 1894.....	4 J & J	1904	2,000
do Oct. 1, 1895.....	4 J & J	Oct. 1, 1905	5,000
do Apr. 1, 1896.....	4 J & J	Apr. 1, 1906	3,000
do May 7, 1897.....	4 J & J	May 7, 1907	1,000
do June 21, 1897.....	4 J & J	June 21, 1907	1,000
State University fund, 1893-4.....	4 J & J	1903-1904	11,000
do do Mar. 30, '95.....	4 J & J	Mar. 30, 1905	3,000
do do June 1, '95.....	4 J & J	June 1, 1905	5,000
do do Oct. 1, '95.....	4 J & J	Oct. 1, 1905	1,000
do do July 1, '96.....	4 J & J	July 1, 1906	2,000
do do May 7, '97.....	4 J & J	May 7, 1907	1,000
do do June 21, '97.....	4 J & J	June 21, 1907	600
do do Jan. 22, 1898.....	4 J & J	Jan. 22, 1908	10,000

* These various bonds are all held by the State School Fund.
† These various bonds are all held by the University Fund 90,000 Acre Grant.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are in pieces of \$1,000 each.
TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The subjoined statement shows the total debt of the State (exclusive of the irredeemable bond for \$380,000) and the cash in the State Treasury applicable to the payment of the same on January 1 of each of the last four years.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '95.
The total debt (exclusive of \$380,000 bond).....	\$287,364	\$292,274	\$227,600	\$157,629
Cash in treasury.....	136,099		134,746	146,065
Net debt.....	\$151,265		\$92,254	\$11,564

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following statement shows the assessed valuation of real and personal property in the State and the net proceeds of mines for the years indicated:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Net Proceeds of Mines.	Total Assessment.
1898.....	\$16,364,656	\$6,822,555	\$930,034	\$23,517,245
1897.....	16,639,662	6,408,534	449,050	23,497,246
1896.....	16,932,437	6,173,296	352,334	23,458,067
1895.....	15,586,644	7,969,077	167,739	23,723,460
1894.....	16,934,721	7,728,663	686,709	25,350,093
1893.....	17,062,944	9,400,344	939,336	27,402,624
1892.....	17,742,714	9,855,944	4,496,738	32,095,396
1891.....	15,502,392	13,737,472	17,003,869	46,243,733
1890.....	11,320,113	8,377,995	5,910,398	25,608,506
1885.....			3,286,672	21,984,947

The State tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1898 was \$9.20.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Nevada has in its Constitution limited the State to a nominal indebtedness, except for the purpose of "defraying extraordinary expenses" arising from invasion, war, etc.; and in such cases the law shall provide an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest semi-annually and the principal within twenty years. Further the State is forbidden even to assume the debt of any county, city, etc., or to donate or loan its money or credit, or to subscribe to the stock of any company, etc.

Counties, cities, towns etc. cannot become stockholders in any company, or loan its credit, etc. But other than that the Constitution omits to put any limit on county, city, etc., debts; but provides that the Legislature shall make general laws restricting their borrowing power. The Constitutional provisions referred to are as follows:

ARTICLE IX., SECTION 3. [State debt limited.] For the purpose of enabling the State to transact its business upon a cash basis from its organization, the State may contract public debts, but such debts shall never in the aggregate, exclusive of interest, exceed the sum of three hundred thousand dollars, except for the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenses, as hereinafter mentioned. Every such debt shall be authorized by law for some purpose or purposes, to be distinctly specified therein, and every such law shall provide for levying an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest semi-annually and the principal within twenty years from the passage of such law, and shall specially appropriate the proceeds of said taxes to the payment of said principal and interest; and such appropriation shall not be repealed, nor the taxes be postponed or diminished, until the principal and interest of said debts

shall have been wholly paid. Every contract of indebtedness entered into or assumed by or on behalf of the State, when all its debts and liabilities amount to said sum before mentioned, shall be void and of no effect, except in cases of money borrowed to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the State in time of war, or, if hostilities be threatened, to provide for the public defense.

SECTION 4. [State prohibited from assuming debts of cities, etc.] The State shall never assume the debt of any county, town, city, or other corporation whatever, unless such debts have been created to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or to provide for the public defense.

ARTICLE VIII, SECTION 9. [State shall not loan its money or credit etc.] The State shall not donate or loan money or its credit, subscribe to or be interested in the stock of any company, association or corporation, except corporations formed for educational or charitable purposes.

ARTICLE XVII, SECTION 7. [State to assume debts of the Territory.] All debts and liabilities of the Territory of Nevada lawfully incurred, and which remain unpaid at the time of the admission of this State into the Union, shall be assumed by and become the debt of the State of Nevada. Provided, That the assumption of such indebtedness shall not prevent the State from contracting the additional indebtedness, as provided in section 3 of article 9 of this Constitution.

ARTICLE VIII, SECTION 10. [County, city, town &c. not to be stockholders, etc.] No county, city, town, or other municipal corporation, shall become a stockholder in any joint-stock company, corporation or association whatever, or loan its credit in aid of any such company, corporation or association, except railroad corporations, companies or associations.

SECTION 8. [Cities and towns to be restricted by general laws]. The Legislature shall provide for the organization of cities and towns by general laws; and restrict their powers of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts, and loaning their credit, except for procuring supplies of water.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Though Nevada has some good grazing land, the mining industry, more particularly silver mining, has had chief attention, and with the decline of this, population has also declined, the Census of 1890 showing a total of only 45,761 persons, against 62,266 in 1880. The famous Comstock lode is located within Nevada, but the silver production of the State has greatly fallen off in recent years. The full record of population is as follows:

1890.....45,761 | 1880.....62,266 | 1870.....42,491 | 1860.....6,857

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF NEVADA

HUMBOLDT CO.—J. J. HILL, Auditor.

The county seat is Winnemucca.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valua., personal... 1,168,856
7s, J&J, \$52,000.....	Dec. 31, 1913	Total valuation 1898... 3,535,346
Subject to call after 3 years.		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899..	\$52,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98...\$22.20
Floating debt.....	4,948	Population in 1890 was.....3,434
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	56,948	Population in 1880 was.....3,480
Cash in treasury.....	43,979	Population in 1899 (est.).....5,200

INTEREST is payable at Winnemucca.

TAX FREE.—The county's bonds are exempt from taxation.

LANDER COUNTY.—T. H. DALTON, Treas.

The county seat is Austin.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....57,256
6s, April, \$57,000.....		Cash in treasury..... 32,273
(Subject to call.)		Tax valuation, real..... 996,168

Tax valuation, personal \$310,234 | Total tax (per \$1,000) '97...\$22.20
Total valuation 1897... 1,306,403 | Population in 1890 was.....2,266
INTEREST is payable at German American Bank, New York

LINCOLN COUNTY.—J. A. NESBITT, Treas.

The county seat is Pioche.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899..	\$583,135	Tax valuation, personal..\$126,713
Floating debt.....	18,306	Total valuation 1897..... 540,220
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	601,441	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97...\$39.00
Cash in treasury.....	15,640	Population in 1890 was.....2,466
Tax valuation, real.....	413,507	Population 1896 about..... 3,800

LYON COUNTY.—A. J. LOFTUS, Treasurer.

County seat is Dayton. Bonds are tax exempt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real,'97
5½s.....	\$20,000..... 1919	\$928,018
Subject to call after 1904.		Tax valuation, per. '97... 312,138
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899..	\$20,000	Total valuation 1898... 1,075,383
Floating debt.....	200	State & Co. tax (per M) '99..\$24.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	20,200	Population in 1890 was.....1,987
Cash in treasury.....	11,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....1,900

NYE COUNTY.—T. WARBURTON, Treasurer.

Belmont is the county seat.

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899 ..	\$42,742	Total valuation 1897.....\$375,277
Cash in treasury.....	8,227	Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Tax valuation, real.....	172,335	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97...\$27.20
Tax valuation, personal..	202,942	Population in 1890 was.....1,290
		Population in 1899 was.....1,875

OPTIONAL.—Bonds are subject to call.

RENO.—D. B. BOYD, Treasurer, Washoe County.

Reno is governed by the Board of Washoe County Commissioners.

LOANS—	When Due.	PARK FUND—
SCHOOL BUILDING—		5s, Dec., 2,500.....1899-1905
6s, J&J, \$4,000.....	1900-1903	(\$1,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.)
(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		UNIVERSITY BUILDING—
6s, Jan. 1, \$5,000.....	1900-1905	6s, J&J, \$13,000.....1899-1911
(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)
SEWER BONDS—		Total debt Aug. 1, '98... \$44,000
6s, Dec. 30, \$10,000 ..	1899-1908	Tax valuation 1898... 1,731,563
(\$1,000 due yearly on Dec. 30.)		City tax (per \$1,000) '98...\$10.00
6s, Dec., \$3,500.....	1899-1905	Population in 1890 was.....3,563
(\$500 due yearly in Dec.)		Population in 1890 was.....1,302
		Population in 1898 (local est.)4,200

All bonds are payable in gold, except the school 6s of 1905, which are payable in "lawful money."

INTEREST AND PRINCIPAL of all bonds is payable at the office of the County Treasurer.

BONDS of Reno are exempt from taxation if held outside the State.

ASSESSMENT.—Real estate is assessed at about $\frac{7}{10}$ actual value, and personal property at about 4-5.

WHITE PINE CO.—J. B. WILLIAMSON, Treas.

The county seat is Ely.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash in treasury.....
REDEMPTION BONDS—		\$7,001
6s, July 1, \$54,900.....	Jan. 1, 1913	Tax valuation, real .....254,075
Interest payable at Ely, Nevada.		Tax valuation, personal...274,710
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899..	\$54,900	Total valuation 1897.....\$28,785
Floating debt.....	20,000	State & Co. tax (per M) '98..\$38.90
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	74,900	Population in 1890 was.....1,721
		Population in 1899 (est.).....2,500

OPTIONAL.—Bonds are subject to call whenever there is \$1,000 in the sinking fund.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

Debts and Resources

OF THE

STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

SOUTHERN STATES.

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State of Virginia.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State - - - - - One of Original Thirteen
 Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 42,450
 State Capital - - - - - Richmond
 Governor (term expires Dec. 31, 1901) - - - - - J. Hoge Tyler
 Secy. of C'wealth (term exp. *1900) - - - - - J. T. Lawless
 Auditor of Pub. Acc. (term exp. Jan. 1, 1900) - - - - - Morton Marye
 Treasurer (term expires *Jan. 1, 1900) - - - - - A. W. Harman, Jr.
 Second Auditor (term exp. Jan. 1, 1907) - - - - - Josiah Ryland, Jr.

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Wednesday in December, and sessions are limited to 90 days, but may be extended for a further period not exceeding 30 days, provided three-fifths of the members elected to each house concur.

* These officials are elected by the General Assembly and hold office for two years.

STATE DEBT.—For a detailed report of the Virginia debt as it stood prior to 1892, and for the history of the recent settlement made by and between the Virginia Debt Commission and the Bondholders' Committee, see the *STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT* of April, 1893, pages 151 and 152. Other items of interest with reference to the Virginia debt will be found in the *CHRONICLE* as follows: Vol. 56, p. 636, 802; V. 57, p. 155, 190, 565, 733, 950, 1053; V. 58, p. 232, 274, 315, 357.—V. 68, p. 392.—V. 67, p. 333.—V. 68, p. 196, 241.

At present Virginia's debt stands as shown below:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Riddleberger Bonds, Act of 1892.....	3	J & J	July 1, 1932	\$6,329,554
Subject to call after 1900.				
Century bonds, dated 1891..2&3 J & J			July 1, 1991	17,951,172
The interest on the Century bonds is 2 per cent for the first 10 years (or until July 1, 1901,) and 3 per cent thereafter. Both issues are exempt from taxation.				
Total amount of bonds issued under act of Feb. 20, 1892:				
To Bondholders' Committee.....				\$16,359,860
Deposited with Commissioners of sinking fund.....				1,594,669
				\$17,954,529
Canceled.....				3,357
Total.....				\$17,951,172
Total Act of Feb. 14, 1892.....				6,329,554
Total debt Oct. 1, 1898.....				\$24,280,726

The Virginia Legislature re-enacted the Funding Act of Feb. 20, 1892, and under its provisions all old Virginia bonds were allowed to be brought in and funded into new Century bonds, upon the same terms as the Ocott settlement, provided they were presented for funding prior to December 31, 1896. By the Act of January 25, 1898, however, another opportunity to fund the bonds was given. By this Act bondholders had until July 1, 1898, to come in and accept the terms, and power was given the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund to extend the time until Dec. 31, 1898. Bonds were to carry interest from the semi-annual period next preceding the date of funding. Under the old law coupon bonds once converted into registered certificates were not re-convertible into coupon bonds, but the 1892 Act makes coupon and registered bonds interchangeable.

WEST VIRGINIA CERTIFICATES.—In the settlement of 1871 it was assumed that West Virginia should provide for one-third the prin-

cipal and interest of the then existing debt—for \$15,239,370—that is out of the total debt of \$45,718,112. To represent, therefore, West Virginia's share of bonds funded "deferred certificates" were issued. All efforts, however, to induce West Virginia to take recognition of these certificates have thus far been unavailing. In 1885 the holders of about \$8,000,000 certificates united for the purpose of obtaining a compromise, and deposited their holdings with the Farmers' Loan & Trust Company, which gave its trust receipts therefor. This attempt came to nothing, and in 1890 Messrs. C. Satterthwaite & Sons, of No. 30 Throgmorton Street, London, E. C., started another movement to bring about a settlement.

An adjustment company, with the Mercantile Trust & Deposit Company of Baltimore at its head, was formed late in 1893 for the purpose of making an attempt at the settlement of the West Virginia certificates. See *CHRONICLE*, Vol. 57, page 819; Vol. 58, pages 51, 314 and 444. In August, 1898, another movement was started, this time under the leadership of Messrs. Brown Bros., with the same object in view. This plan provides for ascertaining the exact amount of the old Virginia debt with which West Virginia is justly chargeable (subject to certain limitations), and then compromising that amount at the same percentage at which Virginia compromised the two-thirds of the original Virginia debt, namely, 60 per cent for principal and 30 1/4 per cent for interest. (See *CHRONICLE*, Vol. 67, p. 333, and Vol. 68, p. 196 and 241; also article in current number of *STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT*.)

Besides the original "deferred certificates" there were subsequently issued under the Riddleberger Act "West Virginia interest-bearing certificates," to represent one-third the principal of the old bonds brought in for funding, and "non-interest-bearing certificates" to represent one-third the interest on old bonds brought in for funding. Under the agreement with the "Bondholders' Committee," the holders of the "Old Bonds" surrendered on settlement were given a certificate showing that West Virginia is indebted to them for one-third of said "Old Bonds." Including these the outstanding issues are:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
"Deferred certificates" of 1871	6	J. & J.	Contingent.	\$12,961,550
Interest-bearing certs. of 1892 ..				1,031,551
Non-int.-bearing certs. of 1892 ..				744,970
Interest-bearing certs. of 1892 ..				276,240
Non int.-bearing certs. of 1892 ..				299,442

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows in the years indicated below.

Years.	Assessment of		Assessment of		Total.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
	Real Estate.	Personal.	Real Estate.	Personal.		
1898.....	\$308,761,367	\$100,046,014	\$408,807,381			
1897.....	306,036,001	99,198,824	405,234,825			\$4.00
1896.....	304,204,590	94,341,046	398,545,636			4.00
1895.....	313,182,340	83,132,476	396,314,816			4.00
1893.....	306,200,638	93,838,414	400,039,052			4.00
1890.....	272,312,274	90,110,467	362,422,741			4.00
1885.....	256,916,140	84,884,270	341,800,410			4.00
1880.....	234,272,951	70,391,018	304,663,969			

POPULATION.—The population of Virginia has been as follows: 1890.....1,655,980 1860.....1,596,318 1830.....1,211,405 1880.....1,512,565 1850.....1,421,661 1820.....1,065,116 1870.....1,225,163 1840.....1,239,797 1810.....974,600

* This includes population of the section now forming the State of West Virginia. Without West Virginia population was 1,219,630 in 1860; 1,119,349 in 1850; 1,015,260 in 1840; 1,034,481 in 1830; 928,348 in 1820; 869,131 in 1810; 801,608 in 1800 and 691,737 in 1790.

The proportion of the colored population was 41.76 per cent in 1890 and 38.70 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 526,861 in 1850 and 548,907 in 1860, both including West Virginia; 512,841 in 1870, 631,616 in 1880, and 640,867 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS
IN THE
STATE OF VIRGINIA.

ALEXANDRIA.—E. F. PRICE, City Auditor.
 This city is the county seat of Alexandria County.

LOANS— When Due. REGISTERED COUPON BONDS, 1872.
6s, J&J, \$37,300.....July 1, 1902

INTEREST is payable in Alexandria and all the bonds carry tax-receivable coupons.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Alexandria's total bonded debt, and the sinking fund, &c.

	Sept 1, '98.	Jan 1, '98.	Jan 1, '97.	July 1, '93
Total bonded debt.....	\$788,300	\$798,300	\$798,300	\$915,832
Sinking funds.....	1,400	10,600	5,235	101,100

Net bonded debt.....\$776,900 \$777,700 \$793,065 \$814,732

The city has no water debt. Sinking fund receives about \$4,500 yearly.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 2/3 of its actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City Tax per \$1,000
189.....	\$4,171,584	\$1,024,425	\$5,196,010	\$17-10
1897.....	4,098,000	1,025,000	5,123,000	17-10
1898.....	4,154,000	1,013,000	5,167,000	17-10
1899.....	4,060,000	1,036,000	5,096,000	17-10
1891.....	3,560,000	913,000	4,473,000	18-00

DEBT LIMITATION.—The Legislature in 1879 limited the city debt to amount existing when funded in 1879.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued under the act of February 29, 1879, are exempt from city taxation.

POPULATION (about 67 per cent white and 33 per cent colored) in 1890 was 14,359; in 1880 was 13,659; in 1897 (estimated) 16,500.

ALLEGHANY CO.—J. J. HOBBS, Clerk.

Covington is the county seat.

LOANS— When Due. **REFUNDING BONDS—** 5s, Jan., \$20,000.....1899-1908 (\$2,000 yearly on June 1.) Interest payable by County Treas. Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$20,000

Total valuation 1898.....\$3,740,000
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$11-00
School tax (per \$1,000) '98.....2-00
Population in 1890 was.....9,283
Population in 1898 (est.).....12,500

AMHERST CO.—H. C. JOYNER, Treasurer.

County seat is Amherst C. H.

LOANS— When Due. **REFUNDING BONDS—** 4 1/2s,.....\$40,000.....1918 Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$40,700 Floating debt.....1,000 Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....41,700 Tax valuation, real.....1,536,729

Tax valuation, personal.....\$353,403
Tax valuation railroads.....430,344
Total valuation 1898.....2,320,476
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$11-00
Population in 1890 was.....17,551
Population in 1899 (about).....20,000

BEDFORD CITY—J. L. CAMPBELL, Mayor.

(formerly Liberty).—In Bedford County.

LOANS— When Due. **WATER AND MARKET BONDS—** 6s, M&S, \$40,000.....Mar. 1, 1915 Subject to call at any time. 6s, M&S, \$45,000.....1921 Subject to call after 1901. 6s, A&O, \$10,000.....1923 Subject to call after 1899. 6s, J&J, \$45,000.....July 1, 1931 Subject to call after 1907. **ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—** 5s, F&A, \$3,500.....1909 Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1901.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$143,500
Floating debt.....2,100
Total debt.....145,600
Sinking fund.....3,500
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....142,100
Water debt (included).....100,000
Assessed valuation, real.....615,015
Assessed valuation, pers'l.....208,406
Total valuation 1897.....821,421
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$17-00
Population in 1890 was.....2,897
Population in 1898 was.....3,000

INTEREST is payable in Bedford and coupons are tax receivable.

TAX EXEMPT.—All bonds except the 5s are exempt from municipal tax.

BERKLEY.—JOHN WHETSTONE, Chairman

Finance Committee.—A town in Norfolk County.

LOANS— When Due. **IMPROVEMENT BONDS—** 6s, J&D, \$50,000.....June 1, 1927 6s, J&J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1928 Int. payable at Norfolk Nat. Bk. Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$75,000 Sinking fund.....3,000

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$72,000
Tax valuation 1898.....1,20,458
Real valuation (est.).....5,000,000
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....19-00
Population in 1890 was.....3,809
Population in 1899 (est.).....6,000

BOTETOURT CO.—M. S. CAHOON, Treasurer.

County seat is Fincastle.

LOANS— When Due. **BRIDGE BONDS—** 5s, Mar. 1, \$8,000.....Mar. 1, 1908 **REFUNDING BONDS—** 6s, Jan., \$50,300.....Jan. 1, 1913 Subject to call. Int. payable at Co. Treas. office. Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.....\$58,300 Sinking fund.....6,000

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$52,300
Tax valuation, real.....2,211,940
Tax valuation, personal.....779,080
Tax valuation, RR. &c.....1,182,228
Total valuation 1898.....4,173,248
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$12-00
Population in 1890 was.....14,854
Population in 1899 about.....15,000

BRISTOL.—J. D. MITCHELL, Chairman Finance

Committee. Bristol is in Washington County.

LOANS— When Due. **FUNDING BONDS—** 5s, \$15,000.....1928 Subject to call after 1908. **GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—** 6s, M&N, \$50,000.....1921 6s, M&N, \$20,000.....1922 **WATER WORKS—** 6s, J&J, \$34,500.....1923 Subject to call.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$119,500
Water debt (included).....34,500
Tax valuation, real & RR. 1,095,749
Tax valuation, pers'l.....387,500
Total valuation 1898.....1,433,249
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
City tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$15-00
Population in 1890 was.....2,902
Population 1899 (est.).....5,500

INTEREST on the water-works bonds is payable at Lynchburg, Va. on the general improvement bonds at New York City.

CAMPBELL CO.—JOHN W. CLAY, Treasurer.

County seat in Rustburg.

The figures for valuation and population given below are exclusive of the city of Lynchburg, which does not pay county taxes.

LOANS— When Due. **LYNCHBURG & DUNN RR. BONDS.** 4 1/2s, M&S, \$897,000.....1937 Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1917 Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$97,000

Total valuation 1898.....\$3,821,651
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....11-00
Population in 1890 was abt 23,000
Population in 1899 (est.).....25,000

INTEREST is payable in Baltimore, Md.

CHARLOTTESVILLE.—W. T. JONES, Treas.

Charlottesville is the county seat of Albemarle County.

LOANS—

C. & O. REFUNDING BONDS—

5s,.....\$13,000.....Jan. 1, 1925

FUNDING BONDS— 6s, M&N, \$11,500.....May 1, 1928 Subject to call.

REFUNDING BONDS— 5s,.....\$142,000.....Jan. 1, 1936 Subject to call after 1906.

SCHOOL BONDS— 5s,.....\$25,000.....Nov. 1, 1914

SEWERAGE BONDS— 5s,.....\$80,000.....Sept. 1, 1914

INTEREST is payable in Charlottesville, Baltimore and New York.

CLARKE CO.—WM. A. BRADFORD, Treasurer.

County seat is Berryville.

LOANS— When Due. **REFUNDING RAILROAD BONDS—** 5s, J&J, \$70,000.....June 1, 1900

Interest payable at Co. Treasury. Total debt Feb. 4, 1899.....\$70,000 Sinking fund.....6,400 Net debt Feb. 4, 1899.....63,600

STREET BONDS—

5s,.....\$16,000.....Nov. 1, 1914

WATER BONDS— 5s,.....\$12,000.....Apr. 1, 1938 Subject to call after 1908.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$299,500

Flating debt.....2,300
Total debt Jan. 1, '99.....301,800
Water debt (included).....91,000
Total valuation 1898.....2,364,843

Assessment about 3/4 actual value.

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$17-25

Population in 1890 was.....5,591

Population in 1898 (est.).....10,000

Tax valuation, real.....\$2,083,298

Tax valuation, personal.....405,200

Total valuation 1898.....2,488,498

Assessment about 3/4 actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$10-00

Population in 1890 was.....8,071

Population in 1895 (est.).....8,000

DANVILLE.—GEO. P. GEOGHEGAN, Treasurer.

{BOBERT BRYDON, Auditor.

Danville is in Pittsylvania County. Neapolis (North Danville) was annexed to Danville July 1, 1896.

LOANS— When Due. **CITY BONDS—** 10s, J&J, \$2,000.....1905 8s, J&J, 25,000.....1903 8s, J&J, 26,000.....1905 8s, J&J, 74,500.....1905 8s, J&J, 25,500.....1906 8s, J&J, 20,000.....1907 8s, J&J, 40,000.....1911 6s, A&O, 17,000.....1912 6s, J&J, 10,000.....1912 6s, J&J, 10,000.....1913 6s, J&D, 30,000.....1924 5s, J&D, 10,000.....1913 5s, J&J, 10,000.....1914 5s, A&O, 50,000.....1916

LOANS— When Due. **CITY BONDS (Continued)—** 5s, M&N, \$100,000.....1917 5s, M&S, 50,000.....1920 5s, A&O, 10,000.....1922 5s, J&J, 25,000.....1923 5s, M&S, 7,500.....1924 5s, J&J, 100,000.....1925

REFUNDING BONDS— 4 1/2s, M&S, \$100,000.....Mar. 1, 1928

RAILROAD BONDS— 6s, J&J, \$10,000.....1899 6s, J&J, 50,000.....1910 to 1914 6s, F&A, 60,000.....1912 6s, M&N, 30,000.....1914 5s, J&J, 150,000.....1920

* All the 5 per cent bonds (with the exception of \$50,000 due in 1916) are subject to call ten years after their date of issue.

† The 5 per cent bonds due in 1916, 1917 and 1920 are tax exempt.

INTEREST is payable in Danville, and all coupons are tax-receivable.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's bonded debt on March 1, 1899, was \$1,142,500, including \$80,000 debt of Neapolis assumed upon annexation. The sinking fund receives yearly an amount equal to 1 per cent of the bonded debt of the city.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The debt is limited by charter to \$1,210,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$6,214,307; personal property, \$2,552,048; total, \$8,766,355. Property is assessed at about 75 or 80% of actual value. Tax rate (per M.) in 1898 was \$17-50.

POPULATION (about 1/2 white) in 1890 was 10,305; in '98 was 20,000.

FRANKLIN CO.—County seat is Rocky Mount.

Total debt (last returns) \$163,000 Total valuation 1898.....\$1,997,275

Tax valuation, real.....1,609,364 Population in 1890 was.....24,985

Tax valuation, personal.....387,911 Population in 1894 (est.).....23,000

FREDERICKSBURG.—A. P. ROWE, Mayor.

{J. P. CORBIN, Clerk.

This city is in Spottsylvania County.

LOANS— When Due. **BRIDGE BONDS—** 6s, J&J, \$25,000.....Jan., 1926 Subject to call after Jan., 1900

FUNDING BONDS— 7s, M&N, \$119,400.....May, 1906

GAS WORKS BONDS— 6s, J&J, \$25,000.....Jan. 1, 1920

WATER BONDS— 6s, J&J, \$30,000.....Jan., 1909 Subject to call at any time.

LOANS— When Due. **SCHOOL BONDS—** 5s, M&S, \$10,000.....1926

5s, M&S, \$10,000.....1926

Water debt (included).....30,000

Tax valuation, real.....1,358,693

Tax valuation, personal.....507,966

Total valuation 1898.....1,866,659

State & city tax (per M.) '98 \$16-00

Population in 1890 was.....4,528

Population in 1890 was.....5,010

* These bonds are secured by a deed of trust on the iron bridge across the Rappahannock River at Fredericksburg.

INTEREST.—The coupons of the funding bonds are tax receivable.

TAX FREE.—The bridge bonds are exempt from taxation.

WATER WORKS.—The water works owned by the city are valued at \$40,000. The city also owns the gas works.

HALIFAX COUNTY.—County seat is Houston.

LOANS— When Due. **REFUNDING BONDS—** 4 1/2s,.....\$140,000.....Jan. 1, 1927 Subject to call after 1917.

Interest is payable in Lynchburg.

Bonded debt April 1, '98.....\$143,500

Tax valuation, real.....\$2,965,434

Tax valuation, personal.....1,424,967

Total valuation 1898.....4,390,401

Assessment about 3/4 of actual value.

Population in 1890 was.....34,424

Population 1898 (est.).....35,000

HARRISONBURG.—D. M. SWITZER, Mayor.

{D. S. LEWIS, Treasurer.

This place is in Rockingham County.

LOANS— When Due. **FUNDING BONDS—** 5s, J&J, \$70,000.....July 1, 1924 Subject to call July 1, 1914

WATER BONDS— 5s, M&N, \$48,000.....Nov. 1, 1927 Subject to call after 1917.

Interest payable at Harrisonburg.

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$118,000

Water debt (included).....\$73,000

Tax valuation, real.....740,345

Tax valuation, personal.....445,830

Total valuation 1898.....1,186,175

Assessment is 3/4 actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$18-30

Population in 1890 was.....2,792

Population in 1896 (census).....3,660

Population in 1899 (est.).....3,960

LEXINGTON.—S. O. CAMPBELL, Treasurer.

County seat of Rockbridge County.

LOANS— When Due. **REFUNDING BONDS—** 5s, J&J, \$79,000.....July 1, 1924 Subject to call after July 1, 1904

REFUNDING WATER SUPPLY— 4s, A&O, \$11,000.....Oct. 1, 1903 (Part subject to call every 6 mos.)

Total debt Oct. 10, '98.....\$90,000

TAX FREE.—The refunding bonds are exempt from corporation tax

INTEREST on all bonds payable at Lexington.

LYNCHBURG.—{G. W. SMITH, Mayor.

Lynchburg is situated in Campbell County.

LOANS—	When Due.	PERMANENT IMPROVEMENTS—1896
FUNDED INTEREST—1866 & 1871.		5s. J&J, \$10,000.....1930
6s. J&J, \$1,050.....1900		REDEMPTION BONDS—1879—
6s. J&J, 46,240.....1904-1905		5s. J&J, \$160,700.....1914
GENERAL EXPENSES—1871.		REFUNDING BONDS—
6s. J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1923		4s. J&J, \$425,000.....1927
LYNCHBURG & DAN. RR.—1871.		SCHOOL BONDS—1871 and 1880.
6s. J&J, \$186,500.....1901		8s. J&J, \$19,000.....1905
LYNCH. H. & N. C. RR.—1871.		TAXATION BONDS—1866.
5s. J&J, \$26,000.....1921		6s. J&J, \$43,600.....1903
Subject to call.		VA. & TENN. RR. BONDS—
MARKET HOUSE AND GROUNDS.		6s. J&J, \$110,100.....1915
6s. J&J, \$18,443.....1905		WATER BONDS—
6s. J&J, 22,000.....1907		6s. J&J, \$27,000.....1904
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS—1892.		6s. J&J, 35,000.....1912
5s. J&J, \$101,800.....1926		5s. J&J, 99,000.....1915
Subject to call in 1902.		

* Exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the Lynchburg & Danville RR. and on the refunding bonds is payable in Baltimore; on all other bonds interest is payable at the office of the City Treasurer, Lynchburg.

TOTAL DEBT SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Lynchburg's total bonded debt and the sinking fund held by the city against the same on the 1st of February.

	Feb. 1, '99.	Feb. 1, '98.	Feb. 1, '97.	Feb. 1, '96.
Total funded debt.....	\$1,411,434	\$1,395,989	\$1,403,789	\$1,720,342
Sinking funds.....			15,000	318,282

Net debt Feb. 1.....\$1,411,434 \$1,395,989 \$1,388,787 \$1,402,060

CITY PROPERTY.—The real and personal property of this city, as charged on the city's books, is valued as follows:

Property of Fire Department.....	\$28,404
School property.....	92,850
Property of Water Department.....	402,684
Miscellaneous city property, real estate, etc.....	184,494
Total.....	\$708,403

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by its charter to 16 per cent of the taxable values as shown by the books of the Commissioner of the Revenue.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 90 per cent of cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City Tax p. \$1,000.
1898.....	\$7,847,655	\$2,806,490	\$10,654,155	\$15.00
1897.....	7,800,565	2,400,000	10,200,565	15.00
1896.....	7,689,715	2,475,225	10,165,000	15.00
1895.....	8,575,495	2,748,325	11,323,825	15.00
1891.....	8,109,723	2,573,412	10,683,135	18.00
1881.....	5,237,635	1,617,640	6,855,275	15.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 19,709; in 1880 it was 15,959; in 1870 it was 6,825; in 1899 estimated at 25,000.

MANCHESTER.—{H. A. MAURICE, Mayor.

Manchester is situated in Chesterfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—
ALICE HOUSE AND JAIL—		6s. J&J, \$60,000g....Dec. 1, 1912
5s. J&J, 2,000.....Jan. 1, 1927		5s. J&J, 62,000.....July 1, 1923
FUNDED BONDS—		Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99, \$500,500
5s. J&J, 15,000.....Jan. 1, 1928		Floating debt.....11,500
SEWER BONDS—		Total debt.....512,000
5s. M&N, \$65,000.....May 1, 1929		Sinking funds.....5,748
STREET IMPROVEMENT—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....506,252
6s. M&S, \$2,500.....Sept. 1, 1911		Tax valuation, real.....2,608,855
6s. F&A, 2,000.....Aug. 1, 1910		Tax valuation, personal. 324,451
5s. J&J, 125,000.....Jan. 1, 1924		Total valuation 1898.....2,933,306
5s. J&J, 15,000.....July 1, 1925		Assessment is 4-5 actual value.
REFUNDING BONDS—		State tax (per \$1,000) '97-8.....\$5.00
5s. \$75,000.....1931		City tax (per \$1,000) '97-8.....13.50
Subject to call after 1907.		Average school tax.....2.00
5s. J&J, \$40,000.....July 1, 1927		Sewer tax.....2.00
5s. J&J, 37,000.....July 1, 1932		Population in 1890 was.....9,246
		Population 1896 (local est.).....12,000

OPTIONAL.—All of the above bonds are subject to call ten years after date of issue excepting the 5s due 1911 and \$60,000 of water bonds and \$2,000 due in 1910.

INTEREST on the water bonds due in 1918 is payable at Baltimore, Md.; on all other bonds at the office of the City Treasurer.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's charter limits its debt to 20 per cent of the assessed valuation of real estate.

MECKLENBURG CO.—County seat is Boydton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
ATLANTIC & DANVILLE RR.—		\$1,550,312
4s. Sept. 1, \$141,000. Sept. 1, 1899		Tax valuation, personal 790,796
(part each year) to Sept. 1, 1940		Total valuation 1898.....2,341,108
Interest payable in Boydton, Va.		State & Co. tax (per M.) '97-8.....\$11.50
Total debt Feb. 17, 1898, \$141,000.		Population in 1890 was.....25,359
		Population in 1898 was.....24,680

NEAPOLIS (NORTH DANVILLE).—

Neapolis was recently annexed to Danville, which see.

NEWPORT NEWS.—J. A. MASSIE, Clerk.

This city is in Warwick County.

LOANS—	When Due.	FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—
BRIDGE BONDS—		5s. J&J, \$10,000.....1906
4s. \$40,000.....1928		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99, \$215,000
Subject to call after 1918.		Assessed valuation, real. 4,428,923
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessed valuation, per l. 1,373,740
6s. M&N, \$25,000.....		Total valuation 1898.....5,802,664
SEWER, SCHOOL & JAIL BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
4s. \$140,000.....Apr. 1, 1928		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$12.00
(Subject to call Apr. 1, 1918.)		Population in 1890 was.....4,449
		Population in 1898 (est.).....15,000

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurer's office; on the \$140,000 bonds it is also payable at the Bank of New York, N. H. A., and on the \$10,000 bonds at the First National Bank of Newport News.

NORFOLK.—H. S. HERMAN, Treasurer.

This city is in Norfolk County.

LOANS— When Due.

GENERAL PURPOSES—	When Due.
5s. A&O, \$115,000.....Apr. 1, 1923	
(\$98,000 coup. and \$17,000 reg.)	
5s. M&N, \$100,000 (cou.) Nov. '24	
4s. 50,000 (reg.) June, '26	
5s. M&S, 5,000 (reg.) Sept., 1926	
5s. M&N, 24,500 (cou.) Sept., 1926	
MARKET HOUSE BLD'G & SITE—	
5s. M&S, \$75,000.....Sept., 1919	
(\$45,000 coup. and \$30,000 reg.)	
5s. M&N, \$70,000.....Nov., 1920	
(\$66,500 coup. and \$3,500 reg.)	
4s. M&N, \$10,000 (cou.) Nov. 1, '28	
(\$38,000 coup. and \$2,000 reg.)	
PARK BONDS—	
5s. A&O, \$114,000 (cou.) Oct. 1922	
RENEWAL BONDS—	
6s. J&J, \$114,900 (cou.) Jan., 1900	
6s. A&O, 298,000 (cou.) Oct., 1914	
5s. A&O, 320,000.....Apr., 1911	
(\$295,500 cou. and \$20,500 reg.)	
5s. J&J, \$91,000.....Jan., 1912	
(\$70,500 cou. and \$20,500 reg.)	
5s. J&D, \$110,000.....June, 1913	
(\$104,000 cou. and \$6,000 reg.)	
5s. M&N, \$101,500 (car.) Mar., 1922	
5s. J&D, 189,000.....June 1, 1923	
(\$171,000 coup. and \$18,000 reg.)	
5s. J&D, 105,000 (car.) Dec., 1923	
4s. M&N, 77,000 (cou.) Nov. 1, '28	
WARD BONDS—	
5s. M&S, \$7,000 (cou.) Sept., 1919	
5s. M&N, 4,000 (reg.) Nov., 1920	
5s. J&J, 20,000.....May, 1921	
(\$15,000 cou. and \$5,000 reg.)	
5s. F&A, 20,000 (cou.) Feb., 1922	

PAR VALUE.—The bonds are for \$500 and \$1,000.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from city tax.

INTEREST on \$500,000 of 8 per cent water bonds, which are secured by a mortgage on the city water works, is payable in New York; on \$573,700 coupon bonds in Baltimore; on all others in Norfolk.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Mar. 21, '99.	Feb. 10, '98.	Feb. 10, '97.
Total bonded debt.....	\$4,095,150	\$3,573,150	\$3,570,700
Sinking funds.....	378,000	340,000	310,000

Net debt.....\$3,717,150 \$3,233,150 \$3,260,700

Water debt (included above).....\$950,000 \$700,000 \$700,000

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate valued in 1899 at \$878,603 and also its water works valued at over 1 1/4 millions.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by its charter to 20 per cent of the assessed valuation of real and personal property.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 1/2 of its cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City Tax p. \$1,000.
1898.....	\$21,686,000	\$3,877,370	\$25,563,370	.....
1897.....	21,509,910	3,223,580	24,733,490	\$21.00
1896.....	21,220,090	3,980,180	25,200,270	21.00
1895.....	20,062,930	2,531,540	22,594,470	21.00
1891.....	17,089,810	2,234,170	19,323,980	21.00
1887.....	12,094,205	1,642,820	13,737,025	21.00

Included fiduciary funds since moved out of the State.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 34,871; in 1880 it was 21,988; in 1870 it was 19,229; in 1899 (est.), 65,000.

PAGE COUNTY.—County seat is Luray.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal. \$674,857
REFUNDING BONDS OF 1893—		Total valuation 1898.....2,468,720
5s. M&N, \$79,000.....May 1, 1913		Assessment 1/2 to 3/4 actual value.
Subject to call in 1903.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$120.00
Interest is payable at Luray.		Population in 1890 was.....13,992
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898, \$79,000		Population in 1897 (est.).....10,000
Tax valuation, real.....1,799,863		

PATRICK CO.—County seat is Stuart.

Total debt Aug. 1897.....	\$120,000	Total valuation 1898.....	\$1,055,777
Tax valuation, real.....	797,781	Population in 1890 was.....	14,147
Tax valuation, personal.....	257,996	Population in 1880 was.....	12,833

PETERSBURG.—{J. M. PLEASANTS, Mayor.

Petersburg is in Dinwiddie County.

LOANS—	When Due.	RAILROAD BONDS—
APOMATTOX RIVER—		6s. F&A, \$71,000.....Aug. 1, 1905
6s. J&D, \$165,000.....June 1, 1911		6s. J&J, 135,000.....July 1, 1914
CENTRAL LUNATIC ASYLUM—		5s. F&A, 297,500.....Aug. 1, 1929
6s. F&A, \$15,000.....Aug. 1, 1902		REFUNDING BONDS—
CITY FUND & FLOATING DEBT—		5s. J&J, \$194,500.....Mar. 1, 1935
8s. M&N, \$150,000.....Nov. 1, 1903		SCHOOL BUILDING—
5s. M&S, 55,000.....Mar. 1, 1923		8s. A&O, \$40,000.....Mar. 1, 1903
FUNDED BONDS—		WATER IMPROVEMENT—
5s. M&N, \$58,000.....May 1, 1936		5s. F&A, \$90,000.....Feb. 1, 1936

The bonds all carry tax-receivable coupons.

INTEREST on the refunding 5s is payable in Baltimore; on all other bonds in Petersburg.

BONDED DEBT on January 1, 1899, was \$1,261,000; sinking fund, \$955,021; net debt, \$965,979; water debt (included) \$80,000. The sinking fund receives yearly about \$16,000.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from city tax.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by law to 22 per cent of its assessed valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City Tax p. \$1,000.
1898.....	\$6,300,649	\$3,770,566	\$10,071,215	\$18.00
1897.....	6,121,300	2,396,900	8,518,200	.....
1896.....	6,200,515	3,338,330	9,538,845	20.00
1894.....	6,218,855	3,980,575	10,199,430	18.00
1890.....	5,926,810	3,894,190	9,821,000	18.00
1889.....	6,593,300	3,816,700	10,410,000	18.50
1887.....	5,708,600	3,537,535	9,246,135	16.50

POPULATION.—In 1890, population 22,680; in 1880, 21,856; in 1899, estimated, 24,000.

PITTSYLVANIA CO.—G. H. VADEN, Treas.

County seat is Chatham. Interest payable in N. Y. City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$4,111,633
6s. M&S, \$78,000.....Mar. 1, 1916		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$13.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$76,000	Population in 1890 was.....59,941
		Population in 1890 was.....52,589

PORTSMOUTH.

Portsmouth is the county seat of Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ATLANTA & DANVILLE RR., 1890—	
5a, J&J, \$150,000.....Jan. 1, 1920	
BUILDING BONDS—	
5a, M&S, \$35,000.....Sept. 1, 1924	
CEMETERY BONDS—	
5a, A&O, \$150,000.....Apr. 1, 1912	
Subject to call at any time.	
5a, A&O, \$5,000.....Apr. 1, 1913 & 15	
Subject to call at any time.	
CITY BONDS—	
7-3a, J&J, \$141,400.....Jan. 1, 1900	
FERRY BONDS—	
5a, J&J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1927	
FLOATING DEBT, JAIL & STREET.	
5a, J&D, \$43,000.....June 1, 1922	
PAVING BONDS—	
6a, J&D, \$26,000.....June 1, 1899	
6a, J&D, 15,000.....June 1, 1900	

LOANS—	When Due.
PAVING BONDS—(Con.)	
6a, J&D, \$12,000.....June 1, 1901	
6a, J&D, 13,500.....June 1, 1902	
5a, M&S, 24,000.....Sept. 1, 1904	
5a, J&D, 10,000.....Dec. 1, 1906	
REDEMPTION BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$82,800.....July 1, 1918	
5a, J&D, 14,500.....June 1, 1922	
5a, M&N, 65,000.....May 1, 1924	
5a, J&D, 22,000.....June 1, 1926	
5a, J&D, 29,000.....June 1, 1928	
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5a, P&A, \$10,000.....Aug. 2, 1927	
5a, J&J, 3,000.....Jan. 1, 1928	
SEWER BONDS—	
5a, M&S, \$100,000.....Sept. 1, 1924	
5a, 15,000.....Dec. 1, 1926	

* A special tax amounting to $\frac{3}{8}$ of the cost of the work is levied on property benefited by paving, and the money thus collected is set aside for the redemption of the paving bonds.

INTEREST is payable in Portsmouth.

TAX FREE—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from city tax.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by law to 17 per cent of the real estate valuation and 15 per cent of the personal.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owned property valued on July 1, 1897, at \$108,475.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt on July 1, 1897, was \$848,100; floating debt, \$10,500; total debt, \$858,600; sinking fund and cash, \$23,808; net debt, \$834,794.

TAX VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$5,121,305; personal property, \$988,027; total, \$6,109,332; estimated real valuation, \$8,904,444. The total tax rate for 1897 (per \$1,000) was \$21.50, including State tax, \$4.00, city tax, \$15.50, and school tax, \$2.00.

POPULATION in 1890 was 13,268; in 1880 was 11,390. In 1897 the population was 18,544.

RADFORD.—Radford is in Montgomery County.

CITY BONDS—	When Due.
6a, J&J, \$21,000.....Jan. 1, 1923	
TOWN BONDS—	
6a, semi-annual, \$40,000.....1923	
Interest is payable in New York.	
Bonded debt (last returns) \$61,000	

LOANS—	When Due.
Tax valuation, real.....\$1,174,362	
Tax valuation, personal.....278,873	
Total valuation 1898.....1,453,035	
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....2,080	
Population in 1896 about.....6,000	

RICHMOND.—{ RICHARD M. TAYLOR, Mayor.

E. J. WARREN, Auditor.

Richmond is the county seat of Henrico County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BONDED DEBT—	
5a, J&J, \$161,600.....July, 1904	
(\$18,500 coupon and \$143,100 reg.)	
5a, A&O, \$100,000.....Oct., 1904	
(\$62,000 coupon and \$38,000 reg.)	
5a, J&J, \$600.....Jan., 1906	
5a, J&J, 800 (reg.).....July, 1906	
5a, J&J, 351,200.....Jan., 1907	
(\$13,000 coupon and \$338,200 reg.)	
5a, J&J, \$63,500.....July, 1907	
(\$1,000 coupon and \$62,500 reg.)	
5a, J&J, \$28,200 (reg.).....Jan., 1908	
5a, J&J, 289,500 (reg.).....July, 1908	
(\$5,000 coupon and \$284,500 reg.)	
5a, J&J, \$184,000.....Jan., 1909	
(\$2,000 coupon and \$182,000 reg.)	
5a, J&J, \$1,300 (reg.).....Jan., 1900	
5a, J&J, 601,735.....Jan., 1904	
(\$3,000 coupon and \$598,735 reg.)	
5a, J&J, \$94,940.....July, 1904	
(\$36,000 coupon and \$58,940 reg.)	
5a, J&J, \$54,900.....Jan., 1906	
(\$5,000 coupon and \$49,900 reg.)	
5a, J&J, \$178,020 (reg.).....July, 1905	
5a, J&J, 261,080 (reg.).....Jan., 1906	
5a, J&J, 110,050.....July, 1906	
(\$1,000 coupon and \$109,050 reg.)	
5a, J&J, \$124,760.....Jan., 1907	
(\$4,000 coupon and \$120,760 reg.)	
5a, J&J, \$126,900.....July, 1907	
(\$15,000 coupon and \$111,900 reg.)	
5a, J&J, \$6,372 (reg.).....Jan., 1908	
5a, J&J, 75,200.....Jan., 1909	
(\$1,000 coupon and \$74,200 reg.)	
5a, J&J, \$9,800 (reg.).....July, 1909	

The 5 per cent bonds marked thus (*) in the above table are subject to call ten years after their date of issue.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are in multiples of \$100.

INTEREST is payable in Richmond.

CITY PROPERTY.—The estimated value of the property owned by the city was (in 1898) \$7,140,273. This includes the water works system, valued at \$2,100,000; gas works, \$1,000,000; markets, \$262,000.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation by the city.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by its charter to 18 per cent of the assessed valuation of real estate.

ASSESSED VALUATION and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	City Tax.
1898.....	\$45,065,155	\$23,194,093	\$68,259,248	\$14.00
1897.....	44,969,062	22,799,222	67,768,284	14.00
1896.....	44,715,822	21,972,559	66,688,381	14.00
1895.....	44,454,901	19,700,482	64,155,383	14.00
1890.....	35,341,852	16,640,637	51,982,289	14.00
1880.....	32,348,000	13,752,000	46,200,000	14.00

POPULATION in 1890 was 81,388; in 1880 it was 63,600; in 1870 it was 51,038. The estimated population at the present time is 90,000.

ROANOKE.—W. E. THOMAS, City Clerk.

Roanoke is situated in the county of the same name.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$30,000.....July, 1920	
Subject to call July, 1905	
COURT HOUSE, JAIL, &c.—	
6a, J&J, \$15,000.....July, 1921	
Subject to call July, 1906	

LOANS—	When Due.
FIRE DEPARTMENT—	
6a, J&J, \$21,000.....July, 1921	
Subject to call July, 1906	
6a, J&J, \$6,000.....July 1, 1922	
Subject to call July 1, 1907	

LOANS—	When Due.
OFFICIAL MAP—	
6a, J&J, \$15,000.....July, 1921	
Subject to call July, 1906	
RAILWAY—	
6a, J&J, \$100,000.....July, 1921	
Subject to call July, 1906	
6a, J&J, \$100,000.....July, 1918	
Subject to call July, 1903	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4a, A&O, \$15,000.....Apr. 1, 1929	
Subject to call after April 1, 1914.	
SEWER BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$150,000.....July, 1921	
Subject to call July, 1906	

DEBT LIMITATION by charter is 10 per cent of assessed valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$6,962,379; personal property, \$3,455,649; total, \$10,418,028. State tax rate in 1898 (per \$1,000) \$4; city tax rate, \$10; school tax, \$2.50. In 1892 real estate was \$7,508,010; personal property, \$3,361,305; total, \$10,869,315. Property assessed at about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 16,159; in 1899 (estimated), 22,000.

ROCKBRIDGE CO.—S. R. MOORE, Treasurer.

The county seat is Lexington.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
5a, A&O, \$16,000.....Oct. 1, 1916	
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1908	
5a, \$4,000.....1917	
(Subject to call after 1907.)	
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—	
5a, J&J, \$35,000.....Jan. 1, 1903	
Subject to call at any time.	
5a, J&J, \$150,000.....July 1, 1922	
Subject to call after July 1, 1902.	

Sinking fund receives an annual appropriation of about \$14,000.

INTEREST on \$75,000 of the county's bonds is payable at the Bank of the Republic, New York; on others at office of County Treasurer.

ROCKINGHAM CO.—J. S. MESSERLEY, Clerk.

The county seat is Harrisonburg.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
5a, J&J, \$95,000.....1926-1927	
Subject to call \$40,000 July 1, 1916, and \$45,000 Jan. 1, 1917.	
JAIL BONDS—	
6a, M&S, \$15,000.....Sept. 10, 1899	
Subject to call at any time.	
RAILROAD BONDS—	
5a, J&J, \$95,000.....June 1, 1911	
Subject to call after June 30, 1901.	

LOANS—	When Due.
REDEMPTION BONDS—(Con.)	
4a, \$26,000.....July 1, 1926	
4a, 10,000.....July 1, 1926	
4a, 18,000.....Jan. 1, 1928	
(Subj. to call after Jan. 1, 1918.)	
3a, \$10,000.....Jan. 1, 1928	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
3a, \$25,000.....	
SCHOOL BONDS	
6a, J&J, \$1,000 (C.S.B.) July 1, 1918	
Subject to call after Nov. 27, 1898	
6a, J&J, \$3,000 (C.S.B.) July 1, 1918	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
3a, \$25,000.....July 1, 1928	
Subject to call after 1918.	
5a, \$15,000.....May 1, 1926	
Subject to call after May 1, 1901	
STREET IMP. & MARKET HOUSE.	
6a, \$25,000.....July 1, 1924	
Subject to call after July 1, 1900	
WATER BONDS—	
8a, M&N, \$80,000.....Nov. 1, 1905	

STAUNTON.—{ A. H. FULTZ, Mayor.

ARISTA HOGUE, Treasurer.

This is the county seat of Augusta County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
4a, M&N, \$99,000.....May 1, 1927	
(Subject to call after May 1, 1917.)	
COLD STORAGE AND SMALL POX—	
5a, \$10,000.....Jan. 1, 1925	
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1905	
5a, \$10,000.....May 1, 1925	
Subject to call after May 1, 1905	
LAND PURCHASE BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$2,700 (P.).....July 1, 1905	
MARKET HOUSE BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$16,500 (N.).....July 1, 1922	
Subject to call at any time.	
5a, \$3,500.....Nov. 1, 1924	
Subject to call Nov. 1, 1904.	
REDEMPTION BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$5,500.....July 1, 1908	
Subject to call after July 1, 1899	
3a, \$1,700.....Jan. 1, 1929	
Subject to call Jan. 1, 1909.	
5a, \$148,500.....Nov. 1, 1924	
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1904	
5a, \$37,500.....Jan. 1, 1925	
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1916	

* The \$80,000 water bonds due Nov. 1, 1905, are exempt from taxation.
† All in sinking fund.

INTEREST is payable in Staunton, except on the 8 per cent water bond, interest on which is payable in Baltimore. The coupons are all receivable in payment for the city taxes and dues.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Staunton's total municipal debt and the sinking fund held by the city against the same, on the 1st of April of each of the last five years.

	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.
Total fund, debt.....	\$528,900	\$539,400	\$503,900	\$589,900	\$540,000
Sinking funds.....	50,987	67,437	59,255	152,483	139,120

Net debt.....\$477,913 \$471,963 \$444,645 \$437,413 \$400,880

The city has no floating debt.

On April 1, 1899, the sinking fund held \$60,860 of the city's bonds and it receives yearly 1 per cent of the city's debt.

CITY PROPERTY.—The total value of all property owned by the City of Staunton, as assessed by the commission appointed by the City Council on June 2, 1891, was \$281,400, including the water works, valued at \$173,000. Since June 2, 1891, the city has acquired property valued at \$45,700, making the total value of city property on April 1, 1899, \$327,100.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by law to 15 p. c. of the assessed valuation of real estate and 17 p. c. of personal property.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 80 per cent of cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Tot. Assessed Valuation.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$2,149,780	\$888,092	\$3,037,872	.....
1897.....	2,165,750	997,554	3,163,304	.....
1894.....	2,248,343	1,226,005	3,474,348	.....
1891.....	1,996,525	2,106,455	4,102,980	\$12.50
1889.....	1,844,034	1,462,927	3,306,961	12.50
1887.....	1,796,284	1,186,673	2,982,957	12.50

POPULATION in 1890 was 6,975; in 1880 it was 6,664.

SUFFOLK.—{R. L. BREWER, Jr., Mayor. {JOHN F. LOIZEA, Treasurer.

This town is the county seat of Nansemond County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897..	\$1,383,379
5a, J&J, \$85,000.....		Assessment about 2/3 actual value.	
Bonded debt June 1, '98..	\$ 5,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97...	\$17.20
Assessed valuation, real.....	948,755	Population in 1890 was.....	3,354
Assessed valuation, per l.....	434,624	Population in 1898 (est.).....	5,000

TAX EXEMPT.—Bonds are exempt from town taxation.

WINCHESTER.—THOMAS N. TUPTON.

Winchester is in Frederick County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Value of city property...	\$160,000
CITY BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,654,117
5a, J&J, \$75,000.....	30 years	Tax valuation, personal.....	735,096
Subject to call in 10 years.		Total valuation 1898.....	2,389,213
5a,		Assessment about 2/3 actual value.	
Interest is payable at Winchester.		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$11.00
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$87,000	Population in 1890 was.....	5,196

WYTHEVILLE.—W. L. STANLEY, Agent.

This town is in Wythe County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$85,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessed val'n, real.....	432,620
4a, J&J, \$82,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903	Assessed val'n, personal.....	244,630
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1903.		Total valuation 1898.....	677,250
WATER BONDS—		Assessment about 2/3 actual value.	
4a, M&N, \$3,000.....	Nov. 1, 1902	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$15.00
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1902		Population in 1890 was.....	2,570

INTEREST and principal of the general improvement bonds are payable in Wytheville; on the light and water bonds at the Mercantile Trust & Deposit Co., Baltimore, Md.

TAX FREE.—The water and light bonds are tax exempt.

State of West Virginia.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State (Act Dec. 31, 1862) - June 20 1863
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 24,780
State Capital - - - - - Charleston
Governor (term expires March 4, 1901) - G. W. Atkinson
Secretary of State* (term exp. Mar. 1901) Wm. M. O. Dawson
Treasurer (term expires March 4, 1901) - M. A. Kendall
Auditor (term expires March 4, 1901) - L. M. La Follette
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the second Wednesday in January: sessions are limited to 45 days, but may be extended provided two-thirds of the members elected to each house concur.

* Secretary of State is appointed by the Governor.

TOTAL DEBT.—This State has no debt. In the settlement of the Virginia debt one-third was set apart as the share belonging to West Virginia, but this has never been recognized by the latter State. Various movements to secure recognition have been started from time to time, and one such movement is now in progress; for details see remarks under State of Virginia.

The permanent school fund on January 1, 1899, amounted to about \$950,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following table gives the assessed valuation of real estate, personal property and railroad property.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Railroad Property.
1898.....	\$147,058,218	\$53,101,998	\$22,028,362
1897.....	149,425,049	48,060,785	22,323,066
1896.....	141,925,633	51,307,197	22,437,102
1895.....	147,673,069	53,905,180	22,447,495
1894.....	121,202,365	48,725,232	17,237,766
1893.....	119,982,350	46,707,755	18,268,229
1892.....	105,000,358	34,622,399	7,368,983
1891.....	111,864,323	38,606,277	6,648,044
1890.....	95,388,047	38,032,395	7,362,844
1889.....	86,894,703	32,567,938	6,568,103

TAX RATE.—The State tax rate (per \$1,000, in 1898 was \$2.50; school tax (per \$1,000) was \$1.00.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of West Virginia has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	762,794	1890.....	376,688	1830.....	176,924
1880.....	618,457	1880.....	302,313	1820.....	136,768
1870.....	442,014	1840.....	224,537	1810.....	105,469

The proportion of the colored population was 4.19 per cent in 1880 and 4.29 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 17,980 in 1870, 25,886 in 1880 and 33,508 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA.

BERKELEY CO.—I. L. BENDER, Clerk.

County seat is Martinsburg.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$5,595,434
MARTINSBURG & POTOMAC RR.—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$7.50
4a, J&J, \$105,000.....	1911	Population in 1890 was.....	15,702
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$105,000	Population in 1898 (est.).....	20,000

BLUEFIELD.—{WM. T. WATKINS, Mayor. {H. O. WHITWORTH, Sergeant.

Bluefield is in Mercer County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	\$300,000
STREET, SEWERS, ETC.—		Total valuation, 97 (abt.).....	1,150,000
5a, Jan. 1, \$25,000.....	Aug. 22, 1912	Assessment about 7-10 actual val.	
Interest payable in Bluefield.		City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$10.00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$25,000	Population in 1840 was.....	1,775
Tax valuation, real (abt.).....	\$50,000	Population in 1897 about.....	7,000

TAX FREE.—The bonds described above are exempt from taxation.

BRAXTON CO.—County seat is Sutton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898...	\$50,000
RR. AID BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	2,107,563
6a, June 1, \$60,000.....	June 1, 1919	State & Co. tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	8.50
Subject to call after June 1, 1899		Population in 1890 was.....	13,928
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$60,000	Population in 1898 about.....	21,000
Sinking funds.....	10,000		

Property is assessed at about 2/3 its actual value in this county.

INTEREST is payable at the Weston Bank, Weston, W. Va.

BROOKE COUNTY.—G. W. McCORD, Clerk.

County seat is Wellsburg. The sinking fund receives \$7,330 annually out of the county levy to pay the interest and principal of the bonded debt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt June 1, 1898.....	\$103,204
REFUNDING BONDS—1893—		Tax valuation, real.....	2,393,164
4a, semi-ann., \$105,500.....	1913	Tax valuation, personal.....	567,630
Subject to call after 1903.		Total valuation 1898.....	2,960,794
Bonded debt June 1, '98..	\$105,500	Assessment about 2/3 actual value.	
Floating debt.....	4,701	State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$9.30
Total debt.....	111,201	Population in 1890 was.....	6,660
Sinking fund.....	7,996	Population 1897 (estimated).....	8,000

CHARLESTON.—This city is in Kanawha County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....	\$150,000
STREET AND SEWER BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	22,000
6a, Jan., \$3,000.....	Jan. 19, 1904	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	123,000
6a, June, 40,000.....	June 18, '09	Tax valuation, real.....	3,031,139
Subject to call after 1899.		Tax valuation, personal.....	1,045,120
6a, Ann., \$50,000.....	1914	Tax valuation, 1897.....	4,076,259
Subject to call after 1899.		Assessment about 2/3 actual value.	
HOSPITAL BONDS—		Total tax rate (per M.) '97.....	\$34.50
6a, Sept., \$25,000.....	Sep. 25, 1915	Population in 1890 was.....	6,742
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98..	\$190,000	Population in 1898 about.....	15,000
Floating debt (est.).....	30,000		

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

GRAFTON.—{E. L. LOVE, Mayor. {S. M. MUSGROVE, Clerk.

This city is in Taylor County. West Grafton has been annexed to this city, the assessed valuation of which was about \$400,000.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 7, 1899	\$70,000
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Floating debt.....	1,000
5a, Sept., \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1918	Total debt.....	71,000
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1908		Sinking fund.....	19,000
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 7, 1899.....	52,000
5a, May, \$10,000.....	May 1, 1916	Tax valuation, real.....	1,008,239
Subject to call after 1906.		Tax valuation, personal.....	421,870
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Tax valuation, railroads.....	174,490
5a, July, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1914	Total valuation 1898.....	1,604,600
Subject to call after July 1, 1904		Assessment about 2/3 actual value.	
5a, Sept., \$10,000.....	Sep. 1, 1917	City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$9.50
Subject to call after 1907.		Population in 1890 was.....	3,159
Interest is payable at Grafton.		Population in 1898 (est.).....	6,500

HUNTINGTON.—This city is in Cabell County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$17,370
PAVING AND SEWER BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	149,630
6a, Oct. 1, \$82,000.....	Oct. 1, 1921	Tax valuation, real.....	3,842,505
6a, July 1, 75,000.....	Oct. 1, 1923	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,283,447
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total valuation, 1898.....	5,110,932
5a, Aug. 7, \$10,000.....	Aug. 7, 1901	Assessment is 2/3 actual value.	
Subject to call at any time.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$2.50
6a, Ann., \$15,000.....	1927	Population in 1890 was.....	10,108
(Subject to call after 1907.)		Population in 1899 (est.).....	16,000
Total debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$167,000		

The school bonds as set out above were not issued by the city of Huntington, and, strictly speaking, do not constitute a municipal debt; but the school district covers the same territory and embraces the same subjects of taxation as the city.

INTEREST on the 5 per cent school bonds is payable in Huntington; on all other bonds interest is payable in New York.

JEFFERSON CO.—W. F. ALEXANDER, Clerk.

County seat is Charlestown.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.....	\$210,000
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	5,174,356
5a, A.O., \$24,600.....	—	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,579,937
Subject to call.		Tax valuation 1898.....	6,754,293
5a, A.O., \$106,000.....	1903	Assessment about 2/3 actual value.	
Subject to call.		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$8.50
REVENUE BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	15,553
4a, A.O., \$80,000.....	April 1, 1930		
Subject to call after April 1, 1908			

INTEREST is payable in Baltimore and by the County Treasurer.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are exempt from county, municipal or district taxes, but not from State taxes.

MARTINSBURG.—

Martinsburg is the county seat of Berkeley County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$2,159,281
WATER WORKS & STREETS—		Assessment about 2/3 actual value	
5a, J&J, \$76,100.....	Jan. 1, 1905	Total tax.....	\$19.60
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$76,100	Population in 1890 was.....	7,226
		Population 1897 (estim.).....	9,000

INTEREST is payable at National Park Bank in New York and at National Bank of Martinsburg.

TAX FREE.—These bonds are exempt from City tax.

DEBT LIMITED by law to \$100,000.

OHIO COUNTY.—County seat is Wheeling.

LOANS—		When Due.	
4½s,	\$200,000.....	10-30 yrs.	Tax valuation, real.....\$16,028,220
4½s,	74,500.....	5-30 yrs.	Tax valuation, per cent..... 5,330,710
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99..	\$274,500		Tax valuation 1898.....21,958,980
Floating debt.....	49,000		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$9.50
Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$313,500		Population in 1890 was.....41,537

COUNTY PROPERTY.—The county owns (1899) \$20,000 of Ohio River Railroad stock; \$100,000 of Pittsburgh Wheeling & Kentucky Railroad stock; \$900,000 of Wheeling Bridge & Terminal Railway stock, and real estate and furniture valued at \$130,395.

PARKERSBURG.—CHAS. H. TURNER, Mayor.
W. F. RITTENHOUSE, Clerk.

This city is in Wood County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET PAV. & SEWER B'D's—	When Due.
HOSPITAL BONDS—		5a, June, \$50,000.....	June 1, 1910
5a, Sept. 1, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917	SPECIAL SEWER BONDS—	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		5a, Sept. 1, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917
5a, July, \$65,000.....	July 1, 1914	Interest payable at City Treasury.	
PARK BONDS, SER. F—		Total debt Mar. 15, '98.....	\$250,000
5a, June, \$25,000.....	June 1, 1916	Water debt (included).....	40,000
REFUND. BONDS, SER. B & D—		Total valuation 1897.....	5,679,072
5a, Feb. 1, \$20,000.....	Aug. 1, 1912	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
5a, J&D, 10,000.....	July 1, 1908	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 \$26.33 1/2	
WATER WORKS (REFUNDING)—		Population in 1890 was.....	8,408
5a,.....	\$40,000.....	Population in 1898 (est.).....	16,500

WHEELING.—A. T. SWEENEY, Mayor.

C. H. WATKINS, Clerk.

Wheeling is the county seat of Ohio County.

LOANS—	When Due.	MAR. & CIN. BONDS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		3a,.....	\$5,000.....
5a, Nov. 1, \$69,500.....	Nov. 1, 1924	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$542,200
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1901		Floating debt.....	46,720
4a, July, \$30,500.....	July 1, 1924	Total debt.....	588,920
CITY BONDS—FUNDING—		Sinking fund.....	21,899
5a, M&S, \$10,000.....	1907	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	566,821
Subject to call in 10 years.		Total valuation 1898.....	23,300,000
4a, July, \$229,000.....	July 1, 1919	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
4a, Nov., \$2,200.....	1911	City & school tax (per M) '98 10.60	
COMPROMISE BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	34,522
3a, J&J, \$82,000.....	1900	Population in 1899 (est.).....	42,000
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—			
5a, \$24,000.....	1901		

OPTIONAL.—All of the city's bonds are subject to call.

TAX FREE.—Bonds issued by this city are exempt from city tax.

State of Kentucky.ITS
DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State (Act Feb. 4, 1791) - - - June 1, 1793
 Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 40,400
 State Capital - - - - - Frankfort
 Gov'r (term exp. 5th Tues. aft. Nov. Elec'n, '99) W. O. Bradley
 Secretary of State (term exp. 1st Mon. Jan. 1900) Chas. Finley
 Treasurer (term exp. 1st Mon. Jan. 1900) - George W. Long
 Legislature meets biennially in even years on the Tuesday following the first Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.			
Military bonds, 1866.....	6 J & J			\$165,000
Or. of Indebtedness 1893.....	4g J & D	June 1, 1905		500,000
Educational bonds.....	0 semi-an.			2,312,596
Past due bonds.....				5,394
Funding bonds.....	4 J & J	1907		500,000

PAR VALUE OF BONDS—\$1,000 each.

INTEREST on the 6s is payable at Frankfort and in New York, and on the 4s in New York at the United States National Bank.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, Etc.—The subjoined statement shows Kentucky's bonded debt on the following dates.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 6, '96.
Total bonded debt (exclusive of bonds held by the Board of Education).....	\$1,171,394	\$1,171,394	\$614,000

The educational bonds are not, strictly speaking, a debt of the State. They are irredemable; the fund is inviolate, and the six per cent semi-annual interest drawn by them is provided for out of the revenue placed to the credit of the sinking fund annually. The amounts are as follows: State bonds, issued Jan. 1, 1870, \$1,327,000; county bonds, issued Jan. 1, 1885, \$37,948; new school bonds, issued March 12, 1892, \$606,650.

There was also outstanding on February 1, 1899, a floating debt of \$784,000; sinking fund, \$693,000; net floating debt, \$66,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation has been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Railroads.
1897.....	\$444,000,000	\$109,000,000	\$42,000,000
1891.....	391,630,294	145,241,945	
1890.....	374,926,668	135,512,766	45,921,192
1887.....	351,157,093	132,334,637	35,571,631

NOTE.—The total equalized valuation for the year 1898 was \$552,877,967; for 1897 it was \$549,419,980; for 1896 it was \$570,926,762; for 1895 it was \$573,206,978.

TAX RATE.—In 1897 the State tax rate (per \$1,000) was \$5.25.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Kentucky has been as follows in the years named:

Years.	Population.
1890.....	1,859,635
1880.....	1,645,690
1870.....	1,321,011
1860.....	1,155,634
1850.....	982,405
1840.....	779,828
1830.....	687,917
1820.....	564,135
1810.....	406,511

The proportion of the colored population was 16.47 p. c. in 1890 and 14.69 p. c. in 1890. In number blacks were 220,992 in 1890; 236,167 in 1880; 222,210 in 1870; 271,451 in 1860; and 272,981 in 1850.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE
STATE OF KENTUCKY.

For additional statements not given in alphabetical order below, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

ALLEN COUNTY.—W. H. COOK, Treasurer.

County seat is Scottsville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Equal'd valuation '98.	\$1,269,855
RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessment about 65% actual val.	
5a, J&J, \$150,400.....	Past due	State & co. tax (per M) '98.....	\$21.50
Interest payable at Scottsville.		Population in 1890 was.....	13,692
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$150,400	Population in 1899 (est.).....	16,500

BELLEVUE.—Bellevue is in Campbell County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$1,980,180
STREET IMPROVEMENT—		Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
5a, Var., \$84,600.....	Various	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$12.50
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$70,100	Population in 1890 was.....	3,163
Assets.....	24,618	Population in 1897 was.....	1,460
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	45,482	Population in 1897 (est.).....	6,138

OPTIONAL.—The city's bonds are subject to call before maturity.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by the city are exempt from taxation.

CHRISTIAN CO.—County seat is Hopkinsville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$100,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1899.....	8,573,380
5a, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1917	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$9.50
Subject to call after 1902.		Population in 1890 was.....	34,112
Interest payable at City Bank, Hopkinsville, Ky.		Population in 1890 was.....	31,688

CLARK COUNTY.—LEE S. BALDWIN, Clerk

County Court.—County seat is Winchester.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		4a, J&D, \$14,000.....	June 1, 1917-8
5a, J&J, \$44,000.....	\$7,000 per year.	Total debt, Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$139,000
CASPAR'S HOMEOWN BONDS—		Equal'd valuation 1897.....	9,399,844
5a, J&J, \$82,000.....	1907	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$10.00
4a,.....	1923-1928	Population in 1890 was.....	15,434
Due \$10,000 yearly, 1923 to 1928		Population in 1898 was.....	20,000

INTEREST is payable at Winchester.

COVINGTON.—JOSEPH L. RHINOCK, Mayor.

J. H. KIRKLEY, Auditor.

This city is in Kenton County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
ASPHALT BONDS—		FLOATING DEBT BONDS—	
5a, May, \$59,000.....	1903	5a, J&J, \$72,000.....	July 1, 1899
(Part due yearly.)		REDEMPTION BONDS—	
4a, F&A, \$142,600.....	Aug. 1, 1931	4a, F&A, \$73,200.....	Aug. 1, 1920
BRICK BONDS—		Subject to call 1910.	
5a, Feb. 1, \$6,200.....	Feb. 1, 1905	4a, F&A, \$106,800.....	Aug. 1, 1922
(\$740 due yearly.)		RESERVOIR & WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5a, Feb. 1, \$7,200.....	Feb. 1, 1905	4a, J&J, \$521,000.....	Jan. 1, 1927
(\$890 due yearly.)		4a, J&J, \$71,000.....	Jan. 1, 1928
BRIDGE BONDS—		4a, J&J, \$23,000.....	July 1, 1928
4a, J&J, \$33,000.....	July 1, 1926	4a, J&J, \$11,000.....	July 1, 1930
CASPAR'S JUDGMENT BONDS—		REFUNDING BONDS—	
5a, M&S, \$103,500.....	Mar. 1, 1933	4a, J&J, \$51,300.....	July 1, 1934
Cov. W. Cov. & Lud. Highway—		SEWER BONDS—	
4a, F&A, \$7,900.....	Aug. 1, 1923	5a, F&A, \$38,000.....	1902
Subject to call.		(\$9,500 due yearly.)	
FUNDING BONDS—		SCHOOL BONDS—	
5a, F&A, \$281,000.....	Aug. 1, 1920	4a, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1905
Subject to call 1910.		WATER WORKS REDEMPTION—	
		4a, J&J, \$90,700.....	Jan. 1, 1930

INTEREST on the 8 per cent bonds, on the 5 per cent asphalt bonds, on the 4s bonds, on brick bonds, and on the Covington West Covington and Lud. highway bonds, payable in Covington; on others in New York.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, Etc.—The subjoined statement shows Covington's total municipal debt, the sinking fund.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Total bonded debt.....	\$2,197,300	\$2,265,600	\$2,364,700	\$2,390,700
Sinking funds.....			70,778	

Net bonded debt..... \$2,293,922

Water debt incl. above..... \$1,229,400

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation in 1898 was \$24,126,035. The tax rate per \$1,000 for 1897 was \$26.25. The property is assessed at about actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 37,371; in 1880 it was 29,720; in 1897 (estimated) 45,000.

DANVILLE.—County seat of Boyle Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan., 1898.....	\$70,000
WATER WORKS BONDS		Sinking fund.....	13,618
5a, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1914	Net debt Jan., 1898.....	66,382
Optional after 1904.		Assessed valuation '97.....	2,123,291
5a, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1914	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Optional after 1909.		Population in 1897 about.....	5,000

DAYTON.—CHAS. A. BIRD, Mayor.

C. B. HAYWARD, City Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$129,237
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment bonds (add.).....	92,858
5a, F&A, \$134,000.....	Aug. 1, 1915	Tax valuation 1898.....	2,131,310
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
5a, semi-an., \$92,858.....	ten years	Total city tax (p. \$1,000) '98.....	\$13.50
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$134,000	Population in 1890 was.....	4,264
Sinking funds.....	4,763	Population in 1899 (est.).....	7,000

These bonds are payable by special assessment, and the city has the right to redeem any of them upon payment of one year's interest. The special fund for this purpose amounted on Jan. 1, 1899, to \$11,066.

TAX FREE.—The bonds are all exempt from city tax.

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable at the German National Bank of Newport, Ky., or First National Bank, New York City; on the street improvement bonds at the German National Bank, Newport.

FRANKFORT.—W. S. DEHONEY, Mayor.

BEN. MARSHALL, Clerk.

This is the capital of the State and the county seat of Franklin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		a SEWER BONDS—	
5a, M&S, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1923	5a, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1906
Subject to call after 1903.		Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$310,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....	5,000
5a, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1904	Tax valuation 1898.....	3,200,000
5a, J&J, \$5,000.....	June 15, 1906	Real valuation (est.).....	5,000,000
5a, J&J, 10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911	State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98.....	11.25
LOTTERY BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000).....	12.30
5a, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1905	School tax.....	2.20
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	7,892
4a,.....	\$120,000.....	Population in 1880 was.....	6,858
(Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1917)		Population in 1899 (est.).....	10,000
a SCHOOL BONDS—			
5a, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1904		
a \$500 each. b \$1,000 each.			

These loans are held by the sinking fund for the benefit of the school fund; principal is not payable and interest is used for the support of the public schools.

TAX EXEMPT. All bonds of this city are exempt from city taxes. INTEREST is payable on the refunding bonds and the bridge bonds at the Bank of America, N. Y. City; on all other bonds at the Bank of Kentucky, Frankfort.

FRANKLIN CO.—County seat is Frankfort.

LOANS—	When Due	Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1898.	\$212,000
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Equal'd valuation 1897.	5,693,788
5s,		Real valuation (est.)	12,000,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was	21,267
4½s,	1918	Population in 1897 (est.)	24,000

GRANT COUNTY.—County seat is Williamstown.

LOANS—	When Due	Equalized val'n 1897.	\$3,645,254
BRIDGE REFUNDING—		Tax valuation, real.....	2,500,000
4½s, M&N, \$25,000.....	1900 to 1917	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,500,000
(Part due yearly on Nov. 10.)		Total valuation 1898.....	4,000,000
TURNPIKE REFUNDING—		Assessment is 70 p. c. actual value.	
4½s, M&N, \$35,000.....	1901 to 1917	State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$4.25
(Part due yearly on Nov. 10.)		County tax (per \$1,000).....	5.00
6s, J&J, 17,000.....	Aug. 10, 1906	Population in 1890 was	12,671
Int't payable at Co. Treas. office.		Population in 1890 was	13,083
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1898.		Population in 1897 (est.)	13,000

GREEN COUNTY.—County seat is Greensburg.

LOANS—	When Due	Equalized valuation '97.	\$1,030,652
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$4.25
6s,	Past due	County tax (per \$1,000).....	5.00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1897.		Population in 1890 was	11,463
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1890 was	11,571
Tax valuation, personal.....			

HARRISON CO.—G. W. LAIL, County Judge.

County seat is Cynthiaana.

LOANS—	When Due	INFIRMARY BONDS—	
COUNTY BONDS—		6s, M&N, \$16,000.....	1898 to 1903
4s,	1912 to 1927	(Part due in May each year.)	
Due \$12,500 Jan. 1, 1912; \$12,500 Jan. 1, 1917; \$12,500 Jan. 1, 1922, and \$12,500 Jan. 1, 1923.		Floating debt.....	\$27,000
TURNPIKE BONDS—		Total debt Sept. 1, '97.....	95,000
6s, J&J, \$52,000.....	1902, 1907	Equal'd valuat'n 1897.....	6,128,424
Due in January each year.		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
		State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.	\$10.00
		Population in 1890 was	16,914
		Population in 1897 (est.)	20,000

HENDERSON—JOHN C. THOMASSON, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Henderson county.

LOANS—	When Due	Total valuation 1898.....	\$5,201,289
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment abt. 80% actual value.	
4s, M&N, \$369,000.....	1927	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$21.25
(Subject to call after 1913.)		Population in 1890 was	8,805
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.		Population in 1898 (est.)	15,000

HOPKINSVILLE.—F. W. DABNEY, Mayor.

Hopkinsville is in Christian Co.

LOANS—	When Due	Total valuation 1898.....	\$2,233,564
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Assessment is 65% of actual value.	
5s, A&O, \$70,000.....	Oct. 1, 1921	State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$9.25
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1901		City & sch. tax (per \$1,000).....	15.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1890 was	5,833
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1898 (est.)	8,000
Tax valuation, personal.....			

INTEREST is payable by Messrs. Latham, Alexander & Co., New York City.

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds are exempt from city tax.

LEXINGTON.—{ J. B. SIMRALL, Mayor.

This city is in Fayette County.

LOANS—	When Due	SCHOOL BUILDING BONDS—	
BRICK STREET BONDS—		5s, A&O, \$30,000.....	Apr. 1, 1918
6s, M&N, \$5,000.....	May 20, 1901	RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
6s, var's, 5,266.....	var. 1921	5s, J&D, \$100,000.....	June 1, 1918
6s, A&O, 2,469.....	Oct. 1, 1932	4½s, M&S, 150,000.....	Sept. 1, 1920
4½s, M&N, 75,570.....	Nov. 1, 1934	4½s, F&A, 15,000.....	Aug. 1, 1932
5s, F&A, \$50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1918	Bonded debt Aug. 1, '98.....	\$699,305
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessm't bonds (add'l).....	182,121
4½s, F&A, \$105,000.....	Aug. 1, 1932	Tax valuation 1898.....	14,599,545
4½s, F&A, 45,000.....	Aug. 1, 1924	Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
4½s, J&D, 81,000.....	June 1, 1933	City tax (per \$1,000), 1898.....	12.00
4s, J&J, 25,000.....	Jan. 10, 1935	Population 1890 was	21,507
		Population 1897 (estim'd).....	30,000

INTEREST on the funding and refunding bonds and on the railroad-aid bonds due 1918 is payable in New York City; on the railroad-aid bonds due in 1920 and 1932, on the school building bonds and special assessment bonds, at Lexington.

LOGAN CO.—H BARCLAY, Clerk Sinking Fund.

County seat is Russellville.

LOANS—	When Due	Tax valuation, real.....	\$3,755,680
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Tax valuation, person'l.	1,083,115
6s, J&J, \$256,000.....	1901	Total valuation 1897.....	4,838,795
Interest payable at Russellville.		Assessment 70 p. c. actual value.	
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....		State tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$4.75
Sinking fund.....		Population in 1890 was	23,812
Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1898 (est.)	28,000

LOUISVILLE.—{ CHAS. P. WEAVER, Mayor.

Louisville is the county seat of Jefferson County.

LOANS—	When Due	PARK BONDS—	
CITY HALL—		4s, J&J, \$600,000.....	July 1, 1930
7s, A&O, \$200,000.....	Apr. 1, 1903	RECONSTRUCTION, 1873—	
REFUNDING BONDS (gold)		7s, J&J, \$600,000.....	July 1, 1903
4s,	Sept. 15, 1910	RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
4s, J&J, 457,000.....	July 1, 1937	(1) Eliz. & Pad. RR., 1873—	
A MUNICIPAL IMPROVEMENTS—		7s, J&J, \$998,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903
4s, J&J, \$1,495,000.....	July 1, 1923	(4) Road Bed (L. C. & L. R.)—	
4s, Q-M, 1,500,000.....	Dec. 1, 1928	7s, J&J, 150,000.....	July 1, 1901
OLD LIABILITIES, 1871-1880—		7s, J&J, 200,000.....	July 1, 1903
7s, A&O, \$119,000.....	Apr. 1, 1901	SEWER BONDS, 1868-71—	
5s, M&N, 490,000.....	May 1, 1920	7s, J&D, 423,000.....	June 1, 1901
Subject to call after May 1, 1940			
5s, F&A, \$500,000.....	Aug. 1, 1911		

a \$100, \$500 and \$1,000. b \$1,000.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are mostly for \$1,000.

TAX FREE.—Bonds are exempt from all taxation except State tax.

INTEREST.—Coupons are mostly payable in New York City at the National Bank of the Republic, the exceptions to this being the old liability 7s due 1901, which are payable in Louisville at the sinking fund office.

BONDED DEBT on January 1, 1899, was \$8,248,000. The sinking fund assets amounted on January 1, 1899, to \$1,470,317. The water debt of \$826,480 is not included in the total debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate at different periods have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$87,693,149	\$31,223,204	\$118,856,353	\$23.65
1897.....	87,585,184	30,125,334	117,710,518	23.75
1895.....	87,239,581	29,000,000	116,239,581	23.05
1893.....	84,600,000	5,725,000	90,325,000	23.05

In 1898 the city tax proper was \$18.40. Assessment is about 80 per cent of actual value.

POPULATION.—Population in 1890 was 161,129; in 1880 was 123,758; in 1870 was 100,753; in 1898 (estimated Jan. 1) 215,000.

McCRACKEN CO.—County seat is Paducah.

LOANS—	When Due	Tax valuation, perso'l.	\$1,456,079
REFUNDING BONDS 1892—		Tax valuation 1897.....	7,367,035
5s, A&O, \$500,000.....	Mar. 1, 1933	Assessm't abt ½ to ¾ actual value.	
Subject to call in part at var. times.		State & Co. tax per M.'98.....	\$11.35
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was	21,051
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1895 (est.)	33,000

MADISON CO.—THOS. THORPE, Commissioner of Railroad Sinking Fund.

County seat is Richmond.

LOANS—	When Due	Tax valuation, real.....	\$6,943,110
REFUNDING RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal 1922, 610	
4s, J&J, \$112,000.....	1900-1929	Total valuation 1898.....	8,915,720
\$12,000 due Jan. 1, 1909, and \$5,000 yearly thereafter.		Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
TURNPIKE BONDS—		State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$4.75
4½s,	1904 to 1918	County tax (per \$1,000).....	6.25
Interest is payable at Louisville.		Population in 1890 was	24,348
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.		Population in 1897 (est'd).....	26,000

MAYSVILLE.—County seat of Mason county.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest is payable at Maysville.
FUNDING BONDS—		Total debt April, 1898..... \$109,000
5s, F&A, \$28,000.....Aug. 1, 1908		Tax valuation 1898.....3,450,000
(\$7,000 due y'ly to Aug. 1, 1911)		Assessment about ½ actual value.
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$20.00
5s, F&A, \$54,000.....Aug. 1, 1899		Population in 1890 was..... 5,359
(\$6,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1907		Population 1898 (est.)..... 8,800

MERCER COUNTY.—W. J. POTEET, Clerk.

County seat is Harrodsburg.

LOANS—	When Due	Total debt Sept., 1898.....	\$145,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1899.....	4,799,228
4s,	1928	Population in 1890 was	15,034
Subject to call after 1903			

MIDDLESBOROUGH.—Middlesboro'h is in Bell Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tot. debt Mar. 1, '98 (abt)	\$201,500
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,350,000
6s, A&O, \$31,500.....	Apr. 1, 1906	Tax valuation, personal.....	150,000
GENERAL BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	1,500,000
6s, semi-an., \$150,000.....	Apr. 1, 1921	Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
Bond'd debt Mar. 1, '98.....		Population in 1890 was.....	3,271
Floating debt.....		Population in 1895 was.....	3,185

TAX FREE.—All the bonds issued by this city are tax exempt

MONTGOMERY CO.—T. J. BIGSTAFF, Treas.

County seat is Mt. Sterling.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Aug. 1, '98.....	\$129,000
COURT HOUSE—			Tax valuation, real.....	3,445,739
6s, J & J, \$6,000.....			Tax valuation, personal.....	768,247
FUNDING DEBT—			Tax valuation, railroads.....	300,000
6s, J & J, \$73,000.....	Jan., 1903		Total valuation 1898.....	4,913,986
(Subject to call 1903.)			Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
TURNPIKE BONDS—			State tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$5.25
4s,	1928		County tax (per \$1,000).....	6.75
Subject to call after 1918.			Population in 1890 was	12,367
Bond. debt Aug. 1, 1898.	\$79,000		Population in 1898 (est.).....	15,000
Floating debt (about).....	50,000			

INTEREST on funding bonds is payable in New York at National Park Bank; on other bonds at Mount Sterling, Ky.

MUHLENBERG CO.—County seat is Greenville. Efforts are being made to compromise the railroad bonds mentioned below.

LOANS—	Sinking funds.....	\$10,000
RAILROAD BONDS—	Tax valuation 1897.....	1,824,824
4½s,	County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$10.00
Floating debt.....	Population in 1890 was.....	17,995
Total debt Apr. 1, '98, abt.	Population in 1895 (est.)....	20,000

NEWPORT.—{ EDWARD BILTZ, Mayor.

Newport is in Campbell County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
BRIDGE BONDS—		5s, var., \$124,600.....	1919
5s, J&J, \$37,000.....	1911	WATER BONDS—	
FLOOD BONDS—		7½s, M&N, \$224,000.....	1901
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	1904	7½s, M&N, 188,000.....	1903
FUNDING BONDS—		7½s, M&N, 180,000.....	1903
5s, A&O, \$52,500.....	1913	5s, M&N, 92,000.....	1914
PUBLIC LANDING BONDS—		Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.	\$1,074,800
8s, Aug., \$5,000.....	1900	Sinking fund assets.....	17,000
8s, J&D, 30,000.....	1900	Net debt Apr. 1, 1899.....	1,057,800
REDEMPTION BONDS—		Tax valuation, 1899.....	11,044,181
5s, J&J, \$81,500.....	1906	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$24.35
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	24,918
5s, F&A, \$10,000.....	1914	Population in 1899 (est.).....	30,000

NICHOLAS COUNTY.—S. A. RATLIFF, Clerk.

Carlisle is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.
TURNPIKE BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$49,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904
(\$5,000 every 5th yr.) to Jan. 1, '24	
(All bonds subject to call after '14.)	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$40,000
Floating debt.....	12,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$52,000

Sinking fund.....	\$4,000
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	48,000
Assessed valuation '97.....	3,937,178
Assessment abt. 70% actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....	\$10.25
Population in 1890 was.....	10,784
Population in 1899 (est.).....	13,000

OWEN COUNTY.—W. P. SWOPE, Clerk.

County seat is Owenton.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
3s, M&S, \$100,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903
Optional at any time.	
REFUND, BRIDGE & TURNPIKE—	
6s, F&A, \$30,000.....	Feb. 1, 1917
Optional after Feb. 1, 1912	
6s, \$30,000.....	1902
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$130,000
Floating debt.....	20,000

Total debt.....	\$150,000
Turnpike debt (add'l).....	30,000
Sinking fund.....	16,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	134,000
Tax valuation 1899.....	2,919,115
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$14.25
Population in 1890 was.....	17,676
Population in 1899.....	20,000

INTEREST is payable at the U. S. National Bank, New York City.

TAX FREE—Bonds are all exempt from taxation.

OWENSBORO.—

This is the county seat of Daviess County.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$67,500.....	Nov. 1, 1919
Subject to call.	
Interest is payable at Owensboro.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1897.....	\$67,500
Floating debt.....	7,184
Total debt.....	74,684

Sinking fund.....	\$5,211
Net debt Jan. 1, 1897.....	69,473
Tax valuation 1896.....	4,903,147
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$16.00
Population 1890 was.....	9,837
Population 1897 (est.).....	15,000

PADUCAH.—{J. M. LANG, Mayor.

{W. H. PATTERSON, City Clerk.

This is the county seat of McCracken County. As an offset to the bonded debt, the city owned Jan. 1, 1899, railroad stock of the par value of \$220,000.

LOANS—	When Due.
CHES. OHIO & S. W. R.R.—	
5s, F&A, \$20,000.....	Aug. 1, 1903
Ch. St. L. & P. R.R.—	
4 1/2s, J&D, \$100,000.....	Dec. 1, 1918
Subject to call after 1898.	
CITY HALL—	
5s, F&A, \$5,000.....	Aug. 1, 1902
REFUNDED N. O. & O. R.R.—	
4 1/2s, \$66,000.....	
4 1/2s, \$45,000.....	Aug. 1, 1928

P. T. & A. R.R.—	
4s, A&O, \$100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1920
P. & M. GRAVEL ROAD—	
4s, J&J, \$2,400.....	July 1, 1909
4s, J&J, 1,600.....	Jan. 10, 1914
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$347,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	7,000,000
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$15.00
Population in 1890 was.....	12,797
Population in 1899 (est.).....	23,000

INTEREST on the Chicago St. Louis & Paducah 4 1/2s is payable in New York City; on all other bonds in Paducah.

PARIS.—{BENJ. PERRY, Mayor.

{GEO. B. ALEXANDER, Treasurer.

This is the County seat of Bourbon County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$25,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912
Subject to call after 10 years.	
Interest is payable in New York.	
REFUNDING AND FUNDING BONDS '98.	
4 1/2s, \$66,000.....	1900 to 1932
\$2,000 due yearly.	

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$71,000
Floating debt.....	24,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	95,000
Sinking fund.....	3,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,615,000
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$14.00
Population in 1890 was.....	4,218
Population in 1895 (est.).....	7,000

PENDLETON CO.—O. H. LEE, JR., Treasurer.

County seat is Falmouth.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1912
TURNPIKE BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1908
6s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1903
6s, J&J, 3,000.....	July 6, 1906

5s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1910
Bond. debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$153,000
Floating debt.....	1,500
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	154,500
Equal'd valuation, 1899.....	3,684,741
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....	16,346

INTEREST on the 6 per cent turnpike bonds due 1906 is payable at Falmouth; on the funding bonds at the Chase National Bank, N. Y., on all others at the Bank of America, N. Y.

SCOTT COUNTY.—County seat is Georgetown.

LOANS—	When Due.
TURNPIKE BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$4,000.....	1904 to 1913
\$5,000 due yearly '04 to '11, Jan. 1;	
\$3,000 due yearly '12 and '13, Jan. 1.	
County bonds, 6s.....	\$112,000
\$100,000 subj. to call aft. July '99.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	112,000

Floating debt (about).....	\$7,000
Total debt.....	119,000
Sinking fund (about).....	5,000
Net debt Jan. 1, '98 (abt.).....	114,000
Tax valuation 1899.....	7,612,778
State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$9.90
Population in 1890 was.....	16,546
Population in 1897 (est.).....	17,000

SPENCER COUNTY.—County seat is Taylorsville.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$84,000.....	Apr. 1, 1901-'11

Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	\$93,000
Equal'd valuation 1897.....	1,720,056
St. & co. tax (per \$1,000) '91.....	\$14.25
Population in 1890 was.....	6,760

INTEREST payable at Bank of Ky. and Union Nat. B'k, Louisville.

WARREN CO.—Bowling Green is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.
TURNPIKE & REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, semi-ann., \$140,000.....	Jan. 2, '29
Subject to call, \$35,000, 1909;	
\$35,000, 1914; \$35,000, 1919, and	
\$35,000, 1924.	

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$140,000
Tax valuation '98 about 10,000,000	
Co. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$4.25
Population in 1890 was.....	30,158
Population in 1898 about.....	33,000

WOODFORD CO.—JAMES W. SMITH, Treas.

County seat is Versailles.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$50,000.....	
Subject to call after 1903.	
TURNPIKE BONDS—	
4s, \$40,000.....	1904 to 1920
\$2,500 due yearly on Jan. 1.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$90,000

INTEREST on county bonds is payable in New York.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding several minor civil divisions in the State of Kentucky which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing.

Place.	Total Debt.	Int. Rate.	Tax Valuation.	Population.
Ashland, Boyd Co.....	\$42,000	5	\$3,017,000 ('94)	4,195
Boyd Co.....	25,000	4	4,122,267 ('98)	14,033
Caldwell Co.....	100,000	6	2,583,151 ('98)	3,163
Carroll Co.....	55,000	....	3,000,000 ('98)	9,266
Franklin, Simpson Co.....	20,000	5	725,000 ('98)	2,320
Garrard Co.....	33,000	....	440,000 ('98)	11,138
Grayson Co.....	37,475	6	2,588,447 ('98)	18,688
Ludlow, Kenton Co.....	72,700	....	1,406,606 ('95)	4,000
Lyon Co.....	75,000	6&7	1,152,361 ('95)	7,928
Shelby Co.....	200,000	5&6	8,612,380 ('99)	16,521

State of Tennessee.**ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.**

Organized as a Territory (Act May 26, 1790) - May, 26 1790

Admitted as a State (Act June 1, 1796) - June 1, 1796

Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 42,050

State Capital - - - - - Nashville

Governor (term expires Jan. 15, 1901) - Benton McMillin

Secretary of State (term exp. Feb. 13, 1901) - Wm. S. Morgan

Treasurer (term expires Feb. 1, 1901) - E. B. Craig

Comptroller (term expires Feb. 1, 1901) - Thos. F. King

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Monday in January and sessions are not limited. "but no member shall be paid for more than 75 days of a regular session."

* Constitution says term of office shall be computed from the 15th of January, but these officials being elected by the Legislature are usually allowed to serve a full term from the date of their appointment.

The debt on which the State is paying interest is as follows.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
LOANS—			
Redemption.....	4 A & O	Oct. 1, 1907	\$469,000
New settlement bonds (subject to call at 100).....	3 J & J	July 1, 1913	13,710,200
Penitentiary bonds.....	4 1/2 A & O	Oct. 1, 1913	600,000
Redemption bonds.....	4 1/2 A & O	Oct. 1, 1913	1,000,000
Old bonds and certif. of indebtedness held by State institutions.....	5 & 6	1896 to 1914	676,000

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Settlement bonds are \$100 and \$1,000

INTEREST on the new settlement bonds is payable in Nashville or by Messrs. Latham, Alexander & Co., New York City.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The subjoined statement shows Tennessee's total new settlement debt in February, 1899.

Total interest-bearing debt.....\$16,455,200

Estimated amount of bonds yet to be funded.....895,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following statement shows the character and valuation of all taxable property in the State.

Year.	Acres.	Tract Lots.	Other Property.	Total Value.	Rate of Interest.
1895.....	159,421,612	110,995,984	35,698,751	306,116,297	6.13 3/4
1896.....	162,920,056	111,732,170	36,720,503	311,372,729	6.34 3/4
1897.....	165,883,997	111,906,412	38,271,204	316,061,613	6.42 3/4
1898.....	182,041,338	120,521,975	50,153,219	352,716,532	7.04 3/4
1899.....	172,340,180	120,530,633	54,637,292	347,508,105	6.54 3/4
1895.....	143,198,948	57,898,552	25,651,808	226,749,308	5.60 3/4
1896.....	148,999,550	46,635,550	16,133,338	211,768,438	6.00 1/4
1897.....	183,228,365	57,578,261	37,213,908	278,020,534	6.74 4/4
1898.....	205,386,777	72,518,243	28,905,020	306,810,040	6.89 6/4
1899.....	155,245,178	59,039,406	11,108,828	225,393,410	6.72 4/4

POPULATION.—The population of Tennessee has been as follows.

1890.....1,767,518 | 1860.....1,109,801 | 1830.....681,904

1880.....1,542,359 | 1850.....1,002,717 | 1820.....422,771

1870.....1,258,520 | 1840.....829,210 | 1810.....261,727

The proportion of the colored population was 28.14 per cent in 1890

and 24.57 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 245,881 in 1890

283,019 in 1860; 322,331 in 1870; 403,151 in 1880; 434,300 in 1890

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF TENNESSEE.**BRISTOL.—{JOHN C. ANDERSON, Mayor.**

{T. J. BURROW, Recorder.

Bristol is in Sullivan County.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
6s, g., J&D, \$10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1922
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$3,500.....	Mar. 1, 1900
6s, M&S, 19,500.....	Mar. 1, 1925
MARKET HOUSE BONDS—	
6s, g., J&D, \$10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1922
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
6s, F&A, \$40,000.....	Aug. 5, 1912
6s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1920
SCHOOL BUILDING BONDS—	
6s, g., J&J, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1922

STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	When Due.
6s, g., J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1920
6s, g., J&D, 30,000.....	Feb. 1, 1922
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.....	\$176,159
(City has no water debt.)	
Floating debt.....	10,995
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	187,154
Total valuation 1898.....	800,000
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000), 1898.....	\$30.00
Population in 1890 was.....	3,324
Population in 1896 (est.).....	5,900

CHATTANOOGA.—E. WATKINS, Mayor.

Chattanooga is the County seat of Hamilton County.

LOANS.—When Due.
CINCINNATI SOUTHERN RR.
6s, M&S, \$100,000....Sept. 1, 1900
FUNDING BONDS.
6s, June, \$81,000....June 1, 1911

SEWER BONDS.
6s, M&S, \$50,000....Sept. 1, 1917
6s, A&O, 125,000....Apr. 15, 1909
6s, A&O, \$75,000....Apr. 15, 1911
STREET AND SEWER BONDS.
5s, A&O, \$250,000....Apr. 15, 1920
5s, A&O, 250,000....Apr. 15, 1921

INTEREST on the funding 6s due in 1917 is payable in Chattanooga; on all other bonds in New York City.

BONDED DEBT January 1, 1890, was \$931,000; sinking fund assets, \$93,000; net debt, \$838,000; cash in treasury, \$56,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1895 of real estate about \$11,750,000; of personal property, \$2,500,000; total, \$14,250,000; tax rate (per \$1,000), \$25.00. Real estate is assessed at "about 2/3 its actual value."

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 29,100; in 1880 it was 12,892; in 1898 (estimated) 35,000.

CLARKSVILLE.—J. H. SMITH, Mayor.

County seat of Montgomery County.

LOANS.—When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$28,700....July 1, 1915
6s, J&J, 24,800....July 1, 1916
6s, A&O, 23,100....July 1, 1917
SEWER BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$22,500....July 1, 1925
(Optional after five years.)

5s, J&J, \$10,000....July 1, 1915
(Optional.)
WATER BONDS—
6s, F&A, \$32,000....Feb. 1, 1909
6s, J&J, 28,000....July 1, 1923
(Optional after July 1, 1903)
5s, J&J, 20,000....1927
(Optional after 1907).

INTEREST is payable at Clarksville.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT on Dec. 19, 1898, was \$186,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$3,398,800, including real estate, \$2,767,100; personal property, \$631,700; tax rate (per \$1,000), 1897, \$19.00, including State tax, \$3.00; county tax, \$5.00; city tax, \$11.00. Property is assessed at about 2/3 of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 7,924; in 1898 estimated at 12,000.

HAMILTON CO.—SETH M. WALKER, Co. Judge

County seat is Chattanooga.

LOANS.—When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—
5s, A&O, \$200,000....Oct. 1, 1909
FUNDING BONDS—
5s, A&O, \$150,000....Apr. 1, 1905
Interest is payable in New York.

Total debt Aug. 1, 1898, \$350,000
Tax valuation 1898....17,820,868
Assessment is 2/3 actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898, \$12.40
Population in 1890 was....33,482
Population in 1896 (est.)....55,000

HARRIMAN.—This city is in Roane County.

LOANS.—When Due.
WATER, ELECTRIC LIGHT, ETC.—
6s, F&A, \$91,500....Aug. 1, 1923
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1908
Total debt Dec. 19, 1898....97,000

Tax valuation 1898....\$645,660
Estimated real valuation, 5,000,000
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98....\$35.70
Population in 1890 was....718
Population, '98, local est....4,500

INTEREST is payable at Lincoln National Bank, New York.

HAYWOOD CO.—J. H. ESTES, Chairman

County seat is Brownsville.

LOANS.—Amount.
RAILROAD BONDS—
6s, May, \$121,700....May 1, 1914
Total debt Feb. 6, 1899....\$121,700
Tax valuation 1898....2,580,618

Assessment is 2/3 actual value.
State & co. tax (per \$1,000), \$13.50
Population in 1890 was....23,558
Population in 1880 was....26,053
Population in 1899 (est.)....25,000

JACKSON.—This city is in Madison County. Jackson owns its water-works plant, valued at \$400,000, from which the city derives a yearly revenue of \$9,000.

LOANS.—When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
6s, \$55,000....1921
6s, \$68,000....1920
SCHOOL BONDS—
5s, F&A, \$20,000....Aug. 1, 1917
(Optional after Aug. 1, 1907).
TELE. MD. EY. BONDS—
6s, \$125,000....1909

WATER WORKS BONDS.
6s, \$100,000....1915
Bonded debt Dec. 19, '98 \$370,000
Floating debt, about....3,000
Total debt Dec. 19, 1898 373,000
Tax valuation '97 (abt.) 3,000,000
Actual valuation about, 8,000,000
Tot. tax (p. \$1,000) '98, \$27.00
Population in 1890 was....10,039
Population in 1897 (est.)....15,000

INTEREST on the improvement bonds is payable at the Hanover National Bank, New York City; on the school bonds in Jackson.

JOHNSON CITY.—Washington County.

LOANS.—When Due.
CHARL. CH. & CHIC. RR.
6s, M&S, \$75,000....May 1, 1910
SCHOOL AND STREET BONDS—
6s, F&A, \$50,000....Feb. 1, 1911
Bonded debt Dec. 19, '98, \$70,000
Floating debt....16,000

Total debt Dec. 19, 1898 \$96,000
Tax valuation, real....1,000,000
Tax valuation, personal, 300,000
Total valuation '97 (abt.) 1,300,000
Assessment is 2/3 actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$30.50
Population in 1890 was....4,161

*Johnson City bonds to the amount of \$75,000, issued to the Charleston Cincinnati & Chicago Railroad Company, have been declared illegal by the Tennessee Supreme Court.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—School and street bonds are \$500 each. INTEREST is payable in New York—on school and street bonds by the Hanover National Bank; on others by the Nat'l Bank of Deposit.

KNOX COUNTY.—G. L. MALONEY, Co. Judge.

County seat is Knoxville.

LOANS.—When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—
6s, semi-a, \$193,900, 1899 to 1924
BRIDGE WARRANTS—
6s, A&O, \$600....Feb. 1, 1900
Payable at option of County Court.
BRIDGE BONDS—
5s, A&O, \$15,000....April 1, 1901
5s, A&O, 25,000....April 1, 1906
5s, A&O, 25,000....April 1, 1911
5s, A&O, 40,000....April 1, 1916
5s, A&O, 45,000....April 1, 1921

BRIDGE BONDS.—(Con.)—
5s, A&O, \$55,000....April 1, 1928
Bonded debt April 1, '98, \$408,900
Floating debt....97,870
Total debt April 1, '99, 506,770
Tax valuation, real....15,198,053
Tax valuation, personal 1,923,740
Total valuation 1898....17,122,793
Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
State & Co. tax (per M.), '98, \$13.50
Population in 1890 was....59,557
Population in 1897 (est.)....65,000

KNOXVILLE.—WM. RULE, Mayor.

Knoxville is the county seat of Knox County. At an election held in 1897 the people of Knoxville, North Knoxville and West Knoxville voted in favor of consolidation. The statement below is for the consolidated city.

LOANS.—When Due.

FUNDING BONDS.
6s, g., \$27,600, g....1906
6s, g., 95,000, g....1915
6s, g., 95,000, g....1917
MARKET & SCHOOL BONDS.
5s, A&O, \$50,000....1907-1927
(Part due every 10 yrs. on Apr. 1.)
4s, g., \$34,000, g....1920
IMPROVEMENT BONDS.
5s, A&O, \$500,000....Oct. 1, 1921
K. S. RAILROAD BONDS—
5s, \$275,000....1910
NORTH KNOXVILLE BONDS.
5s, M&S, \$100,000....Sept., 1919

WEST KNOXVILLE BONDS.
6s, J&D, \$75,000....June 1, 1919
5s, J&D, 37,000....June 1, 1922
Bond. debt Jan. 23, '99, \$1,288,600
Floating debt....83,266
Total debt....1,371,866
Sinking fund....17,987
Net debt Jan. 23, 1899, 1,353,878
Tax valuation, real....9,686,180
Tax valuation, personal 1,061,830
Total valuation 1898, \$10,748,020
Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
City tax (per \$1,000) '98....\$12.50
Population '90 (local census) 27,709
Population (consolidated) abt. 50,000

The city owns \$275,000 Knoxville Southern stock.

TAX FREE.—Bonds due 1906 are free from taxation.

LAUDERDALE CO.—J. E. PALMER, Trustee.

County seat is Ripley.

LOANS.—When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—
6s, Apr. 1, \$10,000....Apr. 1, 1900
(Equal install. yr.) to Apr. 1, 1902
Any installment subject to call
on 30 days notice. All subject to
call on 60 days' notice.

Int. at Bk. of Commerce, Memphis.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899....\$20,000
Total valuation 1898....2,442,341
Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
State & co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98, \$15.00
Population in 1890 was....18,756
Population in 1899 (est.)....20,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

MEMPHIS.—JOS. J. WILLIAMS, Mayor.

Memphis is the County seat of Shelby County. A yellow fever epidemic in 1878 rendered the city unable to meet its obligations, and in 1879 the city's charter was repealed and the Taxing District of Shelby County was organized for the purpose of securing a compromise with the bondholders on such terms as the city felt able to make. The courts, however, held that the Taxing District was liable for the entire debt of the city, and a compromise at 50 per cent was then arranged for under the act of March 1883. This act was amended in 1885. The old debt has been all retired and interest payments are promptly made. In 1891, by an act of the Legislature, this district was again incorporated as a city.

LOANS.—When Due.
CITY BONDS—
5s, \$80,000....1917-22-27
TAXING DISTRICT OF SHELBY CO.
STAMPED FLIPPING—
6s, J&J, \$747,000....1907

LOANS.—When Due.
TAXING DIST. OF SHELBY CO.—CON.
LOANS OF 1883 AND 1885—
4s, J&J, \$1,247,000....1926
6s, J&J, \$986,000....1915

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The 6s due 1915 and the stamped Flipping are \$1,000 each.

INTEREST—Interest is payable in New York and Memphis. The Flipping bonds carry tax-receivable coupons.

FREEDOM FROM TAXATION.—Bonds are free from local tax.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's bonded debt on Dec. 19, 1898, was \$2,980,000; the total debt on April 1, 1898, was \$3,040,000, sinking fund, \$21,000; net debt, \$3,019,000. An annual tax of \$1.00 per \$1,000 is levied for the retirement of the bonds. A tax sufficient to meet the interest is also required by law.

The funding act of 1883 provides that every part thereof shall be considered a contract between the State, the Taxing District and the bondholders, and no part material to the rights of the bondholders shall be modified while the bonds remain outstanding.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, the assessment for 1894 being about 2/3 actual value:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Tot. Assessed Valuation.	Rate of tax per \$1,000.
1894.....	\$27,282,902	\$8,212,375	\$35,495,277	\$26.80
1895.....	30,010,210	9,627,740	39,637,950	17.50
1896.....	32,731,850	10,452,080	43,183,930	25.30
1870.....			24,783,190	

POPULATION in 1890 was 64,495; in 1880 it was 33,592; in 1870 it was 40,226; in 1898 (estimated), 100,000.

MORRISTOWN.—R. MC FARLAND, Mayor.

County seat is in Hamblen County.

LOANS.—When Due.
SCHOOL HOUSE—
6s, J&J, \$30,000....July 1, 1921
STREET BONDS—
3s, M&S, \$10,000....Sept. 1, 1911
(Subject to call.)
WATER WORKS BONDS—
6s, \$40,000....July 15, 1925
(Subject to call after July 15, 1905)
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899....\$70,000

Floating debt....\$8,226
Total debt....78,226
Sinking fund....3,300
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899....74,926
Water debt included....40,000
Tax valuation 1898....\$83,394
Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
City tax (per \$1,000) '98....\$11.50
Population 1890 was....1,899
Population 1899 (estimated) 4,500

INTEREST on school house bonds is payable at the Hanover Nat. Bank, New York; on street bonds at Morristown.

NASHVILLE.—R. H. DUDLEY, Mayor.

Nashville is the capital of the State and the county seat of Davidson County. \$100,000 viaduct bonds are advertised for sale April 10.

LOANS.—When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—
5s, A&O, \$200,000....Oct. 1, 1905
CENTENNIAL BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$100,000....Jan. 1916
HAY MARKET BONDS—
5s, M&S, \$50,000....Mar., 1922
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$160,000....July 1, 1922
OLD CITY BONDS—
Series of 1877, 1879 and 1881, etc.
6s, J&J, \$71,300....July, 1899
6s, J&J, 75,000....July, 1900
6s, J&J, 75,000....July, 1901
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$86,000....July, 1903
6s, J&J, 85,000....July, 1905
5s, J&J, 80,000....July, 1906
5s, J&J, 25,000....July, 1908
4s, J&J, 110,000....July 1, 1926

LOANS.—When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS.—(Cont.)—
4s, J&J, \$150,000....Apr. 1, 1918
4s, J&J, 25,000....July, 1919
SEWER BONDS—
5s, J&D, \$100,000, g. June, 1911
4s, A&O, \$40,000, g. Apr. 1, 1923
WATER BONDS—
6s, M&N, 450,000....May, 1907
(\$50,000 due yearly) to May 1915
5s, J&D, 150,000, g. June, 1921
4s, J&J, 300,000....July, 1918
4s, J&J, 47,000....July, 1920
4s, J&J, 100,000....July, 1922
4s, J&J, 300,000....July, 1919
FUNDING BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$168,000....July, 1907
PAST DUE BONDS—
.....\$11,500

INTEREST is payable in New York and Nashville—in New York by the Merchants National Bank. All coupons are tax receivable.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from city tax. **TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.**—The city's bonded debt on Jan. 1, 1899, was \$3,318,000, including a water debt of \$1,347,000. The city has a sinking fund and no floating debt.

WATER WORKS.—The city owns its water works, on which it has expended \$1,500,000. By act of Legislature the net revenue derived from sales of water must be applied to interest on the water bonds.

DEBT LIMITATION.—New bonds can be issued only with permission of the Legislature.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax Raised.
1898	\$28,634,240	\$6,715,150	\$35,349,390	\$530,498
1897	28,445,020	7,160,030	35,605,050	522,456
1896	28,264,447	6,808,000	35,072,447	521,364
1895	29,128,000	5,871,350	34,999,350	559,059
1894	30,194,650	7,326,850	37,521,500	500,010
1893	24,079,400	9,486,325	33,565,725	426,537
1892	20,236,700	8,391,750	28,628,456	15,249,575
1891				

The assessment is about 1/2 actual value. The city tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1898 was \$15.00; total tax (per \$1,000), \$24.50.

POPULATION in 1890 was 76,189; in 1880 was 43,350; in 1870 was 25,865; in 1898 (estimated), 100,000.

NORTH KNOXVILLE.—See Knoxville.

PARIS.—{J. L. LEMONDS, Mayor.
G. L. TRYER, Recorder.

This city is in Henry County.

LOANS.—When Due.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax Raised.
1898	\$28,634,240	\$6,715,150	\$35,349,390	\$530,498
1897	28,445,020	7,160,030	35,605,050	522,456
1896	28,264,447	6,808,000	35,072,447	521,364
1895	29,128,000	5,871,350	34,999,350	559,059
1894	30,194,650	7,326,850	37,521,500	500,010
1893	24,079,400	9,486,325	33,565,725	426,537
1892	20,236,700	8,391,750	28,628,456	15,249,575
1891				

Interest payable in New York.

Total debt Dec. 19, '98.....\$60,000

Tax valuation 1898.....\$40,000

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$10.00

Population in 1890 was.....1,917

Population in 1898 (estim'd).....3,000

Subject to call after 1900.

SEVIER CO.—C. W. Fox, Chairman.

Sevierville is the county seat.

LOANS.—When Due.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax Raised.
1898	\$28,634,240	\$6,715,150	\$35,349,390	\$530,498
1897	28,445,020	7,160,030	35,605,050	522,456
1896	28,264,447	6,808,000	35,072,447	521,364
1895	29,128,000	5,871,350	34,999,350	559,059
1894	30,194,650	7,326,850	37,521,500	500,010
1893	24,079,400	9,486,325	33,565,725	426,537
1892	20,236,700	8,391,750	28,628,456	15,249,575
1891				

Assessed valuation, real.....1,434,283

Assessed valuation, personal.....114,784

Total valuation 1898.....1,548,567

Assessment about 60% actual value.

State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$13.50

Population in 1890 was.....19,761

Population in 1898 (est.).....23,000

Subject to call.

PIKE BONDS.—When Due.

5s, \$35,000.....1915

Bonded debt Dec. 19, '98.....\$85,000

Floating debt.....20,000

Total debt Dec. 19, '98.....\$5,000

State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$10.00

Population in 1890 was.....112,740

Population in 1897 (est.).....150,000

Tax valuation 1898.....\$39,049,698

SHELBY COUNTY.—R. A. SPEED, Clerk

County Court.—County seat is Memphis.

LOANS.—When Due.

RAILROAD BONDS—

6s, \$391,000.....1915

Tax valuation 1898.....\$39,049,698

State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$10.00

Population in 1890 was.....112,740

Population in 1897 (est.).....150,000

Tax valuation 1898.....\$39,049,698

SUMNER COUNTY.—HARRIS BROWN, Clerk.

County seat is Gallatin.

LOANS.—When Due.

CUMS. & O. RR. AID BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$102,700.....Jan. 1, 1913

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$10,700

Tax valuation, real.....3,174,310

Tax valuation, personal.....469,096

Interest is payable by county trustee.

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call at option of county.

UNION CITY.—This city is in Obion County.

LOANS.—When Due.

CEMETERY BONDS—

6s, \$3,500.....1903-1913

WATER AND ELECTRIC LIGHT—

6s, M&S, \$2,000.....Sept. 1, 1921

Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1901

6s, M&S, \$20,000.....Sept. 1, 1921

Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1911

6s, M&S, \$30,000.....Sept. 1, 1921

Interest is payable in New York.

TAX FREE.—All of the above bonds are exempt from taxation.

WEST KNOXVILLE.—See Knoxville.

WILSON CO.—H. L. CORR, Chairman.

County seat is Lebanon.

LOANS.—When Due.

REFUNDING BONDS—

6s, M&N, \$15,000.....May 1, 1899

6s, M&N, 70,000.....1900 to 1904

(\$14,000 yearly on May 1.)

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$85,000

Sinking fund.....\$15,000

Tax valuation 1898.....4,401,200

State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$14.00

Population in 1890 was.....27,148

Population in 1899 (est.).....30,000

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding several minor civil divisions in the State of Tennessee which are reported as indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing.

	Bonded debt.	Assessed valuation.	Tax rate.	Pop'n 1890.
Anderson County.....	\$10,000	\$1,483,321	\$10.50	15,128
Carter County.....	20,000	1,397,580	10.00	13,889
Columbia, Maury County.....	50,000		12.50	5,370
Davidson County.....	5,500,000	47,931,580	6.00	109,174
Greeneville, Greene County.....	12,000		11.50	11,779
Hamblen County.....	15,000	2,007,435	8.50	11,779
Henry County.....	11,754	2,891,200	8.50	21,070
Laurens County.....	49,000	1,141,797	12.50	12,286
McMinnville, Warren County.....	30,000	810,000	10.00	1,677
Marshall County.....	30,000	2,657,680	12.50	18,986
Marshall, Weakley County.....	25,000	5,200,000	9.00	
Milan, Gibson County.....	18,000		12.00	1,546
Newbern, Dyer County.....	15,000	275,768	10.50	1,236
Pulaski, Giles County.....	200,000	777,387	10.00	2,274
Rhone County.....	47,500	2,674,846	11.20	17,418
Springfield, Robertson County.....	10,000	800,000	9.00	1,372
Tipton County.....	58,847	2,480,487	21.50	23,668

State of North Carolina.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State - - - One of Original Thirteen

Total area of State (square miles) - - - 52,350

State Capital - - - Raleigh

Governor (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) - - - D. L. Russell

Secretary of State (term exp. Jan. 1, 1901) - - - Cyrus Thompson

Treasurer (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) - - - W. H. Worth

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Wednesday after the first Monday in January, and there is no limit to length of sessions, but if sessions are continued longer than 60 days members "shall serve without compensation."

STATE DEBT.—The old debt, excepting such as is not recognized has mostly been funded under the funding laws of 1879, the time prescribed for the exchange after having been limited to Jan. 1, 1899, having now been extended to January 1, 1901. These laws provided for the issue of (1) consolidated 4 p. c. bonds due in 1910 to fund old ante-war bonds at 40 per cent of face value, "New" railroad bonds recognized as valid at 25 per cent, and bonds of 1866 and 1868 at 15 per cent, nothing being given for overdue coupons; and (2) for new consolidated 6 per cent bonds due in 1919, for which the North Carolina R. construction bonds were made exchangeable at par, holders of construction bonds abating \$240 of overdue interest on each \$1,000 bond. The new bonds, both 4s and 6s, carry tax-receivable coupons, and are exempt from "all State, county or corporate taxation or assessment, direct or indirect, general or special."

An amendment to the State Constitution passed by the Legislature in 1879 and ratified by popular vote in 1880, forbids the General Assembly to pay or recognize as valid the following bonds: Special tax bonds \$11,366,000; bonds to Chatham RR., 1868, \$1,030,000, and to Williamson & Tarboro RR., \$150,000; Penitentiary bonds of 1868 \$444,000. The special tax bonds are in 3 classes, class 1 bearing the coupon of April 1869 and since; class 2 bearing the coupon of Oct. 1869; class 3 bearing the coupon of April, 1870. Holders of the special tax bonds brought suit to establish the validity of their bonds and the case was decided in favor of the State.

The recognized debt which had been adjusted up to Dec. 1, 1898, stood as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE—	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding
Construction bonds.....	6 A & O	Apr. 1, 1919	\$2,720,000	
Renewal bonds.....	4 J & J	July 1, 1910	3,370,850	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The consolidated 4s are \$50, \$100, \$500 and \$1,000; the consolidated 6s \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on the consolidated 4s and 6s is payable in New York at the National Bank of the Republic and in Raleigh.

TOTAL DEBT RECOGNIZED AND TOTAL ADJUSTED.—The funding act of March 4, 1879, was extended to Jan. 1, 1901. The recognized fundable debt which had been funded and the recognized fundable debt which had not been funded were as follows:

	Funded.	Not funded.
Consols 6 per cent.....	\$2,720,000	\$25,000
Consols 4 per cent.....	3,370,850	240,920

To the foregoing we should add the further fact that the State does not have to raise money for the interest on the six per cent bonds for the reason that the lease of the North Carolina Railroad provides a fund for the payment of the interest thereon, and the State holds three millions in the stock of the road, which if sold will much more than pay the principal.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation (about 60 per cent of cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal.	Railroads.	Total.	Tax Rate.
1898	\$155,280,169	\$76,967,160	\$33,619,868	\$265,867,197	\$4.30
1897	153,858,554	75,995,995	29,157,099	259,011,508	4.30
1896	153,835,584	77,025,547	26,576,096	257,437,227	4.30
1894	158,088,064	76,391,837	25,084,549	259,564,450	4.13 1/2
1891	155,079,648	87,370,243	19,725,760	262,175,651	4.30 1/2
1890	141,817,026	74,946,717	18,438,298	235,202,042	2.50
1885	126,955,679	82,613,417		209,569,096	2.50
1881	104,742,911	62,995,728		167,738,639	2.80

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of North Carolina has been as follows:

Year.	Population.	Year.	Population.
1890.....	1,617,947	1860.....	992,622
1880.....	1,399,750	1850.....	869,039
1870.....	1,071,361	1840.....	759,419

The proportion of the colored population was 37.95% in 1890 and 35.05% in 1890. In number blacks were 316,011 in 1850; 361,522 in 1860; 391,650 in 1870; 531,277 in 1880, and 567,170 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

ASHEVILLE.—{F. M. MILLER, Mayor.
M. W. ROBERTSON, Clerk.

County seat of Buncombe County.

LOANS.—When Due.

CITY HALL AND MARKET HOUSE—

5s, J&J, \$20,000.....Oct. 1, 1920

5s, J&J, 20,000.....July 1, 1921

FLOATING DEBT BONDS—

5s, A&O, \$90,000.....Apr. 1, 1924

SCHOOL BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1921

SEWER & WATER BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$100,000.....July 1, 1918

6s, J&J, \$100,000.....July 1, 1921

STREET BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$20,000.....July 1, 1902

5s, J&J, \$300,000.....July 1, 1921

WATER BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$20,000.....July 1, 1902

6s, J&J, \$100,000.....July 1, 1916

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99, \$785,000

Water debt (included).....220,000

Population in 1890 was.....10,235

Population in 1880 was.....2,816

Population 1897 about.....15,000

INTEREST on the street improvement and water-works bonds due in 1902 is payable at Asheville; on the floating debt bonds at Baltimore; on all other bonds at New York City.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from city tax.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Bonds can be issued only by vote of the people.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate and personal property for 1898 was \$4,723,191; city tax in 1898 (per \$1,000), \$12.00. Real estate is assessed at "about 60 per cent of its actual value."

BUNCOMBE COUNTY.—County seat is Asheville.

On Jan. 26, '98, the County Court decided that the \$98,000 bonds were illegal; recently the decision was affirmed by the State Supreme Court, but it is reported that the county officials will take action to legalize the issue.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	Population in 1890.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$9,140,412	35,266
5a, J&J, \$98,000.....	July 1, 1925		

CHARLOTTE.—FRED. NASH, Treasurer.

County seat of Mecklenburg County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	Tax valuation 1898.....
CITY HALL BONDS—		\$425,000	5,984,290
5a, \$40,000.....	30 years		
FUNDING BONDS—			
5a, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1920		
STREET AND SEWER BONDS—			
5a, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918		
5a, J&J, 75,000.....	July 1, 1920		
5a, J&J, 250,000.....	Jan. 26, 1929		

INTEREST is payable in New York or Charlotte and coupons are receivable for city taxes.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Chartered limit of bonded debt is \$500,000.

CHEROKEE CO.—County seat is Murphy.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	Tax valuation 1897.....
5a, Apl. 1, \$10,500.....	Apl. 1, 1920	\$3,028	3,113,938
5a, Apl. 1, 26,500.....	Apl. 1, 1921	87,426	1,333,248
5a, Apl. 1, 1,000.....	Apl. 1, 1922	3,000,000	9,978
5a, 16,000.....	1928	8,182	18,000
Bonded debt Apl. 1, '98.....		\$54,400	

INTEREST on bonds due 1921 is payable at New York; on all others at Murphy.

CLEVELAND CO.—County seat is Shelby.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable in Shelby, N. C.	Total valuation 1898.....
JAIL BONDS—			\$78,300
5a, J&J, \$3,300.....	1901		3,113,938
Subject to call \$1,000 yearly.			
RAILROAD AID—			
5a, J&J, \$75,000.....	1905, '10, '15		30,394
(\$25,000 each year.)			37,000

CRAVEN COUNTY.—County seat is New Bern.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest is payable in New Bern.	Total valuation 1898.....
FUNDING BONDS—			\$3,100,000
5a, July 1, \$46,025.....	1909		3,113,938
Subject to call \$1,000 yearly.			
RAILROAD AID—			
5a, J&J, \$87,300.....	June 1, 1927		20,533
Subject to call on 6 months' notice.			25,000

CUMBERLAND CO.—County seat is Fayetteville.

Bonded debt (last ret'n's) \$106,000	Population in 1890 was.....	27,328
Tax valuation 1897.....		2,908,090

DURHAM.—This is the county seat of Durham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....	Tax valuation 1897.....
RAILROAD BONDS—		\$189,048	2,372
5a, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 2, 1928	23,572	166,476
5a, Jan., 50,000.....	July 1, 1915	1,548,527	3,645,649
PUBLIC SCHOOL BONDS—			
5a, J&J, \$24,000.....	Sept. 1, 1921	5,194,178	17,000
Subject to call.			
Interest payable in Durham.			
Bonded debt Feb. 11, '98.....		\$174,000	5,485
Floating debt.....		15,048	11,699

* For particulars in regard to assessed valuation, see vol. 64, p. 480.

DURHAM CO.—County seat is Durham.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar., 1898.....	Tax valuation 1897.....
COURT HOUSE—		\$65,000	7,615,262
5a, J&J, \$5,000.....	Aug. 1, 1907	7,615,262	87,510
RAILROAD AID—			
5a, A&O, \$60,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917	15,041	
Bonds may be called in and paid at any time.			
INTEREST on the court house bonds is payable in Durham; on the railroad aid bonds in Baltimore, Md.			

FAYETTEVILLE.—County seat of Cumberland Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.....	Tax valuation 1897.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$49,500	1,250,000
5a, \$34,500.....	1926		20,000
RAILROAD BONDS—			
7a, \$15,000.....	Feb. 1, 1903	4,222	6,000
All coupons are tax-receivable.			

FORSYTH CO.—County seat is Winston.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....	Tax valuation 1897.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$55,000	7,040,540
5a, May 1, \$19,000.....	May 1, 1901	16,000,000	28,430
5a, May 1, 18,000.....	May 1, 1906	18,070	
5a, May 1, 18,000.....	May 1, 1911		

GREENSBORO.—County seat of Guilford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest paid in Greensboro.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS, 1897—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899. \$150,000
6a, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917	Tax rate per \$1,000, '98.....\$13.00
SCHOOL LOCATIONS—		Population in 1895 (est.).....10,000
6a, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1922	Population in 1898 (est.).....13,000
6a, J&J, 20,000.....	1923	
TAX FREE.—All of the bonds are exempt from taxation.		

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds are exempt from taxation.

HENDERSON CO.—W. J. DAVIS, Treasurer.

County seat is Hendersonville. Sinking fund receives \$1,000 yearly.			
LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	Tax valuation 1897.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$2,000	2,068,806
5a, M&N, \$97,000.....	May 1, 1925		12,589
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899.....		\$97,000	

MECKLENBURG CO.—J. W. COBB, Register.

County seat is Charlotte.	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....	Total valuation 1898.....
LOANS—		\$5,320,000	11,033,470
RAILROAD AID—			
5a, M&N, \$300,000.....	Nov. 1, 1920		
Floating debt.....		\$20,000	
Total debt Aug. 1, 1898.....		320,000	42,873
Tax valuation, real.....		5,713,470	75,000

On Jan. 1, 1898, the county had real estate and other assets to the amount of \$120,000.

INTEREST is payable in Charlotte, N. C., and at the American Exchange National Bank, New York.

RALEIGH.—J. A. M. POWELL, Mayor.

County seat is Wake County.	When Due.	FUNDED DEBT—	Tax valuation, real.....
LOANS—			\$1,967,107
CONSOLIDATED DEBT BONDS—			
5a, J&J, \$67,500.....	July 1, 1919		484,363
CURRENT EXPENSE BONDS—			
5a, M&N, \$25,000.....	1899 to 1903		2,551,470
(\$5,000 payable yearly on May 1.)			
STREET BONDS—			
5a, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1920		
5a, A&O, 50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1927		

INTEREST on the funded debt bonds is payable in Raleigh; all other interest payable in Baltimore. Coupons are all tax-receivable.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt on Mar. 1, '99, was \$284,000; floating debt, \$5,443; total debt, \$289,443; sinking fund assets, \$29,106; cash in treasury, \$7,000; net debt, \$253,281.

TAX FREE.—The bonds are all exempt from city taxation. ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$3,414,928; of personal property, \$1,469,608; total, \$4,884,536; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$12.33. Real estate is assessed at "about 2/3 actual value."

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 12,678; in 1880 it was 9,265; in 1895 (estimated), 16,000.

RUTHERFORD CO.—County seat is Rutherfordton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax val'n, real.....	Tax valuation, personal.....
RAILROAD BONDS—		\$1,967,107	484,363
5a, Oct. 1, \$100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905		2,551,470
5a, M&N, \$27,300.....	Nov. 1, 1906		
Interest payable at Rutherfordton.			
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		\$127,300	18,770

SALISBURY.—T. C. LINN, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Rowan County.	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	Tax valuation, real.....
LOANS—		\$40,000	1,583,005
STREET BONDS—			
5a, June 1, \$15,000.....	June 1, 1901		395,750
5a, June 1, 15,000.....	June 1, 1911		1,978,755
5a, June 1, 20,000.....	June 1, 1921		
Interest is payable in N. Y. City.			
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....		\$50,000	\$9.10
Sinking fund.....		10,000	4,418
Population in 1890 was.....			5,300

SALISBURY TOWNSHIP.—J. S. McCUBBINS, JR., Treas.

This township is in Rowan County.	When Due.	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	Population in 1890 was.....
LOANS—		\$9.00	6,411
5a, J&J, \$50,000.....	Due 1930		11,000
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....		\$50,000	
Tax valuation 1898.....		\$3,108,025	

STANLEY CO.—W. F. HUCKABEE, Register.

County seat is Albemarle. Bonds mentioned below are in litigation.	When Due.	Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	Tax valuation 1897.....
LOANS—		\$13,000	1,471,788
RAILROAD AID BONDS—			
5a, July, \$100,000.....	1920		3,000,000
Interest payable at Salisbury.			12,136

STATESVILLE.—County seat of Iredell County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, railroads.....	Total valuation 1897.....
WATER & SEWER—		\$27,423	1,002,391
5a, A&O, \$52,000.....	Oct. 15, 1927		
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....		\$79,500	\$18.00
Tax valuation, real.....		838,830	2,318
Tax valuation, personal.....		336,138	4,000

WILMINGTON.—DR. SILAS P. WRIGHT, Mayor.

Wilmington is the county seat of New Hanover County.	When Due.	O. & C. R.R.—	Market House BONDS—
LOANS—			
FUNDING—(Gold) 1892.....		\$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918
5a, J&J, \$332,400.....	Jan. 1, 1922		
C. F. & Y. R.R.—			
5a, \$150,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919		1903
FUNDING BONDS—			
5a, J&J, \$150,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912		past due
5a, Jan., 35,000.....	1899-1905		

The funding bonds of 1892 were issued to retire all the "old city debt."

INTEREST on funding bonds of 1892 is payable in Wilmington and New York; on the new funding bonds in Baltimore and Wilmington. Coupons are tax-receivable.

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt Sept. 15, '98, was \$783,500; sinking fund, \$34,100; net debt Sept. 15, 1898, was \$749,400. The sinking fund receives yearly 3 cents on each \$100 of the city's assessed valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, the assessment being about 2/3 actual value.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.	(per \$1,000)
1898.....	\$5,137,215	\$1,686,095	\$6,823,310	\$25.20
1899.....	5,538,755	1,610,285	7,149,040	23.40
1894.....	5,243,569	2,421,382	7,664,951	23.00
1885.....	3,397,505	1,762,146	5,159,651	17.50

POPULATION in 1890 was 20,056; in 1898 (est.) 25,000.

WILSON.—P. R. DEAMS, Mayor.

Wilson is in Wilson County.	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....	Total valuation 1897.....
LOANS—		\$635,000	1,345,000
WATER AND LIGHT BONDS—			
5a, A&O, \$74,500.....	Jan. 1, 1912		2,330
SEWER BONDS—			
5a, J. Jan. 15, \$17,000.....	1918		23.30
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....		91,500	6.00
Floating debt.....		750	4.60
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		92,250	2,136
Water debt (included).....		60,000	
Tax valuation, real.....		710,000	4,500

Property is assessed at not more than two-thirds of its actual value.

INTEREST on the water and light bonds is payable at the Chemical Nat. Bank, New York; on the sewer bonds at the Nat. Park Bank, N. Y.

WINSTON.—JOHN F. GRIFFITH, Mayor.
Winston is the county seat of Forsyth County.

LOANS.—When Due. City has no sinking fund.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
5s, F&A, \$100,000... Aug. 15, 1910
5s, M&N, 100,000... May 1, 1911
RAILROAD BONDS—
6s, M&N, \$40,000... Nov. 15, 1909
WATER WORKS AND OTHER PURPOSES—
5s, M&S, \$160,000... Sept. 1, 1924
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98... \$400,000
Principal of all except the railroad bonds is payable in gold.
TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.
INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at Winston; on others at Baltimore, Md.

State of South Carolina.

ITS
DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State - - - One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State - - - 30,570
State Capital - - - Columbia
Governor (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) - - - W. H. Ellerbe
Secretary of State (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) - M. R. Cooper
Treasurer (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) - W. H. Timmerman
Legislature meets annually on the second Tuesday in January, and at present there is no limit to length of sessions; but after the session of 1899 the term will be limited to forty days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of South Carolina's debt from 1794 to the present time see the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April 1893, pages 163 and 164. The State debt on January 1, 1899, consisted of the following items:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Bonds to ref. brown consols '92	4½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1933	\$5,573,603	
Blue bonds 1887	6	Jan. 1, 1928	399,000	
Consols 1873-8-9	6	Jan. 1, 1913	270,779	
Agricult. Col. Scrip.—two pieces	6	Irredeemable	191,800	
Clemson College stock, 1891.	6 J & J	Irredeemable	55,539	
Bonds FUNDABLE INTO BROWN CONSOLS—				
Various old bonds	6	principal fundable	350,208	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The brown consols, the brown bonds exchangeable for the same and the blue bonds are all for \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST is payable in New York at the National Park Bank; in Columbia, South Carolina, at the State Treasury; and in Charleston at the South Carolina Loan & Trust Company.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total valid bonded debt on January 1, 1899, was \$6,844,945, including \$350,208 yet to be funded, and much of which may never be presented.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation and tax rate at different periods are shown in the table below.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Railroads.	Total.	Tax per \$1,000.
1898.	\$100,719,716	\$47,859,385	\$24,658,004	\$173,237,105	\$5.00
1897.	102,088,325	47,641,516	24,142,741	173,872,182	5.00
1896.	100,976,705	45,838,607	23,940,162	170,755,474	5.00
1895.	100,157,179	45,494,110	23,797,652	169,448,941	5.00
1894.	100,415,856	49,403,984	23,944,796	173,764,636	5.00
1890.	88,416,367	44,280,171	17,905,913	150,602,451	5.25
1880.	76,583,666	36,574,858	7,392,900	120,551,424	4.75

STATE PROPERTY.—The State owns valuable deposits of phosphates, but its revenue from the mining of them, after increasing from \$196,698 in 1886 to \$237,149 in 1890, fell to \$23,522 in 1898.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of South Carolina has been as follows in the years named:

1890.	1,151,149	1860.	703,708	1830.	581,185
1880.	995,577	1850.	668,507	1820.	502,741
1870.	705,606	1840.	594,398	1810.	415,115

The proportion of the colored population was 60.70 per cent in 1880 and 60.16 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 393,944 in 1850, 412,320 in 1860; 415,814 in 1870; 604,332 in 1880; 692,503 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA.

ANDERSON.—JOHN K. HOOD, Mayor.

This place is in Anderson County.
LOANS.—When Due. Total debt Apr. 1, 1899. \$50,000
CITY HALL BONDS—
4½ A. & O. \$5,000... Apr. 1, 1919
SAVANNAH VALLEY RR.—
7s, March, \$2,000... Mar. 1, 1900
\$2,000 due yearly to Mar. 1, 1910
SCHOOL BONDS—
6s, Sept. 1, \$20,000... 10 to 30 yrs.
(\$1,000 due yearly.)
INTEREST payable at Anderson. Coupons are tax receivable.
TAX FREE.—The bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.
OPTIONAL.—All of the bonds are subject to call.

CHARLESTON.—J. O. LEA, Treasurer.

Charleston is the county seat of Charleston County. In consequence of the war the city's bonds became overdue, principal and interest. The conversion bonds were issued to settle this indebtedness.

LOANS.	When Due.	5s, A&O.	5s, J&J.	4s, J&J.	4s, A&O.
CONVERSION BONDS—					
5s, A&O, \$50,000...	Oct. 1, 1922				
5s, A&O, 56,000...	Oct. 1, 1923				
5s, A&O, 62,500...	Oct. 1, 1924				
5s, A&O, 90,000...	Oct. 1, 1925				
5s, A&O, \$55,000...	Oct. 1, 1926				
5s, J&J, 23,000...	In 99 years				
4s, J&J, 3,361,700...	J. & J. 1909				
REFUNDING BONDS—					
4½ A. & O. \$90,000...	Apr. 1, 1923				
4½ A. & O. 10,000...	Oct. 1, 1928				

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are coupon bonds for \$100, \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST.—Interest is payable at Charleston City Treasury; coupons are all tax-receivable.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Charleston's debt on the first of January of each of the years named:

	Jan. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1896.
T ^l bonded debt.	\$3,798,200	\$3,807,700	\$3,827,700	\$3,839,700

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city can issue bonds only when authorized by a two-thirds vote of its citizens at a popular election held in accordance with a two-thirds vote of both the City Council and the State Legislature. Under the new Constitution the debt cannot be increased, the limitation being 8 p. c. of the assessed valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 40 per cent of cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal.	Total.	Tax per \$1,000.
1897.	\$12,357,348	\$5,004,063	\$17,361,411	\$37.62½
1896.	12,995,113	5,380,722	18,375,835	37.50
1895.	12,887,709	5,789,097	18,676,806	38.00
1894.	16,630,364	6,112,472	22,742,836	31.00
1893.	16,685,232	6,636,770	23,322,002	31.00
1890.	14,800,000	6,586,539	21,386,539	31.00
1888.	14,527,350	7,042,205	21,569,555	33.75

* Tax rate in 1898 included State and county tax, \$11.12½; city tax, \$24.50; school tax, \$1.00; total, \$36.62½.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 54,955; in 1880 it was 49,984. According to local figures the population in 1894 was 65,000.

COLUMBIA.

Columbia is the capital of the State and the county seat of Richland County. In 1880 the city funded the entire amount of its debt (principal and overdue interest) into the first issue of bonds below described. The water bonds, secured by first mortgage on water works costing over \$400,000, were issued in 1891 for improvements.

LOANS.	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.			
New city funded debt, 1890..	3-4 J & J	July 1, 1910	\$852,186	
Water bonds (1st mort.), 1891.	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1921	75,000	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS is \$100, \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST.—The bonds bore 2 per cent interest till July 1, 1891, and will bear 3 per cent till July 1, 1900; thereafter 4 per cent. This interest is payable at the City Treasury. The coupons are tax-receivable except for water rents.

BONDED DEBT at the date of our last returns was \$852,186.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city cannot create a debt in excess of one-eighth the assessed valuation of city property.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about ½ cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass'd Valuation.	Tax per \$1,000.
1892.	\$3,254,105	\$1,703,196	\$4,957,301	—
1888.	2,755,752	1,245,639	4,001,391	—

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 15,353; in 1880, 10,036.

GREENVILLE.—This city is the county seat of Greenville County.

LOANS.	When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		6s, F&A, \$18,000...	Feb. 1, 1909
6s, M&N, \$8,500...	May 1, 1905	6s, F&A, 7,000...	Feb. 1, 1911
FLOATING DEBT BONDS—		6s, J&J, \$75,000...	July 1, 1922
6s, J&J, \$10,000...	July 1, 1906	Coupons are all tax-receivable.	
PAYING BONDS—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99...	\$195,000
6s, M&S, \$15,000...	Sept. 1, 1913	Tax valuation real...	1,608,315
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation personal...	865,640
7s, J&J, \$11,000...	July 1, 1903	Total valuation 1895...	2,473,955
7s, Jan. 5,500...	Jan. 1, 1900	Assessment is 40% actual value.	
7s, Jan. 10,500...	Jan. 1, 1905	City tax (per \$1,000)...	\$12.93½
7s, Jan. 5,000...	Jan. 1, 1910	Population 1890 was...	8,607
6s, J&J, 5,000...	Jan. 1, 1901	Population 1895 (estim.)...	10,000
5s, J&J, 10,000...	Jan. 1, 1912		

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from city tax.

GREENVILLE CO.—County seat is Greenville.

LOANS.	When Due.	BONDED DEBT Jan. 1, '99.
ATL. & CHAR. AIR LINE RR.		\$125,000
7s, \$55,000... 1903 & 1907		4,196,245
6s, \$25,000... 1915		2,066,670
GREENVILLE & LAURENS RR.		674,135
7s, \$45,000... 1900 to 1909		6,937,050
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98...
		\$14.50
		Population in 1890 was...
		44,310

GREENWOOD.—D. C. DUPREE, Mayor.

This town is in Greenwood County.

LOANS.	When Due.	Sinking fund.
COURT-HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899...
6s, \$21,000...		60,000
WATER BONDS—		Ass'd valuation '98 (abt) 1,000,000
6s, \$40,000...	1937	Assessment about ½ actual value.
Interest payable in New York.		City tax (per \$1,000) 1898...
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899	\$61,000	Population in 1890 was...
		5,500

KERSHAW CO.—J. B. PHELPS, Supervisor.
D. C. KIRKLEY, Auditor.

County seat is Camden.
LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation, railroads. \$254,100
RAILROAD BONDS—
7s, J&J, \$50,000... Oct. 21, 1912
7s, J&J, 50,000... Jan. 24, 1913
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899... \$100,000
Tax valuation, real... 1,774,000
Tax valuation, personal. 690,245
TAX FREE.—Bonds are exempt from taxation.

LANCASTER CO.—L. J. PERRY, Supervisor.

County seat is Lancaster. The statement below includes two townships.

LOANS.	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.
CHEERAW & CHESTER RR.		\$1,988,635
7s, July, \$71,000... July 1, 1913		Assessment about ½ actual value.
6s, Feb. 92,700... Apr. 26, 1905		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98...
		\$14.50
		Population in 1890 was...
		30,761
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899...	\$163,700	Population in 1890 was...
		16,903

INTEREST is payable at Lancaster Court House.

LAURENS CO.—County seat is Laurens C. H.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—	
GREEN, LAURENS & SPART. RR.—		6s, Dec., \$15,000.....	1912
7s, Jan., \$60,000.....	30 years	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$149,500
GREENVILLE & LAURENS RR.—		Tax valuation 1898.....	4,891,208
7s, Dec., \$74,500.....	30 years	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$14.00
		Population in 1890 was.....	31,610

NEWBERRY—County seat of Newberry County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$779,500
TOWN BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	701,737
5s, Jan., \$22,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Tax valuation 1895.....	1,451,237
	Subject to call.	Assessment abt. 60% actual value.	
WATER & ELEC. LT. BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) was.....	\$21.23
6s, Jan., \$42,000.....	Jan. 1, 1937	Population in 1890 was.....	3,020
Coupon tax revivable.		Population in 1898 (est.).....	5,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....			\$64,000

INTEREST on town bonds is payable at Newberry; on water and electric-light bonds at Carolina Savings Bank, Charleston.

TAX FREE.—The above bonds are exempt from taxation.

SPARTANBURG CO.—L. P. EPTON, Aud.

County seat is Spartanburg. A part of this county has been taken to help make the new county of Cherokee. The new county will assume responsibility for about one-sixth of the debt as given for Spartanburg County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$249,000
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	10,737,119
7s, Jan., \$16,000.....	1899-'02-'05	Assessment about 3-5 actual value	
Sinking fund re'ires \$10,000 y'r.		State & co. tax (per M) '98.....	\$12.75
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1890 was.....	55,385
Floating debt.....		Population in 1897 about.....	75,000

UNION COUNTY.—M. C. DEEVER, Treasurer.

County seat is Union. A portion of this county has been taken to help form the new county of Cherokee, and \$12,157 of the debt given below has been transferred to the new county.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$3,382,610
REFUNDING RR. BONDS 1895—		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$114,000.....	July 1, 1925	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$16.25
	Subject to call July 1, 1915.	Population in 1890 was.....	25,363
Interest payable in New York.		Population in 1896 (est.).....	30,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....			\$114,000

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding the counties (besides a few other civil divisions) in the State of South Carolina which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports.

	Bonded	Intrest.	Matur-	Tax	Popula-
	Debt.		ity.	Rate.	tion '90
Abbeyville, Abbeyville Co.....	\$54,300	6&7	21-'37	\$12.00	1,696
Aiken, Aiken County.....	47,500	6&7	12-'37	8.00	2,362
Bamberg, Bamberg Co.....	29,250	6	1903	4.00	896
Candlen, Kershaw Co.....	17,000	5&6	1915	10.00	3,538
Cane Creek, (Twp.) Lan. Co.....	37,000	6&7	13&17	23.00	2,706
Catawba, (Twp.) York Co.....	60,000	7	past due	3.00	6,678
Cherokee Twp. No. 1 Cher. Co.....	23,400	6	1908	16.00	
Chester, Chester Co.....	80,000	6	1937		2,703
Chester County.....	75,000	6	1905	14.50	26,680
Clinton, Laurens Co.....	10,000	6	1911	4.00	1,021
Conway, (Twp.) Horry Co.....	15,500	6	1905	4.00	677
Dorchester County.....	20,000	6	1903	13.75	
Dunklin, (Twp.) Greenville Co.....	11,900	7	1902		2,269
Florence, Florence Co.....	31,500	7	'00-'09		3,395
Florence County.....	24,000	6	1917		25,027
Gaffney, Cherokee Co.....	12,000	6	1917	8.00	
Georgetown, George'wn Co.....	79,000	7	1903	15.00	2,895
Gills Creek, (Twp.) Lan. Co.....	39,000	7	1913	20.75	3,578
Laurens, Laurens Co.....	17,000	7	1910	4.00	2,245
Marion, Marion Co.....	15,000				1,640
Newberry, (Twp.) New'y Co.....	50,000	6&7	'08&'12	13.00	4,865
Orangeburg, Orangeburg Co.....	60,000	5&6	'25&'38		2,964
Pickens County.....	19,500	7	past due	17.50	16,389
Pleasant Hill, (Twp.) Lan. Co.....	15,200	7	1913	19.00	36.49
Sullivan, (Twp.) Laurens Co.....	13,000	7	1906		2,218
Sumpter, Sumpter Co.....	44,000	6	'04&'10	14.00	3,865
Sumpter County.....	15,000	6	1906		48,605
Union, Union Co.....	40,000	6	1937	15.00	1,600
York, (Twp.) York Co.....	56,000	7	past due	4.5	5,267

State of Georgia.**DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.**

Admitted as a State	One of the Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles)	59,475
State Capital	Atlanta
Governor (term expires *Oct. 1900)	Allen D. Candler
Secretary of State (term expires *Oct. 1900)	Philip Cook
Treasurer (term expires *Oct. 1900)	William J. Speer
Comptroller (term expires *Oct. 1900)	William A. Wright
Legislature meets annually in October, and sessions are limited to fifty days.	

"Section 49 of the Code says: "The Governor-elect shall begin the discharge of his duties from the time of his inauguration. The ceremony of inauguration shall take place during the first week of the session of the General Assembly next after the election, and on such day of that week as the General Assembly by joint resolution appoints. On failure of appointment, it takes place at 12 o'clock, meridian, on Saturday of that week, unless prevented by providential causes." Article V., section 2, paragraph 1 of the Constitution says that the Secretary of State, Comptroller-General and Treasurer shall "hold their offices for the same time as the Governor."

HISTORY OF DEBT.—We are compelled to omit the interesting details of Georgia's early history in debt-making heretofore given. The full statement will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT for April, 1892, pages 165 and 166. The debt of the State is now being steadily reduced, \$100,000 being devoted each year to that purpose. Moreover the State Constitution adopted in December, 1877, provides against the creation of any bonded

debt "except to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the State in time of war," \$200,000 being made the limit for floating indebtedness which may be temporarily incurred in case of deficiency in the revenues.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. O. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
Redemption bonds, 1892.....	4 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1922 \$207,000
do do 1896.....	4 J & J	July 1, 1926 230,000
Refunding bonds—Act of 1884.....	4 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1915 3,392,000
Refunding bonds—Act of 1887.....	4 1/2 J & J	Jan., 1900-16 1,700,000

Refunding bonds—Act of 1889 3 1/2 J & J Jan., 1917-'35 1,833,000
\$100,000 payable yearly, 1917 to 1934, and \$33,000 in 1935.
Refunding bonds—Act of 1894 3 1/2 M & N May 1, 1915 287,000
Refunding bonds—Act of 1894 3 1/2 M & N May 1, 1915 287,000
State University bonds..... 7 J & J 1932 to 1946 282,500
State University bonds fall due as follows: \$3,000 July, 1932; \$61,000 April, 1933; \$1,000 May, 1933; \$96,000 April, 1934; \$86,000 June, 1935; \$6,000 July, 1935; \$1,000 January, 1936; \$1,000 April, 1936; \$15,000 February, 1939; \$3,000 October, 1940; \$2,500 July, 1942, and \$7,000 in July, 1946.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are in pieces of \$500 and upwards.

INTEREST on the university bonds is payable at the State Treasury in Atlanta, and all others at Atlanta, Ga., and at the National Park Bank, New York City.

TAX FREE.—All of the above-mentioned bonds are tax exempt.

BONDED DEBT.—The valid bonded debt of the State of Georgia on the 1st of October, 1898, was \$8,037,000, of which \$8,031,500 was interest-bearing and \$5,500 was past due and non-interest bearing, and a floating debt of \$90,202, consisting of a land scrip fund on which p. c. interest is paid; total debt, \$8,127,202. The contingent liabilities of the State on October 1, 1898, were \$464,000 of South Georgia & Florida RR. bonds, indorsed by the State of Georgia.

STATE PROPERTY.—The State owns the Western & Atlantic RR., extending from Atlanta, Ga. to Chattanooga, Tenn., 139 miles, and has leased it for 29 years from December 27, 1890, to the Nashville Chattanooga & St. Louis RR. Company at a rental of \$420,012 per annum.

DEBT LIMITATION.—"The bonded debt of the State shall never be increased except to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or defend the State in time of war." (Constitution of 1877, Art. IV, Sec. 12, Par. 1.)

MUNICIPAL BOND ISSUES.—In December, 1897, a very important law governing issues of bonds by counties, municipalities and other civil divisions in Georgia was passed. This law provides for having the Superior Court determine the validity of proposed bond issues, and judgment in the affirmative having been given, the bonds thereafter can never be called in question. See CHRONICLE of January 15, 1898.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation (which is not over 50 p. c. of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Railroads.	Total.	Tax Per \$1,000.
1895.....	\$236,068,322	\$133,080,081	\$2,695,301	\$411,813,911	\$6.21
1897.....	236,068,300	133,948,605	42,286,457	412,303,362	7.21
1898.....	253,754,634	156,890,119	41,355,247	452,000,000	4.61
1899.....	258,877,830	162,271,679	42,604,025	463,753,534	4.85
1891.....			42,383,287	444,989,755	5.08
1890.....	225,054,915	152,311,869	38,462,161	415,828,945	3.96
1888.....	179,946,059	119,200,739	22,548,818	321,695,616	3.50
1880.....	139,657,250	99,276,876	12,490,525	251,424,651	3.50
1875.....	261,755,884			261,755,884	
1870.....	226,119,519			226,119,519	

* Including railroads.

POPULATION.—The population of Georgia has been as follows:
1890.....1,837,353 1860.....1,057,296 1830.....516,823
1880.....1,542,180 1850.....906,185 1820.....340,985
1870.....1,184,109 1840.....691,392 1810.....252,433

The proportion of the colored population was 47.02% in 1880 and 47.01% in 1890. In number blacks were 394,613 in 1880; 465,698 in 1890; 545,142 in 1900, 725,133 in 1880 and 863,716 in 1890.

**CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS
IN THE
STATE OF GEORGIA.****ALBANY.**—This city is in Dougherty County.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, Jan., \$76,000.....	1900 to 1918	6s, Jan., \$9,000.....	Jan. 15, 1921
\$4,000 due yearly on Jan. 15.		Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	\$100,500
5s, g, J&J, \$12,500.....	1921	Total valuation 1897.....	2,555,000
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$7.50
5s, g, M&N, \$25,000.....	1923	Population 1890 was.....	4,008
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	7,000

INTEREST is payable at the Mercantile Nat. Bank, New York City

AMERICUS.—This city is in Sumter County.

LOANS—	When Due.	6s, A&O, \$25,000, g. Sept. 1, 1920	
BUILDING BONDS—		Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.	\$143,000
6s, A&O, \$30,000, g. Apr. 1, 1920		Tax valuation, real.	1,662,300
SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.	1,125,820
6s, A&O, \$35,000, g. Apr. 1, 1919		Total valuation 1897.	2,788,130
IMPROVEMENT BONDS 1898—		Actual valuation.	3,000,000
4 1/2s, Jan. 1, \$35,000 g. Nov. 15, '27		State & co. tax (per \$1,000).	\$10.00
WATER BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000).	\$12.50
6s, Jan. 1, \$18,000, Jan. 1, 1900-'18		Population in 1890 was.	6,398
\$2,000 due every 2 years.		Population in 1896 (estim'd).	8,000

INTEREST on the \$18,000 water bonds and on the \$35,000 improvement bonds is payable at New York or at Americus; on all other bonds by Hamilton & Co., Baltimore, Md.

TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

ATHENS.—WALTER McWILLIAMS, Mayor.

Athens is the county seat of Clark County. This city has never failed in the payment of principal or interest of its debt. On January 1, 1899, the corporation owned property valued at \$270,918

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS 1891—	
COLLEGE BONDS 1873—		5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1921
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	1899 to 1902	WATER BONDS 1892—	
\$5,000 due yearly July 1.)		5s, M&N, \$23,000, Nov. 1, '09 to '21	
SCHOOL BONDS 1896—		(1,000 due yearly.)	
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1916	5s, M&N, \$96,000.....	Nov. 1, 1927

INTEREST on water works bonds payable at N. Y. and Athens; on all other bonds at Athens. All coupons are receivable for city taxes.

BONDED DEBT Jan. 1, 1899, was \$184,000.

DEBT LIMITED by State Constitution to 7 p. c. of assessed valuation.

TAX FREE.—All the bonds are exempt from city taxation.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate and personal property was \$5,408,390. Real estate is assessed at its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 8,639; in 1899 (estimated), 12,000.

ATLANTA.—JAMES G. WOODWARD, Mayor.
J. H. GOLDSMITH, Comptroller.
Atlanta is the county seat of Fulton County. In 1893 the city of West End was annexed and \$52,000 of bonds assumed.

LOANS—	When Due.	REDEMPTION—(Con.)—
6s, J&J, \$55,500.....Jan. 1, 1914		4½s, J&J, \$46,000, Dec. 31, 1924
FLOATING DEBT—		4s, J&J, 124,000.....Jan. 1, 1920
8s, J&J, \$100,000.....Jan. 1, 1902		4s, J&J, 36,000.....Jan. 1, 1921
GEORGIA WESTERN RR—		4s, J&J, 36,000, Jan. 1, 1923
8s, J&J, \$300,000.....July 1, 1902		4s, J&J, 46,000, Jan. 1, 1926
REDEMPTION—		4s, J&J, 74,000, Jan. 1, 1927
4s, J&J, \$18,000.....Jan. 1, 1902		4s, J&J, 275,000, Dec. 31, 1928
5s, J&J, 68,500.....July 1, 1911		7s, J&J, \$399,000.....Jan. 1, 1904
5s, J&J, 52,000.....Sept. 1, 1915		7s, J&J, 28,000.....Jan. 1, 1907
4½s, J&J, 116,000.....July 1, 1916		4½s, J&J, 500,000.....Jan. 1, 1922
4½s, J&J, 22,000.....Jan. 1, 1917		4s, J&J, 46,000.....Jan. 1, 1902
4½s, J&J, 21,500.....Jan. 1, 1918		4s, J&J, 18,000.....Jan. 1, 1907
4½s, J&J, 25,000.....Jan. 1, 1919		4s, J&J, 182,000, Jan. 1, 1923
4½s, J&J, 28,000, Jan. 1, 1922		WEST END BONDS (assumed)—
4½s, J&J, 36,000.....Jan. 1, 1923		5s, A&O, \$50,000.....Apr. 1, 1910

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are in pieces of \$100 and multiples of same.
INTEREST is payable in Atlanta and at the Fourth Nat. Bank and Nat. Park Bank, in New York. All issues carry tax-receivable coupons.
TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Atlanta's total municipal debt and the water debt.

	Jan. 1, 1899.	Aug. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, 1896.	Jan. 1, 1895.
Total bonded debt.....	\$2,927,500	\$2,952,500	\$2,956,000	\$2,961,000
Water debt.....	1,173,000	1,173,000	1,127,000	1,127,000

On Jan. 1, 1899, the city's sinking fund amounted to \$30,201.
The city charter requires that bonds to the amount of \$3,500 be purchased annually by the sinking fund and retired. In addition to this requirement a sinking fund of \$9,334 annually has since been established to be set aside from taxes.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, which are valued at \$3,000,000, and other property valued at \$2,573,650.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Charter forbids increase of city's debt.

TAX FREE.—All the above bonds are exempt from the city tax.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about ½ actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$41,906,514	\$3,614,568	\$2,521,082	\$12.50
1896.....	43,522,947	11,608,230	55,131,197	12.50
1895.....	42,230,390	11,913,165	54,143,555	15.00
1891.....	35,502,618	14,405,332	49,907,950	15.00
1888.....	25,590,681	9,003,517	34,594,198	15.00

The total tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1898 was \$23.60½, being made up of the State tax, \$5.20 10; county tax, \$5.904 0, and city tax proper, \$12.50.

POPULATION in 1890 was 65,533; in 1880 it was 37,409. The estimated population in 1898 was 120,000.

AUGUSTA.—PHILIP S. NORTH, Treasurer.

Augusta is the county seat of Richmond County. Incorporated as a city Jan. 31, 1798. The city has never failed in the payment of principal or interest of her debt.

LOANS—	Interest—	Principal—
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Of. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
Bonds lettered F B 1876.....	7 M & N	Nov. 1, 1899 \$68,000
do A C 1876.....	7 A & O	Apr. 1, 1900 82,000
do F B 1876.....	7 M & N	Nov. 1, 1901 65,500
do B B 1877.....	7 J & D	Dec. 1, 1901 23,800
do B B 1878.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1902 85,500
do R B 1878.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1903 58,000
do R 1879.....	6 J & D	June 1, 1899 48,000
do W W 1880.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1904 106,600
do A A 1880.....	6 J & D	Dec. 1, 1905 148,400
do B B 1882.....	6 F & A	Feb. 1, 1906 39,000
do F 1883.....	6 M & N	Nov. 1, 1913 200,000
do D 1885.....	6 F & A	Feb. 1, 1915 45,000
do B 1889.....	5 F & F	Feb. 1, 1919 25,000
do C B 1891.....	5 M & N	May 1, 1921 105,000
do E E 1886.....	4½ A & O	Oct. 1, 1916 24,500
do R 1892.....	4½ J & D	Dec. 1, 1922 115,000
do 1893.....	4½ M & S	Mar. 1, 1923 98,000
Refunding bonds 1894.....	4½ M & N	May 1, 1924 104,000
do do 1895.....	4½ A & O	Apr. 1, 1925 88,000
do do 1896.....	4½ A & O	Apr. 1, 1926 56,000
do do 1897.....	4 A & O	Apr. 1, 1927 92,000
do do 1898.....	3½ M & S	Mar. 1, 1928 100,000

Bonds past due but not yet presented for payment..... 6,500
PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds of this city are in pieces of \$100, \$250, \$500 and \$1,000 each.

TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from city tax.
OPTIONAL.—None of the bonds are payable before maturity.

INTEREST is payable in Augusta, and all coupons are tax-receivable.
TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city has no floating debt. The following statement shows Augusta's total bonded debt (including the water debt) on the first of January of each of the years mentioned except 1897, which is for May 1.

Years.	Bonded debt.	Years.	Bonded debt.	Years.	Bonded debt.
1898.....	\$1,749,900	1894.....	\$1,750,900	1883.....	\$2,061,000
1896.....	1,750,800	1893.....	1,750,800	1880.....	2,039,000
1897.....	1,749,800	1892.....	1,751,300	1877.....	2,014,750
1895.....	1,752,800	1891.....	1,748,900	1872.....	1,383,750

DEBT LIMITATION.—The Constitution of the State of Georgia adopted in 1877, limits municipal indebtedness in this State to 7 per cent on the amount of taxable property. Augusta's debt at that time was in excess of that limitation and still is. Therefore under no circumstances can the debt of the city be increased. No bonds can be lawfully issued except for the purpose of retiring old issues as they fall due. No obligation of this city has ever been repudiated or scaled.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, valued in 1899 at \$700,000, the Augusta Canal, valued at \$1,500,000, and more than \$200,000 in other good real estate within city limits. The annual income from water rents (canal and water works) was reported in 1897 as \$92,000, net, and increases yearly from new industries and new extensions of water mains. New water works, to cost \$300,000, are in course of construction, without extra tax.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as given below. In 1897 the assessed valuation of all real estate was reduced 10 per cent.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City tax per \$1000
1897.....	\$14,321,235	\$5,076,043	\$19,397,278	\$12.50
1896.....	14,146,688	5,050,010	19,196,698	12.50
1895.....	15,940,612	5,370,849	21,311,461	12.50
1891.....	16,588,359	5,931,832	22,520,192	12.50
1890.....	16,041,973	5,309,528	21,351,501	12.50
	9,010,960	5,028,107	14,039,067	15.83½

The total tax rate in 1897 was \$24.51 per \$1,000. This includes State tax, \$5.21; county tax, \$4.90; school tax, \$2.20, and city tax proper, \$12.50.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 33,300; in 1880 it was 21,891. By the directory count the population in 1898 was 44,081, and, including the immediate suburbs, was 47,581.

BRUNSWICK.—County seat of Glynn County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Apr. 1, 1899..
SEWER BONDS—		\$330,000
5s, J&J, Jan. 1, 1921		Tax valuation, 1898.....3,351,829
Interest payable in Brunswick, New York City.		City tax (per \$1,000).....\$12.50
The sinking fund receives annually \$1,000		Population in 1890 was.....8,459
		Population in 1898 (est.).....12,500

CHATHAM CO.—J. W. MCINTIRE, Clerk of Board of Commissioners. County seat is Savannah.

LOAN—	When Due.	Tax valuation, 1898..
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$29,914,243
5s, J&J, \$100,000.....July 1, 1919		Assess, about 40 p. c. actual value.
\$5,000 due yearly after July 1, 1900		State & co. tax (per M.) '98, \$12.20
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..\$100,000		Population in 1890 was.....57,740

COLUMBUS.—L. H. CHAPPELL, Mayor.

M. M. MOORE, Clerk.
County seat of Muscogee County.

LOANS—	When Due.	REDEMPTION BONDS: When Due.
REDEMPTION BONDS—		4½s, J&J, \$55,000.....Jan. 1, 1927
5s, J&J, \$391,500.....Jan. 1, 1899		4½s, J&J, 17,000.....Jan. 1, 1928
(Part each year) to 1909		

PAR VALUE \$500 and multiples of the same. All issues carry tax-receivable coupons.

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT on Jan. 1, 1899, was \$463,500; floating debt, \$19,000; total debt, \$482,500. The city has assumed the payment of \$4,000 of 6 per cent Chappel College bonds, due in 1903.

TAX FREE.—The city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate and improvements valued at \$234,750.

TAX VALUATION (about 80 % actual value) in 1898 of real estate was \$7,199,150; personal property, \$3,771,969; total, \$10,971,119. The city and school tax (per \$1,000) in 1898 was \$11.00; State tax, about \$6.21; county tax, \$2.00. The valuation of personal property assessed in 1890 was only \$201,000.

POPULATION in 1890 was 17,303; in 1880 it was 10,123. According to local figures the population for 1898 was estimated at 19,300.

FLOYD COUNTY.—J. B. HILL, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899
BRIDGE BONDS—		\$45,000
6s, J&J, \$12,500.....1900-1904		Floating debt.....30,000
(\$2,500 due yearly Jan. 1.)		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..75,000
6s, J&J, \$32,500.....1900-1912		Tax valuation 1898.....8,086,732
(\$2,500 due yearly Jan. 1.)		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98, \$11.25
Interest payable at Rome, Ga.		Population in 1890 was.....28,391
		Population in 1897 about.....36,000

GAINESVILLE.—G. P. BOONE, Clerk.

County seat of Hall County. In July, 1897, the city refused to pay the interest on the \$20,000 of railroad bonds due in 1901, on the ground that the bonds were issued illegally. The matter was investigated, with the result that the city authorities became satisfied of the legality of the issue, and then the coupons were all paid off with interest from the date they became due.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899
RAILROAD BONDS—		\$92,200
7s, J&J, \$30,000.....1900		Tax valuation, real.....1,345,678
7s, J&J, 20,000.....1901		Tax valuation, personal 699,058
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....2,044,736
7s, J&J, \$2,200.....1903		Assess't is about ¾ actual value.
7s, J&J, \$40,000.....1920		City tax (p. \$1,000) '98.....\$8.00
		Population in 1890 was.....3,202
		Population in 1898 was.....4,750

INTEREST on water and light bonds is payable in New York; on all others in Gainesville.

TAX EXEMPT.—All bonds are exempt from city tax.

GRIFFIN.—W. D. DAVIS, Mayor.

THOS. NALL, Clerk and Treasurer.
Sited in Spalding County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS—
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		6s, J&J, \$10,000.....1901-1910
6s, g. Jan. 1, \$15,000 g.....1901-1916		(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)
(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		Total debt Mar. 1, 1899..\$63,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....1,438,578
7s, J&J, \$4,000.....Jan. 1, 1900		Tax valuation, personal 672,310
WATER BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....2,110,885
6s, g. F&A, \$5,000, g.....1904-1908		Assess'm't on realty at full value,
(\$1,000 due yearly on Feb. 1.)		on per. at about ¾ actual value.
6s, F&A, \$30,000.....1909-1923		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898 \$11.40
(\$2,000 due yearly on Feb. 1.)		Population in 1890 was.....4,503
		Population in 1897 (est.).....6,000

INTEREST on railroad and school bonds is payable in Griffin; on electric-light and water bonds in Griffin and at the office of N. W. Harris & Co., New York City.

MACON.—S. B. PRICE, Mayor.

A. R. TINSLEY, Treasurer.
Macon is the County seat of Bibb County. In 1878 the interest on some of the city's bonds was passed and in 1880 the entire debt was funded into sixes. Since that date interest has been promptly paid.

LOANS—	When Due.	MARKET HOUSE BONDS—
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		5s, Q-J, \$20,000.....Jan. 1, 1917
4½s, g. Q-J, \$50,000, Oct. 1, 1926		PAVING BONDS—
FUNDED DEBT BONDS—		4½s, g. Q-J, \$130,000, g. Oct. 1, 1926
6s, Q-J, \$545,800.....Jan. 1, 1910		SEWER BONDS—
		5s, g. Q-J, \$130,000, g. July 1, '23

* The market house bonds are all held in the sinking fund. * Of the \$200,000 of sewer bonds authorized, only \$180,000 were issued and taken by the bond commission and \$20,000 has since been paid off. The deficiency bonds were also taken by the bond commission.

INTEREST is payable in Macon and coupons are tax-receivable. On sewer and paving bonds interest is payable in gold.

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds are exempt from city tax.

TOTAL DEBT on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$875,800; sinking fund, \$250,000; net debt, \$625,800. The City Treasurer appropriates \$50,000 yearly for interest on the funded debt bonds and the creation of a sinking fund for the payment of bonds in 1910.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899 of real estate was \$8,922,878; personal property, \$3,101,064; total valuation, \$12,023,942; the total tax rate (per \$1,000), 1898, was \$25.20, including State and county tax, \$12.70, and city tax, \$12.50. Property is assessed at about three-fourths of its actual value.

CITY PROPERTY.—In 1897 the estimated value of public buildings owned by the city was \$125,000.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 22,746; in 1880 it was 12,749. According to local figures the city's population in 1898 was 28,000; that of the suburbs 14,344.

MADISON.—{ W. A. BROUGHTON, Mayor.
T. B. BALDWIN, Clerk.

Madison is in Morgan County.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation 1898.....\$1,260,000
Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
SCHOOL BONDS.—1895. State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) \$11.75
6s, J&J, \$13,000.....Jan. 1, 1915 City tax (per \$1,000).....2.70
Subject to call after June 1, 1900 School tax (per \$1,000).....4.30
6s, June 1, \$12,000.....June 1, 1915 Population in 1890 was.....2,131
Subject to call after June 1, 1905 Population in 1899 (est.).....3,000
Interest is payable in New York. Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.. \$25,000

NEWNAN.—Col. A. R. BURDETT, Mayor.

This city is in Coweta County.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation, real.....\$990,875
Tax valuation, personal.....774,036
SCHOOL BONDS.—1895. Total valuation 1897.....1,764,711
6s, J&J, \$13,000.....Jan. 1, '99-'09 Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
State & Co. tax (per M) '97.....\$8.06
City tax (per \$1,000).....\$5.00
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....Jan. 1, '03-'23 Population in 1890 was.....2,859
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....\$63,000 Population in 1899 was.....2,006
Sinking fund.....3,000
Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.....60,000

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at the Fourth National Bank, New York City, and at the Treasurer's office, Newnan.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from city tax.

ROME.—{ JOHN J. SEAY, Mayor.
HALSTED SMITH, Clerk.

Rome is the county seat of Floyd County.

LOANS.—When Due. **REFUNDING BONDS.**
FUNDING BONDS—4s, \$168,000.....July 1, 1926
6s, J&J, \$36,000.....Jan. 1, 1912
WATER BONDS—6s, J&J, \$34,800.....Jan. 1, 1909
5s, \$17,000.....Apr. 1, 1906

* The \$17,000 water bonds are secured by mortgage on water works.

INTEREST is payable in New York and Rome, and the coupons are tax-receivable. Interest has been promptly paid since 1876, when the city made an adjustment of her debt.

BONDED DEBT on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$305,600, including the water debt. The bonded debt in 1891 was \$304,200.

The sinking fund receives yearly \$5,000.

WATER WORKS owned by the city are valued at \$200,000; the earnings yield a surplus of \$4,000 per annum over expenses.

DEBT LIMITATION.—No liabilities can be created by this city until its present debt is paid.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate in 1898 was \$3,268,910; personal property, \$1,582,434; total, \$4,851,344; city tax rate (per \$1,000), 1898, \$11.25. The city's charter limits taxation for all purposes to \$12.50 per \$1,000.

POPULATION in 1890 was 6,957; in 1880 was 3,877; in 1895 the population was 12,000.

SAVANNAH.—{ HERMAN MYERS, Mayor.
C. S. HARDEE, Treasurer.

Savannah is the county seat of Chatham County. Prior to the year 1876 the city's bonds were all 7s, but since that date a compromise has been made with the bondholders, and all but \$3,300 of the old bonds have been exchanged for new ones bearing 5 per cent tax-receivable coupons. The city of Savannah is prohibited by law from issuing any bonds in addition to those already outstanding.

LOANS.—When Due. **Principal.**
NAME AND PURPOSE. P. Cl. Payable. When Due. Outstanding.
Redemption bonds.....1879 5 Q-F. Feb. 1, 1909 \$2,990,400
do do.....1883 5 Q-J. July 1, 1913 285,250
Old bonds.....3,300

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are for \$50, \$100, \$300, \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST is payable in Savannah, and in New York at the American Exchange National Bank. Coupons are tax-receivable.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation by the city.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Savannah's total municipal debt on Jan. 1 for several years.

	1899.	1898.	1896.	1895.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,278,950	\$3,322,950	\$3,412,700	\$3,494,400

The city has no floating debt. No sinking fund is held by the city, but \$46,000 of its own bonds are purchased annually and canceled.

WATER WORKS.—The water works owned by the city were built in 1853-4, and subsequently improved at a total cost of \$1,000,000.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city is debarred by State law from issuing more bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 2/3 of its cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass. Valuation.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$24,907,995	\$10,580,052	\$35,488,047	\$14.50
1897.....	24,430,678	10,629,258	35,059,936	14.50
1896.....	24,370,237	10,446,432	35,499,512	15.00
1895.....	24,766,336	9,161,302	33,927,698	15.00
1890.....	20,000,000	11,800,000	31,800,000	15.00
1885.....	13,055,999	8,112,997	21,168,966	21.25

The above tax rate is the gross rate; 10 per cent rebate is allowed if taxes are paid within a certain time.

POPULATION in 1890 was 43,189; in 1880 it was 30,709; in 1895 was estimated at 63,980.

SUMMERVILLE.—County seat of Chattooga County.

LOANS.—When Due. Assessed valuation '97.....\$1,600,000
WATER & SEWER BONDS.—Real valuation (est.).....3,000,000
6s, M&N, \$50,000.....Nov. 1, 1927 Village tax (per M.), '97.....\$2.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$50,000 Population 1898 (est.).....2,500

VALDOSTA.—{ C. B. PEEPLES, Mayor.
M. ASHLEY, Clerk.

This city is in Lowndes County.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax val'n 1899 (abt.).....\$2,200,000
WATER WORKS AND CITY HALL.—Assessment is 2/3 actual value.
6s, J&J, \$44,000.....Jan. 1, 1924 City & sch. tax (per M.) '98.....\$7.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$45,000 Population in 1890 was.....2,854
Sinking fund.....1,000 Population in 1899 about.....5,000

INTEREST payable in New York or Valdosta.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of Georgia which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population in 1890.

Location.	Total Debt.	Assets.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population.
Cartersville, Bartow Co.....	45,000	800	1,350,000	7-00	6,508
Dublin, Laurens Co.....	42,000	750,000	21-50	3,018	
Elbert County.....	38,500	2,190,736	12-50	15,376	
Fitzgerald, Irwin Co.....	45,958	21,608	600,000	25-00	4,000
Quitman, Brooks Co.....	20,600	937,190	8-00	1,868	
Washington, Wilkes Co.....	18,000	1,200,000	16-50	2,631	

State of Florida.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 30 1822) - March 30 1822

Admitted as a State (Act March 3 1845) - March 3 1845

Total area of State (square miles) - 58,630

State Capital - Tallahassee

Governor (term exp. Tu. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) W. D. Bloxham

Sec'y of State (till Tu. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) J. L. Crawford

Treasurer (ad interim term till Jan. 1, 1901) - J. B. Whitfield

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Tuesday after the first Monday in April, and sessions are limited to 60 days.

LOANS.—Interest. Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE. P. Cl. Payable. When Due. Outstanding.
Consol. bonds of 1871.....7 Jan. 1, 1901 \$350,000
Consol. gold bonds of 1873.....6g J & J Jan. 1, 1903 925,000

INTEREST is payable in New York at National Park Bank; also in Tallahassee. Coupons are tax-receivable.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on January 1, 1899, was \$1,275,000, of which \$950,500 bonds were in State funds, leaving \$324,500 bonds in the hands of individuals. In addition to the bonded debt the State borrowed \$100,000 in 1889 and \$100,000 in 1891, under authority granted by the Legislature, and notes bearing interest at 5 p. c. were issued therefor; during 1898 notes to the amount of \$75,000 were paid and the balance of the notes is held by State funds. The "common school fund" holds \$100,000 and the "internal improvement fund" \$25,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The tax valuation of real estate (including railroads and telegraphs), personal property, total valuation and State tax rate per \$1,000, are given below for the years indicated:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.	State Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$78,880,900	\$15,239,892	\$93,900,823	\$4.00
1897.....	79,369,887	15,747,269	95,117,156	3-50
1896.....	79,323,644	16,066,322	95,389,966	2-50
1894.....	86,679,656	17,464,949	104,144,605	3-25
1892.....	65,391,271	32,976,743	98,368,014	5-50
1890.....	75,831,345	16,152,122	91,983,467	.....
1887.....	66,908,163	19,357,499	86,265,662	4-50
1886.....	.....	.....	76,611,409	4-00

The present law requires property to be assessed at "full cash value." Valuation of railroads in 1898 was \$15,547,535; in 1892, \$17,061,479; in 1890 \$14,977,014; in 1889 \$14,007,150.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Florida has been as follows in the year named:

Years.	Population.
1895.....	464,639
1890.....	391,422
1880.....	269,492
1870.....	187,748
1860.....	140,422
1850.....	87,445

The proportion of the colored population was 47.01 per cent in 1890 and 42.58 per cent in 1880; in number blacks were 40,242 in 1850; 62,677 in 1860; 91,689 in 1870; 126,690 in 1880; and 166,678 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE STATE OF FLORIDA.

BARTOW.—D. W. STANLEY, Clerk.

Bartow is in Polk County.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$31,500
Tax valuation, real.....525,190
Tax valuation, personal.....13,656
Total valuation 1898.....671,676
Total tax (per M.) 1898.....\$10.00
Population 1890 was.....1,338
Population 1895.....1,931

DUVAL CO.—County seat is Jacksonville.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation personal.....\$1,283,054
RIVER IMPROV. BONDS 1892—Tax val., R.R.s & teleg.....1,129,933
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1932 Total valuation 1898.....\$562,517
Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
5s, M&N, \$225,000.....Nov. 1, 1932 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$17.50
Optional after 1912 Population in 1890 was.....26,800
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$300,000
Tax valuation, real.....6,249,500
Population in 1895 was.....34,766

INTEREST is payable at New York and Jacksonville.

FERNANDINA.—This is the county seat of Nassau Co.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation, real.....\$802,160
WATER WORKS.—(Gold.) Tax valuation, personal.....142,000
6s, M&N, \$28,000.....Sept. 1, 1909 Total valuation 1898.....944,180
Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
Opt. after 5 yrs. with 10 p. c. prem. Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$28,000
Sinking fund.....3,534
Net debt Mar. 1, 1898.....24,466
Population 1890 was.....2,903
Population in 1895 was.....2,911

INTEREST is payable in Fernandina or in Philadelphia.

LOANS—	When Due.	SANITARY BONDS—SERIES I-IV—
FUNDING BONDS—		8s, A&O, \$30,000.....1905
7s, J&D, \$60,000 g.....1916		Series I to IV optional after 10 y'rs
IMPROVEMENT BONDS (Prof.)—		SANITARY BONDS, 1887—
6s, J 15 & J, \$150,000 g.....1924		6s, A. 30 & O., \$50,000 g.....1917
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT—		SANITARY & BUILDING—
6s, M&S, \$300,000 g.....1919		6s, M. 10 & S., \$50,000 g.....1917
6s, M. 15 & S., 200,000 g.....1921		6s, M. 15 & S., 50,000 g.....1918
6s, J. 15 & J., 150,000 g.....1922		REFUNDING & IMPROVEMENT—
6s, A&O, 200,000 g.....1920		6s, F. 13 & A., \$140,000 g.....1923
6s, M. 16 & S., 100,000 g.....1921		TOWN OF HIGHLANDS (ass'med)—
MARKET HOUSE—		6s, M. 15 & N., \$75,000, g.....1921
7s, July 1, \$5,000.....1900		SCHOOL BONDS—
Optional at any time.		7s, July 1, \$20,000.....1915
7s, M. 15 & N., \$5,000.....1915		Optional after July 29, 1900
		6s, J&D, \$25,000 g.....1918

INTEREST is mostly payable either in New York, at the Hanover National Bank, or Birmingham. Coupons are all tax receivable.

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$1,610,000, floating debt, \$217,114; total debt, \$1,827,114.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$13,000,000; personal property, \$2,200,000; total, \$15,200,000. City tax (per \$1,000) in 1898 was \$5.00; city tax for 1899, \$10.00. Property is assessed at about one-half of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 26,178; in 1899 (local estimate) 50,000.

BREWTON.—W. H. STRONG, Mayor.

County seat of Escambia County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.
WATER AND LIGHT BONDS—		560,000
6s, semi an., \$15,000 g., Feb. 1, 1929		Real value (estimated).....1,000,000
22,000.....		Population in 1890 was.....1,500
SCHOOL BONDS—		Population in 1898 (est.).....2,000
\$15,000.....		

INTEREST payable at Continental National Bank, New York.

CALHOUN CO.—H. B. GLOVER, Treasurer.

County seat is Jacksonville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....
FUNDING BONDS—		\$8,497,774
6s, A&O, \$75,000.....June 1, 1917		Real valuation (est.).....20,000,000
Floating debt.....\$11,500		State & co. tax (per M.) '97.....\$11.00
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....86,500		Population in 1890 was.....33,119
		Population in 1897 (est.).....5,000

INTEREST is payable at the Hanover Nat. Bank of New York City

COLBERT COUNTY.—R. L. ROSS, Treasurer.

County seat is Tusculuma.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
ROAD BONDS—		\$2,262,561
6s, semi an., \$100,000, 1923 & 1933		Tax valuation, personal, 1,437,524
5s, J&D, \$100,000.....June 1, 1932		Total valuation 1898.....3,597,021
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99, \$200,000		Population in 1890 was.....20,189

DALLAS COUNTY.—P. G. WOOD, Prob. Judge.

County seat is Selma.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
BRIDGE BONDS—		\$5,341,885
4s, J&J, \$65,000.....Jan. 1, 1919		Tax valuation, personal 3,384,885
Optional, \$5,000 y'ly aft. Jan. 1, '01		Total valuation 1898.....8,726,750
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$65,000		Co. tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$3.50
		Population in 1890 was.....49,350

INTEREST is payable at City National Bank, Selma, Ala.

DECATUR.—Decatur is situated in Morgan County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
STREET AND SANITARY—		\$512,000
6s, Jan., \$40,000.....May 3, 1907		Tax valuation, personal.....200,000
Interest payable in New York		Total valuation 1897.....712,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$40,000		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Floating debt.....3,000		City tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$5.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....43,000		Population in 1890 was.....2,765
Water debt (additional).....900		Population in 1898 (est.).....4,500

ETOWAH CO.—J. H. LOVEJOY, Probate Judge.

Gadsden is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98 \$4,025,864
6s, \$75,000.....1921		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$75,000		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....\$8.00
Floating debt.....50,000		Population in 1890 was.....21,926
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....125,000		Population in 1899 was.....25,000

EUFULA.—This city is in Barbour County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897.....
WATER AND SEWER BONDS—		\$1,540,013
6s, J&D, \$67,000.....June 1, 1926		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....10.00
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98 \$134,050		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
Tax valuation, real.....822,495		City property 1897.....\$128,000
Tax valuation, personal, 707,518		Population in 1890 was.....4,394
		Population in 1896 (est.).....7,730

The figures of valuation given above do not include merchandise.

INTEREST is payable at City Treasurer's office, Eufaula. Coupons are tax receivable.

FLORENCE.—J. B. WEAKLEY, Jr., Mayor.

County seat of Lauderdale County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
REFUNDING BONDS—		State & co. tax (per \$1,000) \$13.00
5s, J&J, \$100,000.....1919		City tax (per \$1,000).....5.00
Total debt Feb. 10, 1899 \$100,000		Population 1890 was.....8,012
Tax valuation 1898 ab't. 2,000,000		Population 1899 (local est.).....8,000

INTEREST is payable in New York at Chemical National Bank.

HUNTSVILLE.—E. R. MATTHEWS, Clerk.

This is the county seat of Madison County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Apr. 10, '98 \$107,200
MUNICIPAL BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....1,743,730
6s, \$42,200.....		Tax valuation, personal 679,089
6s, J&J, 40,000.....1927		Total valuation 1894.....2,422,819
SEWER BONDS—		Actual value "about \$3,500,000"
6s, J&D, \$10,000.....Dec. 1, 1917		City tax per \$1,000.....\$3.00
WATER BONDS (1st mort.)—		Population 1890 (local cen.) 7,995
6s, \$15,000.....1907		Population 1895 (local est.) 12,000
Subject to call at any time.		Coupons are all tax receivable.
5s, F&A, \$20,000.....Feb. 1, 1929		

INTEREST on the 5 p. c. water bonds is payable at Mechanics' National Bank, New York City.

JEFFERSON CO.—K. F. HAWKINS, Treas.

County seat is Birmingham.

LOANS—	When Due.	6s, A&O, \$100,000. Out. 1, 1921
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—		Total debt Feb. 1, '98.....\$625,000
6s, J&D, \$200,000.....Dec. 1, 1917		Tax valuation, real.....19,319,034
6s, M&S, 200,000.....Mar. 1, 1919		Tax valuation, personal 14,450,817
JAIL AND ALMSHOUSE—		Total valuation 1898.....33,814,851
6s, F&A, \$25,000.....Aug. 1, 1905		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
Subject to call at any time.		State tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$6.00
ROAD BONDS—		County tax (per \$1,000) '97.....5.50
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....Nov. 1, 1919		Population 1890 was.....88,501
6s, J&J, 50,000.....July 15, 1920		Population 1890 was.....23,272

INTEREST on all the bonds is payable in New York; on 6s due 1905 and 5s due 1920 at Hanover National Bank; on 6s due 1917 at National Park Bank; on 6s due 1919 at First National Bank.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

MADISON CO.—County seat is Huntsville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....
ROAD BONDS—		\$172,500
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....Jan. 1, 1919		Tax valuation, real.....4,581,453
Optional after Jan. 1, 1909		Tax valuation, personal 2,781,537
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....Jan. 1, 1929		Total valuation 1898.....7,313,990
Optional after Jan. 1, 1919		Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
5s, \$22,500.....1920		St. & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '97 \$11.50
5s, \$25,000.....1925		Population in 1890 was.....38,119
Optional after 1915		Population in 1890 (est.).....50,000
5s, \$25,000.....1935		
Optional after 1925		

TAX FREE.—All the bonds are exempt from county and city tax.

MOBILE.—J. CURTIS BUSH, Mayor.

Mobile is the county seat of Mobile County. This city has paid its interest regularly since the compromise with its bondholders in 1881.

LOANS—	Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Funding bonds of 1881.....	4-5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1906	\$2,257,000
			Subject to call at 100.	
Water and sewer bonds 1898..	4½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1938	750,000

The water and sewer bonds were sold in advance of authority from the State Legislature, and therefore required legislative sanction. Suit was entered in the courts to have the contract of sale set aside. See V. 67, p. 654.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS—The bonds are for \$500 each.

INTEREST is payable in New York City at the Mercantile National Bank; also in Mobile at the First National Bank. The bonds bear 4 per cent to Jan. 1, 1901; thereafter 5 per cent.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT Aug. 8, 1898, was \$2,258,787. Of the funding bonds of 1881 about \$250,000 stand better in the market than the rest because they are endorsed with the statement that they represent the purchase money for certain wharf property and are secured by a vendor's lien on said property. An act of the Legislature requires the city to levy a tax of 1/4 of one per cent on its valuation to provide for the payment of principal and interest of the bonds of 1881. After the payment of interest the surplus remaining from this tax is applied to the redemption of the bonds, after drawing by lot, at par, bonds so redeemed being canceled.

ASSESSED VALUATION for 1897 was \$15,716,922; for 1896, of real estate, was \$10,303,565, of personal property, \$4,252,872; total, \$14,556,427.

POPULATION—The population in 1890 was 31,076; in 1890 was 29,132; in 1870 was 32,034. In 1897 it was estimated at 37,000.

MOBILE COUNTY.—S. G. STONE, Treasurer.

County seat is Mobile.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
TO PAY DEBT—		\$13,538,063
8s, F&A, \$25,000.....Feb. 1, 1909		Tax valuation, personal 7,681,768
REFUNDING—		Total valuation, 1898.....21,239,831
6s, M&S, \$143,000.....Mar. 1, 1908		Assessment full value.
5s, J&D, 169,000.....June 1, 1911		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98 \$13.00
Total debt Feb. 6, 1899.....\$337,000		Population 1890 was.....51,587

INTEREST is payable at First National Bank of Mobile.

TAX FREE.—The county's 5 per cent bonds are exempt from taxation by special law; all others actually.

MONTGOMERY.—JOHN H. CLIBBY, Mayor.

C. P. HARDAWAY, Clerk.

Montgomery is the County seat of Montgomery County.

Interest has been paid promptly since the compromise in 1877.

LOANS—	When Due.	6 PAVING BONDS—
a COMPROMISE RR. BONDS—		5s, M&N, \$150,000.....1927
5s, J&J, \$468,100.....Jan. 1, 1907		5s, \$15,000.....
b MARKET HOUSE BONDS—		5s, \$12,500.....
5s, J&J, \$80,000.....July 2, 1907		CITY BONDS—
c SANITARY SEWERAGE—		6s, J&J, \$250,000.....Jan. 1, 1924
6s, J&J, \$150,000.....May 1, 1918		6s, Apr. 1, 16,000.....Apr. 1, 1916
d STREETS, SCHOOLS, &c.—		WATER WORKS BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$95,000.....Jan. 1, 1921		4 1/2s, A&O, \$600,000.....Apr. 1, 1928
a \$50, \$500 and \$1,000. b \$50 and \$500. c \$500 and \$1,000. d \$1,000		

INTEREST is payable in New York. Coupons are tax receivable.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT Jan. 1, 1899, \$1,717,085. The city owns \$49,000 South & North Alabama RR. bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1899 of real estate, \$9,059,209; personal property, \$4,919,333; total, \$13,278,542. The city tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1898 was \$11.25. Total tax rate in 1898 (per \$1,000), \$21.25, including State tax, \$5.00; county tax, \$5.00; city tax proper, \$11.25. Property assessed at from 1/2 to 3/4 of its actual value.

POPULATION.—In 1890 it was 21,383, in 1880 it was 14,718; in 1897 (local estimate), 35,000.

MONTGOMERY CO.—C. A. ALLEN, Clerk.

W. D. BROWN, President of Board of Revenue.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$13,934,558
6s, A&O, \$45,000.....April 1, 1907		Tax valuation, personal.....6,822,858
ROAD & BRIDGE BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....20,757,416
5s, A&O, \$300,000.....		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$10.00
(Total authorized issue \$300,000)		Population in 1890 was.....56,175
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....345,000		Population in 1890 was.....52,352
		Population in 1898 (est.).....85,000

SELMA.—Selma is in Dallas County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$368,060
4s, J&J, \$372,000.....July 1, 1919		Tax valuation, real.....3,054,710
Interest payable at Selma.		Tax valuation, personal.....1,858,523
Bonded debt Jan 1, 1898 \$372,000		Total valuation 1897.....5,013,233
Floating debt about.....8,000		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
Total debt.....380,000		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$15.00
Sinking fund.....20,000		Population in 1890 was.....7,622
		Population in 1897 (est.).....15,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from city and county tax.

SHEFFIELD.—Sheffield is in Colbert County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt (last returns)	\$80,238
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation 1894.....	1,328,952
6s, M&N, \$900.....	1909	Real valuation (about).....	2,000,000
6s, J&J, 75,000.....	1909	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$15.50
Floating debt.....	\$1,334	Population 1890 was.....	2,731

INTEREST on the bonds is payable in New York.

TALLADEGA.—

Talladega is the county seat of Talladega County.

A majority of the holders of bonds of this city have agreed to accept 3 and 3/4 per cent interest on their bonds for five years.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$77,000
BUILDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....	1,500
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1932	Total debt.....	78,500
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation 1896.....	950,000
6s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Real valuation (about).....	3,000,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000), '99.....	\$15.50
7s, J&J, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1906	Population in 1890 was.....	2,063
SEWER BONDS—		Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,000
6s, M&N, \$35,000 g.....	May 1, 1920		

INTEREST is payable at Nat. Park Bank New York City.

TROY.—JOHN GAMBLE, Clerk and Treasurer.

County seat of Pike County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—	
ELECTRIC LIGHT—		6s, semi-ann., \$50,000, Feb. 1, 1924	
6s, F&A, \$20,000.....	Feb. 1, 1911	Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	\$139,500
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation, 1897.....	1,100,000
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Feb. 1, 1924	Real valuation (about).....	2,500,000
RAILROAD AID—		Population 1890 was.....	3,449
5s, Mar., \$19,500.....	Mar. 1, 1901	Population 1890 was.....	2,294
SCHOOL BONDS—		Population in 1898 (est.).....	4,000
6s, M&S, \$20,000 g., Mar. 1, 1925			

INTEREST on 6s is payable in New York; on 5s in Troy.

The railroad aid bonds are provided for by a levy and collection of special tax for that purpose.

The city owns the electric light plant, but the revenue derived from incandescent lighting does not defray expenses of running.

UNION SPRINGS.—Union Springs is in Bullock County.

LOAN—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$2,500
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	38,500
\$10,000.....		Tax valuation, real.....	367,185
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	283,687
4s, Nov., \$21,000.....	1905	Total valuation 1896.....	650,872
Subject to call at option of city.		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$10.00
6s, A&O, \$20,000.....	1925	Population in 1890 was.....	2,049
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$41,000	Population in 1896 (est.).....	3,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of the city are exempt from taxation.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table following we give statistics regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of Alabama which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We also give the population according to the Census of 1890.

	Total Debt.	Sinking Fund.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population.
Gadsden (City), Etowah Co.....	40,000		265,000		6,056
Marion (City), Perry Co.....	25,000		418,685		1,982
Ozark (City), Dale Co.....	20,000	4,000	565,000	13.75	1,195
Tuscaloosa (City), Tus. Co.....	112,000		2,000,000		4,215

State of Mississippi.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act Apr. 7 1798) - *Apr. 7, 1798
 Admitted as a State (Act March 1 1817) - - Dec. 10, 1817
 Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 46,810
 State Capital - - - - - Jackson

Governor (term exp. Jan. 1900) - - - A. J. McLaurin
 Secretary of State (term exp. Jan. 1900) - - - J. L. Power
 Treasurer (term expires Jan. 1900) - - - A. Q. May

Legislature meets quadrennially in leap years the Tuesday after the first Monday in January, with a special session the second year following the leap year. Regular or quadrennial sessions are not limited, but special sessions are limited to 30 days, unless the Governor by proclamation shall extend the sitting, and only revenue and appropriation bills can be considered, "except such other matters as may be acted upon at an extraordinary session called by the Governor."

*This is the date of the organization of the old Mississippi Territory, which was divided up into two parts when the State was created.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the State debt of Mississippi see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April 1894, page 170.

LOANS—	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE—	P. Cl. Payable.		Outstanding.
State Bonds, 1886.....	6	Jan. 1, 1907	\$500,000
Do do 1880.....	4	Jan. 1, 1919	103,000
Do do 1896.....	5	J. & J. Jan. 1, 1906	400,000

Optional after Jan. 1, 1901.

INTEREST is payable in Jackson.

TOTAL DEBT.—Mississippi's total indebtedness on Mar. 1, 1899 (including \$1,612,512 of debt for school funds, &c., on which interest alone has to be paid), was \$2,633,292, and of this amount a large proportion was held by various State funds.

The Constitution of the State interdicts the payment of the so-called "Union Bank" and "Planters' Bank" bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows: Total valuation for 1897 includes railroads, telegraph, etc., amounting to \$24,682,976:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1,000
1897.....	\$113,210,931	\$44,994,791	\$158,205,722	\$6.50
1896.....			177,312,169	6.00
1895.....	113,409,395	47,540,169	160,949,564	6.00
1890.....	116,079,457	49,767,877	165,847,334	4.00
1888.....	90,985,697	42,721,082	133,706,779	4.00

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Mississippi has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	1,289,600	1860.....	791,305	1830.....	136,621
1880.....	1,131,597	1850.....	606,526	1820.....	75,448
1870.....	827,922	1840.....	375,651	1810.....	31,306

The proportion of the colored population was 57.47 p. c. in 1890 and 57.98 p. c. in 1890. In number blacks were 310,808 in 1850; 437,404 in 1860; 444,201 in 1870; 650,291 in 1880 and 747,720 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS
IN THE
STATE OF MISSISSIPPI.**ADAMS CO.**—JOHN F. JENKINS, Auditor.

County seat is Natchez.

BRIDGE BONDS—	Net debt Feb. 10, 1899 .	\$220,255
5s,..... \$16,000.....	Tax valuation, real.....	3,440,799
Bonded debt Feb. 10, '99.....	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,456,663
..... \$220,200	Total valuation 1898.....	4,927,462
Floating debt.....	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000), 1895-50	\$15.50
..... 9,000	Population 1890 was.....	26,031
Total debt.....		
..... 229,200		
Sinking fund.....		
..... 8,945		

BOLIVAR COUNTY.—County seat is Rosedale.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax val'n, pers'l & RR. \$1,753,237
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1897... 4,250,529
6s, May, \$150,000.....	May 15, 1918	State tax (per \$1,000) 1897... \$6.50
Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,497,592	Population 1890 was..... 29,980

COAHOMA CO.—Friars Point is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real.	\$1,972,815
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed val'n, pers'l.	631,718
5s,.....	\$35,000.....	Total valuation 1897.....	2,604,533
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$80,000	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Sinking fund.....	20,000	Population in 1890 was.....	18,342
Net debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	60,000	Population in 1898 was.....	25,000

COLUMBUS.—COL. W. D. HUMPHRIES, Mayor.
H. M. LANIER, City Marshal.

County seat of Lowndes County.

The courts having decided that the bonds which were voted to the Columbus Fayette & Decatur RR., and afterward transferred to the Georgia Pacific RR. Co., are a valid debt of the city, the series will be refunded. It is expected, by the issue of a new loan bearing less interest.

refunded, it is expected, by the issue of a new loan bearing less interest.		
LOANS—		When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....
6s, F&A, \$98,500.....	Sept. 1, 1902	1898.....
Sub ect to call.		Tax valuation, real.....
Interest payable at Columbus.		Tax valuation, personal.....
WATER AND SEWER BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....
5s,.....	\$70,000.....	1919.....
		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
		Total tax (per \$1,000).....
		Population 1890 was.....

GREENVILLE.—Greenville is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bond. debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$237,000
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	2,245,975
8s, Mar. 1, \$47,500.....	Sept. 1, 1907	Tax val'n, pers. & banks.....	868,637
6s, May 1, 25,000.....	May 1, 1908	Tax valuation, railroads.....	52,467
6s, Feb. 10, 50,000.....	Feb. 10, 1915	Total valuation 1897.....	3,167,079
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment same as actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1928	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$30.00
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	6,658
6s,.....	\$35,000.....	Population in 1897 (est.).....	9,000

INTEREST on all bonds is payable in New York.

TAX FREE.—The above-mentioned bonds are exempt from city tax
CITY PROPERTY.—The water works are valued at \$100,000 to \$150,000.

GRENADEA.—W. F. HALLAM, Clerk.

This town is the county seat of Grenada County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$55,000
ELECTRIC LIGHT,		Assessed valuation 1897.....	
WATER AND SEWER—		(estimated).....	900,000
6s, a-a, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1917	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
6s, a-a, 15,000.....	Dec. 1, 1917	Tax rate (per M.) 1897.....	22.50
Interest payable at the Hanover		Population 1890.....	2,416
National Bank, New York.		Population 1897 (est.).....	2,500

HINDS CO.—S. B. THOMAS, Treasurer.

County seats are Raymond and Jackson.

Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$180,000	Tax valuation, per. & RR.....	\$3,425,495
County has no floating debt.		Total valuation 1897.....	8,521,613
Sinking fund.....	16,000	State tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$6.50
Net debt Feb. 15, '99.....	164,000	Population 1890 was.....	39,279
Tax valuation, real.....	5,096,118		

JACKSON.—D. P. PORTER, Jr., Clerk.

County seat of Hinds County and State capital. This city is advertising for sale on April 6 \$100,000 of 5 per cent sewer bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 15, '99.....	\$66,900
SCHOOL BONDS—		City has no sinking fund.	
6s, Jan., \$24,300.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,302,795
Subject to call after 5 years.		Tax val'n, pers. & RR.....	1,522,210
6s,.....	\$15,000.....	Total valuation 1898.....	3,725,005
COLORADO PUBLIC SCHOOL—		Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
6s, Dec., \$7,500.....	Dec. 31, 1915	City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$13.00
Subject to call after 5 years.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	24.75
SCHOOL & BRIDGE BONDS—		Population 1890 was.....	5,920
5s,.....	\$20,000.....	Population 1898 about.....	12,000

INTEREST is payable at Jackson, Miss.

TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.**MCOMB.**—J. DOCK HARRELL, Clerk.

This city is in Pike County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real.	\$803,944
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Assessed valuation, per l.	131,881
6s,.....	\$35,000.....	Total valuation 1898.....	735,865
Bonded debt Oct. 5, 1895.....	\$39,500	Assessment about 7/8 actual value.	
Sinking fund.....	166	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$23.50
Net debt Oct. 5, 1895.....	39,334	Population in 1890 was.....	2,383

INTEREST is payable at McComb.

MADISON COUNTY.—F. M. HOWARD, Treas.

County seat is Canton.
LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—
 7s, J&J, \$73,000.....June 1, 1922
 (Optional after 5 years.)
 Interest is payable at Canton.
 Total debt Aug. 1, 1898.....\$73,000
 Tax valuation, real.....2,792,840

Tax val., per. RR. & tel. \$1,314,480
 Total valuation 1898.....4,017,320
 Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$14.25
 Population in 1890 was.....27,321
 Population in 1897 (est.).....30,000

MERIDIAN.— { E. H. DIEHL, Mayor.
J. C. LLOYD, Clerk.

This is the county seat of Lauderdale County.
LOANS— When Due.
MARKET BONDS—
 5s, J&J, \$9,400.....
 (\$700 yearly.)
PAVING BONDS—
 6s, A&O, \$2,500.....Apr. 1, 1916
 6s, A&O, 30,000.....Apr. 1, 1926
 6s,20,000.....1928
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—
 6s, J&J, \$30,000.....Jan. 1, 1908
 6s, May 1, 15,000.....May 1, 1914
INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank, New York City.

SEWER BONDS—
 6s, May 1, \$100,000.....May 1, 1924
 Bond debt Mar. 18, '98.....\$258,700
 Floating debt.....45,394
 Total debt Mar. 18, '98.....304,094
 Special funds on hand.....69,527
 Tax valuation 1896.....4,569,506
 Actual valuation 1898.....6,000,000
 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$15.00
 Population in 1890 was.....10,624
 Population 1896 (local est.).....15,000

MISSISSIPPI LEVEE DISTRICT.—W. E.

MONTGOMERY, Secretary and Treasurer.

LOANS— When Due.
LEVEE CONSTRUCTION—
 6s, J&J, \$500,000.....Apr. 1, 1930
 Subject to call after 5 years
 6s, J&J, \$200,000.....May 1, 1924
REFUNDING BONDS—
 5s, \$450,000.....1924
 Subject to call after 1909.

Bonded debt Oct. 1, '98.....\$1,150,000
 District has no sinking fund.
 Tax valuation '97 abt. \$16,500,000
 Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$15.00

The valuation given above is on property behind the public levy and does not include anything in front on the river side.

TAX FREE.—The bonds due in 1918 and 1920 are tax exempt.

NATCHEZ.— { WILLIAM G. BENBROOK, Mayor.
FRED. J. MAHER, Treas.

Natches is the county seat of Adams County.

LOANS— When Due.
CITY IMP. BONDS—
 6s, Jan., \$37,000.....in 20 years
 Subject to call after 5 years
BONDED DEBT Feb. 1, 1899, was \$357,000; floating debt, \$14,508;
 total debt, \$371,508.

N. O. & N.W. RR. BONDS—
 6s, May, \$320,000.....May 1, 1920
INTEREST.—Interest is payable at City Treasury.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$2,016,705; personal property, \$1,430,000; total, \$3,446,705; city tax (per \$1,000), 1898, \$17.50. Property is assessed at about 86% of its actual value.

POPULATION.—In 1890 it was 10,101; in 1880 it was 7,058; in 1898 it was estimated at 14,000.

PORT GIBSON.—THOMAS M. REA, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Claiborne County.

LOANS— When Due.
WATER WORKS AND ELECTRIC
LIGHT BONDS
 6s,\$23,000.....Aug. 2, 1917
 Bonded debt Aug. 2, 1898.....\$23,000
 Assessed valuation, real.....351,520
 Assessed val. personal.....373,363

Total valuation 1897.....\$724,883
 Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
 Tax rate (per M.) '97 (city and school).....\$8.75
 Population 1890.....1,524
 Population 1897 (est.).....2,000

SUNFLOWER CO.—T. R. BAIRD, Treasurer.

County seat is Indianola.

LOANS— When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—
 5s,\$20,000.....1923
 Subject to call after 1803.
RAILROAD BONDS—
 7s, J&J, \$74,000.....Jan. 1, 1901
 Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....\$94,000

Interest payable in New York City
 Tax valuation '98 (abt.) \$2,000,000
 Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
 County tax (per \$1,000).....\$9.00
 Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
 Population in 1890 was.....9,384
 Population in 1898 (est.).....12,000

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.
SINKING FUND.—A levy of 50 cents per \$1,000 is to be made hereafter as sinking fund.

VICKSBURG.— { W. L. TROWBRIDGE, Mayor.
H. J. TROWBRIDGE, Clerk.

Vicksburg is the county seat of Warren County.
 By the provisions of its charter the city is obliged to levy a tax to meet the interest on its bonds, and to apply any surplus of the sum so raised, after payment of interest, to purchase of bonds at or below par.

LOANS— When Due.
COMPROMISE BONDS—
 5s, F&A, \$325,650.....1921
 Redeemable \$10,000 yearly
SCHOOL BONDS—
 5s,\$1,600.....1917
 Redeemable \$1,000 yearly.

LOANS— When Due.
L. N. O. & T. RR. BOND INTEREST—
 5s, F&A, \$100,000.....1916
 Bonds held by UNION NAT. BANK—
 5s,\$2,550.....

INTEREST is payable in Vicksburg. All coupons are tax-receivable.
TAX FREE.—The bonds are all exempt from taxation.

BONDED DEBT on January 1, 1898, was \$428,450; floating debt \$82,513; total debt, \$510,963.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$5,600,000; of personal property, \$1,175,000; total, \$6,775,000; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$20.00. Property is assessed at $\frac{3}{4}$ of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 13,373; in 1880 was 11,814; in 1870 was 12,443. The population in 1897 is estimated at 16,000.

WASHINGTON CO.—T. H. HOOD, Clerk

and Auditor.—County seat is Greenville.

LOANS— When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—
 7s, Feb. 1, \$1,000,000.....June 1, 1911
RAILROAD BONDS—
 7s, J&J, \$22,500.....July 2, 1914
 Subject to call after July 2, 1904
RAILROAD BONDS—
 6s, Feb. 10, \$100,000 Mar. 6, 1915
 Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.....\$222,500
 Principal of all the county's bonds is payable in gold.

County has no floating debt.
 Tax valuation, real.....\$4,501,583
 Tax valuation, per. & rr. 2,363,321
 Total valuation 1897.....6,864,904
 Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$18.00
 Population in 1890 was.....40,414
 Population in 1890 was.....25,367
 Population in 1895 (est.).....43,000

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable in New York; on other bonds at Greenville.

TAX FREE.—The above bonds are exempt from county tax.

WEST POINT.—County seat of Clay County.

LOANS— When Due.
WATER WORKS BONDS—
 7s,\$20,000.....1907-1917
 6s,7,000.....
 Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$77,000

Tax valuation '97 (est.) \$800,000
 Real valuation (est.).....1,000,000
 Population in 1890 was.....2,762
 Population in 1898 (est.).....3,900

State of Louisiana.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act Mch. 26, 1804*) - Oct. 1, 1804
 Admitted as a State (Act Feb. 20, 1811) - April 30, 1812
 Total area of State square miles - 48,730
 State Capitol, - - - - - Baton Rouge
 Governor (term exp. 8d Mon. May 1900) - Murphy J. Foster
 Sec. of State (term exp. 3d Mon. May 1900) - John T. Michel
 Treasurer (term exp. 3d Mon. May 1900) - A. V. Fournet
 Legislature meets biennially in even years on the second Monday in May, and sessions are limited to 60 days.

*Further provision for the Government of the Territory, then known as the Territory of Orleans, was made by the Act of March 2, 1805, the duration of the Act of March 26, 1804, having originally been confined to the period of one year from October 1, 1804, "and to the end of the next session of Congress which may happen thereafter."

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the State debt of Louisiana see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April 1894, pages, 171 and 172.

Debt on which the State is paying interest is about as follows:

NAME OR PURPOSE	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
Consol. 7 per cent bonds of 1874, stamped 4 per cent.	4s J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	\$12,300
New bonds (act of '92)	4s J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	10,763,800
Consolidated (constitutional) bonds of 1890	4s J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	101,700

DEBT LIMITATIONS STATE, AND MUNICIPAL.—For debt limitations under the Constitution adopted May 12, 1898, see editorial columns of the State and City SUPPLEMENT for October, 1898. The limitation for municipalities is 10 per cent upon the assessed value of the property of the municipal corporation, parish or drainage district.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The consolidated 7s, stamped 4 per cent are for \$100, \$500 and \$1,000. The constitutional bonds for \$5, etc.

INTEREST is payable by Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York City and by Louisiana National Bank, New Orleans.

FISCAL AGENTS.—The fiscal agents of the State are the New Orleans Nat. B'k, the Louisiana Nat. B'k and the Hibernia Nat. B'k at New Orleans, and the Bank of Baton Rouge at Baton Rouge.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Louisiana's total bonded debt on April 1, 1899.

Total bonded debt bearing interest.....	April 1, 1899.
Floating Debt.....	\$10,877,800

Baby bonds and certificates (act of 1880) exclusive of coupons..... 914,897

The baby bonds are 3 per cents and were due in 1886. They were issued to fund certain obligations of charitable institutions. No interest has been paid on them since January, 1885, but provision has been made to pay the principal of the bonds at not more than 50 p. c.

In September, 1889, it was discovered that a number of bonds had been fraudulently issued. Part of these were subsequently recovered, but \$373,600 consols so issued (\$303,600 being consols of 1874 and \$70,000 Constitutional bonds) are still outstanding. The State considers them "null and void," and they are therefore not included in the amount outstanding above. There are also \$421,935 fraudulently issued baby bonds outstanding.

There are moreover old bonds not recognized, and hence not fundable, amounting to \$3,953,000. These include New Orleans Mobile & Texas 8 per cent bonds, endorsed, \$875,000; 8 per cent State bonds issued to said road, \$2,500,000; 8 per cent bonds issued to the N. O. Mobile & Chattanooga RR. \$70,000; 7-30 per cent bonds issued to the Mississippi & Mexican Gulf Ship Canal Co. \$260,000, etc., etc.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation is estimated at about 37 per cent of the actual value. The State tax (per \$1,000) for 1898 was \$6.00:

Years.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Years.	Total Assessed Valuation.
1898.....	\$261,545,848	1885.....	\$212,725,564
1897.....	259,798,213	1875.....	195,904,419
1896.....	251,911,316	1870.....	253,371,890
1895.....	249,621,419	1860.....	435,787,265
1890.....	234,350,791	1850.....	233,998,764

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Louisiana has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	1,118,587	1860.....	709,002	1830.....	215,539
1880.....	939,948	1850.....	517,762	1820.....	162,923
1870.....	726,915	1840.....	352,411	1810.....	76,556

For 1896 the population is estimated at 1,250,000. The proportion of the colored population was 50-32 p. c. in 1890 against 51-46 p. c. in 1880. In number blacks were 562,893 in 1890; 483,655 in 1880; 364,210 in 1870; 350,373 in 1860; 262,271 in 1850.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF LOUISIANA.**ATCHAFALAYA BASIN LEVEE DIST.**

A. D. BARROW, Secretary. Port Allen, Post Office.

An agreement has been made with New York parties to refund the bonded debt on the optional date. See CHRONICLE Vol. 68 p. 145.

LOANS— When Due. As. \$5,000.
CONSTRUCTION BONDS—
6a, A.O. \$900,000.....1910
(Subject to call after 1900.)
District contains ten parishes. In addition to the levee taxes the District receives annually \$47,855 from the acreage tax of 2½ cents per acre and about \$50,000 from a tax on produce.

INTEREST payable at the office of the State Auditor, Baton Rouge

BATON ROUGE.—M. CHAMBERS, Treasurer.

Capital of the State and county seat of East Baton Rouge County.

LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation, personal. \$501,970
CAPITOL LOAN—
6a, A.O. \$7,500.....Jan. 1, 1900
Subject to call at any time.
Floating debt.....\$19,003
Total debt Aug. 1, 1898.....26,503
Tax valuation, real.....1,600,000

FRANKLIN.—L. B. TARLETON, Mayor.

County seat of St. Mary Parish.

LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation 1898.....\$450,000
WATER WORKS BONDS—
6a, J.&J. \$25,000.....July 1, 1907
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....\$25,000

LAFORCHE BASIN LEVEE DISTRICT.—Donaldsonville, Post Office.

LOANS— When Due. Int. payable Whitney Nat. Bk., N.O.
CONSTRUCTION & MAINT.—
6a, J.&J. \$275,000.....1903-1913
Assessed valuation '93.....\$3,463,495
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$10.00
This district comprises portions of the following parishes: Ascension, Assumption, St. James, St. Johns, St. Charles, Jefferson, Plaquemines and Lafourche.

LAKE BORGNE LEVEE DISTRICT.—

JOHN DYMOND, President, } Board of Commissioners.
H. S. BELL, Secretary,
New Orleans, Post Office.

LOANS— When Due. Assessed valuation—
CONSTRUCTION & MAINT.—
6a, M.&N. \$100,000.....Dec. 1, 1912
Subject to call 1½ yearly after 1902
Interest payable at State Treasury,
Baton Rouge.

NEW ORLEANS.—WALTER C. FLOWER, Mayor.

New Orleans is co-extensive with the parish of Orleans. An amendment to the Louisiana Constitution authorizing the city to refund its debt at a lower rate of interest was adopted in 1892, and up to Sept. 1, 1898, the city had issued 4 per cent 50-year bonds to the amount of \$8,998,500, thus enabling it to pay all its maturing loans and all those upon which it had option. The amendment provides that the interest tax collected in excess of requirements shall be divided between city schools and city improvements, and about \$250,000 has already been transferred to those departments. The new Louisiana Constitution, in effect May 12, 1898, confirms these arrangements. This city will shortly vote on the question of issuing \$9,000,000 bonds for sewerage and water purposes. See CHRONICLE, Feb. 4, 1899.

LOANS— When Due. **LOANS—** When Due.
CARROLLTON BOND—
8a, \$50.....Nov. 1, 1902
CONSTITUTIONAL BONDS—
4a, J.&J. \$8,998,500.....July 1, 1942
FLOATING DEBT BONDS—
4b, \$158,000.....Oct. 1, 1948
GOLD BONDS, D. S. & G. S.—
7a, J.&J. \$117,000.....July 1, 1922

INTEREST is payable at City Hall by Board of Liquidation City Debt and in New York City.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows New Orleans's debt on the dates named.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Total bonded debt.....	14,420,330	14,444,390	14,639,050	14,835,140
Floating debt.....	411,193	783,579	943,168	.....

PREMIUM BONDS.—The premium bonds (\$20 each) receive no interest till drawn by lot for payment, and then they receive principal with simple interest from July 15, 1875. They also get a premium if they happen to draw a prize, 2,352 prizes aggregating \$100,000 being distributed yearly among the drawn bonds. From 1892 to 1895 inclusive 21,000 bonds (par value \$420,000) were paid each year, in two instalments of 10,500 bonds each, on January 15 and July 15; since 1895 bonds to the number of 10,000 are paid semi-annually—20,000 bonds annually. There are two drawings to determine the bonds payable July 15 in each year, and they take place January 31 and April 15 next preceding. The drawings to determine the bonds payable January 15 take place July 31 and October 15.

The drawings to determine which bonds shall receive prizes (ranging from \$20 to \$5,000) occur just before the bonds are paid. Drawn premium bonds are receivable by the city for all dues, licenses, taxes and debts of any description at their face value and interest.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass. Valuation.	Rate of Tax p. \$1,000.
1893.....	\$102,316,105	\$36,374,878	\$139,190,783	\$27.00
1897.....	102,035,922	38,797,559	140,823,481	27.80
1898.....	98,597,760	42,056,715	140,654,475	26.80
1899.....	87,625,430	44,289,627	131,915,057	20.20
1885.....	86,149,320	37,778,273	123,927,593	25.40
1881.....	73,288,955	24,063,450	97,352,405	17.84
1870.....	116,056,581	23,791,623	139,848,204	26.25

Tax rate in 1898 includes: State tax, \$8.00; county tax (levee), \$1.00; city tax, \$20.00.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 242,039; in 1880 it was 216,096; in 1870 it was 191,418. Population in 1898 (est.) 275,000.

NEW ORLEANS DRAINAGE DIST.—A. SCHREIBER, Sec.

The district is authorized to issue \$1,500,000 of bonds.

5a, M.&N. \$750,000.....May 1, 1937, subject to call after Nov. 1, 1899.

SHREVEPORT.—R. N. MCKELLAR, Mayor.

Shreveport is the county seat of Caddo County.

LOANS— When Due. **LOANS—** When Due.
NAME AND PURPOSE. Rate. Payable. When Due. Outstanding.

Funding.....5 J.&J. Jan. 1, 1916 \$157,500
Street paving.....5 Jan. 1, 1919 40,000

BONDED DEBT on Jan. 1, 1899, was \$197,500; sinking funds, \$32,000; making the total net debt, \$165,500.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$2,797,720; personal property \$937,800; total valuation \$3,735,520; the total tax rate for 1897 (including State tax \$6, parish or county tax \$14 and city tax \$18.50) was \$38.50 per \$1,000. The assessment is about 30 per cent of the actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 11,979; in 1898 (est.) 20,000.

LEVEE DISTRICTS.

The bonded debt and also the amount of bonds authorized for the levee districts named is as follows:

DISTRICT—	Bonds Authorized.	Bonds Outstanding.
Bossier Levee District.....	\$250,000	\$199,100
Buras Levee District.....	35,000	28,000
Caddo Levee District.....	200,000	189,800
Fifth Louisiana Levee District.....	500,000	460,000
Orleans Levee District.....	200,000	270,000
Pontchartrain Levee District.....	1,000,000	798,000
Red River, Atchafalaya and Bayou Boeuf Levee District.....	250,000	250,000
Tensas Basin Levee District.....	150,000	150,000

State of Arkansas.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act of March 2, 1819) - July 4, 1819

Admitted as a State (Act of June 15, 1836) - June 15, 1836

Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 53,850

State Capital - - - - - Little Rock

Governor (term expires Jan. 1901) - - - Daniel W. Jones

Secretary of State (term exp. Jan. 1901) - - - Alex. C. Hull

Treasurer (term expires Jan. 1901) - - - Thomas E. Little

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the 2d Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days, unless by a two-thirds vote of the members a longer time is decided on.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the Arkansas State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 173. By Act of Congress approved April 29, 1898, a compromise was effected between the United States and the State. In accordance with the terms of this settlement the United States authorities on May 27, 1898, delivered to the State Arkansas bonds and coupons amounting to \$1,505,140, and carrying besides a large amount of overdue interest. This operation wiped out the entire debt of the United States against the State except \$160,000 of bonds which the United States still holds. The State debt, therefore, now stands as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
	P.Ct. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
Funding bonds of 1869 (non-Holford's) blue Nos.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1899 \$111,000
Overdue int't since July, '73. ..	.....	Overdue. 171,493
Funding bonds of 1870 (non-Holford's) red Nos.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1900 254,000
Overdue interest.....	.....	Overdue. 147,630
Funding bonds of 1875 ("Loughboroughs") released since '85. ..	6 J & J	July 1, 1905 506,000
Overdue interest.....	.....	Overdue. 327,000
Real Est. Bank "A & C." 1838 ..	6 J & J	Oct. 1, 1861 5,000
Overdue int't since July, '42. ..	.....	Overdue. 17,025
State Bank 6 per cents, 1838.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1868 6,000
Overdue int't since July, '42. ..	.....	Overdue. 17,023

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are all for \$1,000.

INTEREST.—Interest on all the bonds is overdue—on most of the old bank bonds since July, 1842, on the funding bonds of 1869 and 1870 since 1873 or thereabouts. The funding bonds of 1875 (Loughboroughs) were all retired prior to May, 1885, and those now outstanding have been released since; hence the amount of overdue interest upon them is comparatively small.

REFUNDING.—As we were going to press, a bill was under consideration by the Legislature for funding all the recognized debt into new 3½ per cent 30-year bonds. The basis of exchange is to be an amount of new bonds equal to the aggregate of the old bonds and matured coupons attached thereto. The \$160,000 of bonds still held by the United States, however, are to be paid off, one half on or before Sept. 1, 1900, and the other half Sept. 1, 1901.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The subjoined statement shows the total bonded debt recognized by the State and overdue interest thereon on the first of October of the years given. In 1898, under a compromise made by Act of Congress, as noted above, a large amount of bonds and coupons held by the United States was delivered up, which accounts for the reduction shown below.

	Oct. 1, '98.	Oct. 1, '96.	Oct. 1, '94.	Oct. 1, '90.
Total bonded debt.....	\$882,000	\$1,576,000	\$1,805,000	\$2,092,100
Overdue interest.....	683,588	2,642,732	3,018,022	2,884,397

Total debt.....\$1,565,588 \$4,218,732 \$4,823,022 \$4,976,997

In addition to the above indebtedness there was outstanding on Oct. 1, 1898, State scrip to the amount of \$375,284 and sinking fund notes \$105,022, making the total State indebtedness \$2,045,896. The bonded debt on Oct. 1, 1898, was held as follows: by the United States \$160,000 principal, \$2,400 interest; permanent school fund, \$275,000 principal, \$193,785 interest; Sixteenth Section fund, \$338,000 principal, \$318,450 interest; Arkansas Industrial University, \$42,000 principal, \$44,970 interest; individual investors, \$87,000 principal, \$143,975 interest.

DEBT NOT RECOGNIZED. HOLFORDS, Etc.—A summary of the unrecognized debt appears below. To aid in distinguishing the Holford's from the valid bonds of the State it should be said that under the act of April 6, 1869, two series of funding bonds were issued. One was dated July 1, 1869, and numbered from 1 to 1,000, inclusive. All of this series are printed in blue ink and are non-Holford's—in other words, are recognized obligations. The second series were dated January 1, 1870, numbered from 1 to 2,050, inclusive, and are printed in red ink. Of this series numbers 491 to 1,860, both inclusive, are the Holford's which constitute part of the unrecognized debt. The unrecognized debt is as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
Holford funding bonds of 1870.	6	J & J Jan. 1, 1900	\$1,370,000	
Levee bonds.	7	J & J 1900	1,988,773	
Little Rock & Fort Smith RR.	7	A & O 1900	1,000,000	
Memphis & Little Rock RR.	7	A & O 1899	1,200,000	
Little R't Pine Blf. & N. O. RR.	7	A & O 1900	1,200,000	
Miss. Ouachita & Red River RR.	7	A & O 1900	600,000	
Arkansas Central RR.	7	A & O Apr. 1, 1900	1,350,000	

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation and tax rate at different periods have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1000
1897.....	\$117,873,253	\$59,582,873	\$177,456,126	\$4.75
1898.....	.....	.....	\$178,788,764	.....
1899.....	100,809,742	72,716,742	173,526,484	5.00
1899 (est.).....	102,449,430	72,379,406	174,828,836	.....
1899.....	108,407,462	64,001,035	185,000,000	5.00
1899.....	88,750,633	54,152,058	172,408,497	5.00
1899.....	61,892,881	39,971,308	139,902,691	.....
1899.....	61,892,881	39,971,308	101,864,189	10.00
1899.....	63,102,304	31,426,539	94,528,843	.....
1899.....	63,254,740	116,956,590	180,211,330	.....

POPULATION.—The population has been as follows:

1890.....	1,128,179	1860.....	435,450	1830.....	30,388
1880.....	802,525	1850.....	209,897	1820.....	14,255
1870.....	454,471	1840.....	97,574	1810.....	1,062

The proportion of the colored population was 27.59% in 1890 against 26.25% in 1880. In numbers blacks were 311,227 in 1890; 210,666 in 1880; 122,169 in 1870; 111,259 in 1860; 47,708 in 1850.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

STATE OF ARKANSAS.

BENTONVILLE.—County seat of Benton County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	Tax valuation, real.
WATER WORKS BONDS—			
6s, J&J, \$27,000.....	1902-1917	\$250,000	517,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....		\$27,000	\$17.50
Tax valuation, real.....		\$27,000	Population in 1890 was.....1,677
			Population in 1897 (est.).....2,200

CHICOT COUNTY.—County seat is Lake Village.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.
WATER WORKS BONDS—			
6s, J&J, \$200,000.....		\$992,536	266,771
Total debt (last returns) \$200,000		Total valuation 1897.....1,259,307	Population 1890 was.....11,419

HELENA.—JAMES A. TAPPAN, Mayor.
This is the county seat of Phillips County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.
Compromise Funding Bonds.	6 J & J July 1, 1904	\$158,350	12,000
do	5 J & J		

INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank, New York City.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT on January 1, 1899, was \$170,350.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$1,290,420; personal property, \$412,067; total, \$1,702,487; City tax rate (per \$1,000), \$12.60; school tax, \$5.00; State tax, \$5.00; county tax, \$7.00; total (1898), \$29.60. In addition to the foregoing, part of the real estate is liable for a levee tax of \$20 per \$1,000. Real estate is assessed at "about 1/2 its actual value."

POPULATION in 1890 was 5,189; in 1898 (estimated) 7,000.

JEFFERSON CO.—County seat is Pine Bluff.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.		\$70,000	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Tax valuation, real.....		4,844,550	Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$21.00
Tax valuation, personal 2,577,530			Population 1890 was.....40,881
Total valuation 1898.....		7,422,080	Population in 1898 (est.).....48,000

Tax valuation and rate have not changed since 1895.

LEE COUNTY.—W. COTTER, Clerk.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.
Refunding Bonds—			
3s, F&A, \$60,000.....	Aug. 1, 1915	\$699,460	2,520,010
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99		\$60,000	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Floating debt.....		\$13,000	State tax (per \$1,000).....\$4.75
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.		73,000	County tax (per \$1,000).....6.00
Sinking fund.....		3,500	Population 1890 was.....18,886
Tax valuation, real.....		1,920,550	Population 1899 (est.).....22,000

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Commerce, New York.

LITTLE ROCK.—J. A. WOODSON, Mayor.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.
Refunding Bonds 1889—			
5s, Aug., \$117,500.....	July 1, 1909	\$10,055,749	3,691,725
Interest is payable by City Treas.		Tax valuation, personal 3,691,725	Total valuation 1898.....13,747,474
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.		\$118,500	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Judgment debt.....		63,768	State tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$4.75
Floating debt.....		67,896	County tax (per \$1,000) '98.....7.25
Total debt.....		250,164	City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....6.00
Cash on hand.....		7,335	Average school tax '98.....5.00
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....		242,829	Population in 1890 was.....25,874
			Population in 1898 (est.).....40,000

The city has a sinking fund and each year purchases about \$5,000 of the above-mentioned bond issues of 1889.

PHILLIPS CO.—JAS. C. REMBERT, Clerk.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.
Refunding Bonds—			
5s, M&N, \$100,000 20 years		\$3,831,503	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.		100,000	Total tax per \$1,000 '98.....\$16.75
Tax valuation, real.....		2,918,282	Population 1890 was.....25,341
Tax valuation, personal 913,221			Population in 1899 (est.).....30,000

INTEREST is payable in New York City. Bonds are tax exempt.

PULASKI CO.—CHAS. F. MARTIN, Clerk.

County seat is Little Rock. The floating debt given below consists principally of warrants issued in payment for a bridge across the Arkansas River, built in 1897 at a cost of \$377,762.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.
COUNTY BONDS—			
6s, July, \$345,000.....	1907 to 1917	\$352,997	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Floating debt.....		697,997	State & co. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$12.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.		11,800,000	Population 1890 was.....47,329
Tax valuation, real.....		986,119	Population 1898 (est.).....65,000

Property is assessed at about one-third of its actual value.

INTEREST is payable at Union Trust Co., New York City

SEARCY COUNTY.—

County seat is Marshall. County has no bonded debt.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.
Float'g debt Mar. 1, 1898.		\$35,000	Assessment same as actual value.
Tax valuation, real.....		550,564	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$9.75
Tax valuation, personal.....		415,555	Population in 1890 was.....9,684
Total valuation 1897.....		966,119	Population in 1898 (est.).....11,000

WASHINGTON CO.—R. O. HANNAH, Co. Judge

County seat is Fayetteville.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.
UNIVERSITY BONDS—			
8s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902	\$1,532,892	Total valuation 1898.....4,538,411
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.		\$100,000	Assessment in 1/2 actual value.
Sinking funds.....		100,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$11.25
Tax valuation, real.....		2,985,519	Population 1890 was.....32,024
			Population in 1898 (est.).....45,000

INTEREST is payable at Fayetteville.

Territory of Oklahoma.

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act May 2, 1890) - May 2, 1890

Total area of Territory (square miles) - - - - - 39,000

Territorial Capital - - - - - Guthrie

Governor (term expires May 12, 1901) - - - C. M. Barnes

Secretary (term expires June 7 1901) - - - Wm. M. Jenkins

Treasurer (term expires June 26, 1899) - Frank M. Thompson

Auditor - - - - - S. N. Hopkins

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the second Tuesday in January, and legislative sessions are limited to sixty days.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.
SCHOOL BONDS—			
6s, J&J, \$100,000.....	30 years.	\$48,000	
		Subject to call in 10 years.	

The bonds were issued for the erection of the Territorial University, Territorial Normal School and Agricultural and Mechanical College.

TOTAL DEBT.—The bonded debt of the Territory on Mar. 1, 1899, was \$48,000; floating debt (warrants) \$250,000; total debt, \$298,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION for 1898 was \$40,623,816; tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1897 was \$4.30. Property is assessed at about 50 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population of the Territory in 1890 was 61,534. The last census, taken in 1894, showed a population of 212,000. According to an official estimate the population had increased in 1898 to 303,035.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA.

CLEVELAND CO.—D. B. WYNNE, Clerk.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.
WATER WORKS BONDS—			
6s, A & O, \$30,000.....	Apr. 25, 1916	\$1,935,072	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.		\$79,000	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$12.70
Sinking fund.....		4,000	Population in 1895 was.....15,428

GARFIELD CO.—County seat is Enid.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.
FUNDING BONDS—			
6s, A & O, \$30,000.....	Apr. 25, 1916	\$1,929,349	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Bonded debt July 1, '98.		\$46,000	State tax (per \$1,000) (abt.).....\$50.00
			Population in 1898 was.....16,228

INTEREST on the funding bonds is paid by the Chemical National Bank of New York City.

GUTHRIE.—GEO. M. DEGROFF, City Clerk.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.
Refunding Bonds—			
6s, \$20,000.....		\$10,550	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
7s, M&N, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1912	\$1,846,360	City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$12.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		\$70,000	Population in 1890 was.....2,788
Floating debt.....		9,177	Population in 1899 (est.).....10,000

OKLAHOMA CITY.—G. W. SPENCER, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of the county of the same name.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.
Refunding Bonds—			
7s, M&S, \$17,500.....		\$98,500	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
6s, F&A, 50,000.....	1906 to 1915	1,435,452	Real valuation (about), 6,000,000
6s, J&D, 31,000.....	1917 to 1926	City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$10.50	Population in 1890 was.....4,151
SCHOOL BONDS—			Population in 1899 (est.).....10,000
6s, J&J, \$45,500.....	Jan. 1, 1914		
Int. at Chemical Nat. Bk., N.Y. City.			

INTEREST on the 7s is payable at the Seaboard National Bank, New York; on the 6s at the Western National Bank, New York.

OKLAHOMA COUNTY.

County seat is Oklahoma City.

LOANS—	When Due.
6s, J&J, \$35,000.....	Dec. 1904
Subject to call at any time.	
.....about \$15,000.....	1926
Subject to call at any time.	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
5s,, \$22,000.....	1920-1920

INTEREST on the bonds due in National Bank, New York.

REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s,, \$77,800.....	1920-1920
Bond, debt July 1, 1898.	\$138,500
Tax valuation 1898.....	4,156,754
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M., '97)	\$13-08
Population in 1894 was.....	20,523
Population in 1898 was.....	20,324

1901 is payable at the Chemical

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

We give below the bonded debt, assessed valuations and population for 1894 for all counties in the Territory reporting a debt of over \$10,000, and which are not included among the foregoing detailed returns.

County.	Bonded Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Population, 1898.
Beaver.....	\$17,500	\$1,421,158	2,549
Blaine.....	24,900	411,906	8,527
Canadian.....	73,500	3,597,388	18,336
Custer.....	12,200	108,880	6,482
Kay.....	35,000	1,955,344	18,000
Kingfisher.....	34,800	2,578,763	16,044
Lincoln.....	67,000	1,425,886	21,884
Logan.....	121,000	3,493,062	8,589
Noble.....	25,000	1,633,724	10,421
Pawnee.....	15,000	3,034,408	10,795
Payne.....	77,000	1,751,281	17,886
Pottawatomie.....	115,000	1,594,474	22,594
Washita.....	15,500	979,561	9,468
Woods.....	32,500	2,532,564	24,414
Woodward.....	25,000	1,544,983	13,033
Indebtedness of other places—			
El Reno, Canadian County.....	17,300	966,817	6,000
El Reno School District.....	35,000	1,044,497	6,500
Norman, Cleveland County.....	1,600	543,100	3,000
Perry.....	20,000	333,553	3,200

State of Texas.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State (Act March 1, 1845) - - December 29, 1845
 Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 265,780
 State Capital - - - - - Austin
 Governor (till 2d Tu. after 1st Mon. Jan. '01), Joseph D. Sayers
 Secretary of State (term exp. with Governor), D. H. Hardy
 Treasurer (2d Tues. after 1st Mon. Jan. '01), John W. Robbins
 Comptroller, - - - - - R. W. Finley
 Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Tuesday after the first Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 30 days at \$5 per day and \$3 per day thereafter without limit.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, pages 174 and 175.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due. Outstand'g.
Floating debt bonds, 1874, gold	7g J & J	Jan. 1, 1904 \$288,000
Frontier defense, 1870, gold.	7g M & S	Aug. 5, 1910 298,000
do do refunding.	5 M & S	1919 201,000
Redemption State debt, 1876, g.	6g J & J	July 6, 1906 1,647,000
Retiring outstanding bonds, 1879.	5 J & J	July 1, 1909 1,068,900
Retiring outstanding bonds.	4 Jan.	1899 2,630
Refunding bonds 1893.	5 J & J	Optional. 152,000
do do 1893.	4 J & J	1933 334,500

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The 5 per cent bonds for retiring outstanding bonds are \$100 and multiples; the other bonds are nearly all \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is payable in New York and at the State treasury.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the State's total debt on each of the dates indicated.

	Sept. 1, '98.	Sept. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '95.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,992,030	\$3,992,030	\$3,992,030
Of which held in State funds....	3,254,040	3,245,040	3,241,540

Leaving amount outstand'g. \$737,990 \$746,990 \$750,490

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation and tax rate at different periods have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Pers. Prop.	Total.	Taxp. \$1,000
1898.....	\$375,035,505	\$279,553,860	\$654,619,365	\$3-80
1897.....	585,224,536	269,670,239	854,894,775	3-80
1896.....	567,560,471	262,748,775	830,309,246	3-80
1895.....	599,127,493	261,753,134	860,910,567	2-50
1894.....	607,941,700	278,238,695	886,175,395	.....
1893.....	499,322,828	282,589,055	782,111,883	3-25
1892.....	375,890,594	245,121,395	621,011,989	2-25
1891.....	197,167,630	114,303,106	311,470,736	.....
1874.....	149,793,381	94,717,197	244,510,558	.....

MUNICIPAL AND COUNTY BOND LAW.—A State law approved in 1893 has done much to widen the market for new Texas municipal loans. At present before any bond can be issued by a municipality or county it must receive the certificate of the Attorney-General that it is a lawful obligation. It must then be registered in the office of the State Comptroller, and when the bond is so issued its validity cannot be questioned except on the grounds of fraud or forgery. The text of the law will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 178.

Where the fact is known to us we have marked with a star (*) in the returns below the issues put out prior to the enactment of the new law.

As we were going to press a bill had passed the Texas Senate and seemed likely to become a law, compelling counties and cities to submit propositions for the issuance of bonds (all except funding bonds) to a vote of the qualified taxpayers.

POPULATION.—The population of Texas has been as follows:

1890.....	2,235,523	1870.....	618,579	1850.....	212,592
1880.....	1,591,749	1860.....	604,215		

Of the total population in 1890 492,837 were blacks, which compares with 393,384 in 1880, 258,475 in 1870, 182,931 in 1860 and 58,558 in

1850. It will be observed that the proportion of the colored race has greatly diminished, the ratio for 1890 being only 22-04 per cent, against 24-71 per cent in 1880 and larger percentages in previous decades.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF TEXAS.

NOTE.—For statements not given in alphabetical order, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

AUSTIN.—JNO. D. McCALL.

M. F. BYRNE, Treas.

This is the capital of the State and the county seat of Travis County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER AND LIGHT GOLD (1890)—
REFUNDING BONDS—		5g, Q-J, \$1,327,000* July 1, '30
6s, J&J, \$12,500*.....	1901	Subject to call after June 30, 1910, in numerical order.
6s, J&J, 40,000*.....	July 1, 1904	
6s, J&J, 72,500.....	1925	6s, J&J, \$200,000*.....1935

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Most of the bonds are \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on water and light bonds is payable at the Nat. City Bank, New York City. Interest on other bonds in New York and Austin.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT Jan. 1, 1899, was \$1,620,000; sinking fund, \$8,393; net debt, \$1,611,606. The city has no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value) has been as follows in the years indicated.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate, per \$1,000
1898.....	\$8,111,690	\$2,643,160	\$10,754,843	\$19-13 $\frac{1}{2}$
1896.....	8,325,759	3,759,748	12,085,507	17-73 $\frac{1}{2}$
1895.....	8,521,659	2,963,075	11,384,734	18-13 $\frac{1}{2}$

Tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1898 included city tax proper \$15-70. School tax, \$3-33 $\frac{1}{2}$.

POPULATION in 1890 was 14,575; in 1880, 11,013; in 1899 (est.) 27,000.

BEAUMONT.—R. D. SIMONTON, Treasurer.

County seat of Jefferson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS—(Con.)
WATER WORKS & PAV. BONDS—		6s,, \$5,000.....Oct. 6, 1921
6s,, \$7,000.....Feb. 1, 1918		Subject to call aft. Oct. 1901.
Subject to call.		SEWERAGE BONDS—
6s,, \$4,500.....Oct. 6, 1921		6s, \$5,000.....Oct. 6, 1921
Subject to call aft. Oct. 6, 1901.		Subject to call after Oct. 4, 1901
6s,, \$15,000.....Aug. 1, 1929		Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.....\$44,500
Subject to call aft. Aug. 1, 1908.		Tax valuation, 1898.....1,736,650
SCHOOL BONDS—		City tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$9-00
6s,, \$1,000.....July 3, 1918		Population in 1890 was.....3,296
Subject to call aft. July 3, 1898.		Population in 1895 (est.).....7,500
6s,, \$1,000.....Jan. 3, 1919		
Subject to call aft. Jan. 3, 1899.		

BELL COUNTY.—W. L. WILSON, Treasurer.

Belton is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	ASSESSED VALUATION, real, \$2,259,399
BRIDGE BONDS—		Ass'd valuation, pers'l., 3,480,202
5s, Apr.,, \$41,000.....1908		Total valuation 1898.....11,739,600
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assess'm't 30% actual valuation.
5s, A&O, \$53,000.....1938		State and co. tax (per M.) '98-89-20
Subject to call after 1908.		Population in 1890 was.....33,377
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$94,000		Population in 1898 (est.).....45,000

INTEREST payable at the St. Louis National Bank, St. Louis.

BEXAR CO.—FRANK McNEWTON, Clerk.

JOHN W. TOBIN, Treasurer.

The county seat is San Antonio.

LOANS.	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)—
BRIDGE BONDS—		5s,, \$240,000.....1919
6s, Apr. 10, \$60,000, May 15, 1934		Subject to call after 1909.
Subject to call after May 15, 1904		5s,, \$59,000.....1938
6s, Apr. 10, \$25,000, Feb. 16, 1935		Subject to call after 1913.
Subject to call after Feb. 16, 1905.		4s,, \$41,500.....1939
5s, Apr. 10, \$50,000, Apr. 10, 1910		Subject to call after 1909.
Subject to call Apr. 10, 1900.		MEX. GULF RR. SUBSIDY—
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		6s, M&N, \$23,500.....May 1, 1902
6s, Apr. 10, \$14,000, May 11, 1911		Subject to call.
Subject to call at any time.		Total debt Apr. 1, 1898, \$1,110,500
6s, Apr. 10, \$115,000, Aug. 18, 1933		Tax valuation, real.....24,812,240
Subject to call after Aug. 18, 1903		Tax valuation, pers'l., 6,960,547
6s, Apr. 10, \$64,000, Feb. 16, 1934		Total valuation 1898.....\$1,772,7-7
Subject to call after Feb. 16, 1904		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
5s, Apr. 10, \$82,000, Nov. 14, 1935		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....88-90
Subject to call after Nov. 14, 1905		Population in 1890 was.....49,286
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1898 (est.).....75,000
5s,, \$240,000.....Nov. 8, 1937		
Subject to call after Nov. 8, 1907.		

INTEREST on the Mex. Gulf RR. subsidy bonds is payable at San Antonio; on all other loans at San Antonio and New York.

BRAZORIA CO.—E. M. CREWS, Clerk.

County seat is Angleton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest is payable in Angleton.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Bonded debt.....\$208,798
6s, Apr., \$63,000*.....Feb. 1914-'15		Floating debt.....14,984
Subject to call at any time.		Total debt.....223,782
6s, Apr., 30,000*.....Apr. 1937		Sinking fund and cash.....49,670
Subject to call after 1902.		Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....174,092
JAIL BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....6,008,640
5s, Apr., \$7,848*.....Apr. 1937		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Subject to call after 1902.		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$12-10
RAILROAD BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....11,506
6s, Mar., \$70,900.....Mar. 1, 1903		Population in 1880 was.....9,774
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—		Population in 1897 (est.).....17,000
6s, Apr., \$23,000*.....Apr. & Aug. 1913		
5s, Aug., 14,450*.....Aug. 1937		
Subject to call after 1907.		

* Issued prior to the law of 1893, which requires approval and registration by State officials.

OPTIONAL.—The road and bridge bonds due April 10, 1913, are subject to call at the option of the county; the court house bonds are subject to call after five years from date of issue.

CALDWELL CO.—B. G. COLLIER, Treasurer.

County seat is Lockhart.

REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
5s,, \$70,000.....		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....80-30
Vault bonds, 5s,, 4,500		Population in 1890 was.....15,769
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....76,890		Population in 1880 was.....11,757
Tax valuation 1898.....4,296-87		Population in 1893 (est.).....18,500

COLORADO CO.—

County seat is Columbus.

LOANS—

REFUNDING COURT HOUSE

AND JAIL BONDS—

5a, A&O, \$48,000..... July 10, 1927

(Subject to call after 1902.)

REFUNDING BRIDGE BONDS—

5a, A&O, \$14,000..... July 10, 1927

(Subject to call after 1902.)

Bonded debt July 10, '98 \$62,000

Floating debt..... 9,000

Total debt July 10, '98..... 71,000

Assessed valuation, '98 \$4,144,640

Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.

State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$9-30

Population 1890..... 19,512

Population 1897 (est.)..... 22,438

CORPUS CHRISTI.—

Corpus Christi is in Nueces Co.

Bonds all issued under new municipal law.

LOANS—

FUNDING WATER WORKS BONDS—

4-5a, g, F&A, \$90,000 Aug. 1, '38

(Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1908)

Int. payable at Fourth Nat. Bk. N. Y.

Bonded debt Dec. 1, 1898 \$90,000

Floating debt Feb. 1, 1898..... 12,000

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..... 102,000

Tax valuation, real..... \$1,165,228

Tax valuation, personal..... 423,389

Total valuation 1897..... 1,588,617

Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$17-30

Population 1890 was..... 4,387

Population 1897 (est.)..... 5,000

Interest at 4 p. c. until 1908 and 5 p. c. thereafter.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

CORSICANA.—

County seat of Navarro County.

LOANS—

CITY HALL BONDS—

5a, \$10,000..... 1905

5a, 20,000..... 1907

SEWER BONDS—

5a, J&J, \$20,000..... July 1, 1919

SCHOOL BONDS—

5a, \$10,000..... 1901

5a, \$7,500..... 1919

a STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—

5a, J&J, \$30,000..... July 1, 1920

Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98..... \$67,500

Street impt. bonds (add.)..... 30,000

Tax valuation 1890..... 2,980,000

Population in 1890 was..... 6,285

Population in 1897 (est.)..... 12,000

a \$500 each.

INTEREST on all the bonds is payable in New York.

CORYELL COUNTY.—R. D. HEATLEY, Treas.

Gatesville is the county seat.

LOANS—

COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—

5a, \$85,000..... Apr. 10, 1937

(Subject to call after 1902.)

Total debt July 10, 1898..... \$85,000

Tax valuation 1898..... \$5,000,500

State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$9-30

Population in 1890 was..... 16,873

Population in 1895 (est.)..... 20,540

DALLAS.—{ JOHN H. TRAYLOR, Mayor.

This is the county seat of Dallas County.

LOANS—

FUNDING BONDS—

5a, M&S, \$27,000*..... Sept., 1904

5a, A&O, 100,000*..... Apr., 1917

5a, J&J, 197,000*..... g. July, 1931

GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—

5a, M&N, \$100,000..... Nov., 1913

Subject to call Nov., 1903

SEWERAGE IMPROVEMENT GOLD

BONDS 1890-1891—

5a, J&J, \$150,000*..... July 1, 1920

5a, J&D, \$150,000*..... June, 1931

STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—

5a, F&A, \$199,000*..... Aug., 1928

5a, J&J, 185,000*..... July, 1929

TEXAS & PACIFIC RR. 1874—

7a, A&O, \$63,000*..... Apr., 1904

LOANS—

WATER SUPPLY 1884-'91—

5a, J&D, \$95,000*..... Dec., 1914

5a, J&J, 99,000*..... July, 1917

5a, J&J, 200,000*..... July 1, 1920

5a, J&J, 66,000*..... g. Jan., 1921

5a, J&D, 100,000*..... June, 1931

WATER WORKS 1882—

5a, J&J, \$98,000*..... Jan., 1902

CONSTRUCTION & IMPROVEMENT

BONDS—

5a, J&J, \$15,000*..... July, 1916

5a, J&J, 40,000*..... July, 1918

5a, J&J, 8,000*..... July, 1919

PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILD'G BONDS—

5a, J&J, \$13,000*..... July, 1916

INTEREST on the T. & P. bonds is payable at Austin, Texas, by State Treasurer; on the East Dallas bonds due in 1916, at the Laclede Bank, St. Louis, Mo.; on the street improvement 5a due in 1928 and 1929 and the sewerage improvement due in 1920, at the Seaboard National Bank, New York; on all other bonds by the New York Security & Trust Company.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the city's* bonded debt, etc., on the dates named.

Bonded debt..... Feb. 15, '99..... Aug. 15, '98..... Feb. 19, '98.....

Floating debt..... \$1,905,000..... \$1,905,000..... \$1,920,000.....

Sinking fund cash assets..... 13,807..... 13,807..... 3,280.....

Total debt..... \$1,905,000..... \$1,918,807..... \$1,923,280.....

Sinking fund cash assets..... 163,454..... 78,491..... 91,491.....

Net debt..... \$1,741,546..... \$1,840,316..... \$1,831,789.....

Water debt (included above)..... \$658,000..... \$658,000..... \$658,000.....

The city owns property valued at \$1,500,000.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The bonded debt of the city of Dallas is limited to about \$2,000,000 by special act of the State Legislature.

WATER WORKS.—In the year 1897 the revenue from water works was \$68,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years..... Real Estate..... Personal Property..... Total Assessed Valuation..... Rate of Tax per \$1,000.....

1898..... \$17,119,100..... \$5,111,900..... \$22,231,000..... \$23-80.....

1897..... 17,184,100..... 4,301,850..... 21,485,950..... 25-00.....

1895..... 16,904,125..... 4,723,800..... 21,627,925..... 25-00.....

1894..... 16,780,700..... 4,174,200..... 20,954,900..... 22-83.....

1893..... 17,887,875..... 5,243,725..... 23,131,600..... 23-35.....

1890..... 33,000,000..... 23-25.....

1889..... 23,000,000..... 23-25.....

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 38,067; in 1880 it was 10,358. The estimated population of 1895 was 65,000, which included several adjacent suburbs recently annexed.

DALLAS COUNTY.—ED. PRATHER, Treas.

County seat is Dallas. Bonds all issued under new municipal bond law.

LOANS—

BRIDGE BONDS—(Ref.)—

5a, A&O, \$8,000..... Apr. 10, 1906

COURT HOUSE BONDS—(Ref.)—

5a, A&O, \$241,000..... Apr. 10, 1906

Total debt Apr. 1, 1899..... \$249,000

Tax valuation 1898..... \$3,658,530

Assessment abt. $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ act. value.

State tax (per \$1,000)..... \$3-80

County tax (per \$1,000)..... 5-00

Population in 1890 was..... 67,042

Population in 1898 (est.)..... 100,000

Eight thousand dollars of the county's bonds are owned by the permanent school fund.

INTEREST is payable in New York.

OPTIONAL.—One hundred thousand dollars of the county's bonds are optional after 1906 and \$100,000 after 1905.

DENISON.—

This city is in Grayson County.

LOANS—

FUNDING BONDS 1884 & 1894—

5a, J&J, \$30,000.....

5a, J&J, 25,000.....

SCHOOL BONDS 1888 & 1892—

5a, J&J, \$15,000.....

5a, J&J, 32,000.....

SEWER BONDS 1890 & 1892—

5a, J&J, \$80,000.....

5a, J&J, 25,000.....

STREET IMPROV. BONDS 1892—

5a, J&J, \$25,000.....

This city has no water debt but pays a hydrant rental of \$2,456 25 per quarter. The corporation owns property valued at about \$450,000.

INTEREST is payable by the Ninth National Bank of New York City

OPTIONAL.—The funding bonds of 1894 are subject to call 1904.

TAX EXEMPT.—All bonds are free from taxation.

Bond debt Aug., 1897..... \$212,000

Floating debt..... 3,500

Total debt..... 215,500

Sinking fund..... 37,375

Net debt Aug., 1897..... 178,125

Tax valuation 1896..... 4,500,000

Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) 1896..... \$23-10

Population in 1880 was..... 10,958

Population in 1890 was..... 3,975

Population in 1898 (est.)..... 17,500

DENTON CO.—W. T. BAILEY, Treasurer.

Denton is the county seat.

LOANS—

COURT HOUSE BONDS—

5a, A&O, \$90,000..... June 1, 1935

(Subject to call after 1900.)

5a, A&O, \$25,000..... Aug. 10, 1936

(Subject to call after 1906.)

5a, A&O, \$32,000..... Feb. 10, 1937

(Subject to call after 1907.)

5a, jail bonds..... \$392

5a, bridge bonds..... 12,500

Bonded debt Feb. 10, '99..... 159,892

INTEREST on all bonds payable at the office of the State Treasurer.

Interest on bonds maturing 1935 will also be paid at the National Park Bank, New York City, and on those maturing in 1937 at the National Bank of Dallas.

Sinking fund..... \$17,993

Net debt Feb. 10, 1899..... 141,898

Assessed valuation, real..... 5,236,130

Assessed valuation, per \$1,000..... 2,371,190

Total valuation 1898..... 7,607,320

Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.

State and co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$7-60

Denton City tax (p. \$1,000)..... \$21-80

Population in 1890 was..... 21,289

Population in 1899 (est.)..... 31,000

DE WITT CO.—H. E. DAHLMAN, Treasurer.

County seat is Cuero. The 6 per cent bridge bonds will shortly be refunded by an issue of 20-year 5a.

LOANS—

BRIDGE BONDS—

5a, \$37,385*.....

COURT HOUSE BONDS—

5a, \$30,000..... May, 1935

Subject to call after 1900.

5a, \$10,000..... Jan., 1936

Subject to call after 1901.

5a, \$22,000..... Aug., 1936

Subject to call after 1901.

Total debt Feb. 15, 1899..... \$99,385

Sinking fund..... 5,000

Net debt Feb. 15, '99..... 94,385

Tax valuation 1898..... 6,274,581

Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.

Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898..... \$9-50

Population in 1890 was..... 14,307

Population in 1899 (est.)..... 15,000

INTEREST on Court House bonds is payable at New York City and Austin, Tex.; on remaining bonds at Cuero.

EASTLAND CO.—E. P. DAVENPORT, Treas.

County seat is Eastland.

LOANS—

COURT HOUSE BONDS—

5a, \$45,000..... 1937

5a, 2,000.....

Total debt Aug. 1, '98..... \$47,000

Tax valuation 1898..... 3,487,870

State & co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$1-30

Population in 1890 was..... 10,373

Population in 1895 (est.)..... 13,500

INTEREST on court-house bonds is payable at the Seaboard Nat. Bank, New York City, or at the office of the State Treasurer, Austin.

EL PASO.—{ JOSEPH MAGOFFIN, Mayor.

This is the county seat of El Paso County.

LOANS—

SEWER BONDS—

7a, J&J, \$17,000*..... July 1, 1907

5a, J&J, 15,000..... July 1, 1938

Subject to call after July 1, 1913

CITY HALL AND JAIL BONDS—

5a, J&J, \$30,000..... July 1, 1938

Subject to call July 1, 1913

5a, F&A, \$10,000..... Feb. 1, 1929

Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1914.

SCHOOL AND FUNDING BONDS—

5a, A&O, \$50,000*..... Apr. 1, 1920

5a, F&A, 20,000*..... Apr. 1, 1929

Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1914

LOANS—

WATER COMPROMISE BONDS—

5a, Feb. 1, \$11,000..... Feb. 1, 1919

Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1909

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899..... \$163,000

Sinking fund..... 150,003

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..... 12,997

Interest payable at New York.

Tax valuation 1897..... \$1,744,600

Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.

All bonds except the \$75,000 of refunding bonds are tax exempt. The road and bridge bonds are all owned and held by the Permanent School Fund of Fayette County and are non-negotiable.

FORT WORTH.—{B. B. PADDOCK, Mayor. J. J. NUNNALLY, Auditor.

This city is the county seat of Tarrant County. The validity of some of the city bonds was the subject of litigation, but a recent decision of the Court of Civil Appeals confirms their legality. See Vol. 68, p. 775 and Vol. 67, p. 1072.

LOANS—	When Due.	b SEWER BONDS
FUNDING & IMP. BONDS—		5, M&N, \$125,000*.....May 1, 1940
5s, J&J, \$275,000*.....Jan. 1, 1920		STREET AND SEWER BONDS—
6s, J&J, 175,000*.....Jan. 1, 1922		7s, M&S, \$96,000*.....Sept., 1914
HIGH SCHOOL—		GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—
5s, J&J, \$90,000*.....Jan. 1, 1920		5 M&S, \$300,000*.....Moh. 1, 1921
REDEMPTION BONDS—		b WATER BONDS—
6s, M&N, \$158,000*.....May 1, 1923		5, M&N, \$100,000*.....May 1, 1920
Subject to call after May 1, 1903		6, F&A, 650,000*.....Feb. 1, 1922
		7s, J&J, 150,000*.....Jan. 1, 1903

\$1,000 each.

PAR.—Recent loans have been issued in \$1,000 pieces.

INTEREST is payable in New York City.

GOLD BONDS.—All bonds are payable in gold

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's bonded debt on March 1, 1899, was \$2,119,000; sinking fund, investment and cash, \$200,000; net debt, \$1,919,000; water debt (included in the above total), \$800,000. The city owns property valued in 1898 at \$1,153,357.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by the city's charter of March 20, 1889 to 6 per cent on the taxable values.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (which is 80 per cent of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Valuation.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$11,131,895	\$3,967,925	\$15,099,720	\$25.30
1897.....	15,790,000			15.00
1894.....	15,239,230	4,864,738	20,103,968	15.50
1892.....	14,023,103	7,837,225	21,860,328	21.75
1890.....	16,502,625	4,804,160	21,306,785	20.55
1889.....	11,243,727	4,715,143	15,958,870	21.55

The tax rate in 1898 includes city tax proper, \$13.00; county tax, \$7.00; State tax, \$3.30; average school tax, \$2.00; total, \$25.30.

POPULATION.—In 1890 it was 23,076; as returned by the city enumerator, 30,000; in 1880 it was 6,863; in 1897 (estimated), 37,000.

GAINESVILLE.—This is the county seat of Cooke County

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—		6s, J&J, \$10,000.....July, 1934	
6s, A&O, \$5,000.....Mar. 1, 1906		Subject to call after July, 1904	
Subject to call at any time.		Interest is payable in St. Louis Mo., and Gainesville, Tex.	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$90,500	
6s, Aug. 1, \$3,000.....Aug., 1901		Floating debt.....1,795	
to Aug., 1903		Total debt.....92,295	
SCHOOL BONDS—		Sinking fund.....7,638	
6s, J&J, \$25,000.....Jan. 1, 1942		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....84,656	
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1912		Tax valuation, real.....2,280,341	
REFUNDING SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....3,329,264	
.....\$17,000		Total valuation 1897.....3,609,605	
SEWERAGE & STREET IMP.—		Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
6s, A&O, \$7,000.....Apr. 1, 1919		City tax (per \$1,000).....\$11.50	
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1908		Population in 1890 was.....2,687	
STREET IMP. BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....6,594	
6s, A&O, \$28,500.....Oct. 1, 1941		Population in 1897 (est.).....12,000	
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1910			

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call in from 5 to 20 years.

GALVESTON.—{A. W. FLY, Mayor. THEO. K. THOMPSON, Auditor.

Galveston is the county seat of Galveston County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—		PURCHASE BLOCK 321—	
5s, M&N, \$200,000.....1905-1915		8s, M&S, \$10,500.....Mar. '00 to '02	
5s, A&O, 200,000.....Oct. 1, 1937		(\$3,500 due each year.)	
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1917		SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—	
LIMITED DEBT BONDS 1891—		5s, .....\$25,000.....1937	
5s, .....\$1,300,000.....1921-1927		WATER, STR. IMP. & CITY HALL	
LIMITED DEBT BONDS 1891—		BONDS—	
5s, .....\$1,195,000.....1932-1936		5s, .....\$660,000.....1928-1936	
		5s, .....58,000.....1936	

*Issued prior to municipal bond law of 1893.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The limited debt bonds are \$100 and multiples thereof.

INTEREST is payable in New York and Galveston. All coupons are tax receivable.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Galveston's total bonded debt, including the water debt, the floating debt, etc.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Feb. 28, '98.	Feb. 28, '97.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,652,000	\$3,647,500	\$3,428,000
Floating debt.....	79,119	82,154	198,970

Total debt.....\$3,731,129 \$3,729,654 \$3,626,970

Sinking fund, &c.....923,787 773,107 686,153

Net debt, less cash in var's funds, \$2,807,342 \$2,852,217 \$2,860,718

In addition to the sinking fund, as given above the city owned in 1898 \$528,700 of wharf company stock and \$10,000 of City Railroads stock (the income of both pledged to secure its limited debt 5 per cent bonds), a water works plant valued at about \$1,500,000, an electric-light plant, etc., etc., the total value of its public property being \$3,618,973.

The sinking fund receives yearly an amount equal to 2 per cent of the outstanding bonds.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city can issue bonds only with legislative authority and is forbidden to make loans for railroad aid.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation "about 45 per cent actual value," and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass'd Valuation.	City Tax per \$1,000
1898.....	\$22,424,494	\$4,582,477	\$27,006,971	\$15.00
1897.....	22,554,618	4,722,036	27,276,654	15.00
1895.....	19,848,036	5,548,496	25,396,532	15.00
1890.....	15,970,935	5,062,599	21,033,534	15.00
1881.....			17,825,862	

POPULATION in 1890 was 20,084; in 1880 it was 22,248; in 1870 it was 13,818. Population in 1897 (estimated), 64,377.

GALVESTON CO.—JAS. S. WATERS, Treas.

County seat is Galveston.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 23, '99..
BRIDGE BONDS—		Sinking fund.....\$914,869
5s, Apr. 10, \$185,000*.....Jan. 10, 1913		Net debt Feb. 23, '99.....241,822
Subject to call after Jan. 10, 1903		Tax valuation, real.....673,047
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—		Tax valuation, pers'l.....5,364,350
5s, A&O, \$250,000*.....Feb. 9, 1937		Tax valuation 1898.....26,173,490
Subject to call after Feb. 9, 1907.		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
GULF COL. & S. FE RR.—		State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$10.70
6s, M&N, \$275,000*.....May 1, 1902		Population in 1890 was.....31,476
Bonded debt Nov. 1, '98.....\$710,000		Population in 1880 was.....24,121
Coupons and int. due.....\$18,373		Population in 1895 (est.).....42,234
Floating debt.....186,496		

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable at New York or Galveston; on the 5 per cent bonds at Galveston.

GOLIAD CO.—EMIL BERGMAN, County Treas.

County seat is Goliad.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....
BRIDGE BONDS—		Net debt April 1, 1899.....\$5.95
6s, Apr. 10, \$6,000*.....Apr. 10, 1907		Tax valuation, real.....2,262,117
6s, Apr. 10, 2,990*.....Apr. 10, 1910		Tax valuation, pers'l.....1,110,839
6s, Apr. 10, 7,305*.....Apr. 10, 1911		Total valuation 1898.....3,372,946
6s, Apr. 10, 8,000*.....Apr. 10, 1912		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
REF'D'G COURT H. BONDS—		State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$10.10
5s, Apr. 10, \$65,000.....Mar. 10, 1919		Population in 1890 was.....5,910
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.....\$92,184		Population in 1899 (est.).....6,500

INTEREST on the Court House bonds is payable at Austin, Tex., and at the Hanover National Bank, New York City; on the bridge bonds at Austin.

OPTIONAL.—All bridge bonds are subject to call at the option of the county; Court House bonds optional \$2,000 yearly 1901 to 1908, balance after 1908.

GONZALES CO.—County seat is Gonzales. The \$59,000 of court house bonds belong to the school fund of the county.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....
REF'D'G COURT H. BONDS—		Sinking fund assets.....\$72,549
5s, .....\$50,000.....1901-1906		Net debt Jan. 4, 1898.....73,386
Optional—\$10,000 after 1901,		Tax valuation, real.....\$3,945,685
\$5,000 yearly 1902 to 1908, balance		Tax valuation, personal.....2,172,165
any time thereafter.		Total valuation 1893.....6,117,850
JAIL BONDS—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
6s, Apr. 10, \$10,000.....Nov. 10, 1901		State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$9.40
Subject to call.		Population in 1890 was.....15,016
Interest is payable at Gonzales.		Population in 1895 was.....25,000
Bonded debt Jan. 4, '98.....\$69,000		

HARRIS COUNTY.—JOHN FARMER, Treas.

County seat is Houston.

LOANS—	Amount.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....
JAIL BONDS—		Cash in treasury.....\$36,205
5s, \$100,000.....1935		Tax valuation 1898.....30,296,490
Subject to call Oct. 10, 1905.		County tax (per \$1,000) '99.....\$8.00
Road and Bridge 6s, ann.....12,000		Population in 1890 was.....37,249
Other bonds.....33,000		Population in 1895 (est.).....68,000

HARRISON CO.—County seat is Marshall.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$92,350
6s, Apr. 10, \$33,500.....Apr. 10, 1903		Tax valuation 1898.....3,938,660
COMPROMISE RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
6s, Apr. 11, \$31,200.....Apr. 19, 1901		State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$14.40
FUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....26,721
6s, Apr. 1, \$25,230.....Apr. 1, 1910		Population in 1890 was.....25,177
		Population in 1895 (est.).....29,500

INTEREST and sinking fund payments on compromise railroad bonds are made by State Comptroller.

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call at the option of the county.

TAX FREE.—The bonds are all exempt from taxation.

HILLSBORO.—{F. QUICKENSTEDT, Mayor. W. M. WILLIAMS, Treasurer.

Hillsboro is in Hill County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..
CITY HALL BONDS—		Sinking fund.....\$82,500
7s, J&J, \$5,000*.....Sept. 1, 1905		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....59,500
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		Water debt (included).....42,000
6s, J&J, \$2,000*.....July 1, 1909		Tax valuation, real.....1,444,355
6s, J&J, 2,500*.....Sept. 1, 1911		Tax valuation, personal.....647,075
6s, J&J, 4,000*.....July 2, 1924		Total valuation, 1898.....2,091,430
WELL (ARTESIAN) BONDS—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
6s, A&O, \$7,000*.....Oct. 1, 1911		City tax (per \$1,000), 1898.....\$9.00
WATER WORKS & SEW BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....2,541
5s, g., J&J, \$19,000 g. Jan. 1, 1935		Population '97 (estim'd).....7,000
5s, g., M&S, 8,000 g. Sept. 3, 1935		
5s, g., .....15,000.....Jan., 1937		

HOUSTON.—{S. H. BRASHEAR, Mayor. W. M. BAUGH, Secretary.

This city is in Harris County. [This city is advertising for sale April 4 \$100,000 5 per cent 40-year street and sewer bonds.]

LOANS—	When Due.	IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
BRIDGE BONDS, 1896—		5s, J&J, \$100,000.....July 1, 1938
5s, M&N, \$39,000.....May 1, 1936		5s, J&J, \$250,000.....July 1, 1937
COMPROMISE BONDS—		Subject to call after 1917.
6s, J&J, \$500,000.....Jan. 1, 1918		REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, J&J, 503,000.....Jan. 1, 1918		5s, J&J, \$109,000.....Jan. 1, 1937
CONSOLIDATED BONDS—		SCHOOL BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$12,800.....July 1, 1906		6s, M&N, \$100,000.....May 1, 1924
FUNDING BONDS—		5s, .....50,000.....Dec. 1, 1937
6s, J&J, \$524,000.....Jan. 1, 1912		5s, .....60,000.....Jan. 1, 1923
H. T. & B. RR. BONDS—		
8s, A&O, \$9,500.....Apr. 22, 1899		

GOLD.—All bonds, according to a city official, are payable in gold.

INTEREST on the compromise 5s and 6s and on the paying and sewer bonds is payable at the Union Trust Company, New York City on the funding 6s at the American Exchange National Bank, New York City; others also in New York City.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT Feb. 4, 1899, was \$2,257,300; floating debt, \$62,560; total debt, \$2,319,860.

ASSESSED VALUATION (about 3/4 actual value) in 1898 was \$22,528,103; city tax (per \$1,000) in 1899 was \$20.00.

POPULATION in 1890 was 27,557; in 1897, estimated, 60,000.

JONES COUNTY.—G. W. CASTLES, Treasurer.

County seat is Anson. The validity of the funding bonds has been questioned.

LOANS—When Due.	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
5a, Apr. 10, \$10,000.....Mar. 31, 1900	
5a, .....28,350.....May 10, 1937	
FUNDING BONDS—	
5a, .....\$10,000.....	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6a, Apr. 10, \$4,500.....Nov. 14, 1911	
6a, Apr. 10, 2,500.....Nov. 16, 1912	

OPTIONAL.—Bonds are all subject to call at any time.
INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable in Houston; on the bridge bonds in Austin; on all other bonds in St. Louis, Mo.

KNOX COUNTY.—J. P. THOMAS, Treasurer.

County seat is Benjamin.

LOANS—When Due.	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
.....\$59,500.....	
Interest payable at Benjamin.	
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....\$59,500	
Sinking fund.....4,000	

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$45,209	
Floating debt.....1,770	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....46,978	
Tax valuation 1898.....1,678,987	
Assessment same as actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$10-30	
Population 1890 was.....3,797	
Population 1897 (est.).....5,000	

Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.....\$55,500	
Tax valuation 1898.....1,417,285	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$10-30	
Population in 1890 was.....1,134	
Population in 1897 (est.).....2,000	

LAMAR CO.—FRANK D. MALLORY, Treas.

County seat is Paris. Bonds all issued under new municipal bond law.

LOANS—When Due.	
5a, A&O, \$90,000.....Apr. 10, 1935	
Subject to call after 10 years.	
5a, A&O, \$44,000.....Aug. 10, 1937	
Interest payable at Paris, Tex.	
Subject to call after 1907.	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....\$134,000	
Sinking funds.....7,000	
Net debt Sept. 1, 1898.....127,000	

Tax valuation, real.....\$8,658,204	
Tax valuation, pers'l.....3,160,014	
Total valuation 1898.....9,818,218	
Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual val.	
State tax (per \$1,000).....\$3-80	
County tax (per \$1,000).....4-70	
Population in 1890 was.....37,302	
Population in 1898 (est.).....50,000	

MATAGORDA CO.—

Bay City is the county seat.

Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....\$46,420	
Sinking fund assets.....7,636	
Net debt Feb. 15, 1898.....38,784	
Assessed valuation, real 2,098,860	
Assessed valuation, pers'l 880,641	

Total valuation 1898.....\$2,959,181	
Assessment about 75% actual value.	
State and county tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$9-10	
Population in 1890 was.....6,000	

McKINNEY.—J. M. PEARSON, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Collin County.

LOANS—When Due.	
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$8,000.....1909	
WATER BONDS—	
5a, J&D, \$29,000.....June 1, 1938	
(Subject to call after June 1, 1919)	
RAILROAD BONDS—	
6, Feb., \$4,750, 6.....1901	

Bonded debt Feb. 10, '99.....\$41,750	
Sinking fund.....over 1,000	
Net debt Feb. 10, '99, abt.....40,750	
Assessed valuation '98.....1,471,700	
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
City tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$9-70	
Population in 1890 was.....2,498	
Population in 1898 (est.).....5,000	

INTEREST on water bonds payable at National Bank of Republic, New York, on the school bonds in New York and on the railroad bonds in McKinney.

McLENNAN CO.—F. W. BURGER, Treasurer.

County seat is Waco.

LOANS—Amt. Outstg.	
BRIDGE BONDS, due 1909.....\$80,000	
do do do 1911.....5,750	
Court House do 1900.....3,500	
Jail do do 1901.....13,000	
do do do 1907.....6,000	
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899.....\$108,250	

Floating debt.....\$941	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....109,191	
County funds.....72,259	
Tax valuation 1898.....22,163,255	
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$7-30	
Population in 1890 was.....39,204	
Population in 1895 (est.).....45,000	

MILAM COUNTY.—

Cameron is the county seat.

LOANS—Amt. Outstg.	
COURT HOUSE BONDS.....\$73,500	
Jail bonds.....20,000	
Road and bridge bonds.....65,972	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....159,372	

Cash in treasury.....\$10,308	
Tax valuation 1898.....7,563,395	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$10-60	
Population in 1890 was.....24,773	
Population in 1898 (est.).....38,000	

NUECES COUNTY.—County seat is Corpus Christi.

LOANS—Amount.	
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL 6a.....\$20,000	
Jail bonds, 6a.....10,000	
Road & bridge bonds, 6a.....7,445	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....37,445	
Tax valuation, real.....3,460,303	
ax valuation, personal 1,984,262	

Total valuation 1898.....\$5,444,565	
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$8-40	
Population in 1890 was.....8,093	
Population in 1899 (est.).....10,000	
Bonds are subject to call.	

PALESTINE.—A. L. BOWERS, Mayor.

Palestine is the county seat of Anderson County.

LOANS—When Due.	
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$6,000.....1914	
Subject to call after 1899.	
6a, J&J, \$16,000.....1918	
Subject to call at any time.	
5a, M&N, \$12,000.....1936	
Subject to call after 1906.	

Total debt Feb. 1, '99, abt.....\$81,000	
Total valuation, 1898.....2,326,590	
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
City school tax (p. M.) '98.....\$11-00	
Population in 1890 was.....5,338	
Population in 1897 (est.).....10,600	

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable in Palestine; on the 5a in New York City.

PARIS.—J. C. GIBBS, Mayor.

This is the county seat of Lamar County. The city owns property valued at \$188,000.

LOANS—When Due.	
CITY PRISON & FIRE DEP.—	
6a, J&J, \$10,000.....Nov. 10, 1938	
Subject to call after Nov. 10, 1898	
FUNDING BONDS—	
6a, J & J, \$5,000.....	
STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
5a, J&J, \$50,000.....Oct. 1, 1929	
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1909	
5a, J&J, \$25,000.....June 2, 1930	
CITY DEBT BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$10,000.....Feb. 1, 1912	
Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1902	

WATER WORKS BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$60,000.....Apr. 1, 1937	
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1912	
6a, J&J, \$23,000.....Oct. 15, 1937	
Subject to call after Oct. 15, 1912	
5a, J&J, \$65,000.....Jan. 1, 1938	
Total debt June 1, 1898.....\$240,000	
Sinking fund.....12,639	
Net debt June 1, 1898.....245,361	
Water debt (incl'd above) 145,000	
Tax valuation 1898.....4,280,787	
Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$19-70	
Population in 1890 was.....5,254	
Population in 1897 (est.).....16,000	

INTEREST is payable at the Fourth National Bank, New York City on January and July 10.

RED RIVER CO.—County seat is Clarksville.

LOANS—When Due.	
COURT HOUSE BONDS.....\$14,000	
Jail bonds.....23,500	
Road and bridge bonds.....9,000	
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....52,500	
Sink. fda. and cash in treas. 14,549	

Tax valuation 1898.....\$4,390,245	
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$10-30	
Population 1890 was.....21,452	
Population 1890 was.....37,194	
Population in 1895 (est.).....30,000	

OPTIONAL.—All the loans are subject to call before maturity.

INTEREST is payable partly in St. Louis, Austin and Paris.

RUNNELS COUNTY.—W. F. SHARP, Treas.

County seat is Ballinger.

LOANS—When Due.	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6a, A&O, \$14,000.....Apr. 10, 1910	
.....\$20,000.....	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
6a, .....\$35,500.....	

JAIL BONDS—	
6a, .....\$7,000.....	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$75,500	
Tax valuation 1898.....2,875,105	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$7-40	
Population 1890 was.....3,193	
Population in 1898 (est.).....4,000	

INTEREST on the bridge bonds due in 1910 (now in litigation) is payable at the St. Louis National Bank; on the court house bonds, in Austin, Tex.

SAN ANTONIO.—BRYAN CALLAGHAN, Mayor.

This is the county seat of Bexar Co.

LOANS—When Due.	
BRIDGE BONDS (1890)—	
5a, M&S, \$100,000.....Sept. 15, 1920	
Subject to call Sept. 15, 1910	
JUDGMENT BONDS—	
6a, M&N, \$51,000.....May 1, 1902	
ELECTRIC FIRE ALARM SYSTEM—	
5a, M&S, \$25,000.....Sept. 15, 1910	
Subject to call Sept. 15, 1910	
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS—	
6a, J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1917	
Subject to call after July 1, 1907	
6a, J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1919	
Subject to call after July 1, 1909	
FUNDING BONDS (1895)—	
6a, J&J, \$300,000.....July 22, 1915	
Subject to call July 22, 1905	
SEWER BONDS 1894—	
5a, M&S, \$500,000.....Sept. 1, 1934	
PROPERTY CONDEMNED, ETC.—	
5a, M&S, \$75,000.....Sept. 15, 1920	
Subject to call Sept. 15, 1910	

LOANS—When Due	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5a, M&S, \$50,000.....Sept. 15, 1905	
4a, J&J, 300,000.....Jan. 1, 1919	
SCHOOL BUILDINGS, ETC.—	
5a, M&S, \$50,000.....Sept. 15, 1920	
Subject to call Sept. 15, 1910	
SIDEWALK BONDS—	
6a, M&N, \$10,000.....Nov. 30, 1931	
Subject to call Nov. 30, 1921	
5a, J&J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1919	
Subject to call July 1, 1909	
5a, M&S, \$10,000.....Sept. 15, 1920	
Subject to call Sept. 15, 1910	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6a, M&N, \$50,000.....Nov. 30, 1931	
Subject to call Nov. 30, 1921	
5a, J&J, \$250,000.....July 1, 1919	
Subject to call July 1, 1909	
5a, M&S, \$50,000.....Sept. 15, 1920	
Subject to call Sept. 15, 1910	

INTEREST is payable at Treasurer's office in San Antonio or at the Fiscal Agency in New York.

TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—San Antonio's bonded debt on June 1, 1898, was \$2,083,500. The floating debt was \$140,249. The city has no water debt.

The city owned property on June 1, 1898, valued at \$1,405,430.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation ("about 65 per cent cash value") and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property, etc.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$27,309,560	\$3,763,105	\$31,072,665	\$15-00
1899.....	28,358,060	4,776,130	33,134,190	\$14-00
1898.....	24,205,810	6,272,195	30,478,005	14-00
1891.....	23,780,725	6,974,760	30,755,485	14-65
1890.....	21,640,720	5,980,230	27,620,950	11-00
1890.....	6,247,855	2,188,701	8,436,556	10-00

State and county tax (per \$1,000) for 1896 was \$12-50; city tax \$14-50; school tax, \$2-00; total tax (per \$1,000) \$29-00.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 37,673; in 1890, 20,350; in 1895 (estimated), 60,000.

SHERMAN.—A. A. FIELDER, Mayor.

Sherman is the county seat of Grayson County.

LOANS—When Due.	
TEXAS & PACIFIC RY.—	
8a, Feb. 12, \$37,644.....Feb. 12, 1904	
HOUSTON & TEXAS CENTRAL RY'S BONDS—	
6a, A&O, \$22,000.....1912	
(1,500 payable yearly.)	
FUNDING BONDS—	
6a, M&O, \$32,000.....1930	
(1,000 payable yearly.)	

IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6a, M&N, \$19,000.....Nov. 1, 1932	
Subject to call after 1902	
6a, J&J, \$4,000.....Jan. 15, 1934	
Subject to call after 1914	
6a, A&O, \$20,000.....1935	
(500 payable yearly.)	
5a, F&A, \$10,000.....Feb. 1, 1939	
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
6a, A&O, \$59,000.....July, 1936	
Subject to call in 1906.	

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at the National Bank of the Republic, New York City; on the Texas & Pacific Railroad bonds by State Comptroller at Austin; on all other bonds at the National Park Bank, New York City.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Jan. 31, 1899, was \$197,000; water debt (included) \$59,000; cash on hand, \$34,477. The net debt on Feb. 1, 1898, was \$162,523.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$4,531,310; in 1890 it was \$2,817,000. Total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1898 was \$13-85. Valuation is about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 7,335; in 1899 about 13,000.

SMITH CO.—J. C. TARBUTTON, Treasurer.

Tyler is the county seat.

LOANS—When Due.	
RAILROAD SUBSIDY BONDS—	
5a, .....\$117,000.....Aug. 1, 1927	
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1907	
Bonded debt May, 1899.....\$136,800	
Sinking fund.....4,960	
Net debt May, 1899.....131,840	

INTEREST on the Court House bonds and on the bridge bonds of 1896 is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on the Refunding bonds at the Mechanics' National Bank, New York; and on the others at office of County Treasurer.

TERRELL.—D. J. ANTHONY, Mayor.

This city is in Kaufman County.

LOANS—When Due.

WATER-WORKS BONDS—

7s, \$21,000..... 1934

5s, A.O., \$12,000..... Apr. 1, 1938

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$33,000

Floating debt..... 5,000

Total debt..... 38,000

Sinking fund..... \$4,000

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..... 34,000

Assessed valuation '98..... 1,300,000

Real value (about)..... 2,000,000

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98..... \$18.00

Population in 1890 was..... 2,988

Population in 1899 (est.)..... 6,000

TEXARKANA.—This city is in Bowie County.

LOANS—When Due.

5s, \$12,000..... July 1, 1936

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$42,000

Floating debt..... 1,800

Total debt Jan. 1, '98..... \$43,800

Tax valuation 1896..... 1,645,931

Real valuation (about)..... 2,650,000

Population in 1890 was..... 6,380

Population in 1899 (est.)..... 9,000

TRAVIS COUNTY.—Z. P. JOURDAN, Treas.

County seat is Austin. Bonds of this county to the amount of \$47,000 have been declared invalid by the U. S. Supreme Court. Bonds below issued under new Municipal Bond law.

LOANS—When Due.

4s, \$136,000..... Feb., 1938

Optional 1918.

Total debt July, 1898..... \$163,500

Tax valuation, 1898..... \$15,798,010

State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$8.30

Population in 1890 was..... 36,322

Population in 1897 (est.)..... 65,000

UVALDE COUNTY.—M. W. COLLIER, Treas.

County seat is Uvalde. Bonds below issued under new municipal bond law.

LOANS—When Due.

6s, April 10, \$32,000. April 10, '35

Int. payable at Austin, Tex.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..... \$32,000

Tax valuation, 1898..... \$3,004,005

Assessment about 2% actual value.

State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$9.00

Population in 1890 was..... 3,904

Population in 1899 (est.)..... 5,000

WACO.—C. C. McCULLOCH, Mayor.

R. W. JABLONOWSKI, City Secretary.

This city is in McLennan County.

LOANS—When Due.

6s, A.O., \$35,500..... Oct. 1, 1907

Optional at any time.

FUNDING BONDS—

5s, J.&J., \$25,000..... July 1, 1909

5s, J.&J., 33,000..... July 1, 1921

5s, A.O., 14,000..... Oct. 1, 1923

PUBLIC WORKS BONDS—

6s, M.&S., \$20,000..... Sept. 1, 1924

SCHOOL BONDS—

5s, A.O., \$15,000..... Oct. 1, 1923

SEWER BONDS—

6s, J.&J., \$10,000..... Jan. 15, 1907

Now subject to call.

LOANS—When Due.

5s, J.&J., \$33,000..... July 1, 1921

5s, J.&J., 24,000..... July 1, 1923

STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—

6s, J.&J., \$13,000..... Jan. 15, 1907

Optional after 10 years.

6s, M.&S., \$20,000..... Sept. 1, 1924

5s, A.O., 114,000..... Oct. 1, 1919

5s, M.&S., 78,000..... Sept. 1, 1920

5s, J.&J., 124,000..... July 1, 1921

5s, A.O., 59,000..... Apr. 1, 1924

WACO & N.W. RR.—

6s, J.&J., \$41,000..... July 1, 1912

* Issued prior to municipal bond law of 1893.

GOLD.—All bonds are payable in gold.

INTEREST on street improvement 6s due in 1907 and on sewer 6s is payable at Waco; on all other bonds at New York.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT on April 16, 1898, was \$658,500; floating debt, \$21,172; total debt, \$686,672; sinking fund assets, \$57,527; net debt, \$629,044. Total value of property owned by city, including public schools, \$772,356.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Bonded debt is limited by Charter to 8 per cent of assessed valuation.

TOTAL ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$10,709,965, of which \$7,673,404 was for real estate and \$3,036,561 for personal property. City tax rate (per \$1,000) \$19.50. Property is assessed at 50% actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 14,445; in 1890 was 7,295. According to local figures in April, 1897, it was 29,500.

WALLER CO.—DIXON S. CUNEY, Treasurer.

County seat is Hempstead. Bonds all issued under new municipal bond law.

LOANS—When Due.

BRIDGE BONDS—

6s, Apr., 22,000..... Aug. 14, 1935

COURT HOUSE BONDS—

4s, Apr., \$31,000..... Nov. 17, 1918

Optional, \$2,000 Nov. 17, 1901

\$2,000 1903 and \$2,000 1905.

6s, Apr., 3,000..... May 14, 1924

JAIL BONDS—

6s, Apr., \$10,000..... Apr. 10, 1936

Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899..... \$66,000

Floating debt..... 3,000

Total debt..... 69,000

Total valuation 1898..... 3,355,568

Assessment about 2% actual value.

State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$10.00

Population in 1890 was..... 10,868

Population in 1897 (est.)..... 15,000

INTEREST on the bonds of 1907, 1923 and 1924 is payable at Austin, Tex.; on the bonds of 1935 in New York City, and on the jail bonds at Hempstead, Tex.

TAX FREE.—The above bonds are exempt from taxation.

OPTIONAL.—The bridge bonds are subject to call ten years after date, and all other bonds five years after date.

WAXAHACHIE.—E. A. DU BOSE, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Ellis County. About \$43,000 of the bonded debt issued in 1876 is now in litigation in U. S. courts.

LOANS—When Due.

City Hall bonds of 1892..... \$14,000

School bonds of '89 '94..... \$27,500

Water & sewer of '92 '96..... \$15,500

Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899..... \$67,300

Floating debt..... 500

Sinking fund..... 97,800

Optional, all bonds are subject to call 10 years after date of issue.

INTEREST at 6% is payable at the National Park Bank, N. Y. City.

WILBARGER CO.—J. B. CRAWFORD, Treas'r.

Vernon is the county seat. Part of an issue of \$42,000 bridge bonds of 1881 has been declared illegal by the U. S. District Court.

LOANS—Am't. Outstanding.

Court-house 5s, 1898..... \$33,000

Jail bonds..... 4,044

Road and bridge bonds..... 77,000

Other bonds..... 19,500

Total debt Apr. 1, 1898..... 133,544

Cash in treasury..... \$10,500

Net debt Apr. 1, 1898..... 123,044

Tax valuation 1898..... 3,180,419

State & co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$11.80

Population in 1890 was..... 7,092

Population in 1898 (est.)..... 7,500

WILLIAMSON CO.—S. K. P. JACKSON, Treas.

County seat is Georgetown.

LOANS—When Due.

5s, Mar., \$34,000..... March, 1938

Subject to call after 1908.

Interest payable at State Treasury.

Total debt Feb. 9, 1898..... \$54,000

OPTIONAL.—All of the county's bonds are subject to call.

TAX FREE.—The jail and court-house bonds are tax exempt.

* Issued prior to municipal bond law of 1893.

Total valuation 1898..... \$12,334,341

Assessment is 2% actual value.

State tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$3.80

County tax (per \$1,000) '98..... 3.20

Population in 1890 was..... 25,909

Population in 1897 (est.)..... 34,000

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding the counties (besides a few other civil divisions) in the State of Texas which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the estimated population for 1895, taken from State reports.

County—	Total Debt.	County		
		Tax Valuation.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.	Popu'n 1895.
Abilene, Taylor County.....	\$39,000	\$2,200,350	\$5.50	4,500
Alvarado, Johnson County.....	11,000	418,040	.....	(90) 1,543
Anderson County.....	37,000	4,421,602	5.50	22,000
Araucaria County.....	36,740	2,064,339	4.50	2,346
Archer County.....	52,203	2,069,160	8.50	3,786
Armstrong County.....	26,250	1,219,824	8.50	1,272
Atascosa County.....	40,000	2,241,070	6.25	7,842
Austin County.....	18,000	3,908,656	4.50	20,000
Baenders County.....	28,738	1,192,235	7.05	4,164
Bastrop County.....	38,000	5,609,609	4.70	24,500
Baylor County.....	47,978	2,368,855	6.00	3,000
Bee County.....	43,776	3,654,163	4.00	5,500
Blanco County.....	25,303	1,365,157	5.00	5,916
Borden County.....	24,514	1,166,395	7.60	594
Bosque County.....	42,000	4,606,285	6.20	16,188
Bowie County.....	67,264	4,263,550	6.00	23,718
Brazos County.....	59,200	3,839,987	5.20	20,532
Brown County.....	50,198	4,355,700	9.30	16,000
Bryan, Brazos County.....	28,000	1,332,400	10.00	4,000
Burleson County.....	34,015	3,427,468	5.40	18,558
Burnet County.....	27,000	3,789,681	3.40	11,500
Calahan County.....	12,500	2,752,851	4.50	7,650
Calhoun County.....	23,224	1,619,081	5.00	2,500
Calvert, Robertson Co.....	26,000	1,008,030	.....	(902) 2,632
Cameron County.....	90,549	3,218,419	5.00	19,524
Cherokee County.....	21,000	2,992,359	4.50	24,000
Childress County.....	63,060	1,720,260	6.50	2,322
Clay County.....	59,910	4,345,242	7.00	12,000
Coleman County.....	37,132	4,649,194	5.00	8,112
Collin County.....	54,600	10,920,130	3.70	48,397
Collingsworth County.....	29,737	996,747	6.50	1,194
Comal County.....	65,000	2,211,068	7.20	3,000
Comanche County.....	54,153	4,183,306	6.50	18,500
Commerce, Hunt Co.....	12,500	450,907	.....	(908) 810
Concho County.....	37,000	1,712,656	4.50	1,196
Cooke County.....	19,000	7,412,970	5.00	26,266
Cottle County.....	32,200	1,422,958	8.50	822
Crosby County.....	10,000	945,380	2.70	600
Deaf Smith County.....	17,000	777,644	5.50	300
Delta County.....	18,707	1,938,788	6.50	12,000
Dickens County.....	33,000	1,384,775	11.30	551
Dimmitt County.....	25,800	1,408,942	6.20	1,100
Donley County.....	24,000	1,709,102	5.20	2,050
D'Ubbin, Erath Co.....	18,000	735,004	.....	(902) 2,025
Duval County.....	44,383	2,084,777	6.00	(907) 7,598
Edwards County.....	38,788	1,601,259	6.50	2,400
Ellis County.....	211,000	14,206,720	5.50	37,500
Ennis, Ellis Co.....	62,000	11,500,208	.....	9,000
Erath County.....	53,500	5,082,562	5.20	25,300
Falls County.....	37,530	8,019,098	5.20	(902) 20,760
Fisher County.....	16,700	1,544,923	7.50	2,500
Floyd County.....	14,000	953,480	6.50	1,200
Foard County.....	47,421	1,219,095	6.50	1,800
Ft. Bend County.....	107,555	5,702,640	5.50	13,000
Freestone County.....	30,000	2,845,695	5.10	18,000
Frio County.....	31,656	2,109,129	2.30	4,000
Gonzales, Gonzales County.....	15,000	879,900	.....	(901) 1,041
Graham County.....	25,000	17,282,768	4.30	70,000
Gregg County.....	34,495	1,565,830	7.70	9,500
Greenville, Hunt County.....	91,109	2,000,000	.....	9,000
Grimes County.....	24,248	3,704,871	5.00	25,000
Groesbeck, Limestone Co.....	14,500	1,479,000	19.00	(900) 683
Guadalupe County.....	34,000	4,575,677	5.20	17,000
Hale County.....	16,124	883,250	8.50	1,200
Hall County.....	44,743	1,591,591	6.50	1,800
Hamilton County.....	30,500	3,435,217	6.00	12,000
Harden County.....	78,000	2,053,330	6.50	3,500
Hardin County.....	18,606	1,255,929	6.80	5,000
Hartley County.....	27,101	1,076,356	6.40	500
Haskell County.....	64,740	2,117,820	6.50	1,500
Hays County.....	37,514	3,264,370	6.00	(901) 11,352
Hemphill County.....	12,000	1,073,098	6.50	1,000
Henderson County.....	27,383	2,523,365	6.50	16,000
Hennrietas, Clay County.....	29,000	1,100,000	.....	2,000
Hidalgo County.....	25,300	1,980,975	6.50	5,000
Hill County.....	159,000	10,345,000	5.00	100,000
Hyogo, Fannin Co.....	10,000	116,600	.....	(901) 1,323
Hood County.....	54,013	2,402,608	7.20	9,000
Hopkins County.....	66,318	4,753,195	6.20	(902) 20,372
Houston County.....	28,000	3,070,250	4.00	23,000
Iowata County.....	19,209	1,943,584	6.00	2,600
Irvingville, Walker County.....	21,095	717,703	.....	(901) 1,509
Jack County.....	36,000	2,893,747	6.20	10,400
Jackson County.....	57,825	2,923,471	7.40	5,500
Jefferson County.....	123,318	8,134,000	7.00	24,300
Johnson County.....	10,000	7,573,500	5.00	30,500
Jones County.....	88,171	3,520,966	6.20	4,500
Laufman County.....	32,000	7,892,272	5.20	23,000
Lent County.....	44,283	1,133,153	9.00	750
Lerr County.....	22,500	1,980,864	4.70	5,400
Limble County.....	24,249	1,288,980	5.30	2,300
Ling County.....	37,004	978,785	9.20	173
Linn County.....	42,500	2,930,679	5.00	7,000
Linn, Linn County.....	11,000	2,108,733	12.50	13,000
Linn, Linn County.....	13,000	1,002,995	12.50	3,100
Linn, Linn County.....	110,500	5,408,743	5.40	25,000
Linn, Linn County.....	40,000	2,982,565	4.80	18,300
Linn, Linn County.....	41,112	2,041,810	6.00	16,600
Limestone County.....	73,255	6,931,160	4.50	37,000
Linn, Linn County.....	21,251	1,616,365	5.00	3,000
Linn, Linn County.....	85,336	2,806,405	6.00	8,500
Linn, Linn County.....	20,577	677,693	8.00	300
Linn, Linn County.....	110,000	1,010,000	.....	(900) 24,300
Linn, Linn County.....	197,003	1,101,119	12.50	13,000
Linn, Linn County.....	22,000	824,969	5.00	700
Linn, Linn County.....	14,500	2,271,477	4.50	5,000
Linn, Linn County.....	20,496	1,769,182	7.20	3,600

County—	Total Debt.	Tax Valuation.	County Tax Rate per \$1,000.	Popu- lation, 1895.	County—	Total Debt.	Tax Valuation.	County Tax Rate per \$1,000.	Popu- lation, 1895.
Medina County.....	\$48,428	\$2,845,626	\$8.20	7,000	Shackelford County.....	\$64,009	\$2,032,638	\$6.50	3,000
Menard County.....	22,100	1,154,925	5.00	2,500	Shelby County.....	38,317	2,075,350	7.00	15,500
Mills County.....	39,887	2,189,665	6.00	7,000	Starr County.....	25,897	2,099,760	7.30	11,790
Mitchell County.....	90,958	1,977,050	8.50	2,500	Stephens County.....	24,604	2,373,592	3.60	7,000
Montague County.....	10,000	5,875,504	4.00	25,000	Sterling County.....	11,762	1,228,075	4.20	1,000
Montgomery County.....	38,815	2,833,060	6.20	15,000	Stonewall County.....	42,240	1,371,971	8.70	1,144
Morris County.....	14,070	851,820	6.50	9,000	Sutton County.....	36,879	1,696,511	5.20	1,600
Navarro County.....	43,500	10,430,375	4.50	42,000	Taylor County.....	42,000	4,398,586	4.30	9,000
New Braunfels, Comal Co.	24,200	783,440	(c) 1,608		Throckmorton County.....	39,765	1,674,349	6.50	1,700
Nolan County.....	20,780	2,031,854	6.00	2,000	Titus County.....	30,000	1,485,094	6.50	10,500
Oak Cliff, Dallas County.....	45,000	1,248,000	11.50 (c) 4,500		Tom Green County.....	49,000	3,779,527	5.00	7,100
Oldham County.....	12,000	735,516	6.50	340	Tarrant County.....	38,670	1,693,434	6.50	13,200
Orange County.....	54,063	1,846,329	8.50	5,500	Upshur County.....	38,264	1,678,642	6.50	15,000
Orange, Orange County.....	28,000	905,102	(c) 3,173		Val Verde County.....	30,000	2,852,862	6.50	5,000
Palo Pinto County.....	37,311	3,282,305	4.00	9,500	Victoria County.....	95,759	6,474,000	8.50	12,000
Parola County.....	40,535	1,643,791	6.50	15,000	Walker County.....	42,798	2,205,300	6.00	14,500
Parker County.....	32,712	6,092,775	4.50	25,000	Ward County.....	19,610	953,606	6.50	750
Potter County.....	30,000	1,508,278	7.50	1,800	Webb County.....	23,132	3,302,860	6.00	18,295
Presidio County.....	96,000	2,658,908	6.50	5,250	Wharton County.....	85,575	4,814,380	6.50	10,000
Rains County.....	15,936	1,203,890	6.50	6,500	Wheeler County.....	27,312	736,689	6.50	1,250
Randall County.....	24,116	767,404	8.20	1,000	Wichita County.....	88,742	3,146,057	6.50	7,500
Reeves County.....	39,995	2,203,457	4.70	4,000	Wilson County.....	17,500	3,903,984	9.00	14,000
Robertson County.....	81,710	5,542,490	4.60	38,000	Wise County.....	115,000	5,721,773	5.50	28,000
Rockdale, Milam Co.	32,000	1,805,490	5.90	2,500	Wood County.....	24,246	2,812,587	5.00	18,500
Rockwall County.....	26,445	2,037,470	8.00	8,000	Young County.....	61,259	2,837,248	8.40	6,500
San Augustine County.....	24,530	988,110	8.50	7,000	Zapala County.....	21,500	928,596	7.50 (c) 3,863	
San Jacinto County.....	17,085	1,366,895	6.20	8,250	Zavala County.....	11,460	1,333,639	5.00	1,050
San Saba County.....	15,000	2,763,439	5.20	7,277					
Scurry County.....	25,929	1,121,166	5.00	1,700					
Seguin, Guadalupe County.....	22,000	774,060	(c) 1,716						

; Valuations for 1897; others 1898.

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San Antonio, Tex.	182	Sevier County, Tenn.	165	Stratford, Conn.	38	Vassalboro, Me.	10
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San Diego, Cal.	148	Sevier County, Tenn.	165	Stratford, Conn.	38	Vassalboro, Me.	10
San Diego Co., Colorado School District	148	Sevier County, Tenn.	165	Stratford, Conn.	38	Vassalboro, Me.	10
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